

QWRTY

A White Rabbit Switch v4 with Enhanced Holdover Capabilities

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Time & Frequency Division – GMV NAV



White Rabbit

gmV
INNOVATING SOLUTIONS

GMV COMPANY OVERVIEW

A GLOBAL TECHNOLOGY GROUP

Who we are

Multinational
technology
group



Headquarters in
Spain (Madrid)

+3,300
employees



Roots tied
to Space



CMMI level 5



CMMIDEV/5SM
CMMI®V2.0 / Exp. 2022-09-30 / Appraisal #50091

Private
capital

Founded in

1984

Companies in 12 countries



Space, Aeronautics, Defense & Security, Intelligent Transportation, Banking & Finances, ICT Industries

Space

56%

Defense

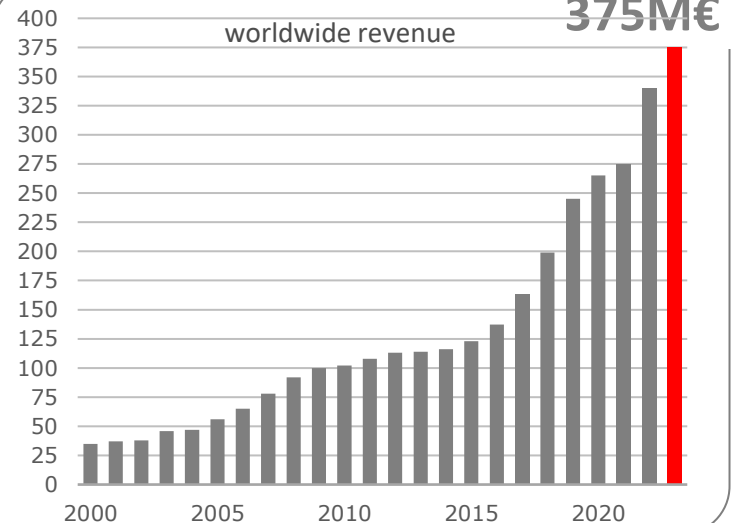
11%

IT

16%

Transport

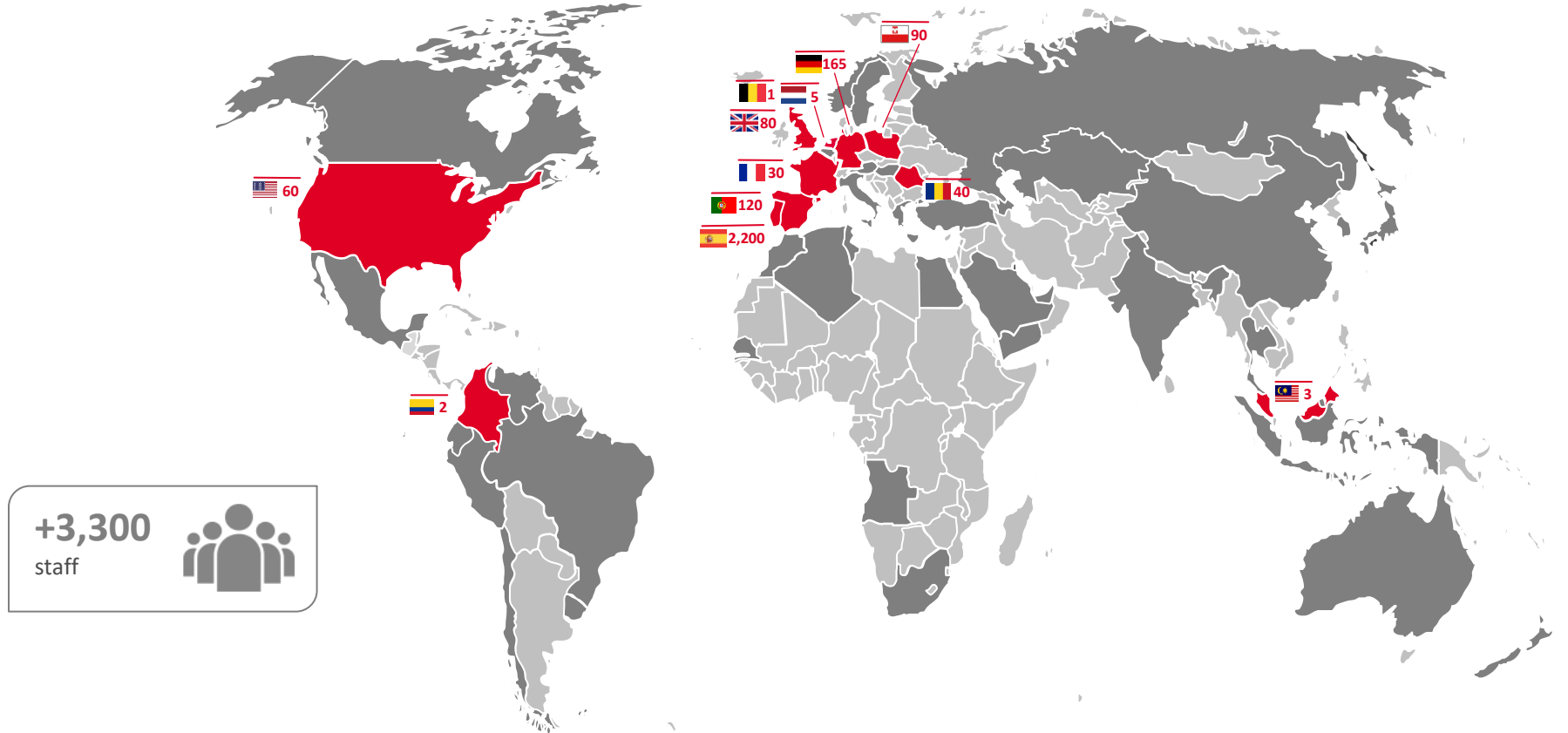
17%



FULLY ESTABLISHED COMPANY IN EU

GMV TEAM WORLDWIDE

Who we are



ACTIVITIES IN NAVIGATION



30 YEARS OF EXPERIENCE IN GNSS

GMV in Navigation



GNSS
Infrastructure

GNSS
Services

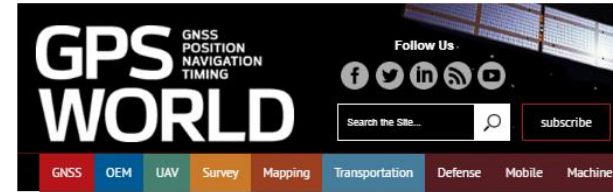
GNSS User
Segment

Time &
Frequency

KEY PLAYER IN GALILEO

GMV in Navigation

- Ground Control Segment Prime Contractor for:
 - Galileo 1st Generation
 - Galileo 2nd Generation IOV
- Prime Contractor for Galileo 2nd Generation System Testbed
- Supplier of Key Facilities of the Galileo Mission Segment
- Prime Contractor for Galileo Service Facilities (OSNMA, High-Accuracy)



ESA awards Galileo ground control upgrade to GMV

September 6, 2018 · By GPS World Staff

Est. reading time: 2 minutes

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0 Comments

News from the European Space Agency

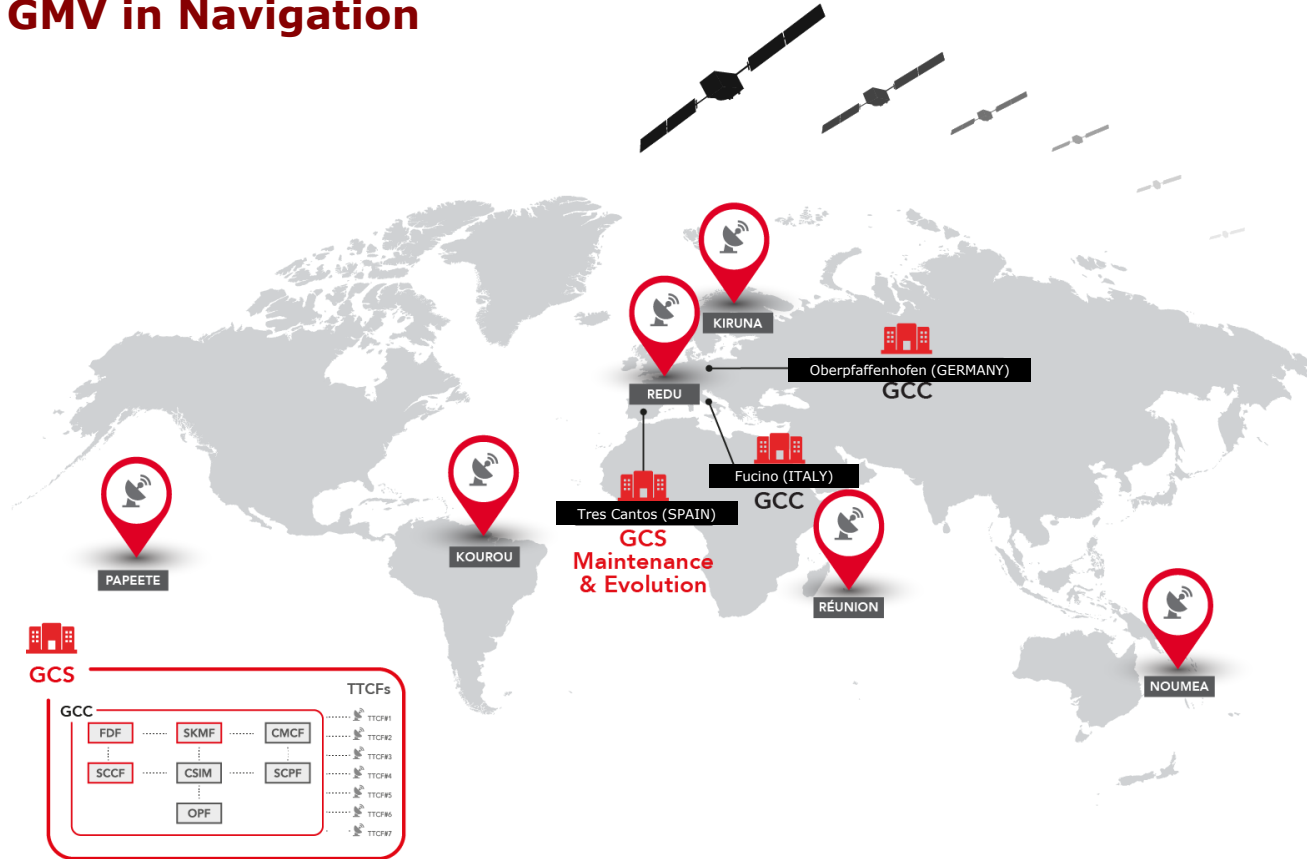
With Europe's Galileo constellation in space now expanded to 26 navigation satellites — and Galileo Initial Services available to users worldwide — the infrastructure on the ground that controls them is undergoing a corresponding expansion.

ESA has awarded a new work order for the Galileo Control Segment — that part of the Galileo system responsible for the monitoring and control of all the satellites in orbit — to **GMV Aerospace and Defence**, Spain.

The contract was signed by ESA Director of Navigation Paul Verhoef and Jesús B. Serrano Martínez, CEO of GMV, in a ceremony hosted at Spain's Ministry of Science, Innovation and Universities in Madrid, in the presence of Spanish Science Minister and former ESA astronaut Pedro Duque.

PRIME CONTRACTOR FOR GALILEO GCS

GMV in Navigation



1 out of 4: Largest Contracts **GALILEO**



250 M Biggest Contract Spanish Industry **SPAIN**



+200 Large Team



5 Year's Contract



+10 Companies **EUROPE**



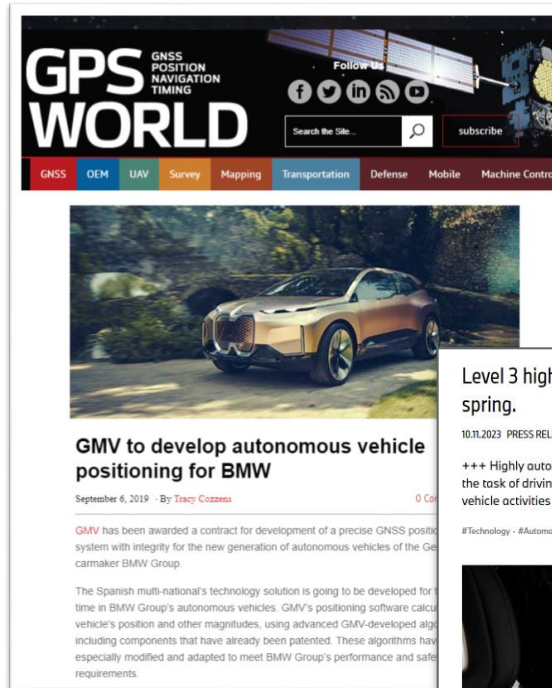
KEY Responsibility



PRECISE & SAFE POSITIONING FOR BMW GROUP

GMV in Navigation

- Contract (2019) for development of a **precise GNSS positioning system with integrity** for the new generation of autonomous vehicles of **BMW Group**.
- New contract (2025) for the provision of the solution for the **next ADAS generation**.
- System Components:
 - ASIL-B embedded SW Positioning Engine onboard the vehicle
 - ASIL-B Correction Service supporting by GMV's own global station network
- The proposed solution strongly relies on **Galileo**.
- GMV's solution is on the roads since summer 2023.



Level 3 highly automated driving available in the new BMW 7 Series from next spring.

10.11.2023 PRESS RELEASE 100%

+++ Highly automated driving as a new option for customers in Germany +++ For the first time, the vehicle takes over the task of driving in full – including in the dark +++ New hands-free function means drivers can switch to other in-vehicle activities while travelling at up to 60 km/h (37 mph) +++

#Technology - #Automated Driving



GMV'S GNSS STATION NETWORK

GMV in Navigation

- 40 GNSS stations worldwide ensure GMV's full independence and autonomy to provide GNSS services



TIME AND FREQUENCY PROJECTS AND PRODUCTS

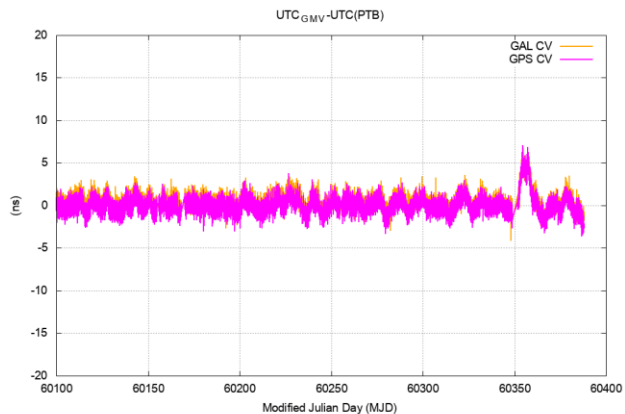


TIMESCALE (ESA NAVISP 2, SPAIN)

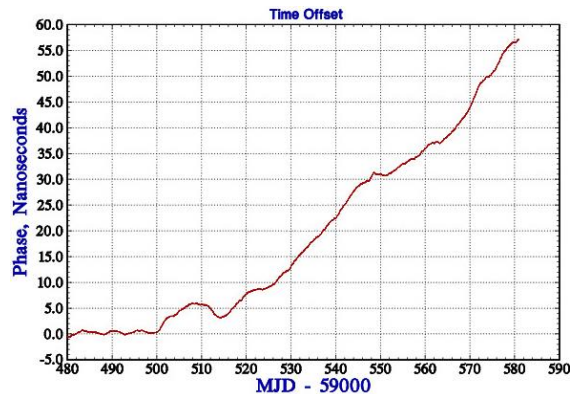


Time & Frequency

- ❑ UTC-like realization in Madrid, Spain (UTC_{GMV})
- ❑ Based on two Passive Hydrogen Masers (PHMs)
- ❑ PHMs steered to UTC(PTB) by means of GNSS time transfer (GPS and Galileo), and traceable to UTC(ROA)
- ❑ Network time distribution through a variety of protocols: White Rabbit, PTN (Net Insight), NTP



Tue Mar 19 07:00:57 2024



ePRTC BOX (ESA NAVISP 2, UK)

Time & Frequency

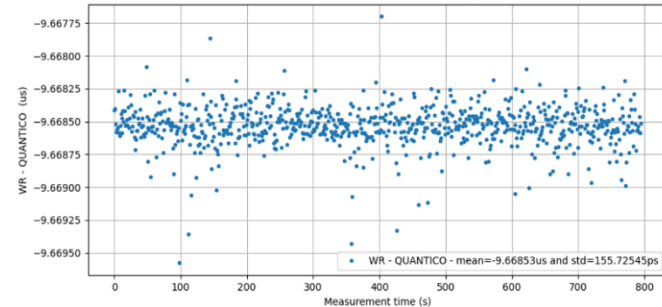
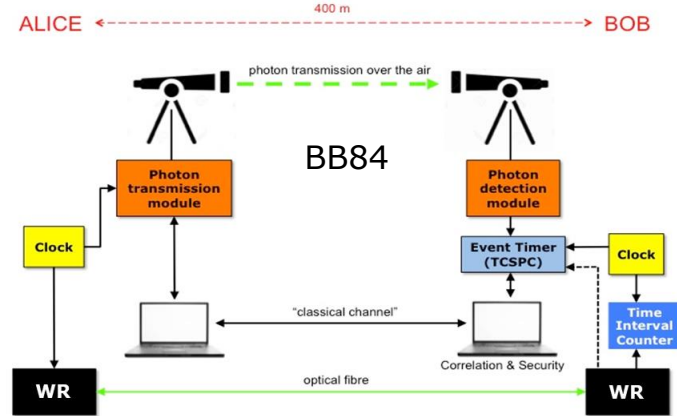
- ❑ Combines a high-end time-transfer GNSS receiver with a high-resolution frequency stepper in a single box
- ❑ Together with an external PHM or Cs clock generates a timescale aligned to UTC
- ❑ Fulfils ITU ePRTC standard connected to a PHM or Cs clock (± 30 ns when locked to GNSS and ± 100 ns after 14 days in holdover)
- ❑ Frequency microstepper based on an **open-hardware** design by Anders Vallin (VTT MIKES UTC-laboratory, Finland), licensed under CERN-OHL-S V2



SECURE QUANTUM PNT (ESA NAVISP 1, UK)



Time & Frequency



155 ps 1-sigma

THE SKA TIMESCALES PROJECT

Time & Frequency



GMV has been awarded the contract to develop the SKA telescopes' Timescales

18/03/2024



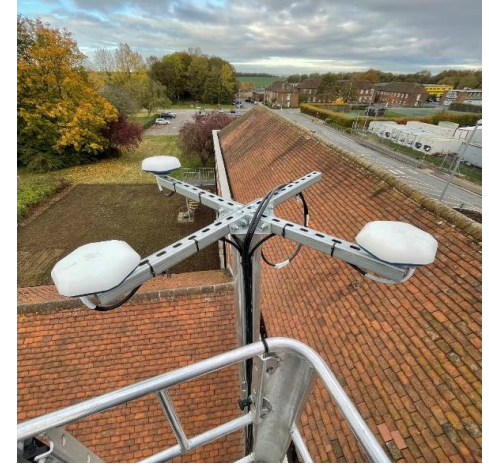
The SKA Observatory will be the largest radio-astronomy facility on Earth, with two telescope arrays currently under construction in remote areas of Western Australia and South Africa

The Timescale is the “heartbeat” of each telescope, generating highly stable time and frequency signals from atomic clocks, which are distributed to the remote antennas over optical fibre for synchronisation



TIME LAB IN HARWELL, UK

Time & Frequency



QWRTY



THE CONSORTIUM QWRTY



GMV (GMV NSL Limited)

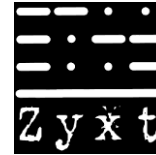
Long-standing experience in precision timing and frequency distribution, including world leading expertise Orbit Determination and Time Synchronization (ODTS), and a leading role in steering Galileo System Time (GST) to UTC, and monitoring the dissemination of Galileo time.

Consortium lead



IQD Frequency Products Limited

Market leader in the frequency control market. IQD offers one of the most comprehensive frequency product ranges available, from low cost commercial grade product to that used in high reliability industrial, aerospace and automotive applications.



ZYXT Technologies Limited

Provides consultancy services in the banking sector, specialising in high-performance market data and market connectivity, regulatory clocksynchronisation and information security.

Subcontractors



CERN

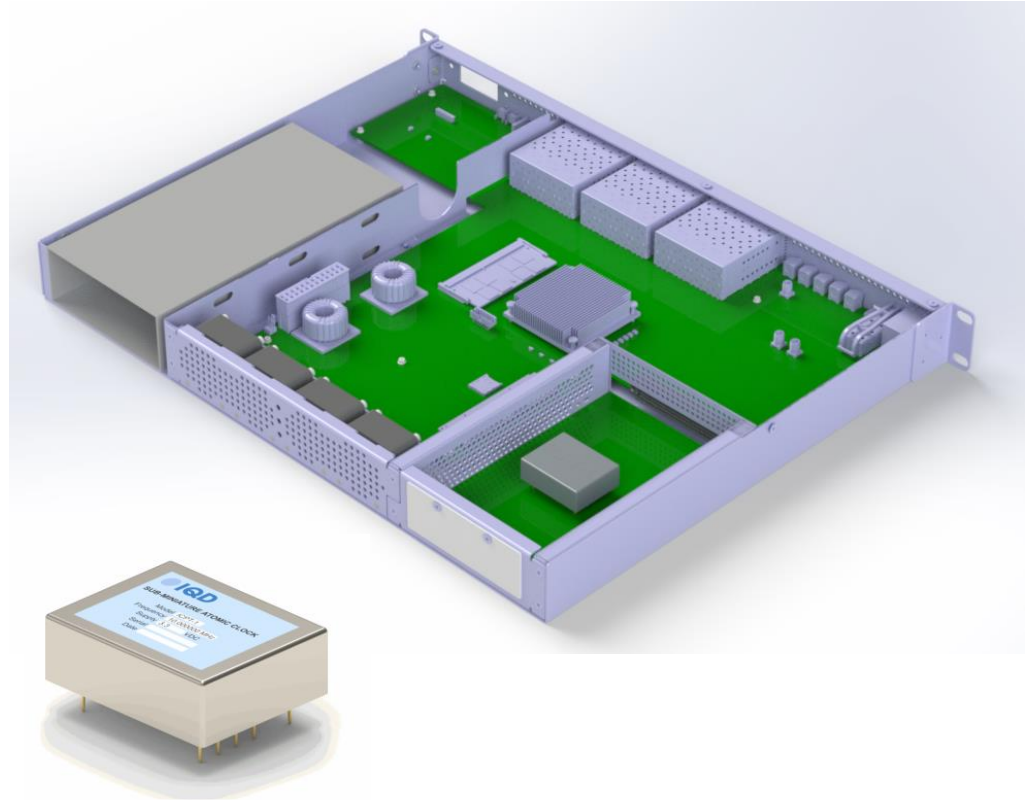
GMV is joining CERN's White Rabbit Collaboration program. Under this programme CERN aims at decreasing technology uptake time, providing training and dedicated support, and ensuring performance and interoperability defining and offering testing services with partner laboratories.

**Support – not
directly involved**

A WRS V4 WITH EXPANSION BOARD

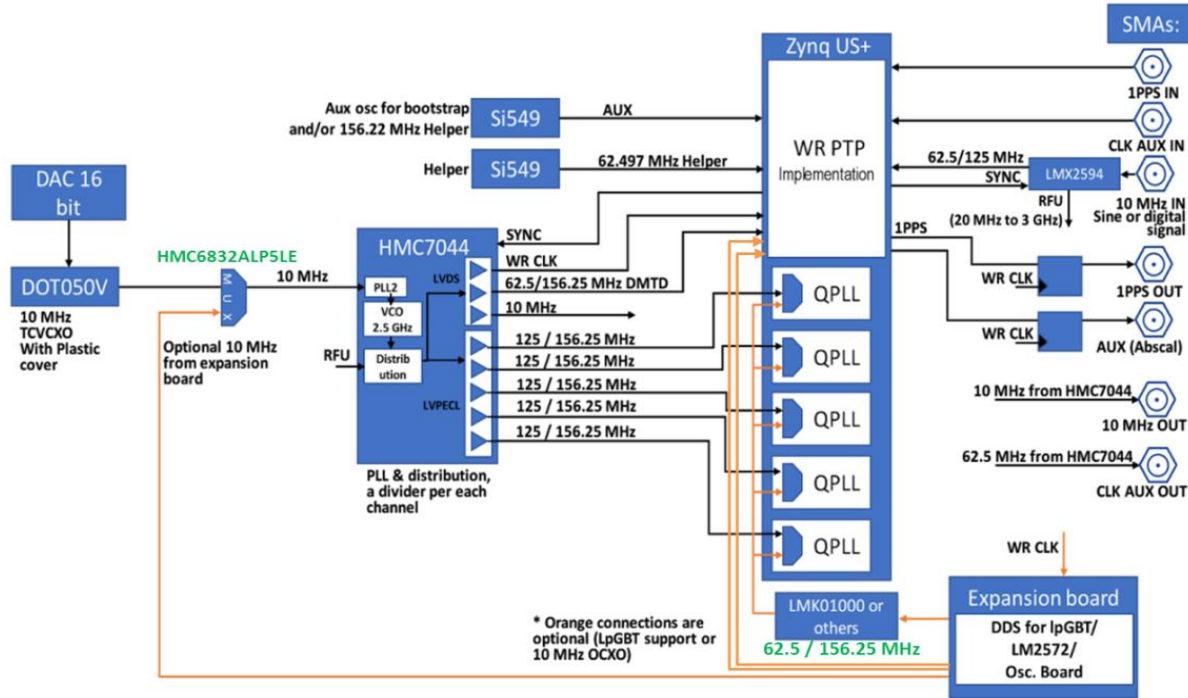
QWRTY

- ❑ Original WRS v4 design from CERN
- ❑ Expansion board being designed by GMV+IQD+CERN
- ❑ Board hosts a Rubidium clock for holdover on the client WRS in case the WR link is broken
- ❑ Typical holdover is 1.5 microseconds after one day
- ❑ Based on the existing ICPT-1 Rb clock from IQD
- ❑ GMV and IQD have agreed to make the design available as **open-hardware** under CERN license



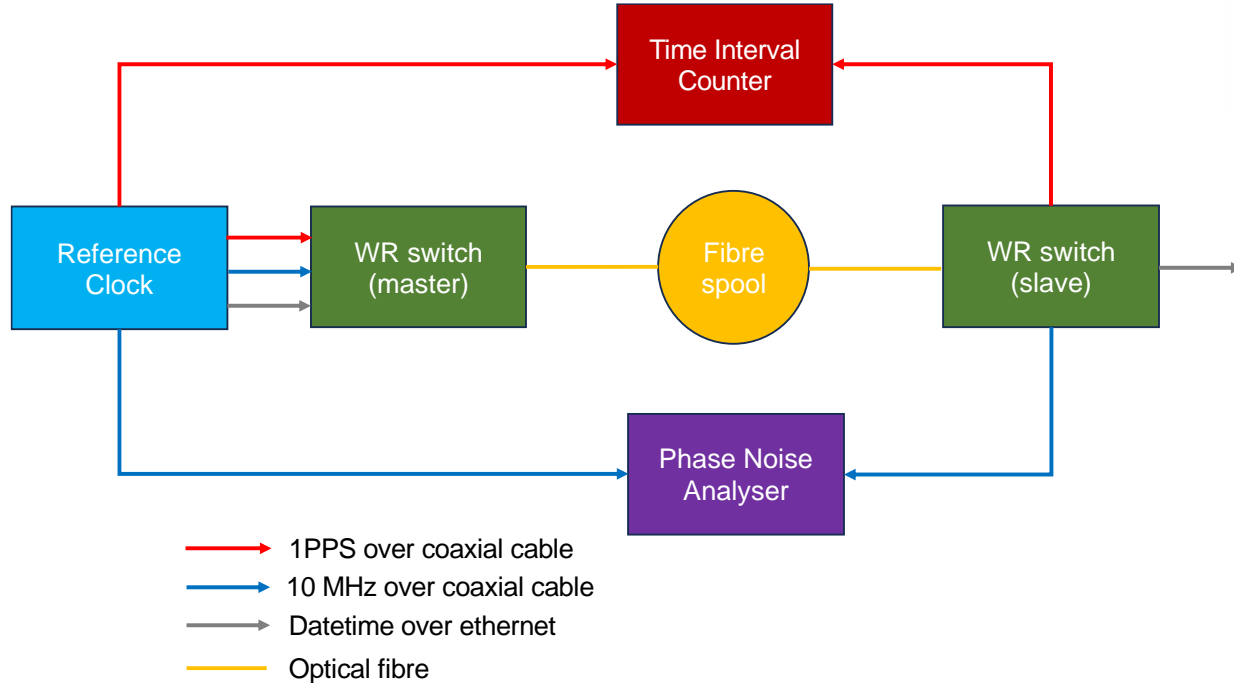
CLOCKING RESOURCES

QWRTY



VALIDATION TOOLS

QWRTY



Time Interval Counter



Phase Noise Analyser

Thank you