

(Many!) Proton Knockout With CLAS@JLAB

Rhidian Williams

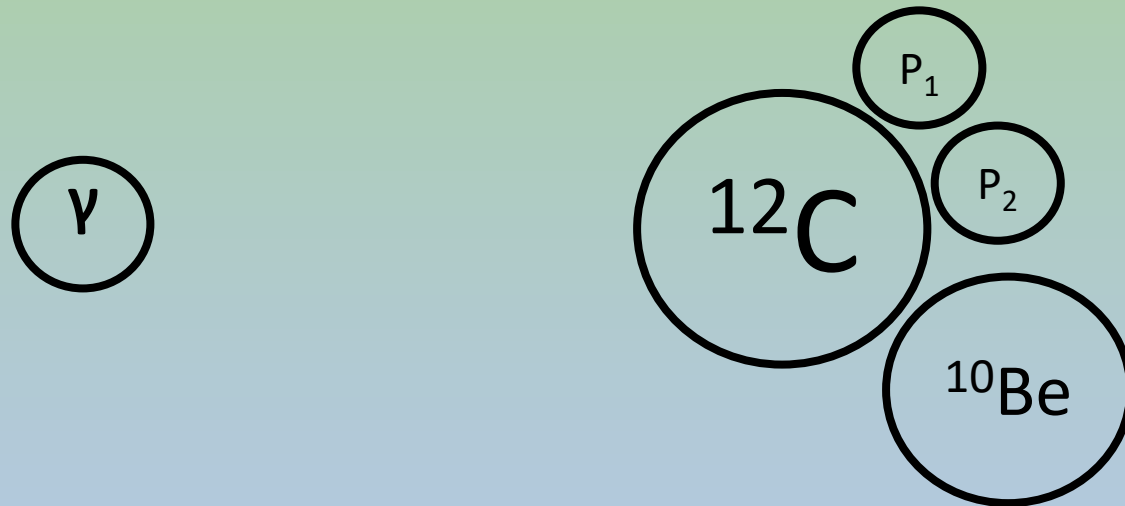
April 10th, 2024



UNIVERSITY
of York

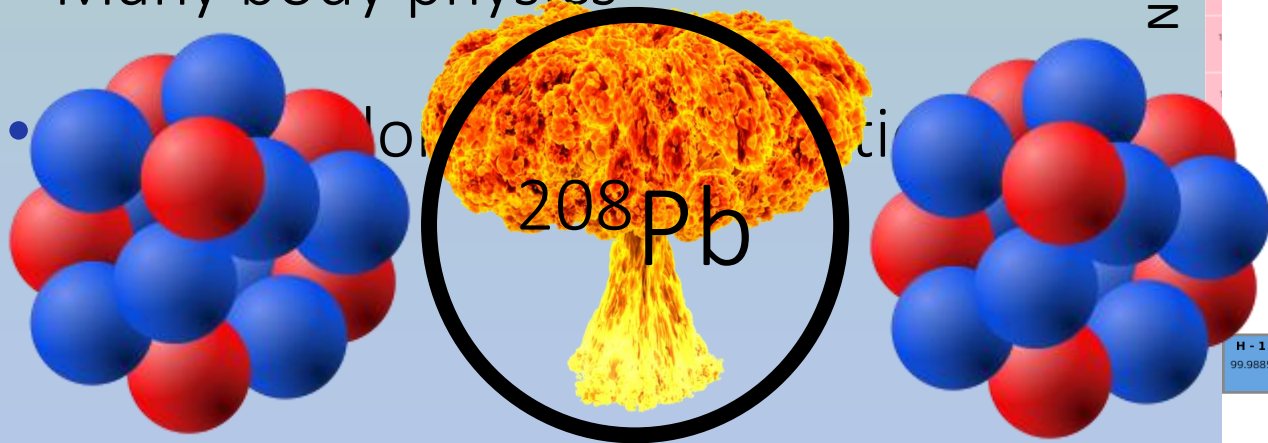


Preview



Motivation

- Photon beams as a spallation source
- Reach exotic nuclei
- Comparison with simulation
- Many body physics

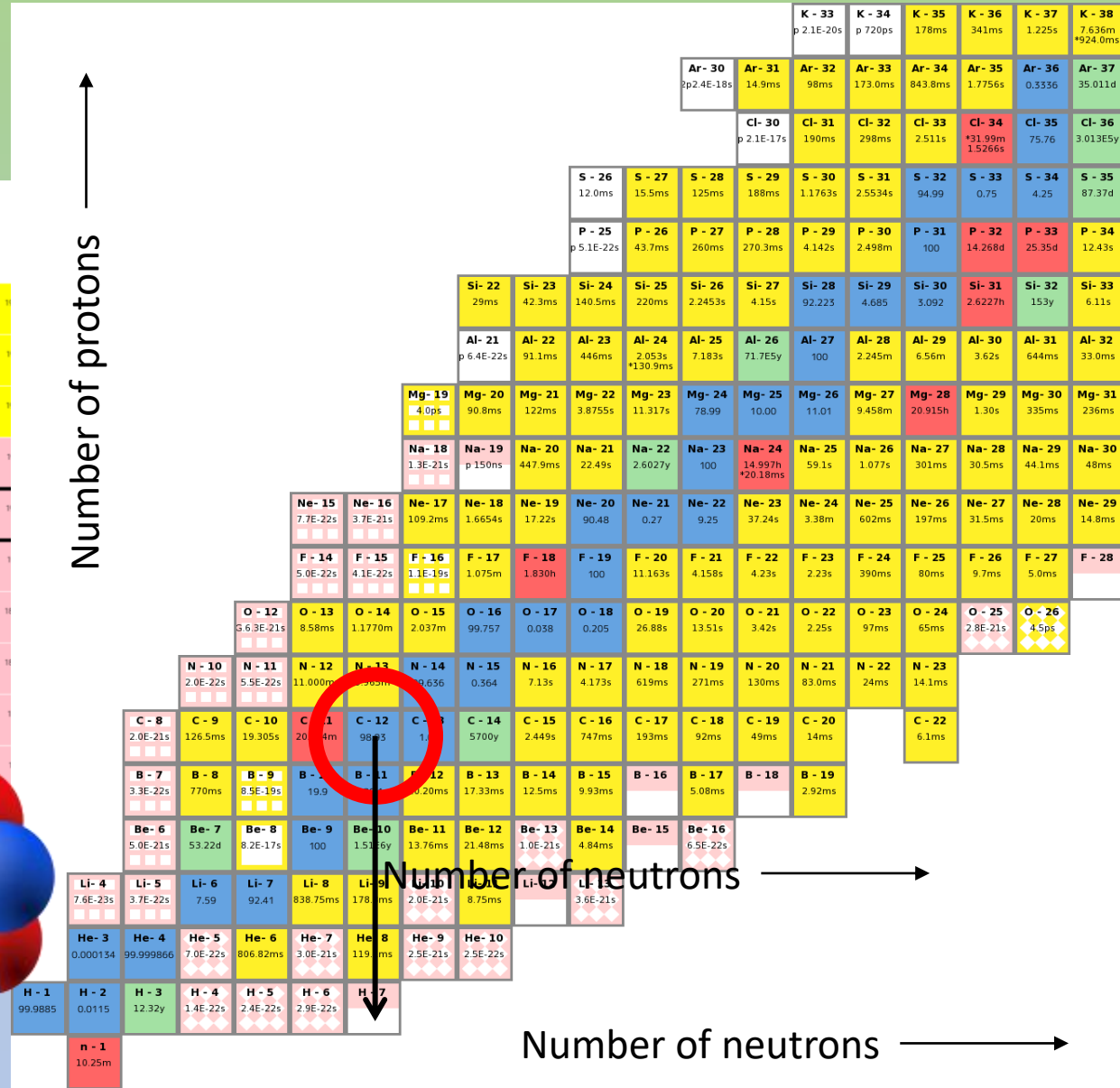


Number of protons

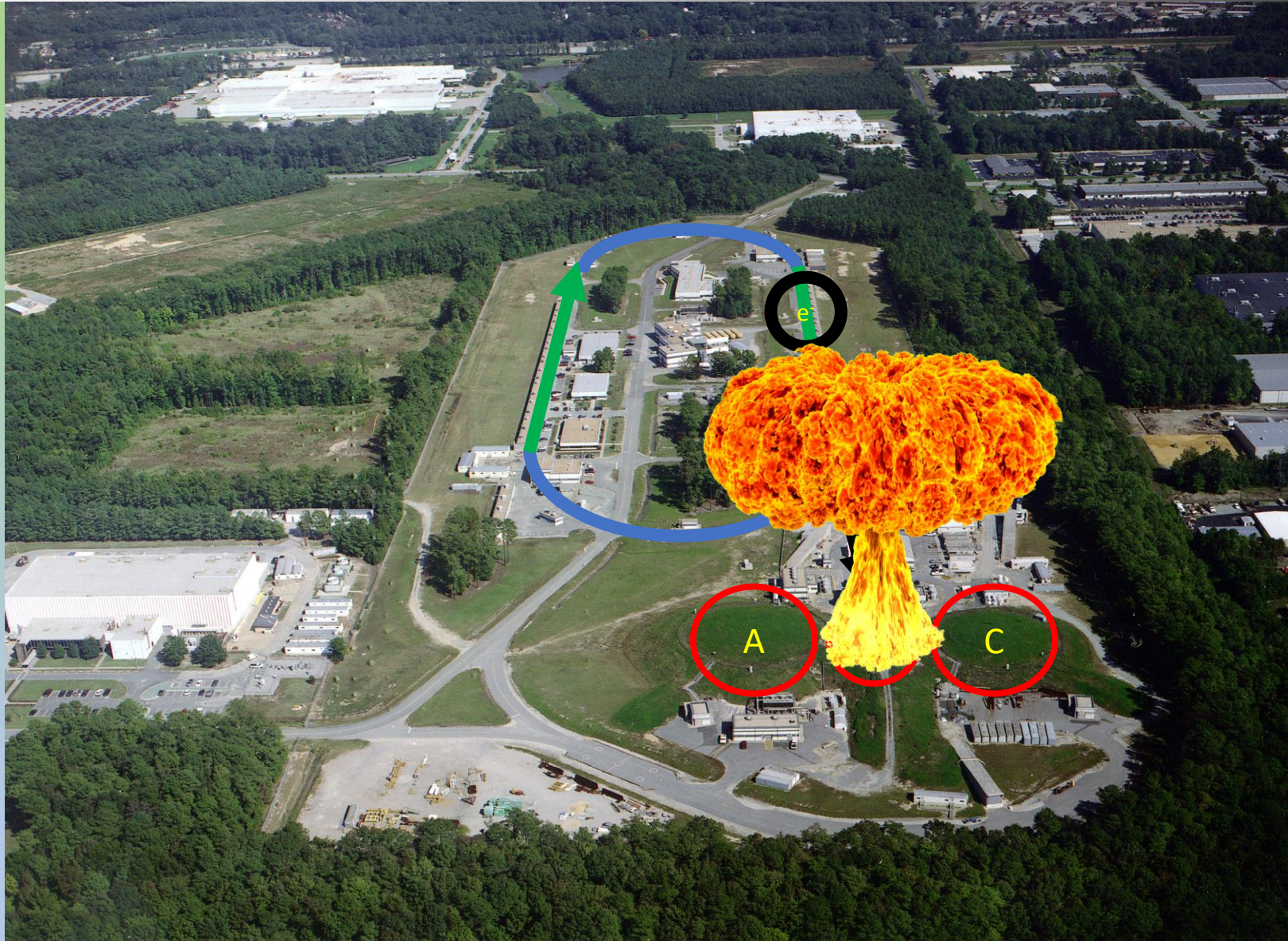
Number of protons

Number of neutrons

Number of neutrons



Thomas Jefferson National Laboratory

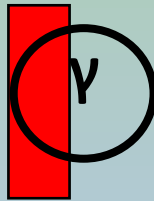


Experimental Details – FROST

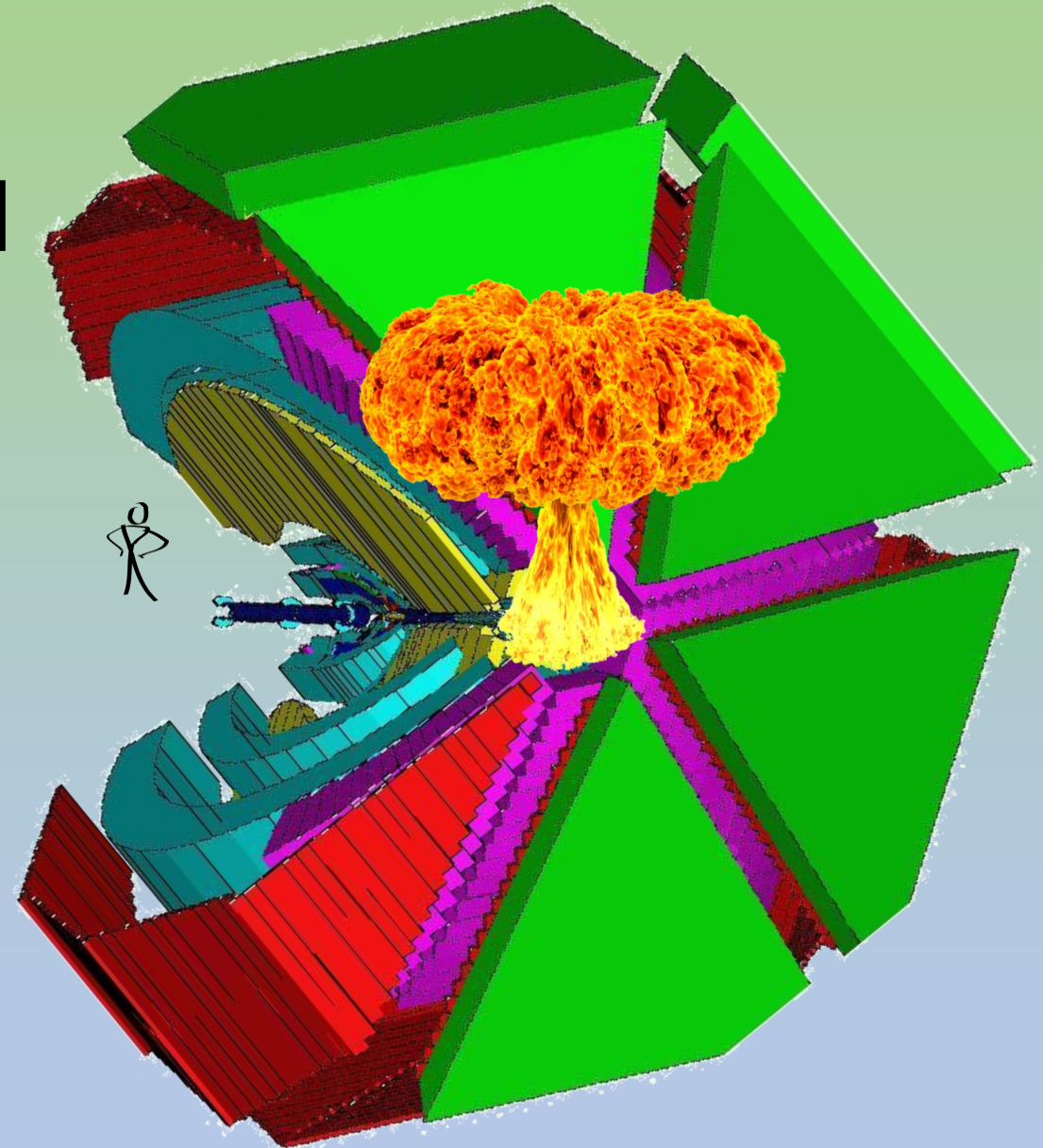
Tagging Spectrometer



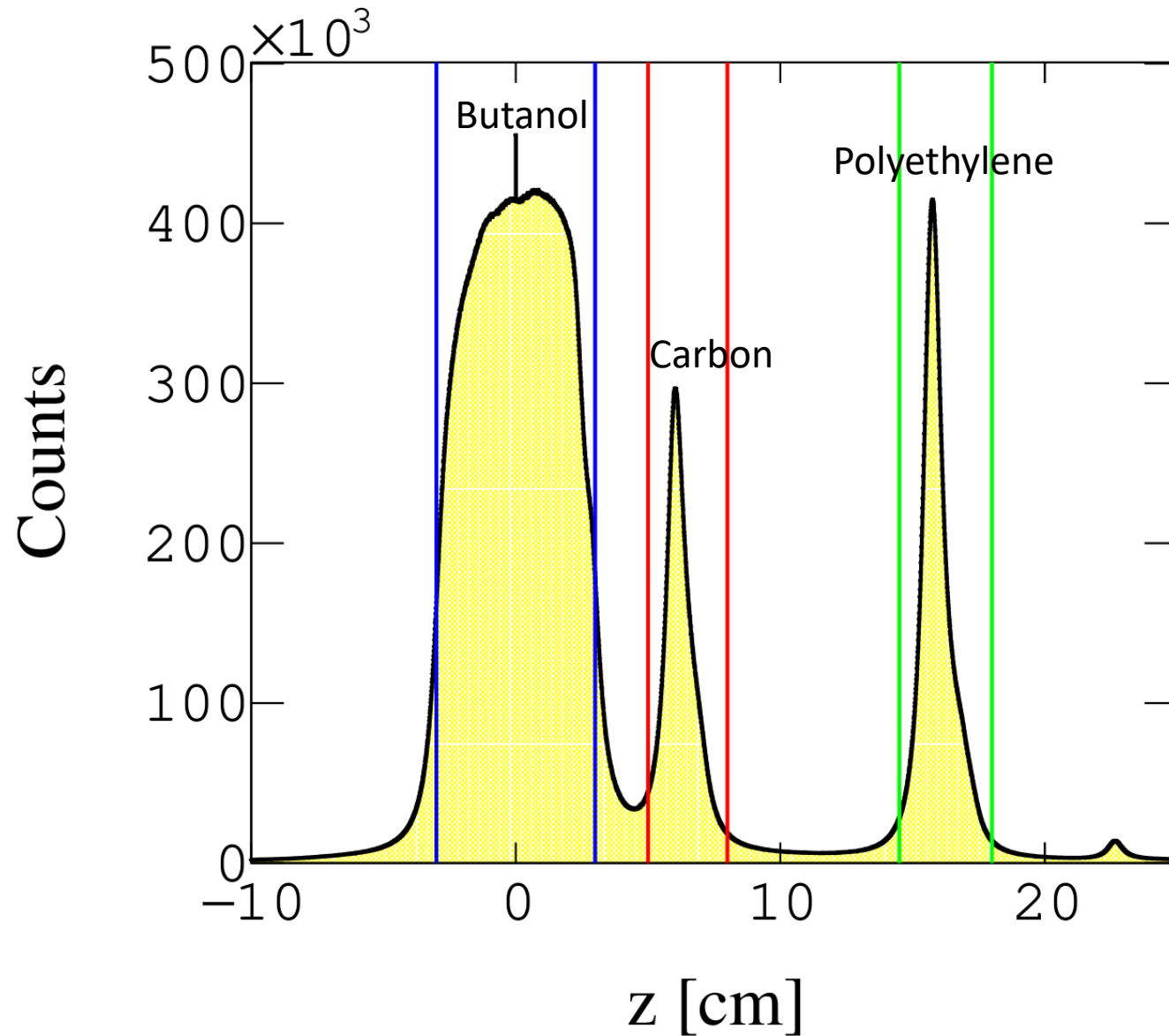
Diamond Radiator



- Tagged real photons
- 0.6 – 4.3 GeV beams
- Nuclear targets



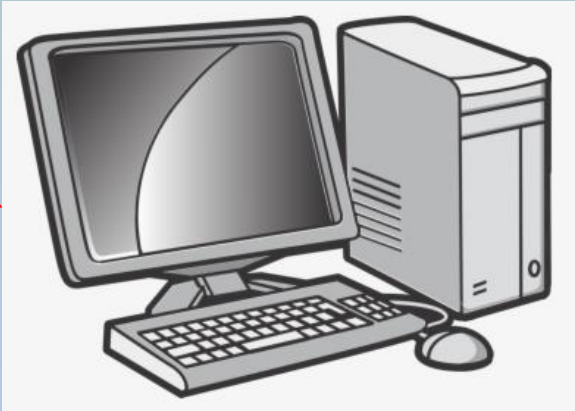
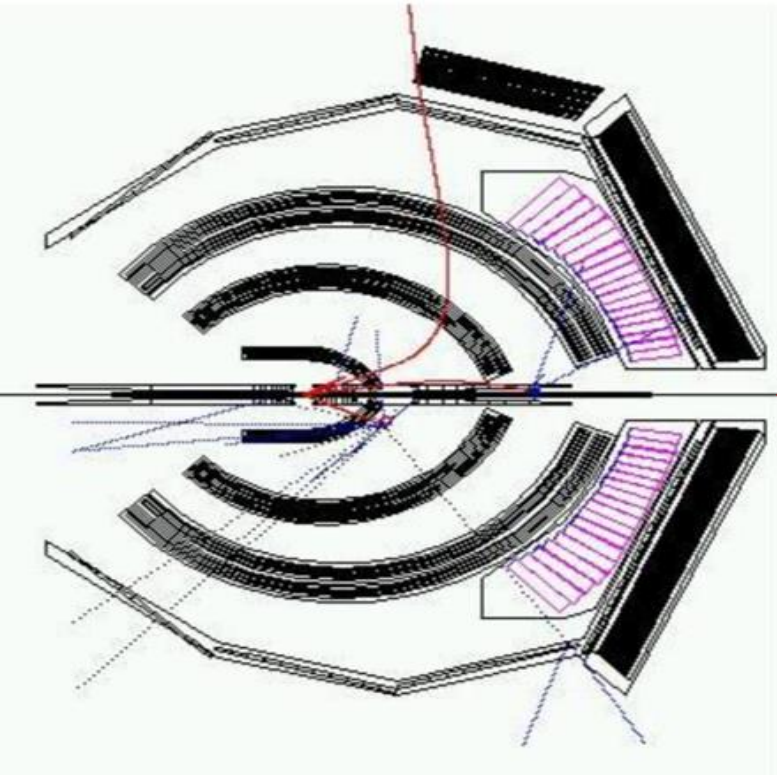
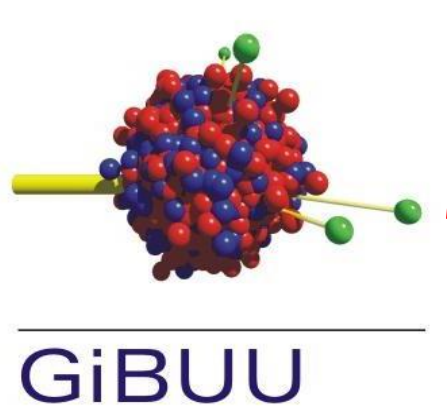
Targets



- All targets contain carbon
- Scale to carbon target

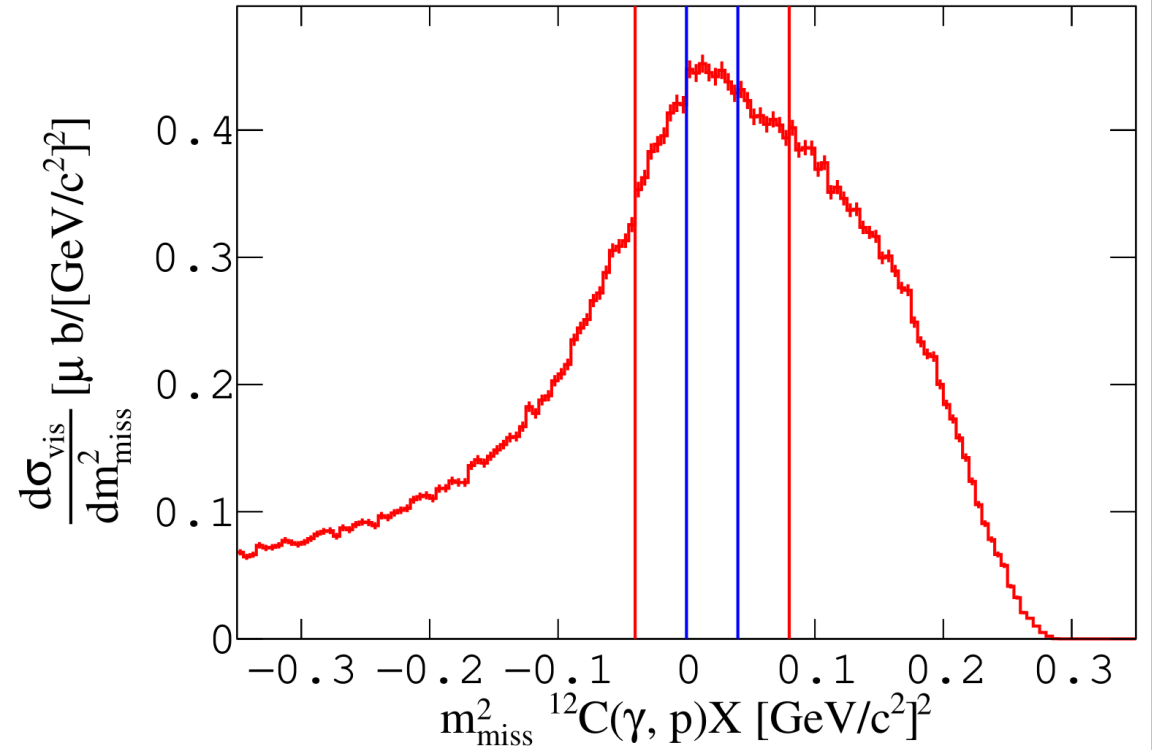
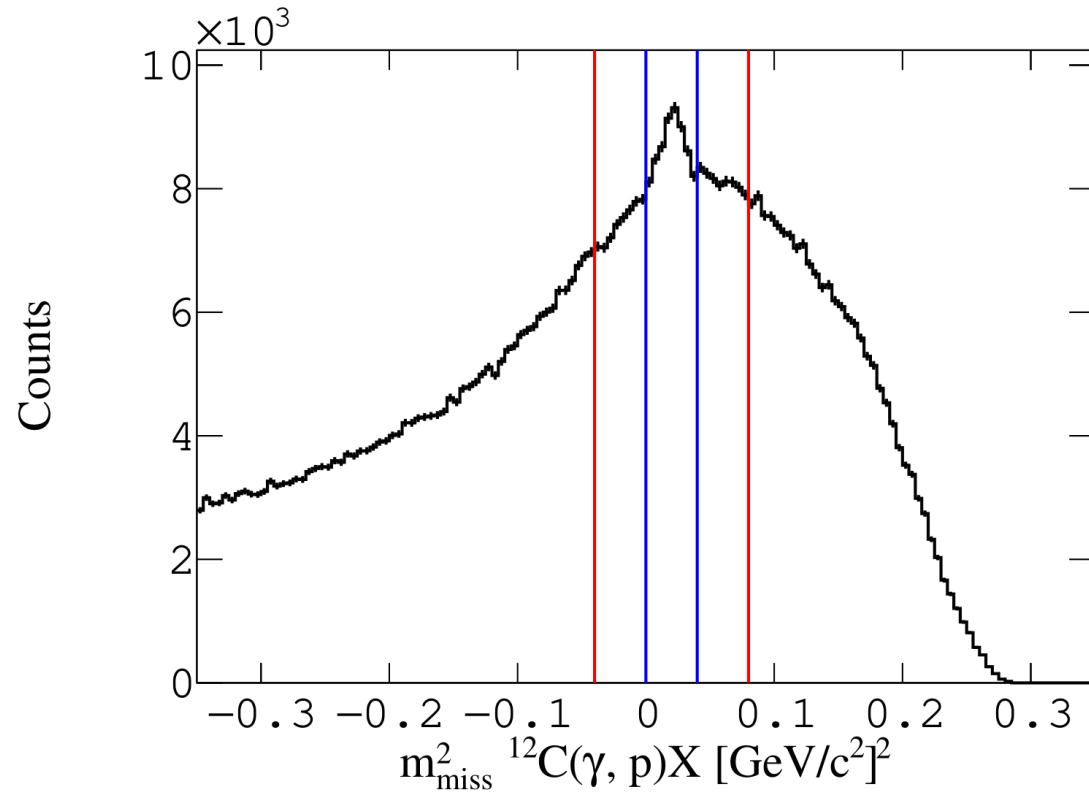
$$N = \frac{N_A \rho L}{m_{mol}}$$

Simulation



Normalisation

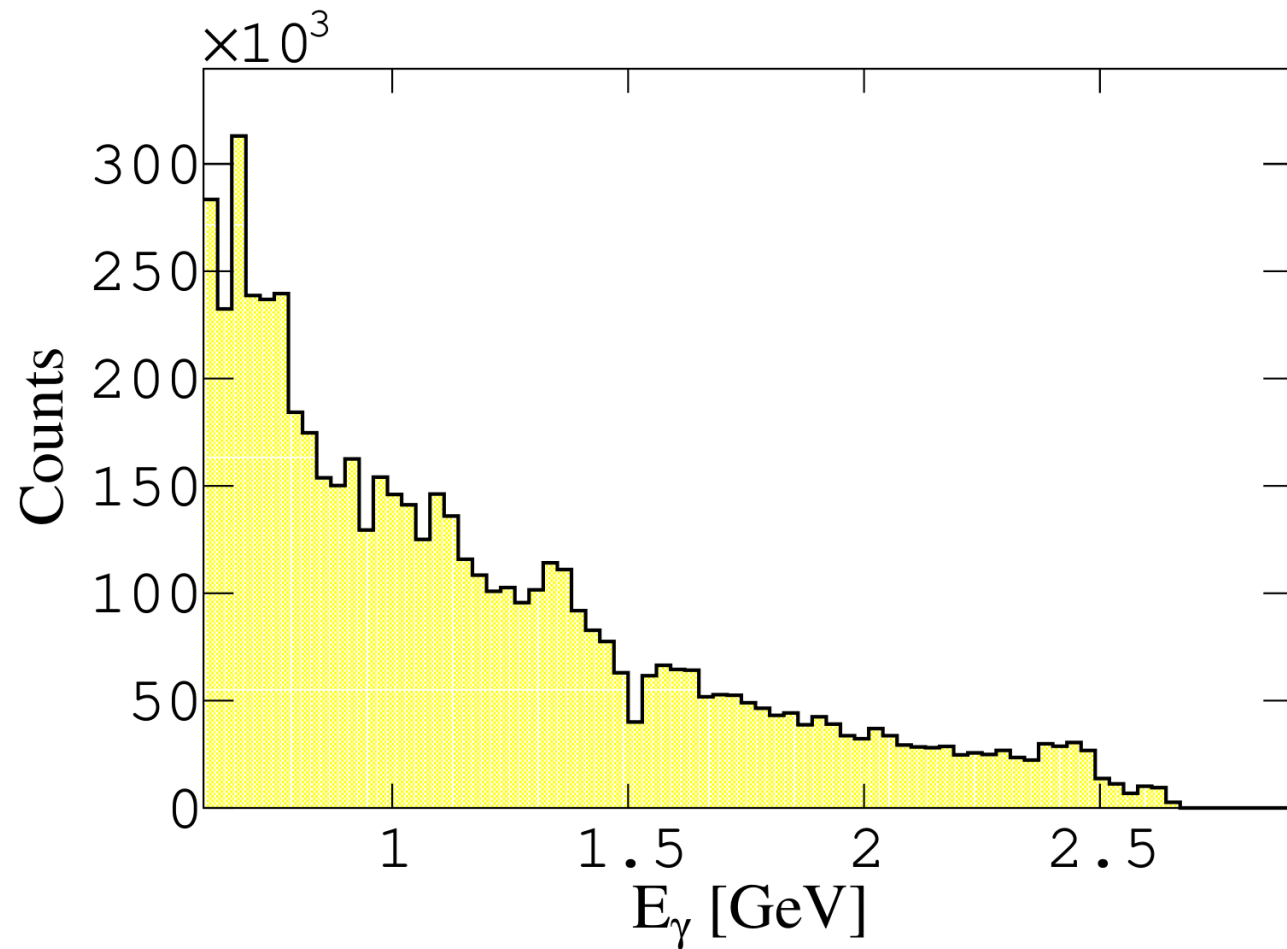
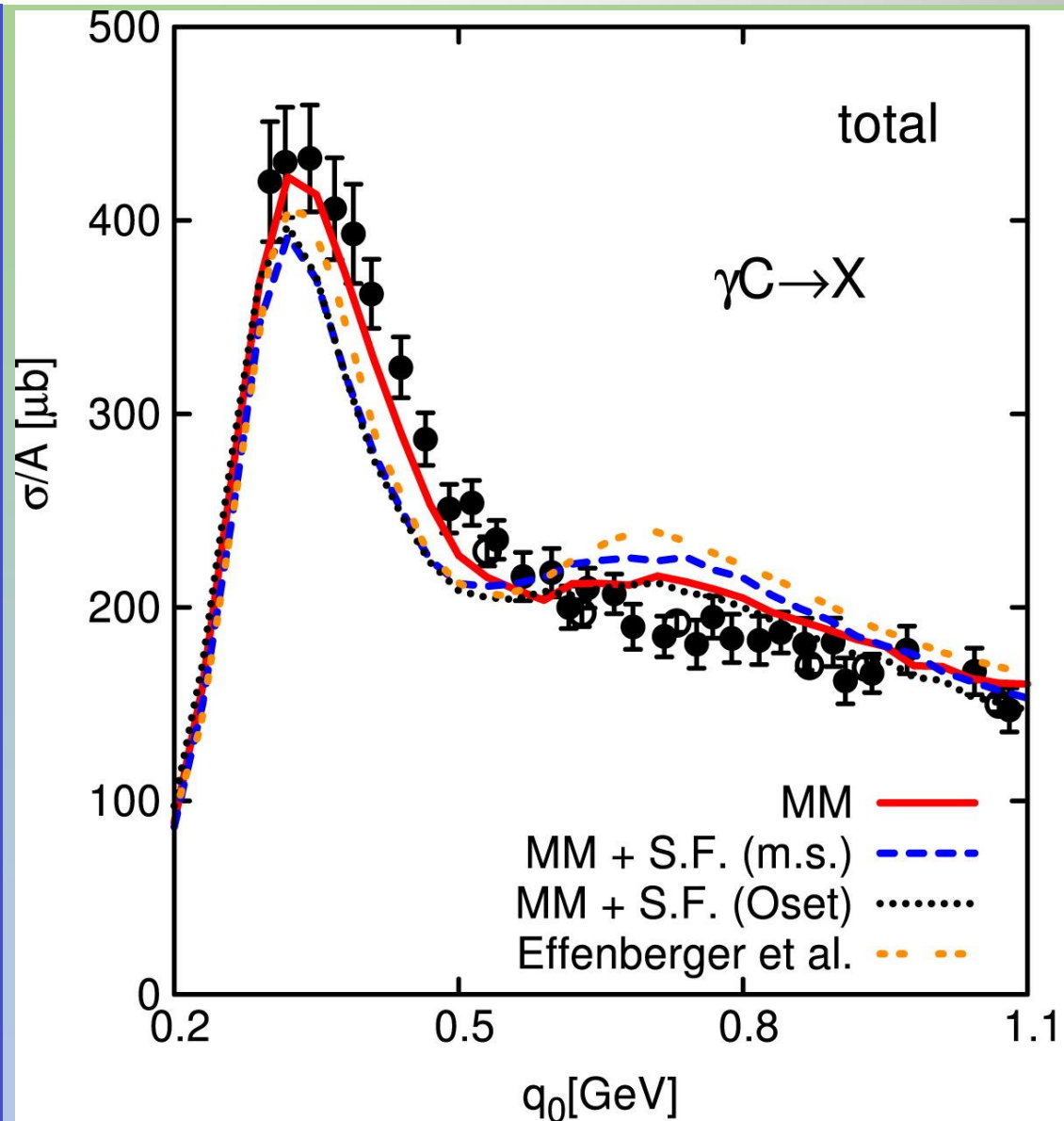
Assume GiBUU models $\gamma^{12}\text{C} \rightarrow p\pi^0$ well for $E_\gamma = (0.6, 0.7)$ GeV



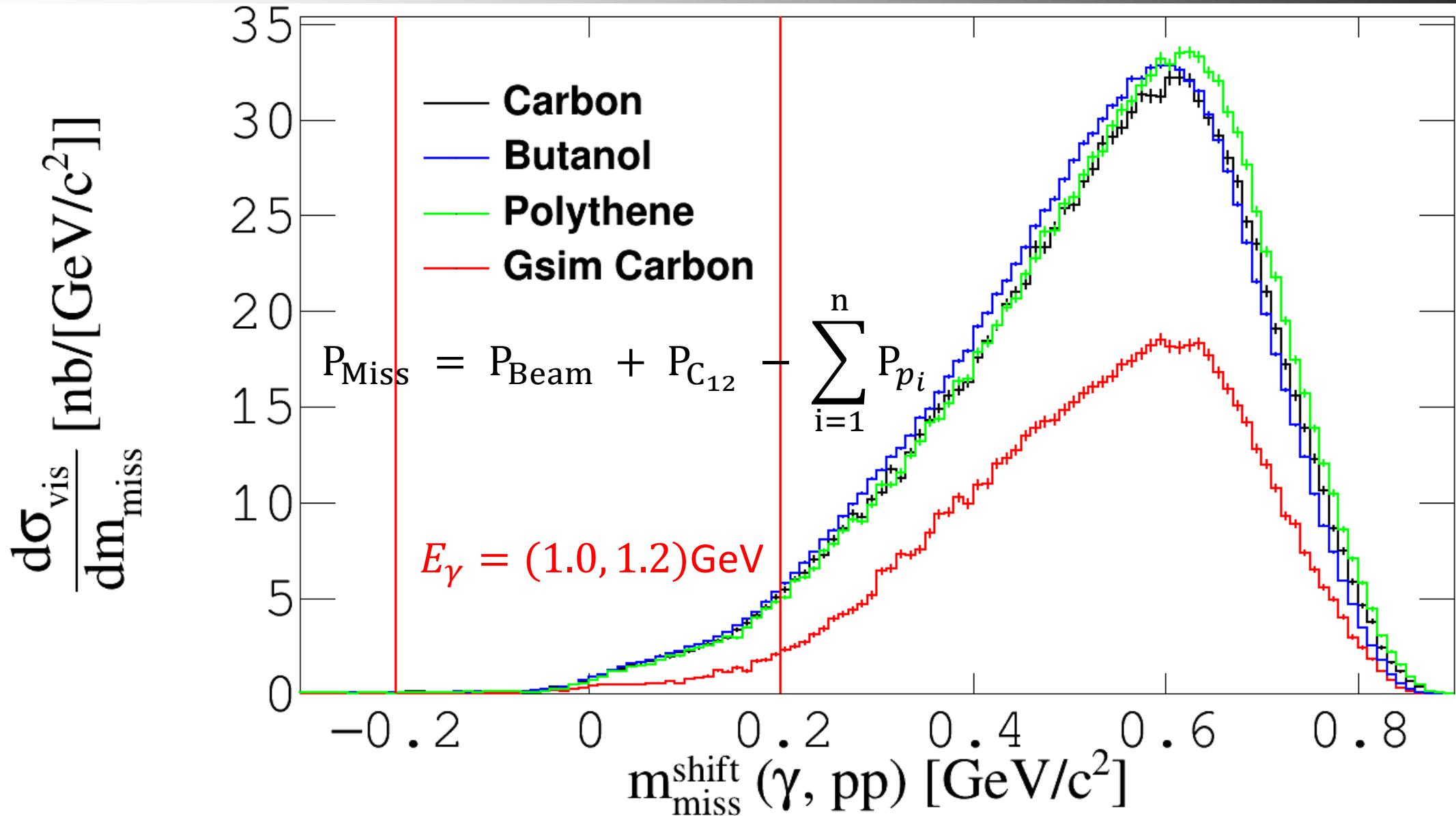
$$P_{\text{Miss}} = P_{\text{Beam}} + P_{\text{C}_{12}} - \sum_{i=1}^n P_{p_i}$$

$$\text{Scale Factor} = \frac{\sigma_{p\pi}^{\text{GiBUU}}}{\text{Yield}_{p\pi}^{\text{Data}}}$$

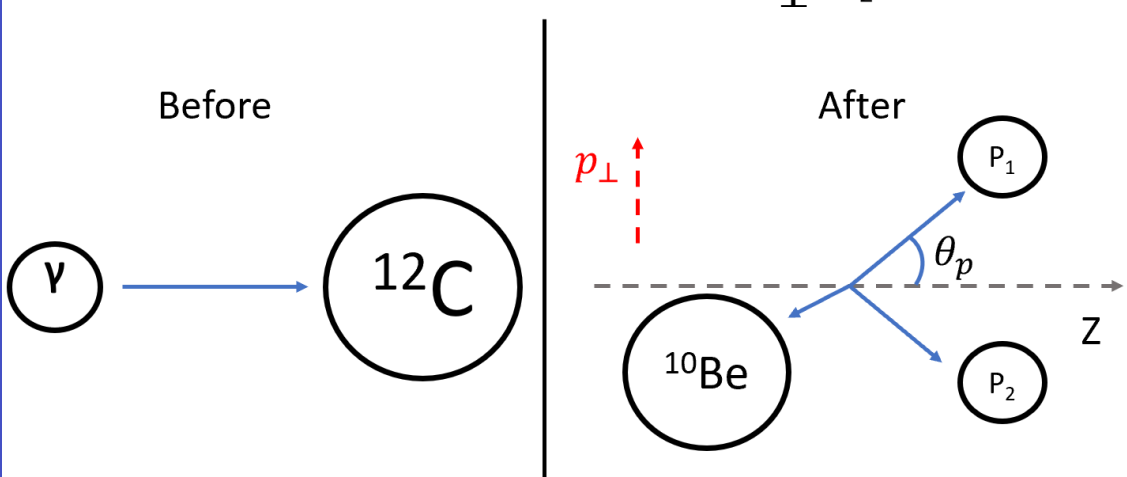
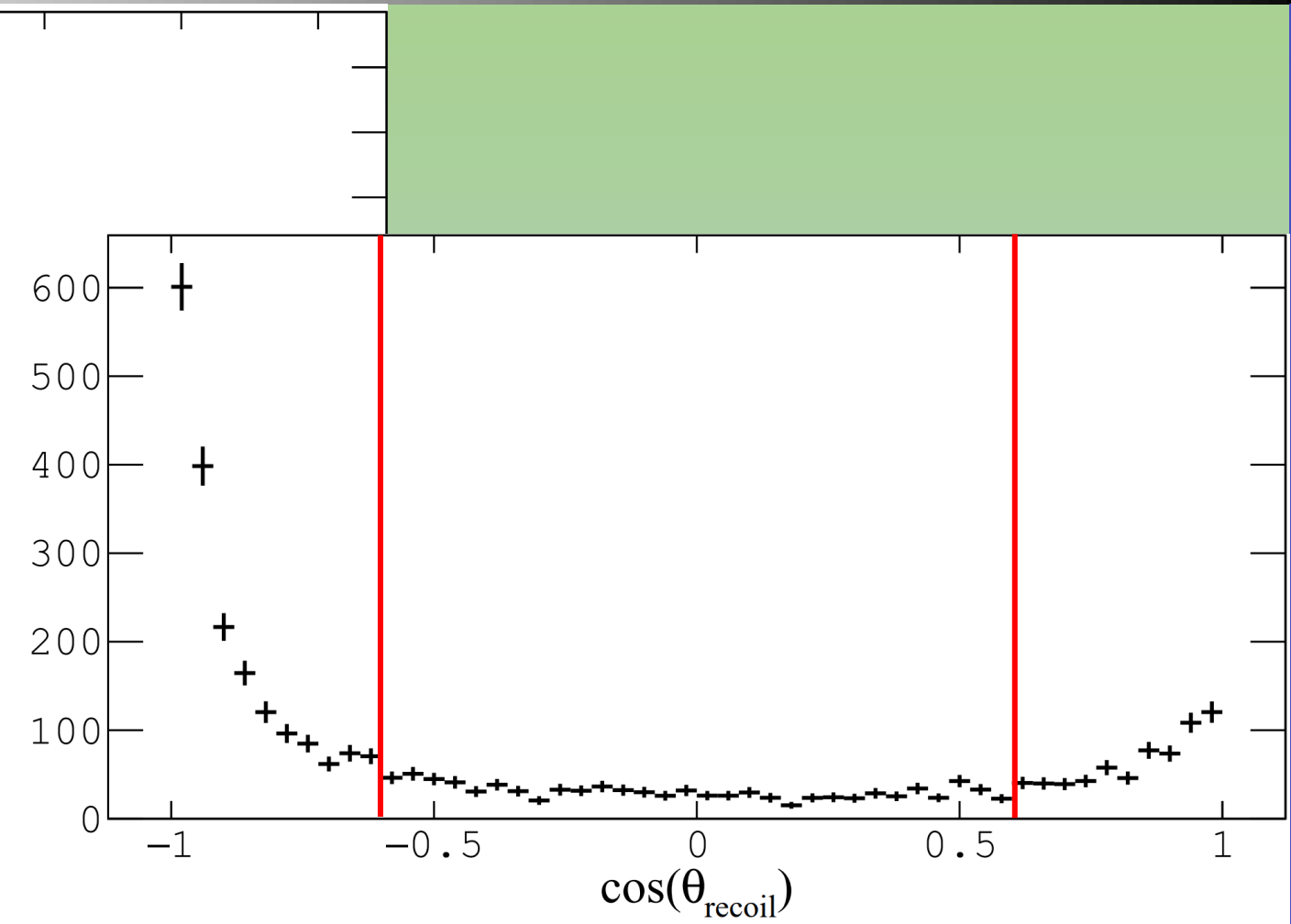
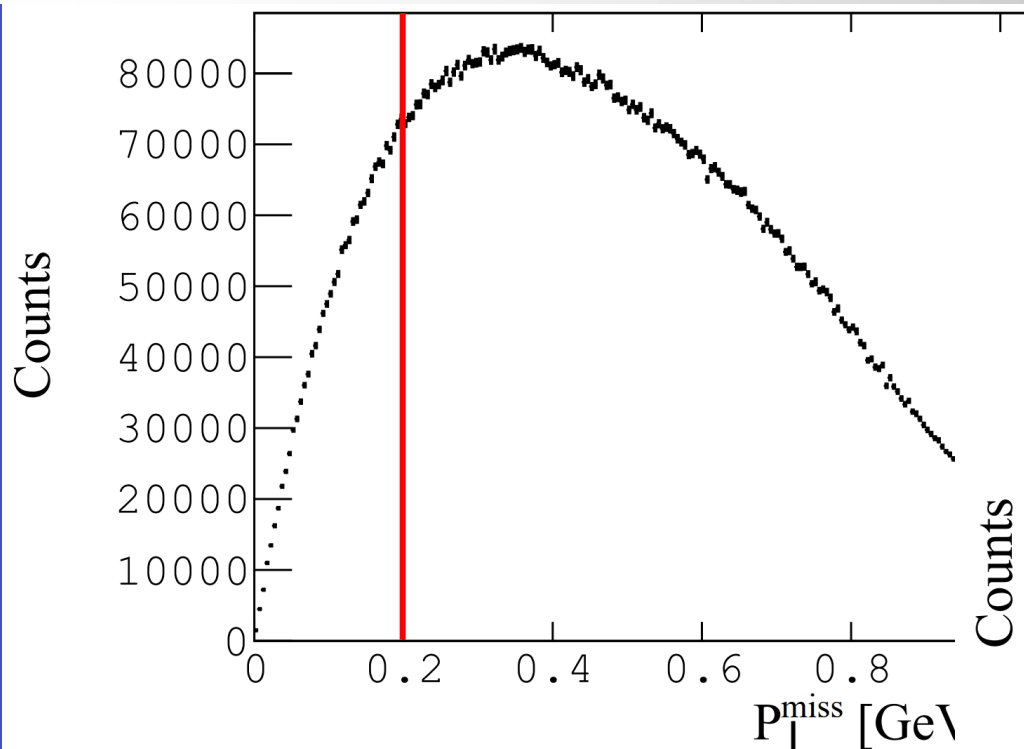
Photon Energy Spectrum



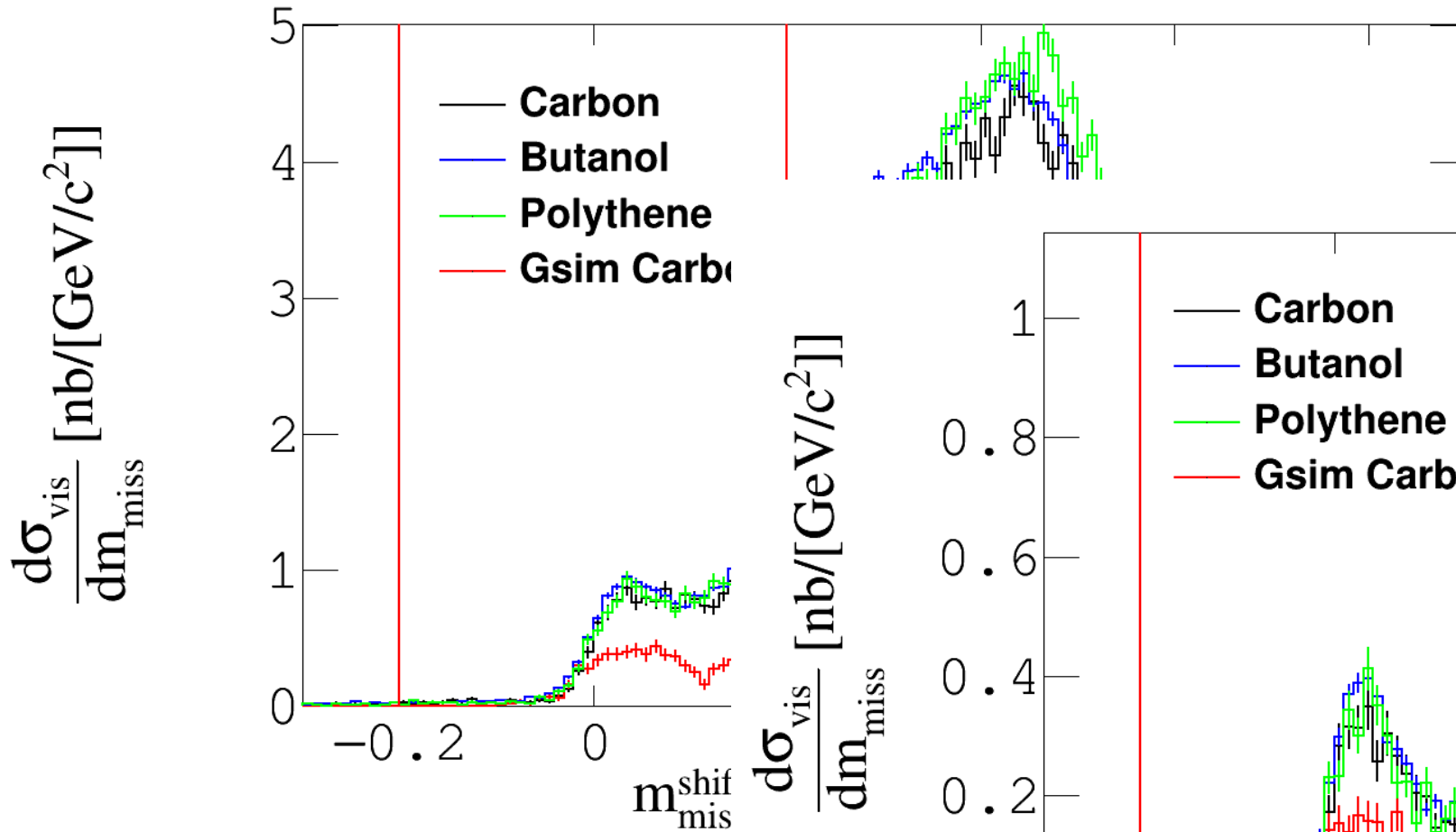
Scaled Missing Mass 2 Proton Knock-Out



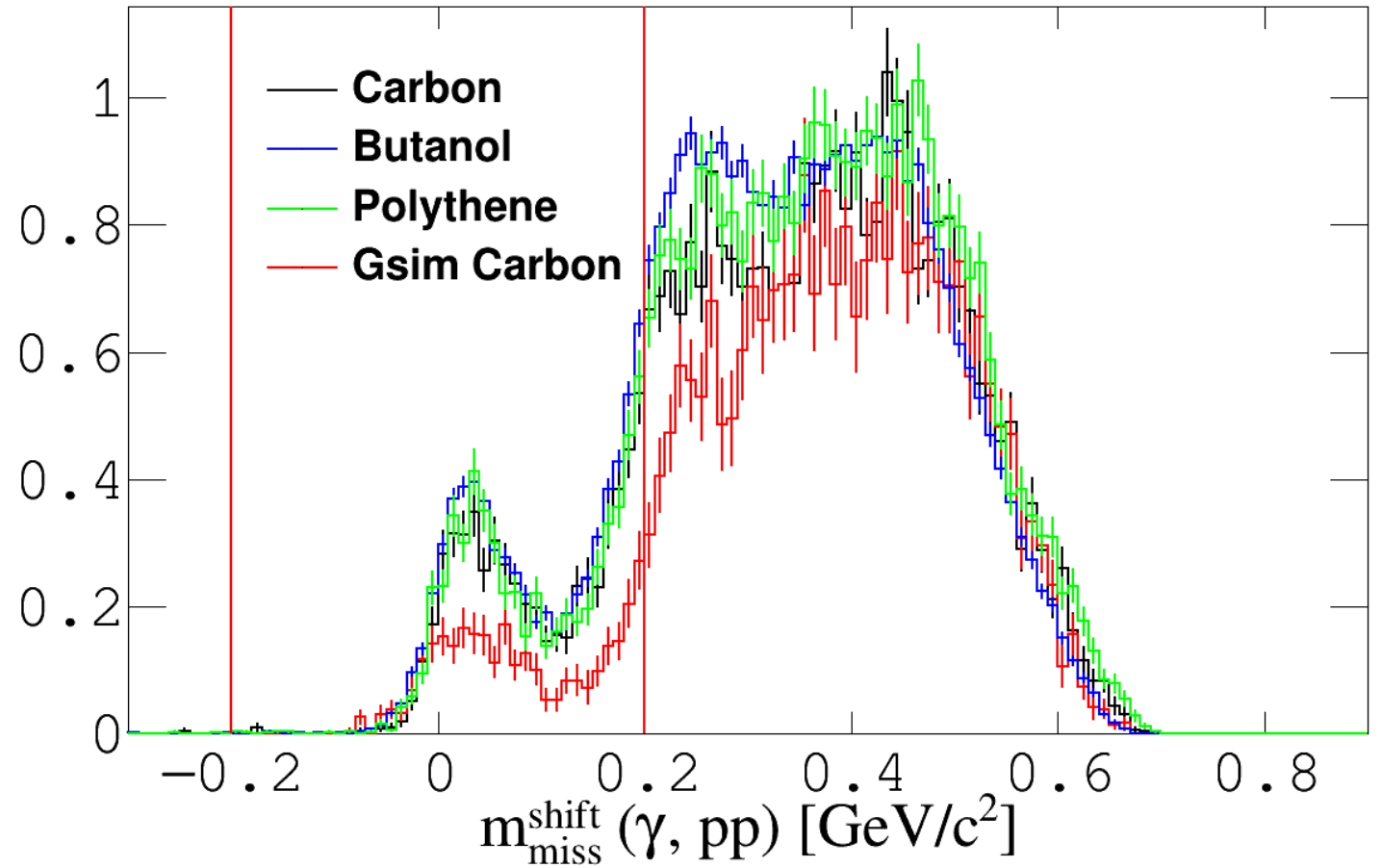
Can We Isolate/Enhance Direct Knock-Outs?



Answer: Yes!

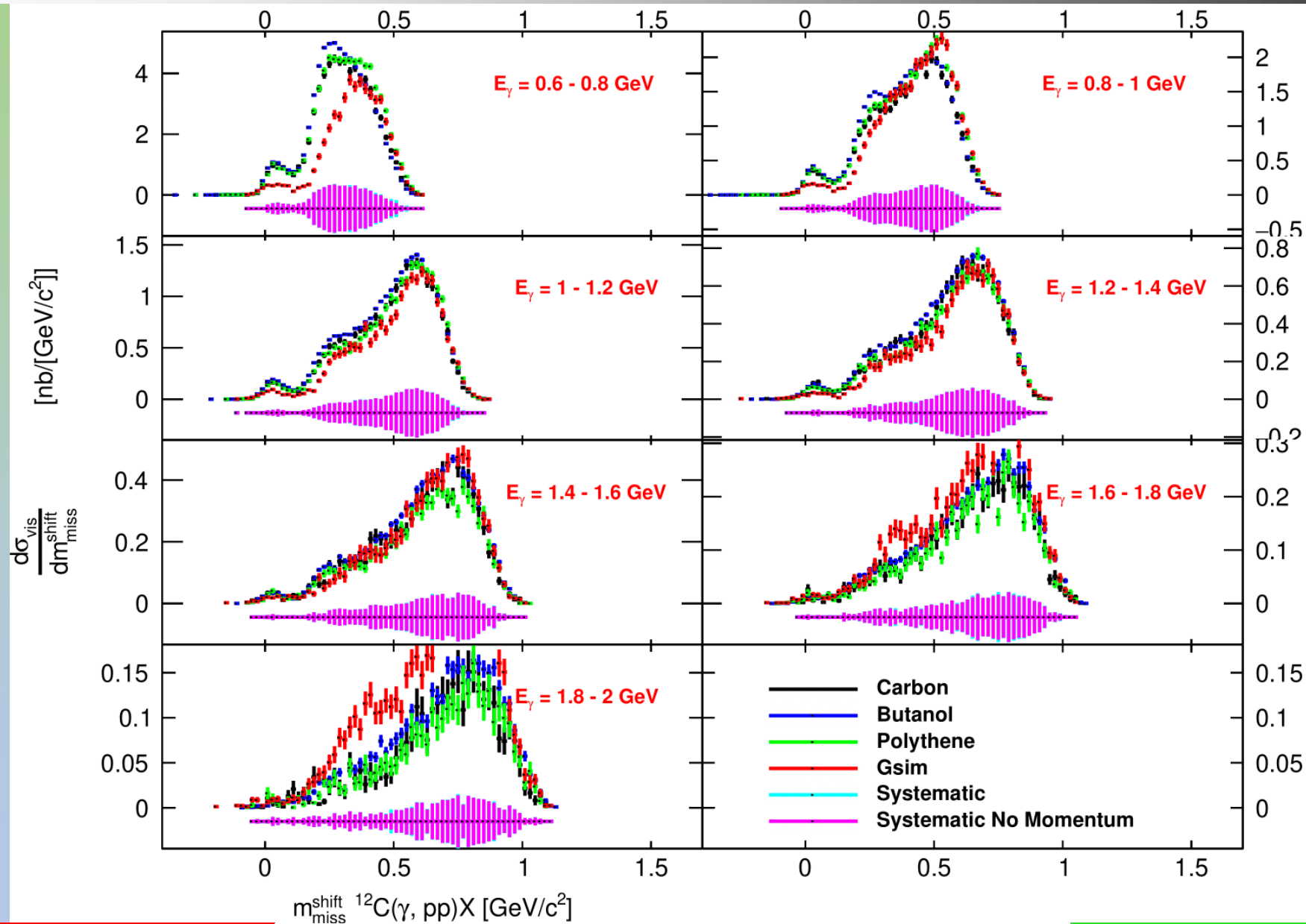


$E_{\gamma} = (0.8, 1.0)\text{GeV}$

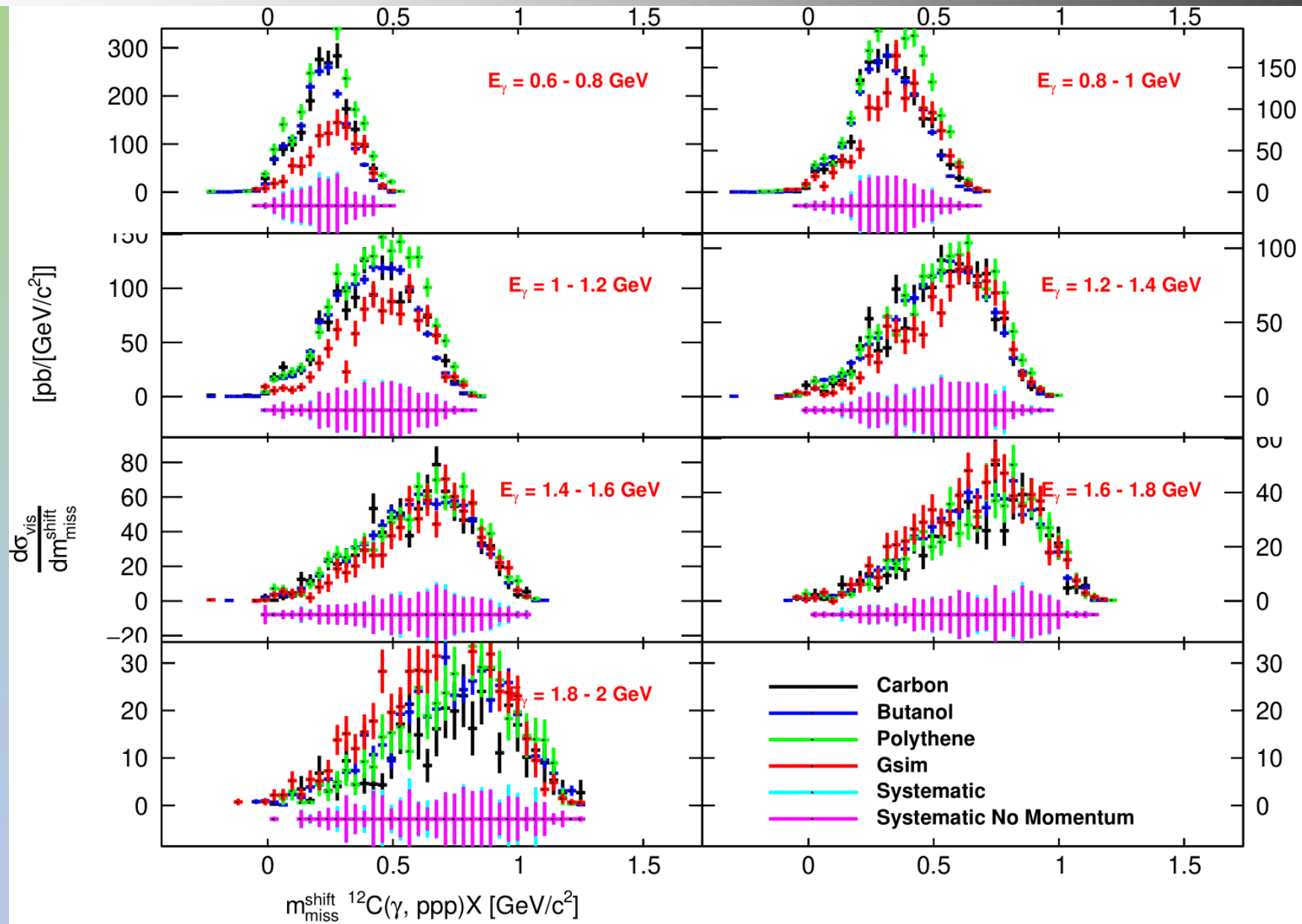


$$P_{\text{Miss}} = P_{\text{Beam}} + P_{\text{C}_{12}} - \sum_{i=1}^n P_{p_i}$$

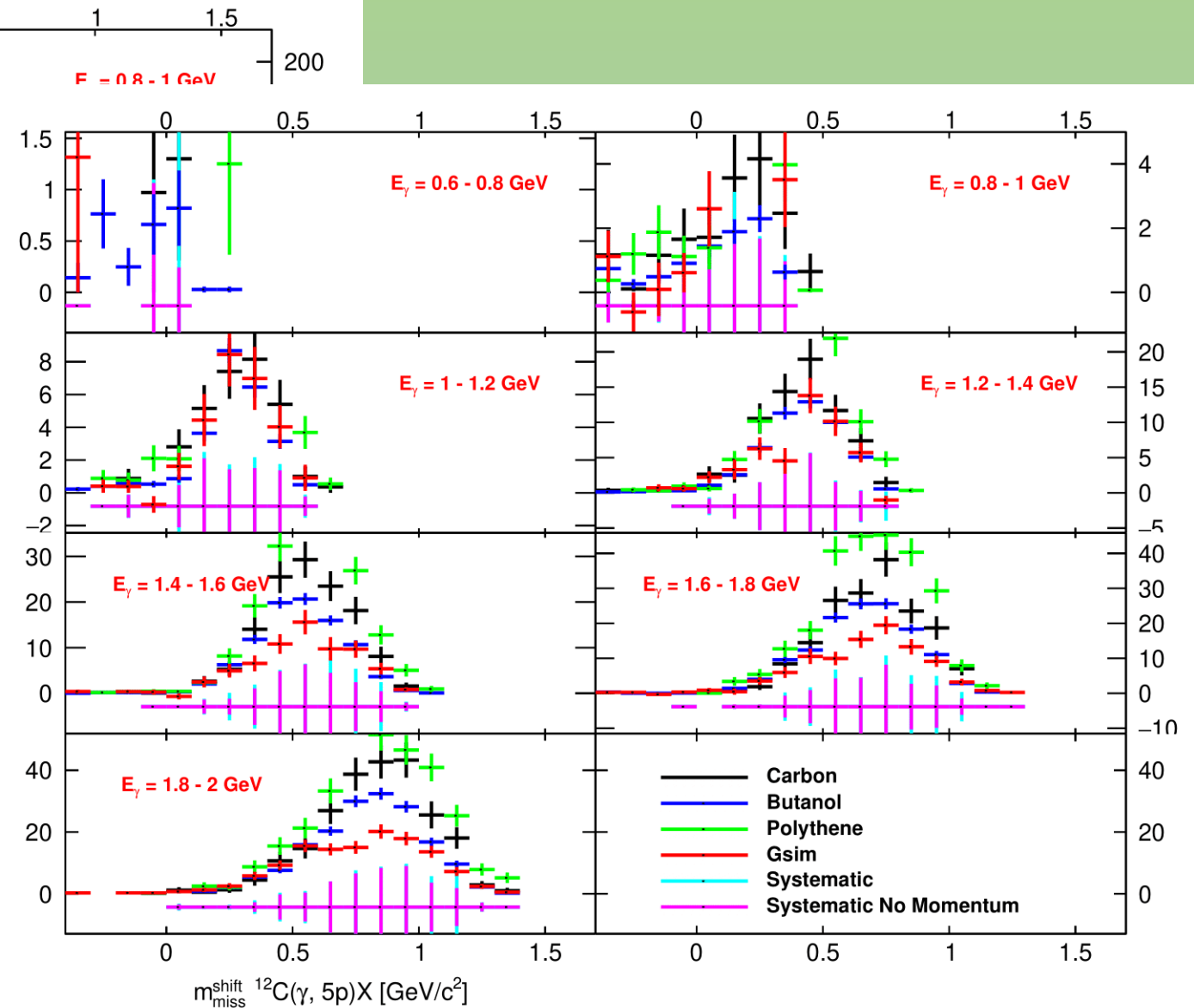
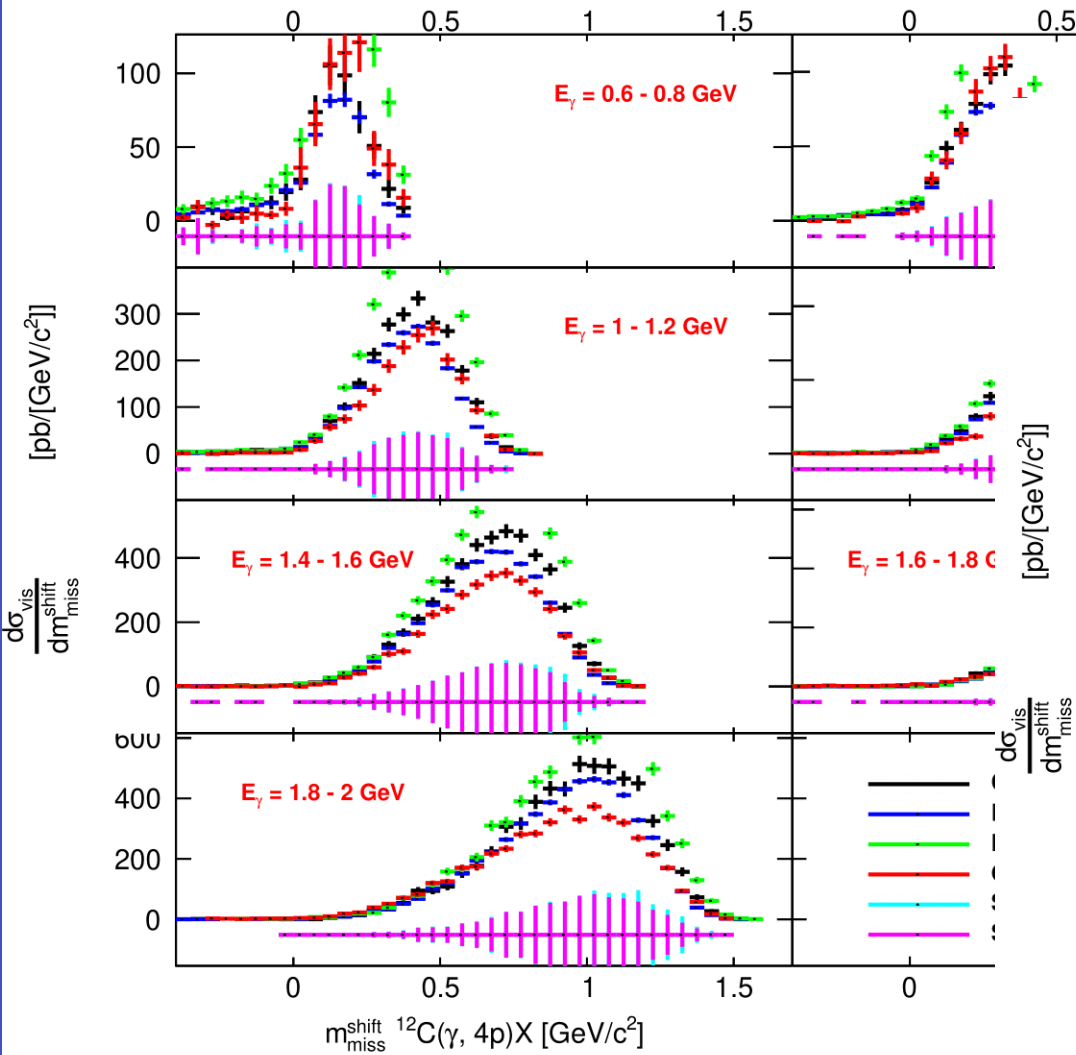
2 Proton Knock-Out



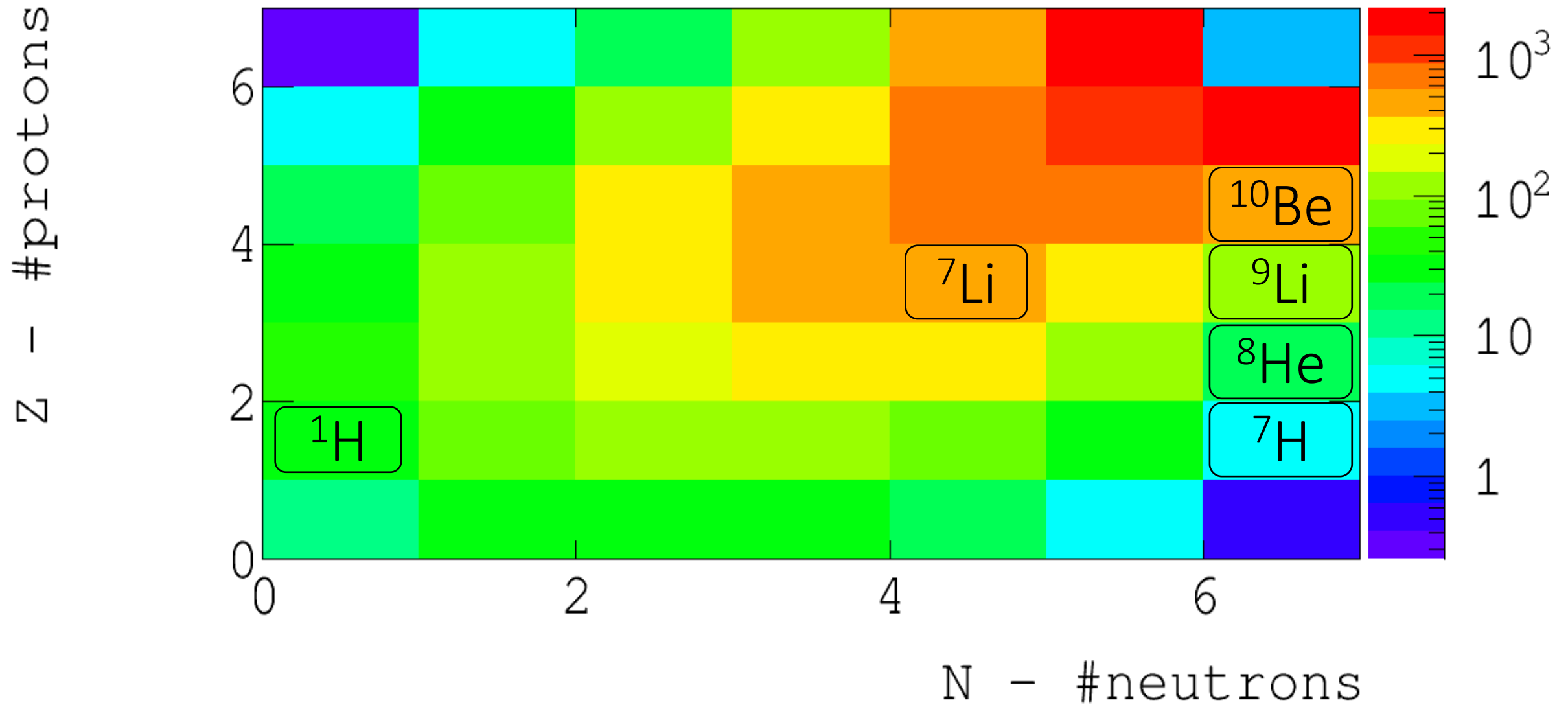
3 Proton Knock-Out



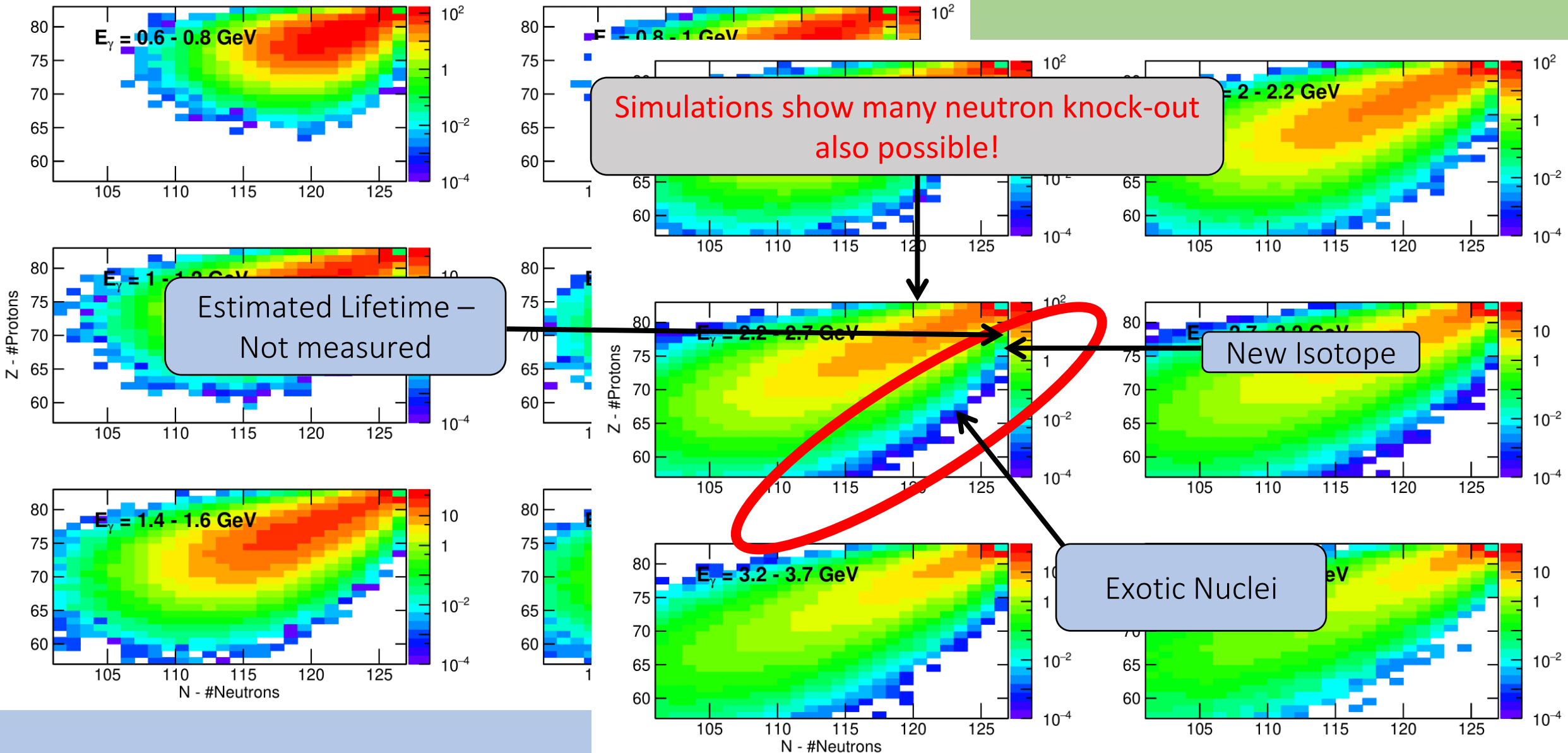
4 and 5 Proton Knock-Out



C₁₂ Nuclear Chart



Pb₂₀₈ Nuclear Chart



Conclusion + Future Work

- First test of feasibility shows promising results
- Future experiments exploiting mass spectrometers could be used
- Compact photon source
- Theorists adapting model based on our results
- Simulations show method applicable to neutrons
- Nuclear physics community take great interest
- Expand physics learnt to enhance models for photon beam experiments
- Work important for neutrino oscillation community

