



# Collimation Settings Strategy and Updated Loss Maps Matrix

Frederik Van der Veken *on behalf of the collimation team*

MPP #243 01/03/2024

# LHC Cycle in 2024

	E [GeV]	Optics	$\beta^* 1/5$ [m]	$\beta^* 2$ [m]	$\beta^* 8$ [m]	X 1 [ $\mu$ rad] V	X 5 [ $\mu$ rad] H	X 2 [ $\mu$ rad] V	X 8 [ $\mu$ rad] H $\rightarrow$ V
Injection	450	1	11	10	10	170	170	170	-170
Ramp	450-680 0	1-20	11 $\rightarrow$ 2	10	10 $\rightarrow$ 2	170 $\rightarrow$ 160	170 $\rightarrow$ 160	170 $\rightarrow$ 200	-170 $\rightarrow$ -200
Flat Top	6800	20	2	10	2	160	160	200	-200
Squeeze + LHCb Rotation	6800	20-22	2 $\rightarrow$ 1.2	10	2	160	160	200	H: -200 $\rightarrow$ 0 V: 0 $\rightarrow$ 200
Tune Change	6800	22	1.2	10	2	160	160	200	200
Adjust	6800	22	1.2	10	2	160	160	200	200
Large Levelling	6800	23-34	1.2 $\rightarrow$ 0.6	10	2	160	160	200	200
Levelling	6800	34-43	0.6 $\rightarrow$ 0.3	10	2	160	160	200	200

**Optics in** [/afs/cern.ch/eng/lhc/optics/runIII/RunIII\\_dev/Proton\\_2024/](/afs/cern.ch/eng/lhc/optics/runIII/RunIII_dev/Proton_2024/) (courtesy of S. Fartoukh)

**Simulations in** [/eos/project-c/collimation-team/machine\\_configurations/LHC\\_run3/2024/](/eos/project-c/collimation-team/machine_configurations/LHC_run3/2024/)

# LHC Cycle in 2024

	E [GeV]	Optics	$\beta^* 1/5$ [m]	$\beta^* 2$ [m]	$\beta^* 8$ [m]	X 1 [ $\mu$ rad] V	X 5 [ $\mu$ rad] H	X 2 [ $\mu$ rad] V	X 8 [ $\mu$ rad] H $\rightarrow$ V
Injection	450	1	11	10	10	+170	170	170	-170
Ramp	450-680 0	1-20	11 $\rightarrow$ 2	10	10 $\rightarrow$ 2	170 $\rightarrow$ 160	170 $\rightarrow$ 160	170 $\rightarrow$ 200	-170 $\rightarrow$ -200
Flat Top	6800	20	2	10	2	+160	160	200	-200
<b>Squeeze</b> <b>+ LHCb Rotation</b>	6800	20-22	2 $\rightarrow$ 1.2	10	2	+160	160	200	H: -200 $\rightarrow$ 0 V: 0 $\rightarrow$ 200
Tune Change	6800	22	1.2	10	2	+160	160	200	200
Adjust	6800	22	1.2	10	2	+160	160	200	200
Large Levelling	6800	23-34	1.2 $\rightarrow$ 0.6	10	2	+160	160	200	200
Levelling	6800	34-43	0.6 $\rightarrow$ 0.3	10	2	+160	160	200	200

**Optics in** [/afs/cern.ch/eng/lhc/optics/runIII/RunIII\\_dev/Proton\\_2024/](/afs/cern.ch/eng/lhc/optics/runIII/RunIII_dev/Proton_2024/) (courtesy of S. Fartoukh)

**Simulations in** [/eos/project-c/collimation-team/machine\\_configurations/LHC\\_run3/2024/](/eos/project-c/collimation-team/machine_configurations/LHC_run3/2024/)

# Collimator Settings

		IR7 [ $\sigma$ ]			IR3 [ $\sigma$ ]			Dump [ $\sigma$ ]		TCT [ $\sigma$ ]				TCL [ $\sigma$ ]		
		TCP	TCSG	TCLA	TCP	TCSG	TCLA	TCDQ	TCSP	1	2	5	8	4	5	6
Injection		5.7	6.7	10	8	9.3	12	8	7.5	13	13	13	13	-	-	-
Ramp		↓	↓	10	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	-	-	-
Flat Top		5	6.5	10	15	18	20	7.3	7.3	18	37	18	18	-	-	-
Squeeze		5	6.5	10	15	18	20	7.3	7.3	↓	37	↓	↓	-	-	-
Tune Change		5	6.5	10	15	18	20	7.3	7.3	9.35	37	9.35	11.5	-	-	-
Adjust		5	6.5	10	15	18	20	7.3	7.3	9.35	37	9.35	11.5	-	-	-
Levelling	120	5	6.5	10	15	18	20	7.3	7.3	↓	37	↓	11.5	↓	↓	↓
	60	5	6.5	10	15	18	20	7.3	7.3	8.5	37	8.5	11.5	↓	↓	↓
	30	5	6.5	10	15	18	20	7.3	7.3	8.5	37	8.5	11.5	17	42	30
XRP OUT															17	

# Collimator Settings

		IR7 [ $\sigma$ ]			IR3 [ $\sigma$ ]			Dump [ $\sigma$ ]		TCT [ $\sigma$ ]				TCL [ $\sigma$ ]		
		TCP	TCSG	TCLA	TCP	TCSG	TCLA	TCDQ	TCSP	1	2	5	8	4	5	6
Injection		5.7	6.7	10	8	9.3	12	8	7.5	13	13	13	13	-	-	-
Ramp		↓	↓	10	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	-	-	-
Flat Top		5	6.5	10	15	18	20	7.3	7.3	18	37	18	18	-	-	-
Squeeze		5	6.5	10	15	18	20	7.3	7.3	↓	37	↓	↓	-	-	-
Tune Change		5	6.5	10	15	18	20	7.3	7.3	9.35	37	9.35	11.5	-	-	-
Adjust		5	6.5	10	15	18	20	7.3	7.3	9.35	37	9.35	11.5	-	-	-
Levelling	120	5	6.5	10	15	18	20	7.3	7.3	↓	37	↓	11.5	↓	↓	↓
	60	5	6.5	10	15	18	20	7.3	7.3	8.5	37	8.5	11.5	↓	↓	↓
	30	5	6.5	10	15	18	20	7.3	7.3	8.5*	37	8.5	11.5	17	42	30**
XRP OUT															17	

*\*maybe not achievable*

*\*\*adapted settings for TCL6 in IP1*

# Collimation Settings: Open Points

- **TCL6 settings in IR1**
- **TCT at  $8\sigma$ ?**

# Collimation Settings: Open Points

- **TCL6 settings in IR1**
- **TCT at  $8\sigma$ ?**
- **Do we add another squeeze branch for  $\beta^* < 30\text{cm}$ ?**
  - **TCDQ setting wrt TCT (also if smaller TCT gap)**
  - **WIRE implementation**

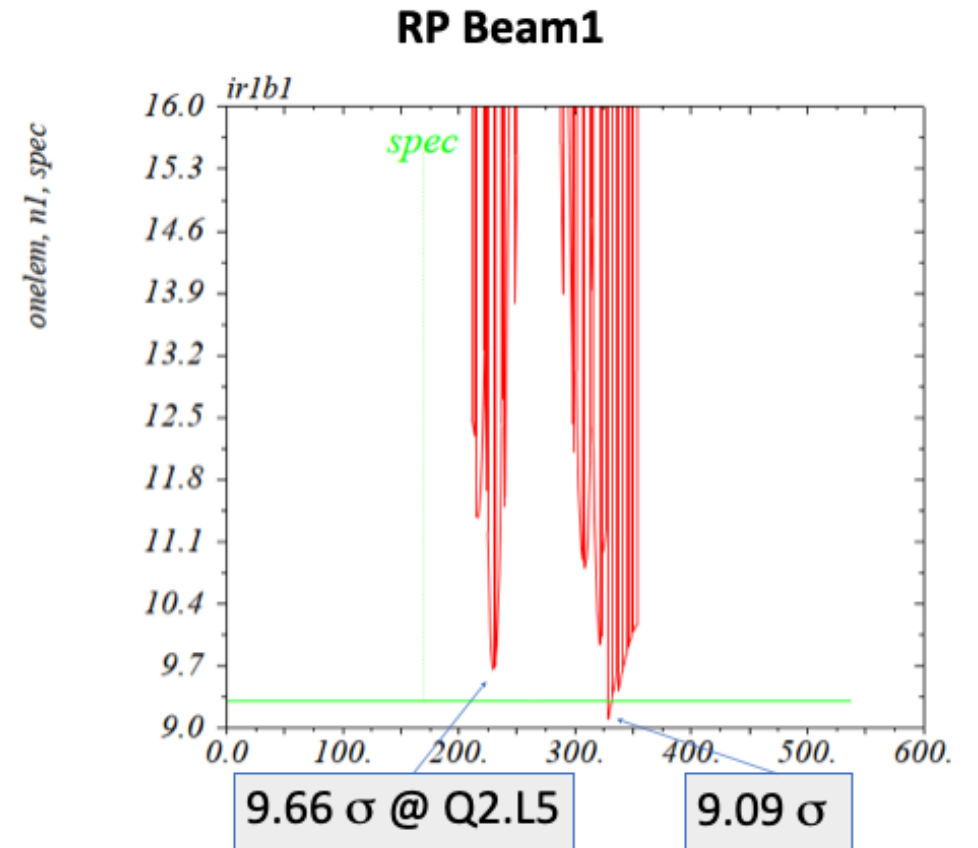
# TCL6 in IP1

- **Background for FASER (left of IP1) strongly influenced by TCL6 opening**
- **Several considerations to take into account** (*also dose in AFP experimental area*)
- See e.g. [CoIIWG #277](#)
- **Proposal:**
  - **Commission at tightest gap possible ( $14.5\sigma$ )**
  - **This depends on start of  $\beta^*$ -levelling range:**  
1.62mm at  $\beta^*=120\text{cm}$ , 1.47mm at  $\beta^*=99\text{cm}$ , 1.43mm at  $\beta^*=93\text{cm}$ , 1.23mm at  $\beta^*=68\text{cm}$
  - **If needed, adapt in function of measured FASER background:**
    - **Gap levelling, or**
    - **Relax minimum setting of  $14.5\sigma$**  (*needs to be simulated and tested*)



# Aperture Bottleneck in D1.R1 (B1) and D1.L1(B2)

- Aperture bottleneck with new RP optics in D1
- Bottleneck at  $9\sigma$   $\Rightarrow$  would need TCT at  $8\sigma$
- Proposal: keep tentatively at  $8.5\sigma$   
Adapt if issues during aperture measurement  
(request made to measure aperture in detail)



(courtesy of S. Fartoukh)

# Loss Maps Matrix

- **New optics! Need to perform all steps..**
- **Can do ~5 configurations in one fill**
- **Could we drop the XRP OUT LMs?**

**The only difference is TCL5 closing, and it would save us a fill**

- **Will the WIRES be used at 30cm? This defines a potential extra loss map or not.**



# Loss Maps Matrix

450 GeV		6.8 TeV																														
	Injection		Non colliding			Colliding XRP OUT			Colliding XRP IN																				WIRE			
	Prot. IN	Prot. OUT	FT	EoS / EoR	QC	120 cm	60 cm	30 cm	Anti-telescopic										Telescopic													
									120 cm	112.5 cm	105.5 cm	99 cm	93 cm	87.5 cm	82.5 cm	77.5 cm	72.5 cm	68 cm	64 cm	60 cm	56 cm	52 cm	48.5 cm	45 cm	41.5 cm	38.5 cm	35.5 cm	32.5 cm	30 cm	30 cm		
B1H	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
B1V	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
B2H	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
B2V	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
+dp/p	✓	✓	✓		✓				✓											✓									✓	✓	✓	
-dp/p	✓	✓	✓		✓				✓											✓									✓	✓	✓	
ASD	✓	✓	✓		✓				✓											✓									✓	✓	✓	

# Loss Maps Matrix

- **Need minimally 7+2 fills at top energy** (including XRP OUT and WIRE)
- **This is assuming that in one case we can do 6 steps in one fill ( $\beta^* = 112.5 - 82.5\text{cm}$ )**
- **If this doesn't work, it would even imply a 10th fill...**
- *Ps: need additional loss maps if  $\beta^* < 30\text{cm}$  in commissioning*

# Loss Maps Matrix

- **Need minimally 7+2 fills at top energy** (including XRP OUT and WIRE)
- **This is assuming that in one case we can do 6 steps in one fill ( $\beta^* = 112.5 - 82.5\text{cm}$ )**
- **If this doesn't work, it would even imply a 10th fill...**
- *Ps: need additional loss maps if  $\beta^* < 30\text{cm}$  in commissioning*
- **Proposal for alternative approach:**
  - **Focus on fills with ASD for first validation (5+2)**
  - **Perform missing points later, or even only in case of need (2)**



# Loss Maps Matrix: First Iteration

450 GeV		6.8 TeV																													
	Injection		Non colliding			Colliding XRP OUT			Colliding XRP IN																		WIRE				
	Prot. IN	Prot. OUT	FT	EoS / EoR	QC	120 cm	60 cm	30 cm	Anti-telescopic									Telescopic													
									120 cm	112.5 cm	105.5 cm	99 cm	93 cm	87.5 cm	82.5 cm	77.5 cm	72.5 cm	68 cm	64 cm	60 cm	56 cm	52 cm	48.5 cm	45 cm	41.5 cm	38.5 cm	35.5 cm	32.5 cm	30 cm	30 cm	
B1H	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓		✓		✓			✓		✓		✓				✓		✓	✓
B1V	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓		✓		✓			✓		✓		✓				✓		✓	✓
B2H	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓		✓		✓			✓		✓		✓				✓		✓	✓
B2V	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓		✓		✓			✓		✓		✓				✓		✓	✓
+dp/p	✓	✓	✓		✓				✓												✓								✓	✓	✓
-dp/p	✓	✓	✓		✓				✓												✓								✓	✓	✓
ASD	✓	✓	✓		✓			(✓)	✓												✓								✓	✓	✓







# Conclusions

- **A few open points on settings (TCL6 and TCT)**
- **Loss maps matrix:**
  - **Do we really need 9 fills for loss maps?**
  - **Can we choose an alternative approach?**
  - **Can we drop XRP OUT?**
- **Exciting times coming our way - looking forward to seeing each other again in the CCC!**

**Thanks for your attention!**



[home.cern](http://home.cern)