

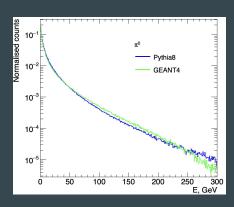
ProtoDUNE GEANT4 simulation

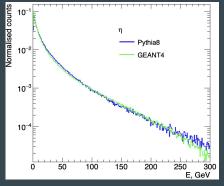
Update on background simulation from T2 and TAX H. Sieber, L. Molina Bueno, J. Martin-Albo Simon 28.02.2024

Status of the work

Main task is **validation** of the simulation framework

Comparison between Pythia8 output and GEANT4 results for primary interactions only





| π^0 | η | η' | D | D_s | τ |
|---------|------|---------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 4.03 | 0.46 | 0.05 | $4.8\cdot10^{-4}$ | $1.4 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | $7.4\cdot 10^{-6}$ |
| ρ | ω | ϕ | J/ψ | В | Υ |
| 0.54 | 0.53 | 0.019 | $4.4\cdot10^{-5}$ | $1.2 \cdot 10^{-7}$ | $2.3\cdot 10^{-8}$ |

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Table I. Production yield (normalized per PoT) for each of the parent particles considered in this work, see text for details. Note that the number of τ leptons receives contributions from direct production as well as from indirect production through $D_s \to \tau \nu$, the latter being dominant.

~70% interaction rate

| Particle | Rate per POT (Pythia8) | Rate per POT (GEANT4) |
|---|------------------------|-----------------------|
| π^+ π^- | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| π^- | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| π^0 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| K^+ | 0.25 | 0.24 |
| K^- | 0.18 | 0.18 |
| K_L^0 | 0.20 | 0.20 |
| $K^{+} \ K^{-} \ K^{0}_{L} \ K^{0}_{S}$ | 0.20 | 0.20 |
| η | 0.32 | 0.29 |

Table 5: Light mesons production rate comparison for primary proton interaction, $pN \to X$, normalised per POT for Pythia8 and GEANT4. The Pythia8 rate accounts for proton non-interaction within the target with $P_{\rm int} \simeq 0.7$.