

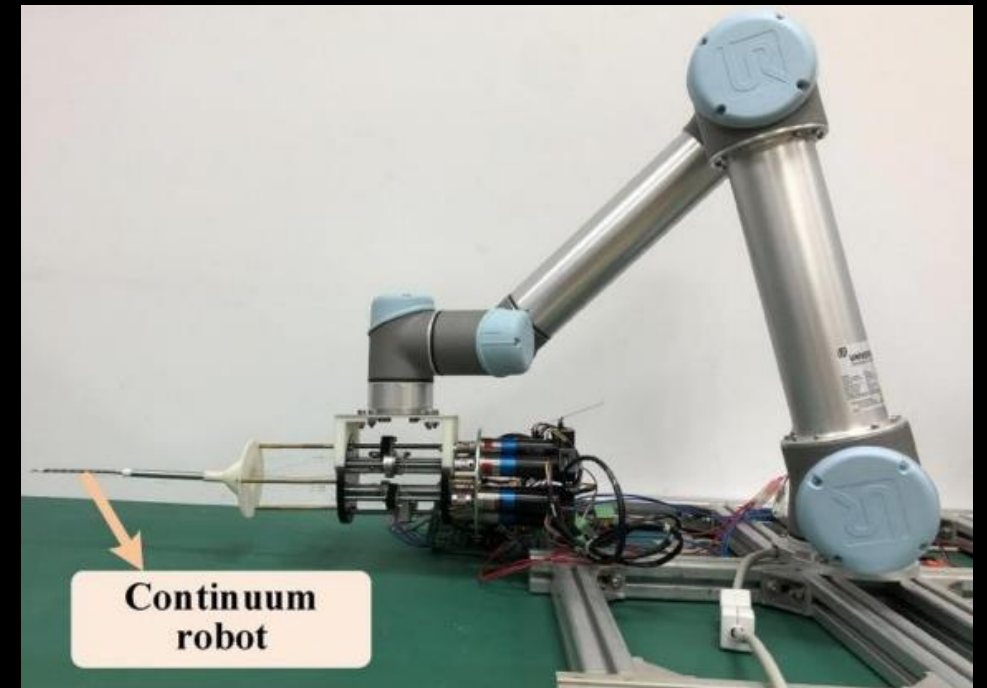
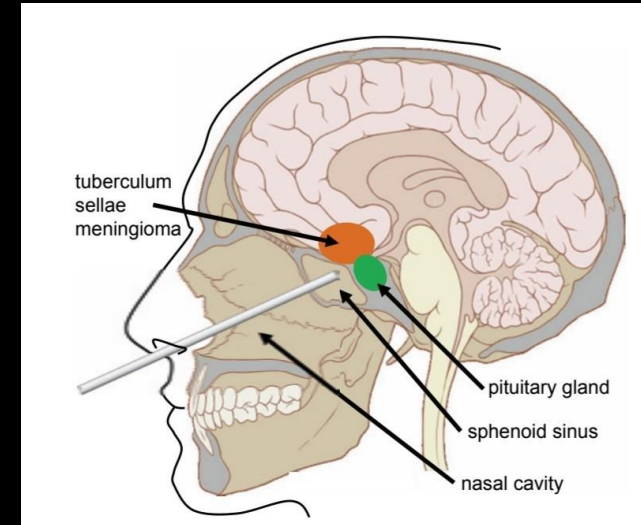
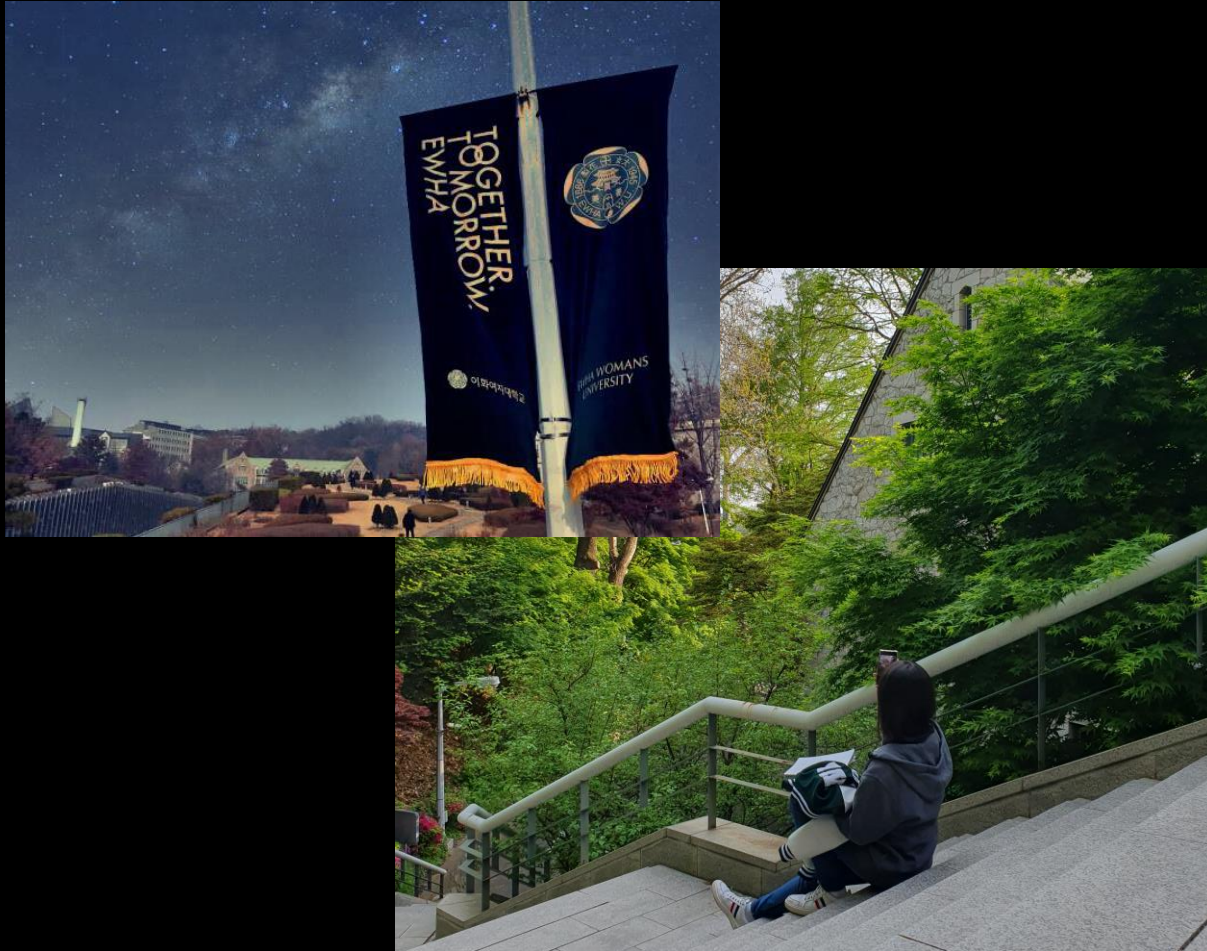


# n\_TOF & GEANT4

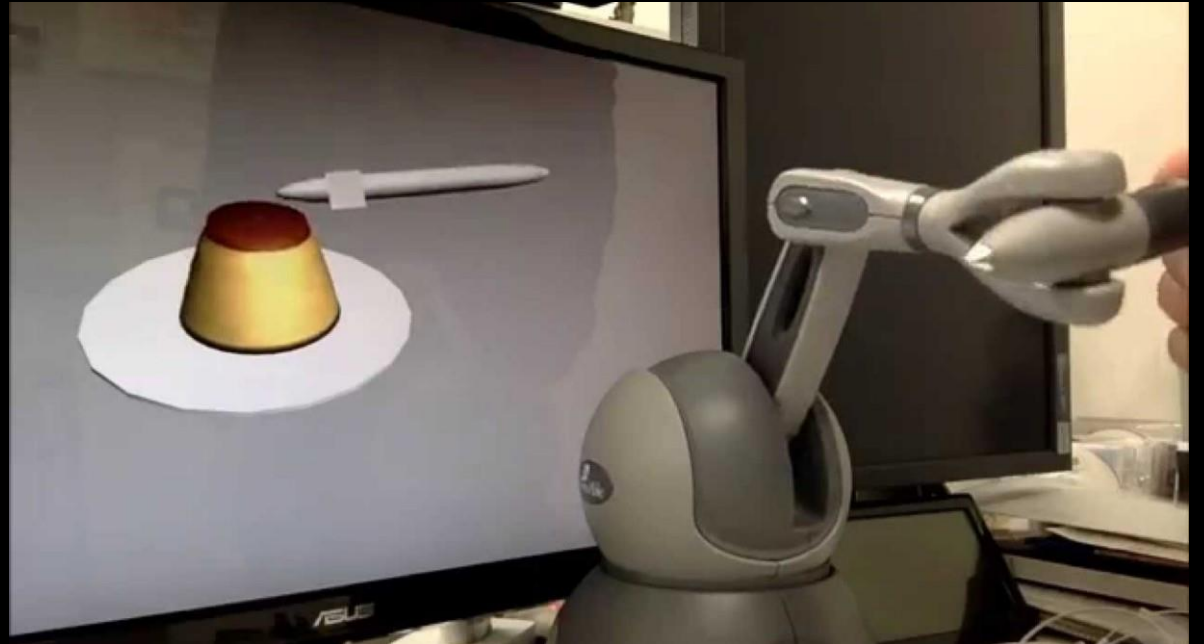
김수민



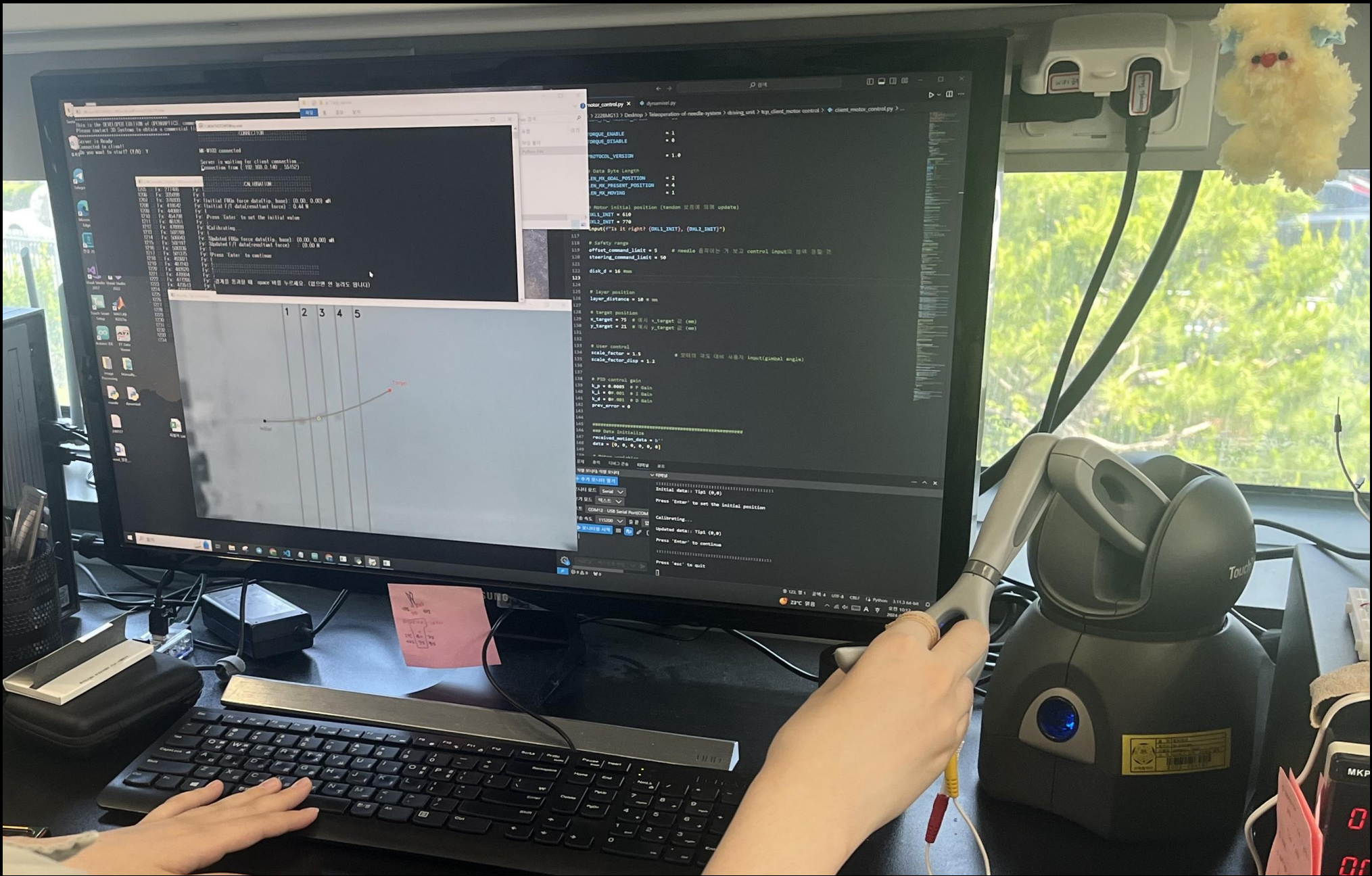
# What I Used to Do



# Haptic Device - PHANTOM OMNI

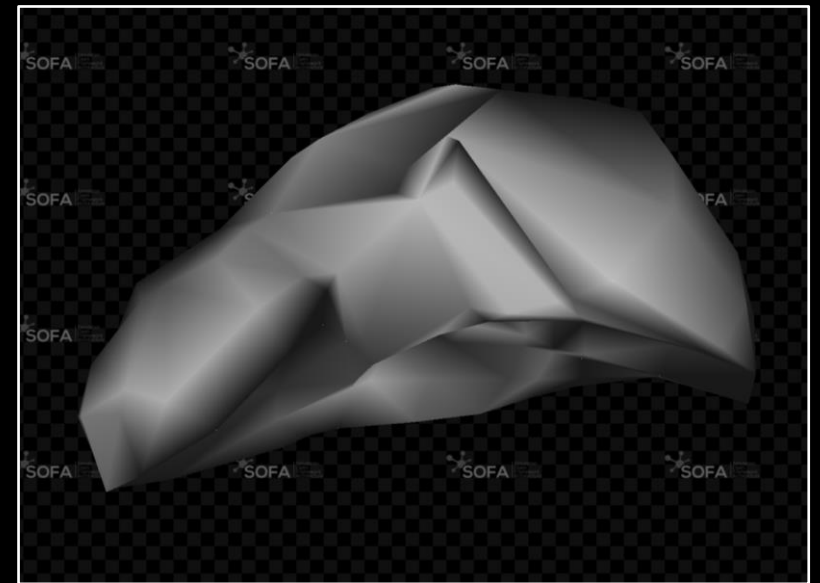
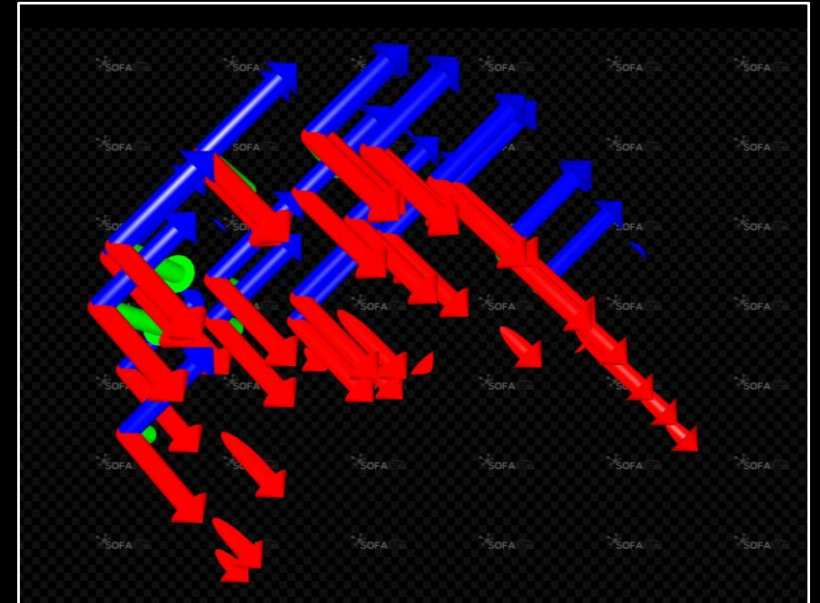
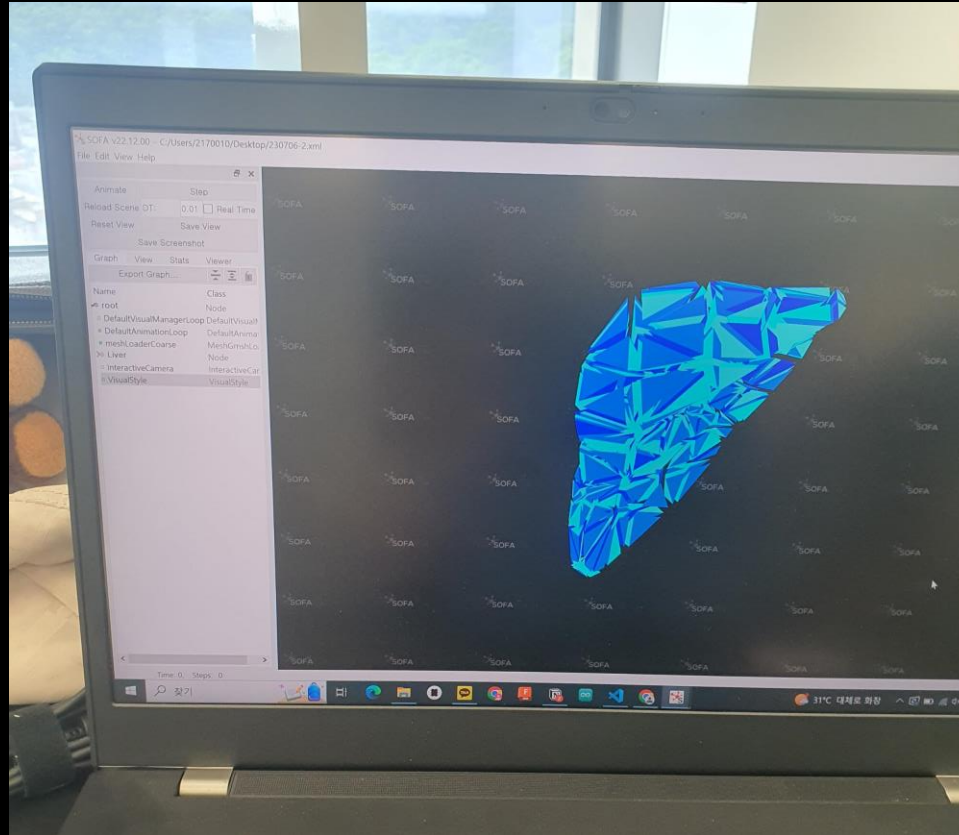








# SOFA



```
9 <MeshTopology name="meshLoaderfile" filename= "mesh/liver.???" />
10 <Node name="Liver" >
11   <EulerImplicitSolver />
12   <CGLinearSolver iterations="200" tolerance="1e-09" threshold="1e-09" />
13   <TetrahedronSetTopologyContainer name="topo" src="@../meshLoaderCoarse" />
14   <TetrahedronSetTopologyGeometryAlgorithms template= "Vec3d" name= "GeomAlgo"/>
15   <MechanicalObject template="Vec3d" name="MechanicalModel" showObject="1" />
16   <TetrahedronFEMForceField name= "FEM" youngModulus= "1000" poissonRatio= "0.4" method= "polar" />
17   <MeshMatrixMass massDensity= "1" />
18   <ConstantForceField totalforce ="100 0 0" />
19   <FixedConstraint indices= "1 3 50" />
20   <Node name="Visual" >
21     <OglModel name="VisualModel" src="@../../meshLoaderFine" />
22     <BarycentricMapping name="Mapping" input="@../MechanicalModel" output="@VisualModel" />
23   </Node>
24
25   <Node name="Collision">
26     <Mesh src="@../../meshLoaderFine"/>
27     <MechanicalObject name="StoringForces" scale="1.0" />
28     <TriangleCollisionModel name="CollisionModel" contactStiffness="3"/>
29     <BarycentricMapping name="CollisionMapping" input="@../" output="@StoringForces" />
30   </Node>
31
32   <Node name="TriangularSurface" >
33     <TriangleSetTopologyContainer name= "Container" />
34     <TriangleSetTopologyModifier name= "Modifier" />
35     <Tetra2TriangleTopologicalMapping input="@../topo" output= "@Container"/>
36     <TriangleCollisionModel name="CollisionModel" contactStiffness="1"/>
37   </Node>
38
39 </Node>
```



# n\_TOF

---

The neutron time-of-flight facility (n\_TOF) studies neutron-nucleus interactions for neutron energies ranging from a few meV to several GeV



EUROPEAN ORGANIZATION FOR NUCLEAR RESEARCH

Proposal to the ISOLDE and Neutron Time-of-Flight Committee












## Measurement of the Ta(n, $\gamma$ ) cross-section at EAR1

September 26, 2022

V. Alcayne<sup>1</sup>, D. Cano-Ott<sup>1</sup>, E. González-Romero<sup>1</sup>, T. Martínez<sup>1</sup>, E. Mendoza<sup>1</sup>, A. Sánchez-Caballero<sup>1</sup>, J. Balibrea-Correa<sup>2</sup>, F. Calviño<sup>3</sup>, R. Capote<sup>4</sup>, A. Casanovas<sup>3</sup>, C. Domingo-Pardo<sup>2</sup> and J. Lerendegui-Marco<sup>2</sup>.

*Review*

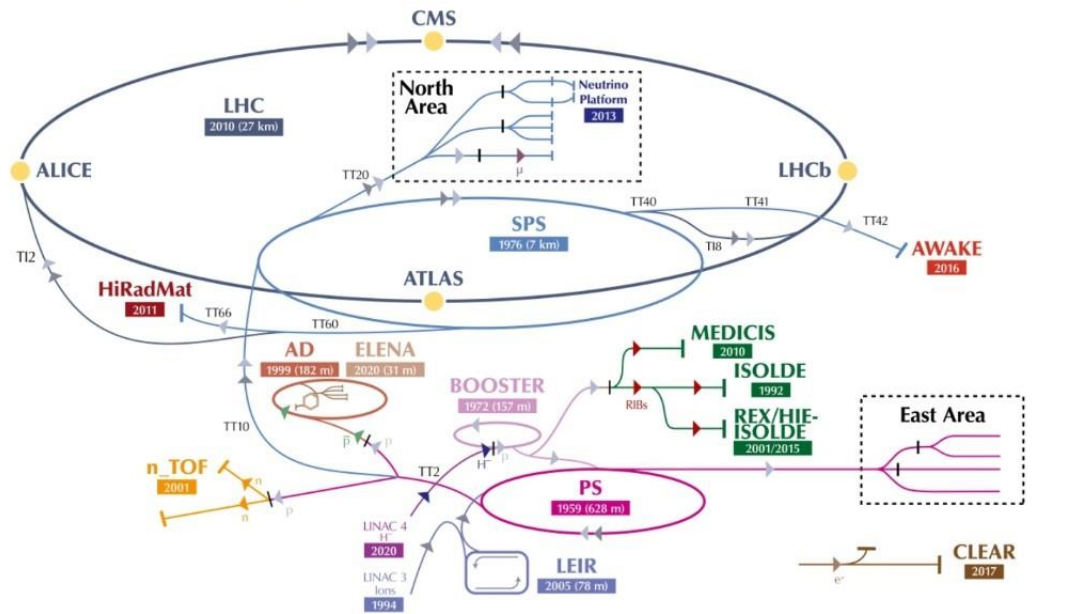
## Theranostics in Boron Neutron Capture Therapy

Wolfgang A. G. Sauerwein<sup>1,2,3,\*</sup>, Lucie Sancey<sup>4</sup>, Evamarie Hey-Hawkins<sup>1,5</sup>, Martin Kellert<sup>5</sup>,  
Luigi Panza<sup>1,6</sup>, Daniela Imperio<sup>1,6</sup>, Marcin Balcerzyk<sup>7,8</sup>, Giovanna Rizzo<sup>9</sup>, Elisa Scalco<sup>9</sup>,  
Ken Herrmann<sup>10</sup>, PierLuigi Mauri<sup>1,11,12</sup>, Antonella De Palma<sup>11</sup> and Andrea Wittig<sup>1,13</sup>



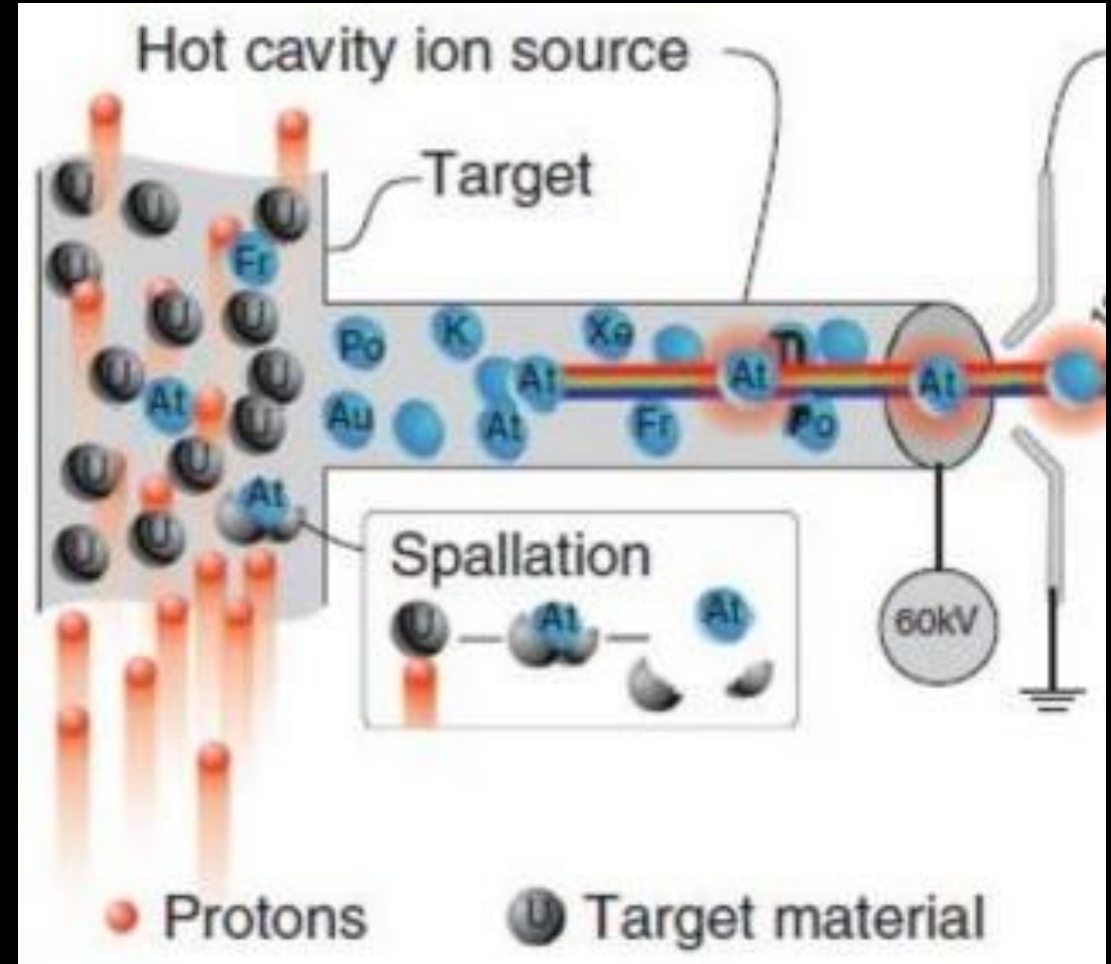
# n\_TOF Spallation

The CERN accelerator complex  
Complexe des accélérateurs du CERN



▶ H<sup>-</sup> (hydrogen anions) ▶ p (protons) ▶ ions ▶ RIBs (Radioactive Ion Beams) ▶ n (neutrons) ▶  $\bar{p}$  (antiprotons) ▶ e<sup>-</sup> (electrons) ▶  $\mu$  (muons)

LHC - Large Hadron Collider // SPS - Super Proton Synchrotron // PS - Proton Synchrotron // AD - Antiproton Decelerator // CLEAR - CERN Linear Electron Accelerator for Research // AWAKE - Advanced WAKEfield Experiment // ISOLDE - Isotope Separator OnLine // REX/HIE-ISOLDE - Radioactive Experiment/High Intensity and Energy ISOLDE // MEDICIS // LEIR - Low Energy Ion Ring // LINAC - LINear ACcelerator // n\_TOF - Neutrons Time Of Flight // HiRadMat - High-Radiation to Materials // Neutrino Platform



# Geant4

Toolkit for the simulation of the passage of particles through matter. Its areas of application include high energy, nuclear and accelerator physics, as well as studies in medical and space science.

[Getting started](#)

## Get started

Everything you need to get started with Geant4.

[I'm ready to start!](#)

## Download

Geant4 source code and installers are available for download, with source code under an [open source license](#).

Latest: [11.2.2](#)

## Docs

Documentation for Geant4, along with tutorials and guides, are available online.

[Read documentation](#)

## News

[» More](#)

28 Jun 2024

[Release 11.3.beta](#)

21 Jun 2024

[Release 11.2.2](#)



[Home](#) > [Download](#) > [Download Geant4-11.2.2](#)

## Download Geant4-11.2.2

First released 21 Jun 2024 [Old releases](#)

### License

See the [license conditions](#).

### RELEASE NOTES

See:

[Main Release Notes](#) - [Patch-1](#) - [Patch-2](#) -

### Source code

Source code is freely available from [CERN GitLab](#) or through [GitHub](#).

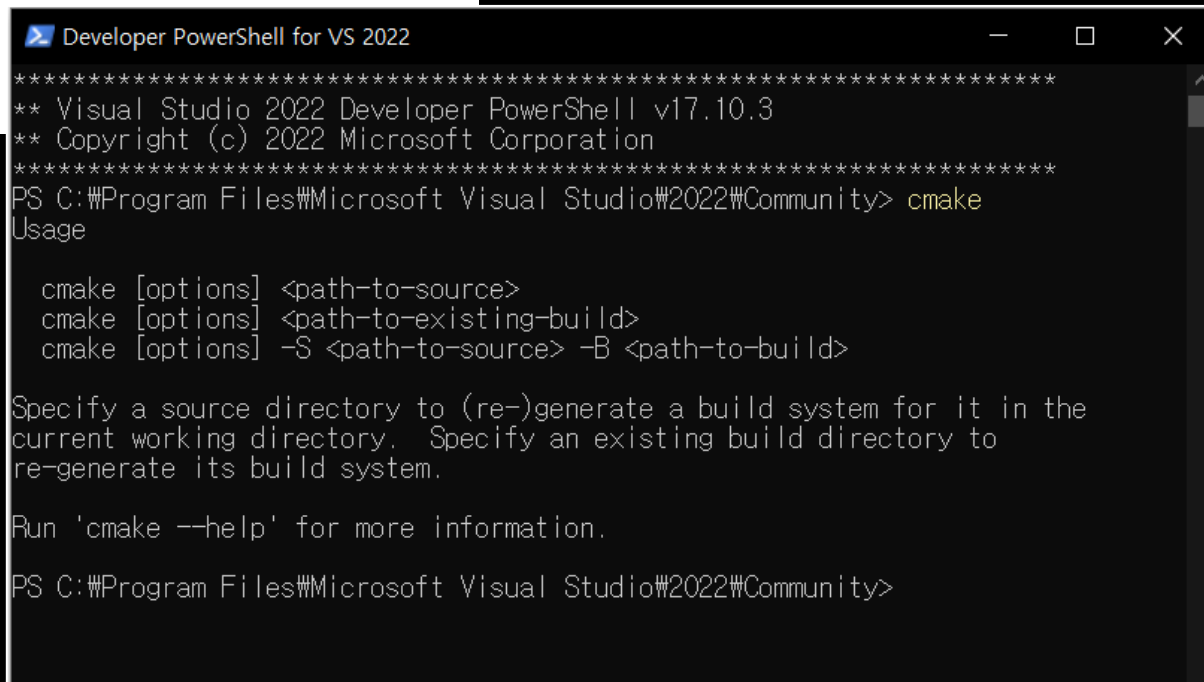
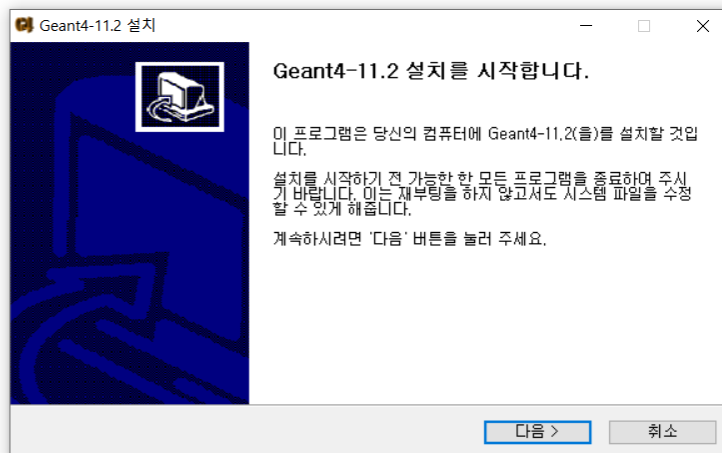
Source code can also be browsed through the [LXR source code browser](#).

[Download zip](#)

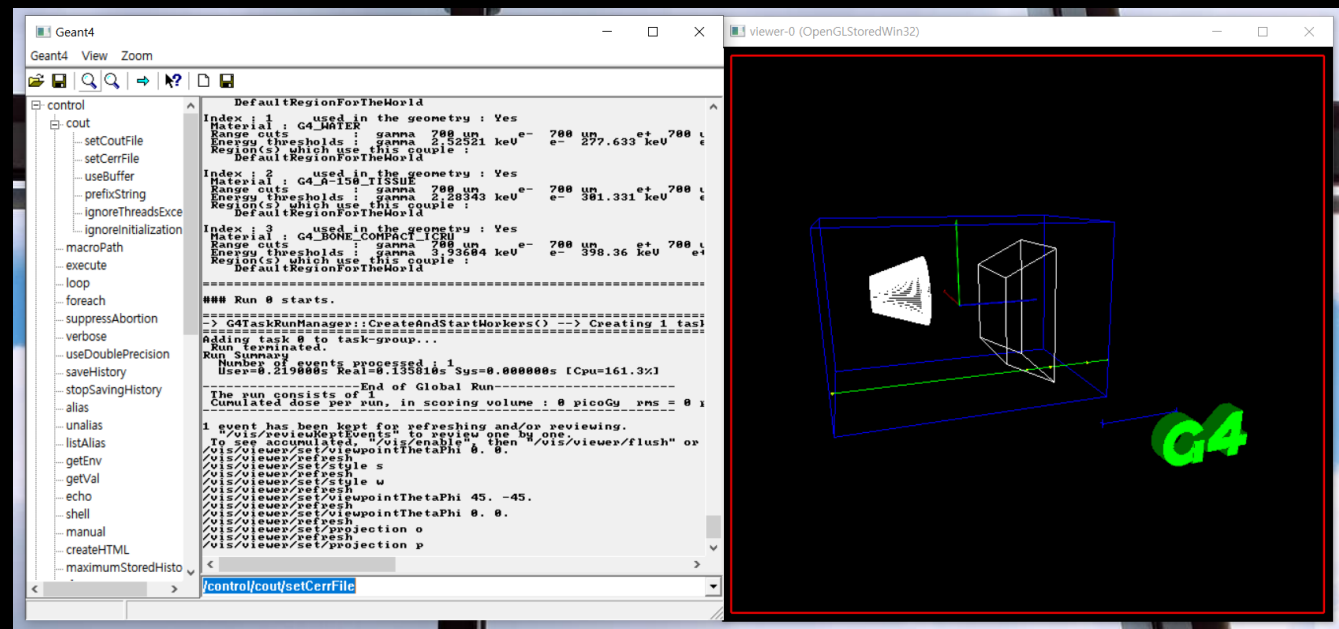
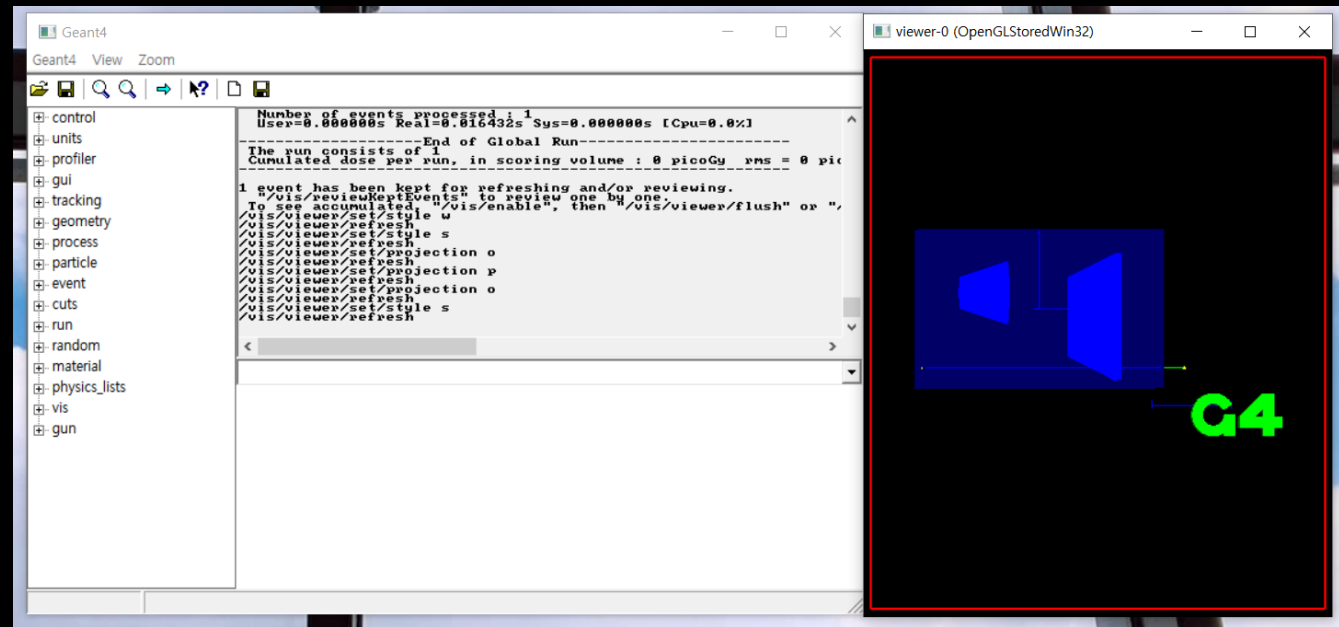
[Download tar.gz](#)

[Download tar.bz2](#)

[Download tar](#)



# Multiple Objects





# Creating Materials for Simulation

```
<MeshTopology name="meshLoaderfile" filename= "mesh/liver.???" />
<Node name="Liver" >
  <EulerImplicitSolver />
  <CGLinearSolver iterations="200" tolerance="1e-09" threshold="1e-09" />
  <TetrahedronSetTopologyContainer name="topo" src="@../meshLoaderCoarse" />
  <TetrahedronSetTopologyGeometryAlgorithms template= "Vec3d" name= "GeomAlgo"/>
  <MechanicalObject template="Vec3d" name="MechanicalModel" showObject="1" />
  <TetrahedronFEMForceField name= "FEM" youngModulus= "1000" poissonRatio= "0.4" method= "polar" />
  <MeshMatrixMass massDensity= "1" />
  <ConstantForceField totalforce = "100 0 0" />
  <FixedConstraint indices= "1 3 50" />
  <Node name="Visual" >
    <OglModel name="VisualModel" src="@../meshLoaderFine" />
    <BarycentricMapping name="Mapping" input="@../MechanicalModel" output="@VisualModel" />
  </Node>
</Node>
```

```
G4double z, a, fractionmass, density;
G4String name, symbol;
G4int ncomponents;

a = 14.01*g/mole;
G4Element* e1N = new G4Element(name="Nitrogen",symbol="N" , z= 7., a);

a = 16.00*g/mole;
G4Element* e1O = new G4Element(name="Oxygen" ,symbol="O" , z= 8., a);

density = 1.290*mg/cm3;
G4Material* Air = new G4Material(name="Air " ,density,ncomponents=2);
Air->AddElement(e1N, fractionmass=70*perCent);
Air->AddElement(e1O, fractionmass=30*perCent);
```





# New Standard Evaluated Neutron Cross Section Libraries for the GEANT4 Code and First Verification

Emilio Mendoza, Daniel Cano-Ott, Tatsumi Koi, and Carlos Guerrero on behalf of the GEANT4 collaboration

## Monte Carlo simulations of the n\_TOF lead spallation target with the Geant4 toolkit: A benchmark study

J. Lerendegui-Marco<sup>1,a</sup>, M.A. Cortés-Giraldo<sup>1</sup>, C. Guerrero<sup>1</sup>, J.M. Quesada<sup>1</sup>, S. Lo Meo<sup>2,3</sup>, C. Massimi<sup>4</sup>, M. Barbagallo<sup>5</sup>, N. Colonna<sup>5</sup>, D. Mancusi<sup>6</sup>, F. Mingrone<sup>7</sup>, M. Sabaté-Gilarte<sup>7,1</sup>, G. Vannini<sup>3,4</sup>, V. Vlachoudis<sup>7</sup>, O. Aberle<sup>7</sup>, J. Andrzejewski<sup>8</sup>, L. Audouin<sup>9</sup>, M. Bacak<sup>6,7,10</sup>, J. Balibrea<sup>11</sup>, F. Bečvář<sup>12</sup>, E. Berthoumieux<sup>6</sup>, J. D. Bosnar<sup>14</sup>, A. Brown<sup>15</sup>, M. Caamaño<sup>16</sup>, F. Calviño<sup>17</sup>, M. Calviani<sup>7</sup>, D. Cano-Ott<sup>11</sup>, R. Cardella<sup>7</sup>, A. Cerutti<sup>7</sup>, Y.H. Chen<sup>9</sup>, E. Chiaveri<sup>1,7,13</sup>, G. Cortés<sup>17</sup>, L. Cosentino<sup>18</sup>, L.A. Damone<sup>5,19</sup>, M. Diakaki<sup>6</sup>, C. Doering<sup>21</sup>, R. Dressler<sup>21</sup>, E. Dupont<sup>6</sup>, I. Durán<sup>16</sup>, B. Fernández-Domínguez<sup>16</sup>, A. Ferrari<sup>7</sup>, P. Ferreira<sup>22</sup>, P. Finocchiaro<sup>23</sup>, M.B. Gómez-Hornillos<sup>18</sup>, A.R. García<sup>11</sup>, A. Gawlik<sup>8</sup>, S. Gilardoni<sup>7</sup>, T. Glodariu<sup>24</sup>, I.F. Gonçalves<sup>22</sup>, E. G. Griesmayer<sup>10</sup>, F. Gusing<sup>6,7</sup>, H. Harada<sup>25</sup>, S. Heinitz<sup>21</sup>, J. Heyse<sup>26</sup>, D.G. Jenkins<sup>15</sup>, E. Jericha<sup>10</sup>, F. Käppele<sup>27</sup>, A. Kalamara<sup>28</sup>, P. Kavragin<sup>10</sup>, A. Kimura<sup>25</sup>, N. Kivel<sup>21</sup>, M. Kokkoris<sup>28</sup>, M. Krtička<sup>12</sup>, D. Kurtulgil<sup>23</sup>, E. Leal-Cidoncha<sup>16</sup>, C. Lederer<sup>29</sup>, H. Leeb<sup>10</sup>, S.J. Lonsdale<sup>29</sup>, D. Macina<sup>7</sup>, J. Marganec<sup>8,30</sup>, T. Martínez<sup>11</sup>, A. Masi<sup>7</sup>, P. Mascheroni<sup>31</sup>, M. Mastromarco<sup>5</sup>, E.A. Mauger<sup>21</sup>, A. Mazzone<sup>5,32</sup>, E. Mendoza<sup>11</sup>, A. Mengoni<sup>27</sup>, P.M. Milazzo<sup>33</sup>, A. Müller<sup>34</sup>, A. Negret<sup>24</sup>, R. Nolte<sup>30</sup>, A. Oprea<sup>24</sup>, N. Patronis<sup>35</sup>, A. Pavlik<sup>36</sup>, J. Perkowski<sup>8</sup>, I. Porras<sup>37</sup>, J. Praena<sup>37</sup>, D. Rauscher<sup>38,39</sup>, R. Reifarth<sup>23</sup>, P.C. Rout<sup>40</sup>, C. Rubbia<sup>7</sup>, J.A. Ryan<sup>13</sup>, A. Saxena<sup>40</sup>, P. Schillebeeckx<sup>26</sup>, D. Simeonov<sup>41</sup>, A.G. Smith<sup>13</sup>, N.V. Sosnin<sup>13</sup>, A. Stamatopoulos<sup>28</sup>, G. Tagliente<sup>5</sup>, J.L. Tain<sup>20</sup>, A. Tarifeño-Saldivia<sup>13</sup>, L. Tassan Din<sup>42</sup>, S. Valenta<sup>12</sup>, V. Variale<sup>5</sup>, P. Vaz<sup>22</sup>, A. Ventura<sup>28</sup>, R. Vlastou<sup>28</sup>, A. Wallner<sup>41</sup>, S. Warren<sup>13</sup>, P.J. Woods<sup>29</sup>, T. Žugec<sup>14,7</sup>, and the n\_TOF Collaboration

## Geant4 simulation of the n\_TOF-EAR2 neutron beam: Characteristics and prospects

J. Lerendegui-Marco<sup>1,a</sup>, S. Lo Meo<sup>2,3</sup>, C. Guerrero<sup>1</sup>, M.A. Cortés-Giraldo<sup>1</sup>, C. Massimi<sup>3,4</sup>, J.M. Quesada<sup>1</sup>, M. Barbagallo<sup>5</sup>, N. Colonna<sup>5</sup>, D. Mancusi<sup>6</sup>, F. Mingrone<sup>3</sup>, M. Sabaté-Gilarte<sup>1,6</sup>, G. Vannini<sup>3,4</sup>, V. Vlachoudis<sup>6</sup>, and the n\_TOF Collaboration<sup>7,b</sup>

## GEANT4 simulations of the n\_TOF spallation source and their benchmarking

S. Lo Meo<sup>1,2,a</sup>, M.A. Cortés-Giraldo<sup>6</sup>, C. Massimi<sup>2,3</sup>, J. Lerendegui-Marco<sup>6</sup>, M. Barbagallo<sup>4</sup>, N. Colonna<sup>4</sup>, C. Guerrero<sup>6</sup>, D. Mancusi<sup>5</sup>, F. Mingrone<sup>2</sup>, J.M. Quesada<sup>6</sup>, M. Sabaté-Gilarte<sup>6,7</sup>, G. Vannini<sup>2,3</sup>, V. Vlachoudis<sup>7</sup>, and The n\_TOF Collaboration<sup>b</sup>

# EUROPEAN ORGANIZATION FOR NUCLEAR RESEARCH

Letter of Intent to the ISOLDE and Neutron Time-of-Flight Committee

## HPGe detector test at n\_TOF: Feasibility study for neutron inelastic scattering measurements

May 3, 2021

M. Barbagallo<sup>1,2</sup>, M. Diakaki<sup>3</sup>, Z. Eleme<sup>4</sup>, M. Kokkoris<sup>5</sup>,  
N. Patronis<sup>4</sup>, C. Petrone<sup>6</sup>, M.E. Stamati<sup>4</sup>, A. Stamatopoulos<sup>7</sup>,  
Tsinganis<sup>9</sup>, R. Vlastakis<sup>8</sup>

### The CERN n\_TOF NEAR station for astrophysics- and application-related neutron activation measurements.

N. Patronis<sup>1-2</sup>, A. Mengoni<sup>2-3</sup>, N. Colonna<sup>4a</sup>, M. Cecchetto<sup>2</sup>, C. Domingo-Pardo<sup>5</sup>, O. Aberle<sup>2</sup>, J. Lerendegui-Marcos<sup>6</sup>, G. Gervino<sup>6</sup>, M.E. Stamati<sup>1</sup>, S. Goula<sup>1</sup>, A.P. Bernardes<sup>2</sup>, M. Mastromarco<sup>4-41</sup>, A. Manna<sup>7</sup>, R. Vlastakis<sup>8</sup>, C. Massimi<sup>7-40</sup>, M. Calviani<sup>2</sup>, V. Alcayne<sup>9</sup>, S. Altieri<sup>10</sup>, S. Amaducci<sup>11</sup>, J. Andrzejewski<sup>12</sup>, V. Babiano-Suarez<sup>5</sup>, M. Bacak<sup>2</sup>, J. Balibrea<sup>5</sup>, C. Beltrami<sup>10</sup>, S. Bennett<sup>15</sup>, E. Berthoumieux<sup>14</sup>, M. Boromiza<sup>15</sup>, D. Bosnar<sup>16</sup>, M. Caamaño<sup>17</sup>, F. Calviño<sup>18</sup>, D. Cano-Otto<sup>9</sup>, A. Casanovas<sup>18</sup>, F. Cerutti<sup>2</sup>, G. Cescutti<sup>19-20</sup>, S. Chasapoglou<sup>2</sup>, E. Chiaveri<sup>2</sup>, P. Colombetti<sup>21</sup>, P. Console Camprini<sup>7</sup>, G. Cortés<sup>18</sup>, M. A. Cortés-Giraldo<sup>22</sup>, L. Cosentino<sup>11</sup>, S. Cristallo<sup>23-24</sup>, S. Dellmann<sup>25</sup>, M. Di Castro<sup>2</sup>, S. Di Maria<sup>26</sup>, M. Diakakis<sup>8</sup>, M. Dietz<sup>27</sup>, R. Dressler<sup>28</sup>, E. Dupont<sup>14</sup>, I. Durán<sup>17</sup>, Z. Eleme<sup>1</sup>, S. Fargier<sup>2</sup>, B. Fernández<sup>25</sup>, B. Fernández-Domínguez<sup>17</sup>, P. Finocchiaro<sup>11</sup>, S. Fiore<sup>29</sup>, V. Furman<sup>30</sup>, F. García-Infantes<sup>31</sup>, A. Gawlik-Ramiega<sup>12</sup>, S. Gilardoni<sup>2</sup>, E. González-Romero<sup>9</sup>, C. Guerrero<sup>22</sup>, F. Gunsing<sup>14</sup>, C. Gustavino<sup>31</sup>, J. Heyse<sup>35</sup>, W. Hillman<sup>12</sup>, D. G. Jenkins<sup>34</sup>, E. Jericha<sup>35</sup>, A. Junghans<sup>36</sup>, Y. Kadis<sup>2</sup>, K. Kaperonis<sup>8</sup>, G. Kaur<sup>14</sup>, A. Kimura<sup>37</sup>, I. Knapová<sup>38</sup>, M. Kokkoris<sup>5</sup>, Y. Kopatch<sup>30</sup>, M. Krťička<sup>38</sup>, N. Kyrtsis<sup>8</sup>, I. Ladarescu<sup>12</sup>, C. Lederer-Woods<sup>39</sup>, G. Lerner<sup>2</sup>, T. Mart'inez<sup>9</sup>, A. Masi<sup>2</sup>, P. Mastinu<sup>41</sup>, E. A. Maugeris<sup>28</sup>, A. Mazzone<sup>43</sup>, E. Mendoza<sup>29</sup>, P. M. Milazzo<sup>19</sup>, R. Mucciola<sup>25</sup>, F. Murtas<sup>44</sup>, E. Musacchio-Gonzalez<sup>41</sup>, A. Musumarra<sup>45</sup>, A. Negret<sup>15</sup>, A. Pérez de Rada<sup>9</sup>, P. Pérez-Maroto<sup>22</sup>, J. A. Pavón-Rodríguez<sup>22</sup>, M. G. Pellegriti<sup>7</sup>, J. Perkowski<sup>12</sup>, C. Petrone<sup>15</sup>, E. Pirovano<sup>27</sup>, J. Plaza<sup>2</sup>, S. Pomp<sup>46</sup>, I. Porrás<sup>31</sup>, J. Praena<sup>31</sup>, J. M. Quesada<sup>22</sup>, R. Reifartha<sup>25</sup>, D. Rochman<sup>28</sup>, Y. Romanets<sup>26</sup>, C. Rubbia<sup>2</sup>, A. Sánchez<sup>29</sup>, M. Sabat'e-Gilarte<sup>2</sup>, P. Schillebeeckx<sup>35</sup>, D. Schumann<sup>28</sup>, A. Sekhar<sup>13</sup>, A. G. Smith<sup>15</sup>, N. V. Sosnina<sup>39</sup>, A. Sturniolo<sup>6</sup>, G. Tagliente<sup>4</sup>, D. Tarr'io<sup>46</sup>, P. Torres-Sánchez<sup>31</sup>, S. Urlass<sup>36</sup>, E. Vagenai<sup>1</sup>, S. Valenta<sup>38</sup>, V. Variale<sup>4</sup>, P. Vaz<sup>26</sup>, G. Vecchio<sup>11</sup>, D. Vescovi<sup>25</sup>, V. Vlachoudis<sup>2</sup>, T. Wallner<sup>36</sup>, P. J. Woods<sup>39</sup>, T. Wright<sup>15</sup>, R. Zarrella<sup>40</sup>, and P. Žugec<sup>16</sup> The n\_TOF Collaboration



