

••• 🥵 🛛	🗖 📔 🗖 CE Overvic 🗙	🛛 🔺 My Drive - 🗙 🕇 📣	Home - G 🗙	🔲 CE Overvi 🗙 🚺	GridReput × +
$\leftarrow \rightarrow C$	🕆 https://www.grid	drepublic.o A 🏠	G 🧐	M 🧖 💿	ଓ ወ 😘 🌗
🎀 Gmail 💠 JIRA	🦰 GR/CE 🎽 BOINC	🛅 Find 🎽 Picador	🛅 iXbio Al	a Research	> 🛅 Other Favorites

GridRepublic is a 501(c)(3) nonprofit organization. Donate. Terms of Use. Powered by BOINC. All projects independently managed.

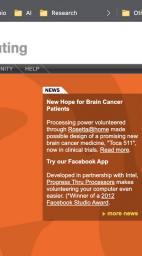
gridrepublic volunteer computing

HOME ABOUT PROJECTS GIVING GEAR STATS COMMUNITY HELP

SHARE YOUR COMPUTER **TO ADVANCE SCIENCE AND** MEDICINE

Join Login

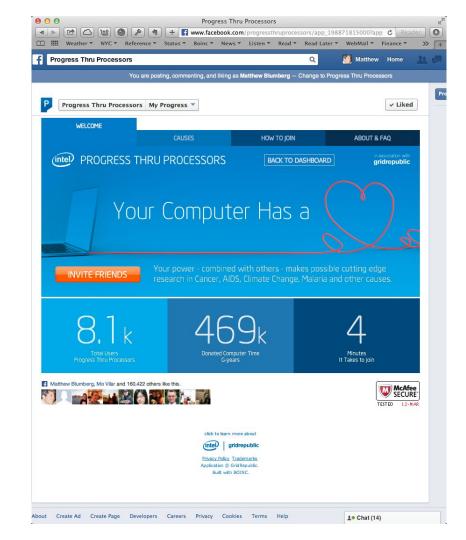
Developed in Collaboration with BOINC



. . .

🎀 Gmail

C 🗅 https://www.gridro	i X 🗛 My Drive X 🔺 Home - G X 📮 CE Overvi X 🛐 GridRepul X + spublic.org/ind A 🏠 🔞 🚳 M 🖗 💩 🔇 [1]
ROME ABOUT PROJECTS	volunteer computing giving \ gear \ stats \ community \ help \
CURRENT PROJECTS Show All Projects Show All Projects Show All Projects Rosetta@home	SETI@home SETI (Search for Extraterrestrial Intelligence) is a scientific area whose goal
PrimeGrid Milkyway@home Africa@home	 is to detect intelligent life outside Earth. One approach, known as radio SETI, uses radio telescopes to listen for narrow-bandwith radio signals from space. Such signals are not known to occur naturally, so a detection would provide evidence of extraterrestrial technology. Radio telescope signals consist primarily of noise (from celestial sources and the receiver's electronics) and man-made signals such as TV stations, radar, and satelities. Modern radio SETI projects analyze the data digitally. More computing power enables searches to cover greater frequency ranges
BBC Climate Change Yoyo@home World Community Grid Cosmology@home	with more sensitivity. Radio SETI, therefore, has an insatiable appetite for computing power. Sponsor: University of California, Sun Microsystems, Planetary Society, and others
SIMAP Enigma@home/M4 Predictor@home	Start Date: May 1999 Users: 1,808,938 Project URL: http://setiathome.berkeley.edu./ Results: for publication
Spinhenge	Previous Note: This project is currently suspended. Next O



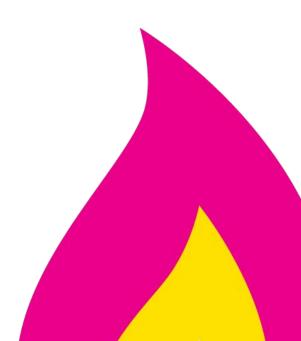


GET S	STARTED IN 3 EAS	Y STEPS	🕑 <u>Help</u>
1	FAMILIARITY WITH VOLUNTEER Do you already have a BOINC, GR o Yes No		
2	DOWNLOAD Please click below to download a cog without this. Download	by of our desktop software. <i>PTP won't</i>	t work
3	RUN THE INSTALLER When the download is finished, run downloading? <u>Try again</u>	to install our desktop software. 🔺 ī	Trouble
Ray Wormington, Kristine M. Yapp and	160,632 others like this.	McAfee SECURE- TESTED 09-JAN	(intel) gridrepublic *Trademarks. Privacy Policy. © GridRepublic. Built with BOINC.



changing the world one bit a time

Powered by gridrepublic



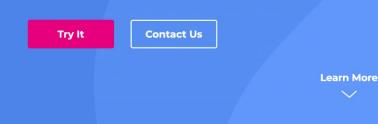


Welcome to the Crowdsourced Cloud

A global grid of 500,000+ home PCs plus partner datacenters.

Easily run and manage software containers at scale via Web UI, API, CLI, and Smart Contract.

Ultra-low cost, ultra-low carbon, uses only surplus capacity of participating devices. (lend yours)



The Crowdsourced Cloud

- Harness volunteered computing capacity for commercial use, to generate revenue for charities
- A portion of capacity committed to scientific research







Millions of computehours donated to science and medicine

The Crowdsourced Cloud



Grant Program:

Over 1 Billion hours donated to public interest research







1,000,000+ CPU cores

100,000+ GPUs



Resource Standards

Resources are provisioned in "cloud-standard" instances:

Instance	VCPU	RAM	2-Core Benchmark
AWS c5.large	2	4	1,100
C.2x4	2	4	> 1,000
C.2x2	2	2	> 500

Software Standards

Run any Docker container or WASM file

(*subject to specs of available instance types)



WEBASSEMBLY

App Store

Secure support for proprietary software

ex. Wolfram Engine / Mathematica (*First publishing partner)



C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe

~

Interface Standards

• API + CLI

<pre>I:\Dropbox\webpage</pre>	<pre>s\charityengine\remotejobs-cli>node</pre>	remotejobs-cli.js
emotejobs-cli.js	[args]	

Options:	
version	Show version number [boolean]
app	Application name (e.g. "charityengine:wolframengine"), Docker image from Docker Hub (e.g. "docker:node:8-slim") or a custom Docker image URL (e.g. "docker:image-name https://example.com/file") [string] [required]
auth	Authorization key [string] [required]
batch	Arbitrary data that will be linked to a job and returned with results. Used to categorize jobs into batches, limited to 200 bytes [string] [default: null]
cache-inputs	Configures input file persistence. If enabled, input files may be cached on the compute node side for repeat computations. Should be disabled for dynamically changing data. Accepts strings "all" and "none", or a zero-indexed list of input files to cache (e.g. 0 2 would cache input files zero and two). [array] [default: "all"]
checkpoint	Save state of running jobs and resume them upon restart of the CLI. Prevents jobs with exactly identical parameters from running more than once, even after restarts of the CLI [boolean] [default: false]
checkpointfile commandline	Location and filename of the checkpoint file [string] Command line to execute. If using Docker images, command line should not include the command to execute Docker. It should be the command that will run inside the Docker container [string] [required]
copies	Number of identical copies to execute [number] [default: 1]
debug	Enables debug messages [boolean] [default: false]
env	List of additional environment variables as key-value pairs to be passed to the job [array]
eula	If running proprietary applications, marks whether end-user licence agreement of the application is accepted. Must be set to a string "accepted" for the jobs to be accepted into the system [string]
	Exits the CLI after starting a job. Useful to run multiple jobs in parallel without spiking up memory usage [boolean] [default: false]
filechunksize	File part size to use when staging input files, in bytes

- API + CLI
- Web Ul beta

charity engine⁰		Search	Q Er	nterprise Pricing D	ocumentation Networ	k Status
C Name Lastname	Computi	ng			Features in active develop	iment. 🖪
	Dashboard	Create	Reservation	Results	Settings	
Computing Proxy	Create Ne	w Reserv	ation	Estimated	Execution	Cost
Billing	Instance Type			Computing Runti	ma	\$3.67
	CE.2x2		*			\$3.07
Documentation	Offer OFFER (USD/h	hr) 🕕	NUMBER AVAILABLE	Software Runtime	•	\$7.34
Account	0.001		200 *	Total Cost		\$11.0
	Number of Nodes	0				
	42					
	Hours per Node 🕕					
	4					
	Redundancy 🚯					
	1					
	Software 🕕 💿		OFFER (USD/hr)			
	docker:wolframen	naine	0.001 •			
	Accept license	5				
	Command Line 🕕					
	python "2+2"					
	python 2+2					
	Input Files 03 🗊					
	http://www.examp	ale com/files	0			
	http://www.examp	ble.com/mes	0			
	Submit					
						_
charitv engine⁶	Partners	Proud partici	pant of	Legal	News	

Computing

Billing

Documenta

HIDGF

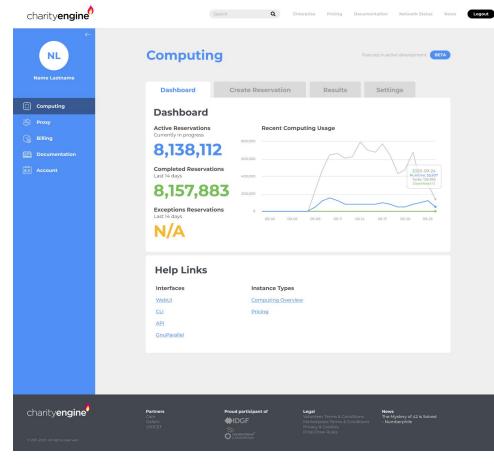
Numberphil

Logout

\$3.67

\$7.34 \$11.01

- API + CLI
- Web Ul beta



- API + CLI
- Web Ul beta
- Lab Notebook



- API + CLI
- Web Ul beta
- Lab Notebook
- Wolfram Language

• Access Charity Engine resources directly from within Wolfram Engine and Mathematica



- API + CLI
- Web Ul beta
- Lab Notebook
- Wolfram Language
- IPFS

• Read/write to IPFS

- API + CLI
- Web Ul beta
- Lab Notebook
- Wolfram Language
- IPFS
- Crypto / Smart Contract



- Provision and use compute and storage via Smart Contract (Initially Ethereum + Filecoin)
- Build compute-powered "Smart Oracles", and more



The Sum of Three Cubes (2019)

The question, posed in 1954: can any number be represented as the sum of three cubes?

As of 2019 (65 years later), all values below 100 had been solved, *except 42*

Andrew Booker, *Bristol University* Andrew Sutherland, *MIT*

 $\chi^{3} + \chi^{3} + Z^{3} = \mathbf{k}$

The Sum of Three Cubes (2019)

 $x^{3}+y^{3}+z^{3}=42$

Solved with >35M CPU core-hours (*delivered in ~2 months)

X: -80538738812075974 **Y:** 80435758145817515 **Z:** 12602123297335631

Also Solved: 3 (*3rd known solution), 165, 579, 906

Andrew Booker, *Bristol University* Andrew Sutherland, *MIT*



THE SCIENCES For Math Fans: A Hitchhiker's Guide to the Number 42

Here is how a perfectly ordinary number captured the interest of sci-fi enthusiasts, geeks and mathematicians

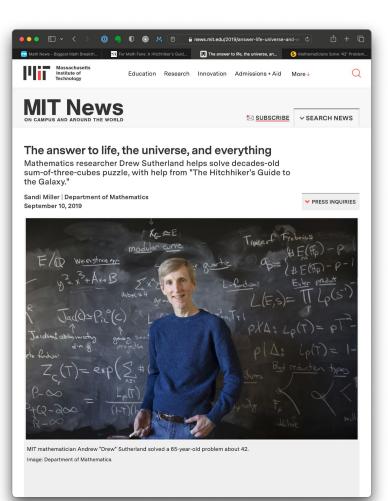
By Jean-Paul Delahaye on September 21, 2020



Credit: Christina Hemsley Getty Images

Everyone loves unsolved mysteries. Examples include Amelia Earhart's disappearance over the Pacific in 1937 and the daring escape of inmates Frank Morris and John and Clarence Anglin from Alcatraz Island in California in 1962. Moreover our interest holds even if the mystery is based on a joke. Take author Douglas Adams's popular 1979 science-fiction novel The Hitchhiker's Guide to the Galaxy, the first in a series of five. Toward the end of the book, the supercomputer Deep Thought reveals that the answer to the "Great Question" of "Life the Universe and Everything" is "forty-two" See My Options 🔺

Support science journalism.



charity**engine**



Welcome to Charity Engine

The ingenious Charity Engine app harnesses the "idle time" of millions of home PCs to raise money for charities such as CARE and Oxfam. It also donates millions of compute-hours to cutting-edge research in biology, physics, math, climate change, and many other subjects.

The app is fully automatic, working quietly in the background if the PC is idle, and shutting down instantly if not. The user never has to lift a finger.

Over 5 million downloads.

As seen in:

BBC News - Scientific American - Techcrunch - MIT News Physorg - PNA5 - New Scientist - HPC Wire Fast Company - Popular Mechanics - The Register Daily Mail - Live Science - ExtremeTech - The Next Web Cuardian - Science Alert - Interesting Engineering How Stuff Works - Boing Boing

Lend your PC Compute on CE

Charity Engine + Wolfram

Charity Engine's global grid is now fully integrated with Wolfram Engine / Mathematica, so users can access cheap, green, planetary scale computing directly from within Wolfram Language - just as Stephen himself is doing with his latest math and physics research.

Charity Engine is delighted to be an official partner of both Wolfram Research and Wolfram Blockchain Labs, and to have Stephen Wolfram as an advisor.

Run your Wolfram Engine jobs on CE

Stephen's Research

In the summer of 821, ayoung mathematician named Emil Dost felt he was on the verge of systematicially "swhring" all of mathematics - that is, of developing a method for reasoning generaly about wide nanges of math problems. The key, he thoughed variant protections and the system is dubbed "tag" systems - but one particular such system is defined by the replacement rules (0-90, 1-100), resisted all his attempts to characterize its behavior.

Volunteer Charities Grants Discussions Wiki News Marketplace Login Join

A century later, modern computers can evaluate tag systems hundreds of trillions of times faster than Post could by hand, and distibuted computing environments like Charly Engine allow tens of thousands of simultaneous cores to be utilized for such a task. The Volfram Post Project aims to pick up where Emil Post left off, searching for patterns and answers in the computational universe of tag systems. Read More.

Lend your PC

Charity engine¹ on the second secon

Superpermutations Greg Egan

50,441,815 hrs

Conway's Game of Life Darren Li / Catagolue

27,585,302 hrs

Fungal Data Index (2019)

Sequence search is messy - and compute-intensive

Goal: Search massively large library of biological sequence data for 10,400 fungal species, *to create an index* of fungi in the dataset

Fungal Data Index (2019)

Sequence search is messy - and compute-intensive

- 40 TB of sequence data at 3x redundancy
- Distributed across ~375,000 devices
- High *Compute-to-Storage* ratio (1 CPU per 110 MB)
- (*at one point, 0.1% of all internet traffic in Lithuania)

Biosurveillance (2023)

Goal: Search sequence data from environmental samples worldwide for pathogens of concern to CDC – *daily*

Service live *as of 2023-04-01*

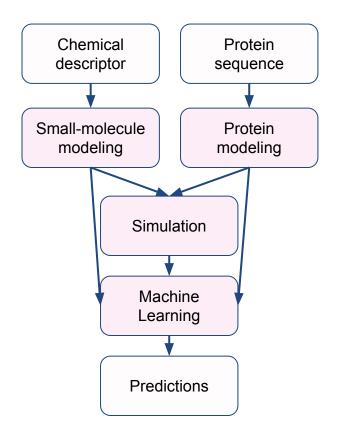
PLOS ONE	
	RESEARCH ARTICLE
	Finding <i>Candida auris</i> in public metagenomic
	repositories
	Jorge E. Mario-Vasquez.g ¹ , Ujwal R. Bagal ² , Elijah Lowe ³ , Aleksandr Morgulis ⁴ , John Phan ³ , D. Joseph Sextong ¹ , Sergey Shiryev ³ , Rytis Slatkevičius ⁵ , Rory Welsh ¹ , Anastasia P. Livintesva ³ , Matthew Blumberg ² , Richa Agarwala ⁴ , Nancy A. Chowg ¹⁺
	1. Montice Diseases Bayeth, Genera Iva Disease Onteri and Prevention. Attants. Coopies, Livited Dates of Montica 2. A SIRT: A Lostins. Coopies, Livited Statis of America 3. A SIRT Coopie Disease of America Technology, Inc., Matris, Boorga, Livited Statis of America 4. National Counter for Broachoncopy Information, Betwards, Maylendt, United Statis of America 5. Grid/Republic, Cambridge, Miseaschusette, Livited States of America.
Check for updates	* yind @odc.gov
	Abstract
OPEN ACCESS	Candida auris is a newly emerged multidrug-resistant fungus capable of causing invasive infections with high mortality. Despite intense efforts to understand how this pathogen rap- idly emerged and spread worldwide, its environmental reservoirs are poorly understood.
Angulis A, Phan J, Sexton DJ, et al. (2024) Inding Carolida auris in public metagenomic repositories. PLoS DNE 19(1): e0291406. https:// ioi.org/10.1371(journal.pone.0291406	Here, we present a collaborative effort between the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, the National Center for Biotechnology Information, and Grid/Republic (a volun- teer computing platform) to identify C. auris sequences in publicly available metagenomic datasets. We deviced the MetaINSH biodin that uses SPRPIN to a join sequences to
Editor: Ricardo Santos, Universidade Lisboa, Instituto superior Técnico, PORTUGAL	a set of reference genomes and computes a score for each reference genome. We used MetaNISH to scan300.000 SRA metanenomic runs from 2010 onwards and identified free

<>> () <	O M A A A	#* Hits	atail/2022-10-21/GCA_00160085: උ	
gridrepublic				
Daily repo				
Organism Saitozyma sp.	Identifier GCA_001600895.1 Total bases 28,180,837	Date 2022-10	-21 Runs	Hits 19
Run	True coverage	True hit ratio	Padded coverage	Padded hit ratio
SRR22000283		0.29%		89.25%
SRR22000267		0.18%		80.89%
SRR22000282		0.19%		78.93%
SRR22000268		0.16%		72.20%
SRR22000280		0.13%		67.34%
SRR22000269		0.12%		63.89%
SRR22000275		0.11%		62.45%
SRR22000284		0.11%		60.84%
SRR22000278		0.11%		60.79%
SRR22000274		0.11%		58.45%
SRR22000271		0.10%		56.98%
SRR22000279		0.08%		54.97%
SRR22000276		0.08%		53.62%
SRR22000270		0.08%		50.43%
SRR22000277		0.09%		48.97%
SRR22000273		0.07%		43.99%
SRR22000272		0.06%		38.81%
		0.02%		28.54%
SRR22000281				

Find.Bio

Goal: Map the "interactome" of a cell or organism, ie identify which molecules interact with which proteins – *a powerful tool for drug discovery*

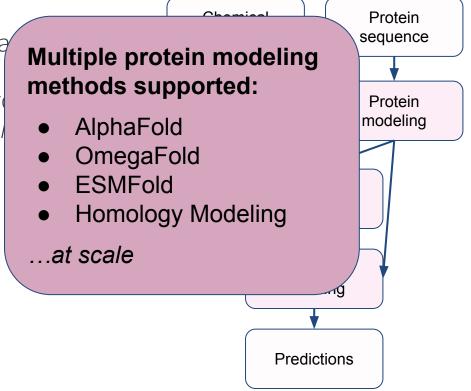
FInd.Bio Pipeline



Find.Bio

FInd.Bio Pipeline

Goal: Map the "interactome" of a or organism, ie identify which molecules interact with which pre- a powerful tool for drug discover

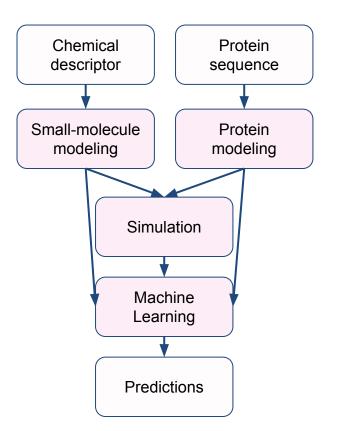


Find.Bio

Scale

- Daily peaks
 - > 1M daily jobs
 - > 160,000 daily core-hours
- *Goal:* near-interactive supercomputing (*on a distributed network)

FInd.Bio Pipeline



Energy Management

Scheduling Compute Jobs for Energy Efficiency

1. Context and Objectives

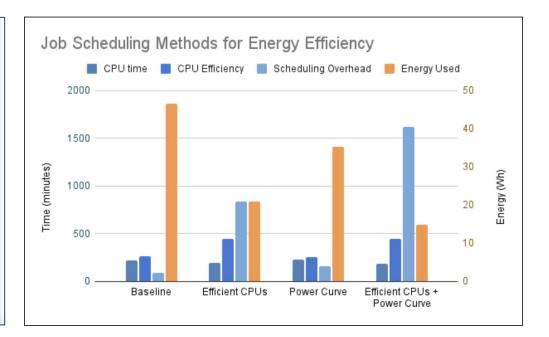
Charity Engine is a computation network that distributes jobs to edge nodes from a central server based on the suitability of each node to complete a given task. Standard job scheduling considers the hardware and software capabilities of nodes and gives jobs to the first available nodes that meet the requirements.

For this project, the Charity Engine network has been modified to additionally consider power, performance, and usage metrics, to enable the scheduler to optimize for energy efficiency. A subset of the network has been updated for use in testing a range of strategies to meet this objective.

1.1. Definition of the Device Pool

A selection of 10 common CPU models was made by analyzing active nodes in the Charity Engine network. These CPU models have known characteristics of power usage and computational performance and are present in sufficient quantity in the network to provide statistical power to the results.

Energy efficiency in computation can be defined as a ratio of speed over power consumption. For these 10 processors, speed is measured by a single-threaded benchmark that calculates the floating point operations per second (FLOPS) that a core can compute. The known power ration is divided by the number of cores





Distributed Inference: GridRepublic LLM

Distributed infere	ince × +								
	https://llm.gridrepublic.org		${igsidential}$	8 0	5	9	۹	്	
gridrepublic									
Distribut	ed inference [demo]								
This is a prototype service,									
Participating resources are	limited, which may impact performance.								
Choose your	🗌 llama3 🗌 llama2 🗌 gemma 🗌 mistral	codellama	dolphin-			qwei	n		
models (up to 2)	mixtral Ilama2-uncensored Ilava	 mistral-openorca orca-mini 	deepsee wizard-v			phi			
	zephyr openhermes		0						
Enter your prompt									
							11.		
	Process								

Contact: Matthew Blumberg | mlb@gridrepublic.org | 718-935-0212



