



Clarity AI

There is fun beyond the academia!

Data Science in Fundamental Physics and the bridge to industry & society
Santiago de Compostela, June 2024.
Ignacio Tamarit – Lead Data Scientist

A bit about me...

- Education
 - BSc Music, Classical Guitar (2010, Musikene)
 - BSc+MSc Theoretical Physics (2013, UCM)
 - PhD Mathematical Engineering (2019, UC3M)
- Work experience:
 - Lead Data Scientist at Clarity:
 - Ironhack Lead Data Analytics teacher
 - Data consultant for a couple of small start-ups (Impact Tools and BraveUp)
 - BESAFE → (AfferentTechnologies) AI detection of surgical failures
 - IBSEN → large scale human behaviour experiments
 - DUNDIG → Understanding Dunbar's circles
 - Music teacher, Academic Consultant, High-school teacher, Pizza delivery,...



[linkedin.com/in/ignacio-tamarit](https://www.linkedin.com/in/ignacio-tamarit)

Add Clarity. Choose Sustainably™



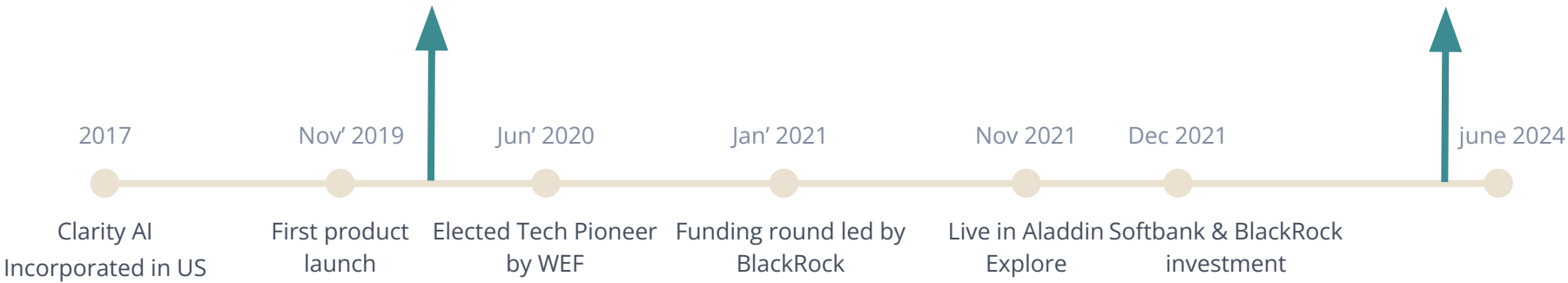
CLARITY AI

We bring societal impact to markets

Add Clarity. Choose Sustainably™



I joined on march 2020 with ~60 employees



About Clarity AI

Add Clarity. Choose Sustainably™



CLARITY AI

We bring societal impact to markets.

Tracking and measuring progress for a more sustainable future is a complex, multi-dimensional, cross-border task. Our team of experts firmly believes harnessing the power of technology is the best way to scale to a viable solution and produce one that is unbiased, fully scientific and evidence-based.

Sustainability Tech Built-in

Market-leading Sustainability in Concert with the Power of AI



Powerful, scalable **AI** at the core of our tech platform processes >1M data points per week



Scientific- and evidence-based **methodologies**, built on the global team's research and data science expertise



Reliable, transparent, and unique **data** creates broad and deep coverage, more than any other player in the market



Tools and capabilities are easily integrated into existing workflows for assessment, analysis and reporting

Challenges Line the Path to a More Sustainable World

Investors have diverse needs and use cases, but common challenges



Banks



*I need to **report ESG risk exposure** to Regulators (e.g. Pillar 3)"*
*I want to avoid **reputational risks** and greenwashing"*



Assets Owners



*I need to **report sustainability** to Pensioners & Regulators"*



Assets Managers



*I want to make more money **alpha in impact** metrics / build **thematic funds**"*
*I need to **report** to Regulators"*



Wealth Managers



*My customers (wealthy individuals) want to **understand the sustainability of their investments**"*



Private Investors



*I want to **understand the sustainability** of my investments"*

Challenges



Tools

Lack of tools for analysis & reporting



Methodologies

No standard definition or ratings of societal impact



Data

Unavailable or unreliable, fragmented data

Clarity AI Offers Built-in Sustainability Technology

For all segments - investors, companies, consumers

With tech building blocks for every sustainability use case, Clarity AI covers any needs related to data, methodologies or tools.

With digitally-native capabilities and a fully modular infrastructure, users can take and use any – or every – piece of our sustainability tech kit.



Investors



Companies

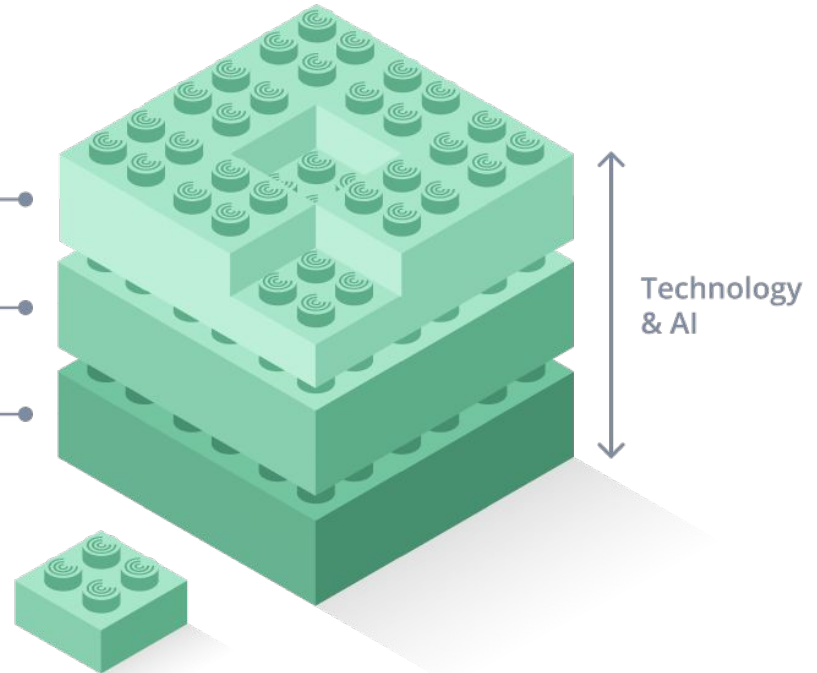


Consumers

Apps & integration layer

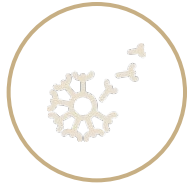
Insights & analytics capabilities

Data Solutions



Solving Challenges Related to Data, Methodologies and Tools

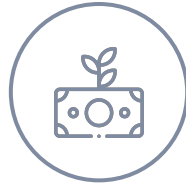
A one-stop-shop for sustainability assessment, analysis and reporting for investors



Impact

Measuring external Impact on people and the planet

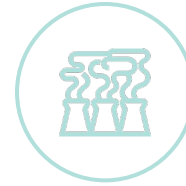
- UN SDG Revenue Alignment
- Impact Highlights
- Nature & Biodiversity



Risk

Measuring Risk and potential enterprise value creation linked to sustainability

- ESG Risk Assessment
- Corporate Controversies
- Exposure Screens



Climate

Clarifying climate implications based on international climate standards

- Carbon Emissions: Scores & Footprint
- Net Zero Alignment
- Climate Impact on Returns
- TCFD Reporting



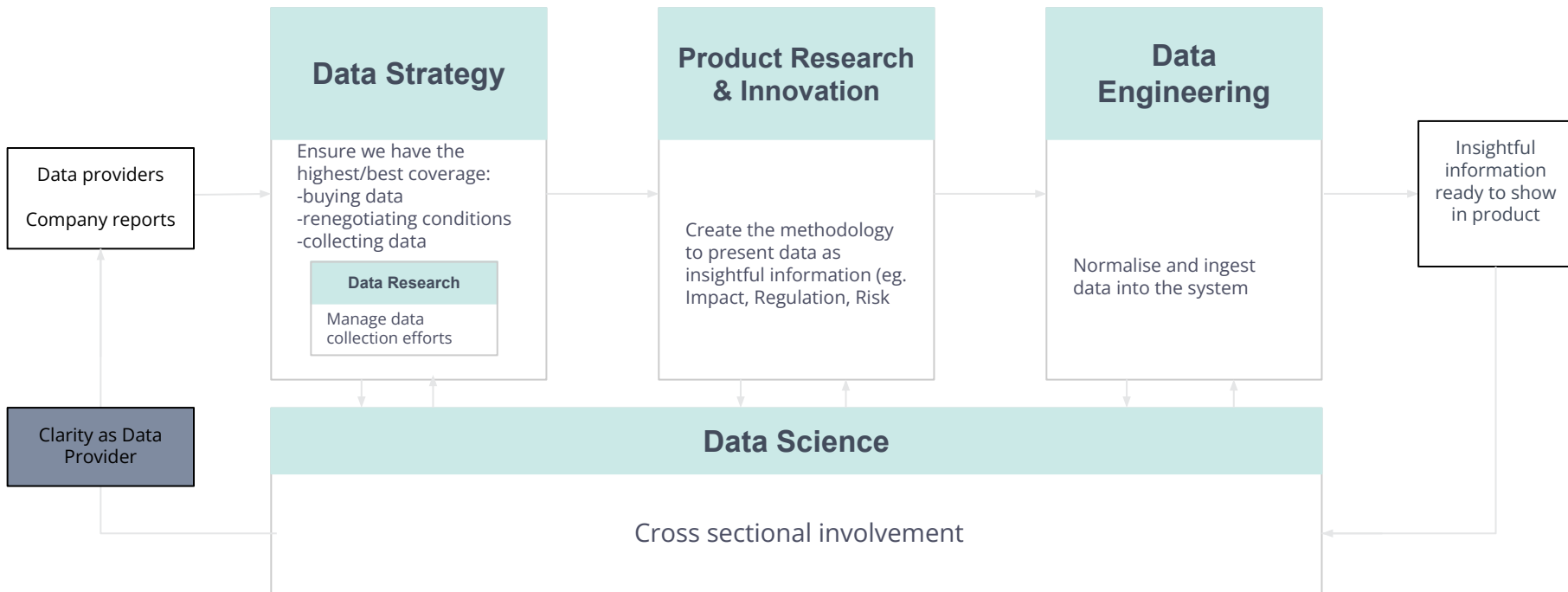
Regulatory Compliance

Powering crystal clear, easy assessment, analysis and reporting

- SFDR
- EU Taxonomy
- MiFID II
- Other regulations

The role of DS at Clarity AI

Flow of Information/Data at Clarity AI



Data science projects



NLP

- Automatic detection of Controversies
- Retrieve data from documents



Machine Learning

- Estimation models for quantitative metrics
- Automated data reliability



Research and innovation

- Scope 3 methodology and value chain
- CO2 emissions causal inference (with prof. Rigobon from MIT)
- Industrial PhD

We leverage the latest technology to help Clarity accomplish its mission

"Data science is the **science** of making data useful."

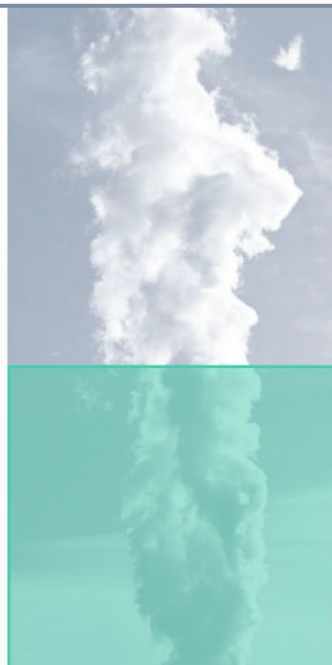
—Cassie Kozyrkov (Chief Decision Scientist @Google)

Case Study I: Data Reliability

Data reliability issues are prevalent

HOW PREVALENT ARE DATA DISCREPANCIES?

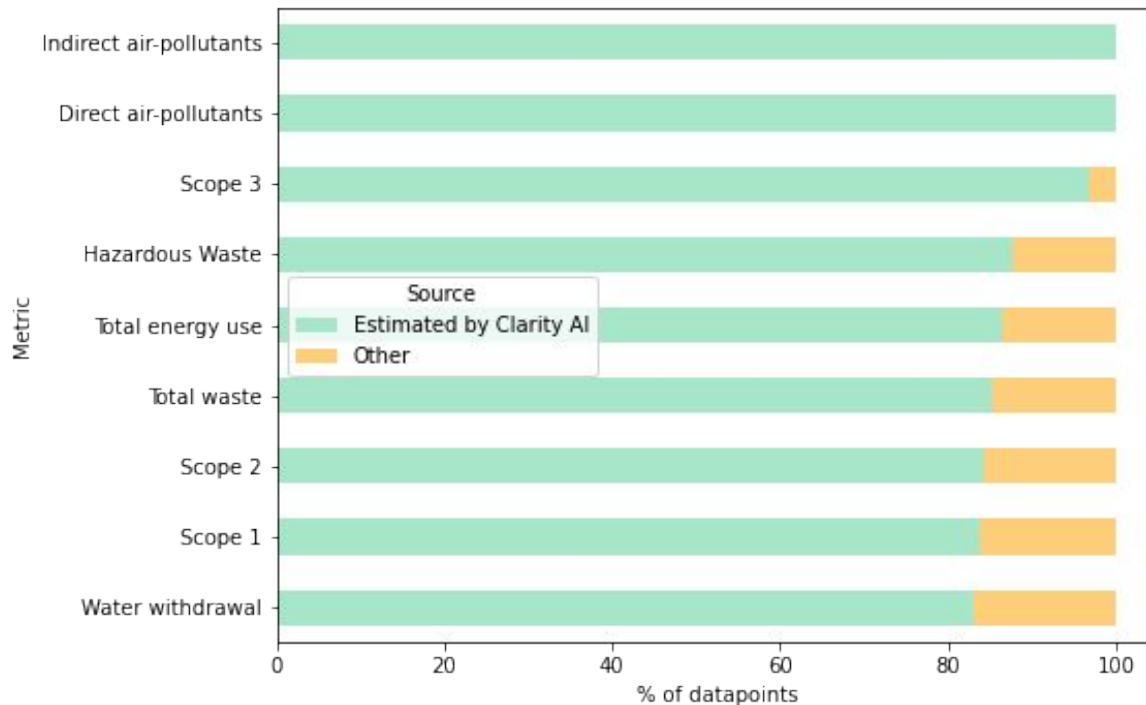
Clarity AI's research compared 30,000 data points from three leading data providers on direct CO2 emissions (Scope 1) reported by companies



42%
data points showed
reliability issues

Case Study II: Data Completion

Upcoming regulations will enforce reporting, but number of reporting companies is still low



Case Study III: Data Extraction

Example of automated quant extraction: CSN Mineração's scope 3 GHG emissions for 2022 in tCO₂e

About this report
Material themes

2022 highlights

Message from the Board of Directors

Message from the Superintendent Director

Who we are
Organizational profile
Governance and management
Strategic pillars
Business model

Created and shared value
Consolidation and Resilience
Stakeholders management
Natural capital conservation

Annexes

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GRI 305-1 | Direct (Scope 1) GHG emissions

GRI 305-2 | Energy indirect (Scope 2) GHG emissions

GRI 305-3 | Other indirect (Scope 3) GHG emissions

SASB EM-MM-110a.1 | Gross global Scope 1 emissions, percentage covered under emissions-limiting regulations

SASB EM-MM-130a.1 | (1) Total energy consumed, (2) percentage grid electricity, (3) percentage renewable

Gross GHG emissions (tCO₂e)

	2020	2021	2022
Scope 1	154,115	183,437	208,487
Scope 2	0	0	0
Scope 3	40,269,240	42,948,338	48,882,721

Biogenic GHG emissions (tCO₂e)

	2020	2021	2022
Scope 1	18,024.37	20,470.87	14,959.10
Scope 3	37,129.17	38,639.45	35,271.95

Scope 1 gross emissions by type of gas (tCO₂e)

	2020	2021	2022
	CSN Mineração	CSN Mineração	CSN Mineração
CO ₂	146,500.38	173,326.97	198,658.67
PFCs	0	0	0
CH ₄	2,393.38	3,003.50	2,588.23
N ₂ O	2,374.27	2,512.95	2,610.57
HFCs	4,846.73	4,593.65	4,630.09
SF ₆	0	0	0
NF ₃	0	0	0
Total	156,114.76	183,437.05	208,487.56

% of emissions subject to some type of regulation

	2020	2021	2022
	100%	100%	100%

Energy indicators

	2020	2021	2022
Total energy consumption [GJ]	3,384,323	3,856,023	3,971,667
Consumption of renewable energy [GJ]	1,211,857	1,242,045	1,286,951
% of renewable energy	35.8%	32.2%	32.4%
Consumption of electricity supplied by the network [GJ]	0	0	0
% of electricity from the grid	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

```

"organization_id" : "csn_mineraco"
"field" : "carbonemissions_co2_scope3"
"year" : 2022
"most_likely_pages" : [
  0 : 111
  1 : 88
  2 : 87
]
"most_likely_extraction" : {
  "quantity" : {
    "value" : 48882721
    "source" : {
      "page_index" : 111
      "extract" : "48,882,721"
      "geometry" : {
        "x_min" : 0.47603911647554364
        "y_min" : 0.3340503575155509
        "x_max" : 0.522250584059426
        "y_max" : 0.34761873134544885
      }
    }
  }
}
"unit" : {
  "value" : "tCO2"
}
  
```

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Case Study IV: Detecting Controversial Activities

Quality

Replace Analysts' Bias with Algorithms

- Our algorithm is proprietary and **consistent**, unlike replaceable analyst
- New categories can be introduced, and then propagated backwards in time

Best in Class

Partnership with FDJ for news

- High Quality News sources
- Ability to **show news directly correlated with controversies** (Controversies Premium)

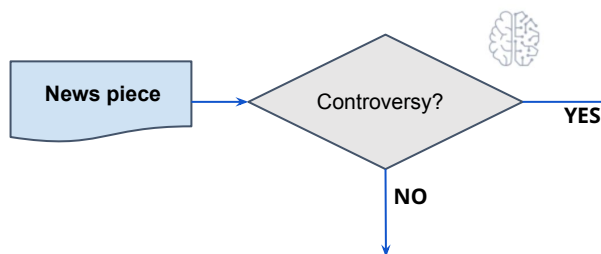
Scalability

Other providers employ 100s of analysts to read the news

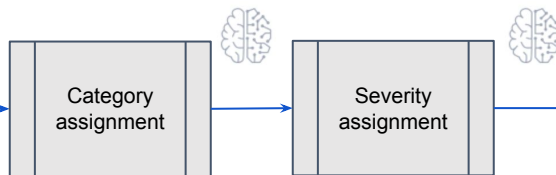
- Team of 5 to build algorithm
- **Automatically reads +100k news every night**
- Single source of data

Controversy engine flow

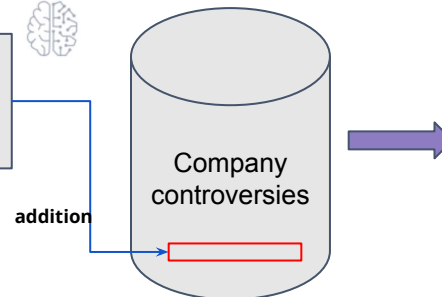
Detecting Controversies



Classifying Controversies

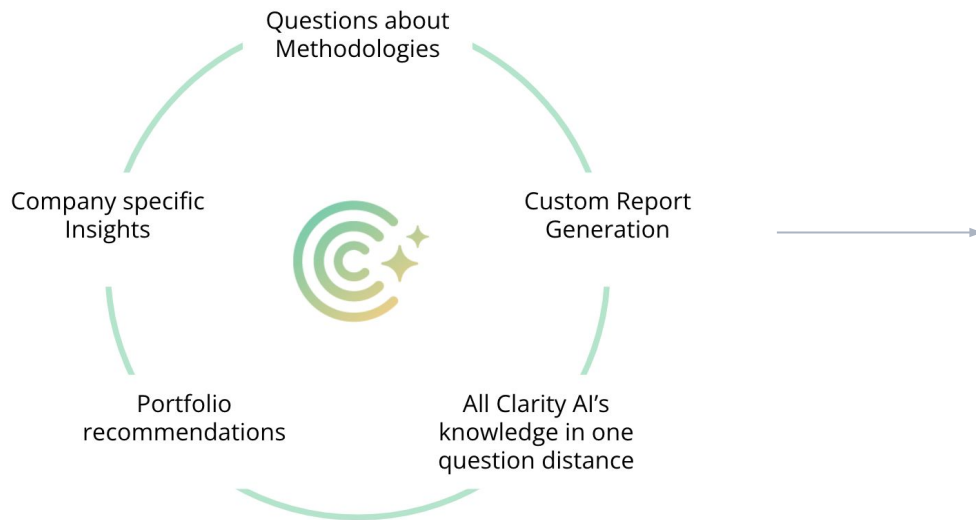



Assigning Severity










Case Study V: Helping Transform Information Into Action

Clarity AI Assistant: Comprehensive Knowledge, One Simple Interface



 Analyst Assistant

How can I improve the score of my portfolio without changing my sector allocation?

Your portfolio could be improved by replacing:

- **ArcelorMittalSA, with Newmont Corporation.** Newmont Corporation is also in the steel sector, and its ESG Risk score is 75. Newmont performs particularly well in the Governance pillar, where it ranks in the 99th percentile of its peer group.
- **Tencent Holdings with Match Group Inc.** Match Group is also in the Interactive Media & Services, and its ESG Risk score is 68. Match Group performs particularly well in the Governance pillar, where it ranks in the 84th percentile of its peer group.

Suggested

Can you provide more alternatives? ↑

Show me more details about Newmont ↑

↑

Collaboration with BBVA

We study the changes in consumption patterns in Mexico relative to variations in income, including changes in the items consumed and the payment channel (cash vs. electronic payment). In particular, we analyze how individuals allocate their card and cash purchases using a variety of econometric and Machine Learning Models.



* Read the full article [here](#)

Collaboration with MIT Sloan School of Management

“We find evidences of 3rd party verified CO2 emissions reports being higher, and their reduction targets being more effective.”



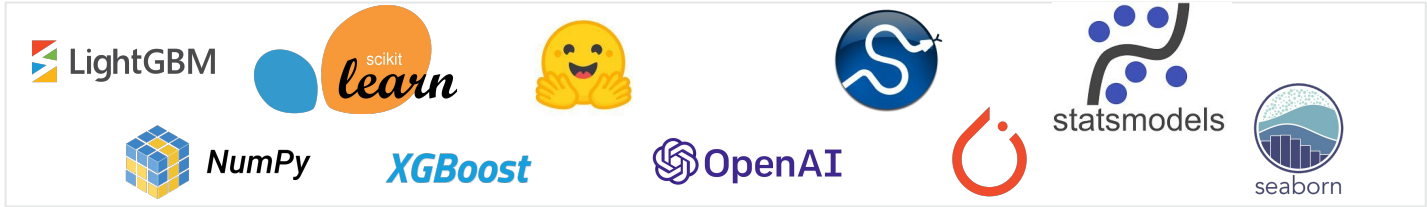
Roberto Rigobon PhD is a Professor of Applied Economics at the MIT Sloan School of Management. One of the main **thought leaders in the ESG community**, famously known for the paper *Aggregate Confusion: The Divergence of ESG Ratings**

* Florian Berg, Julian F Kölbel, Roberto Rigobon, Aggregate Confusion: The Divergence of ESG Ratings, Review of Finance, 2022;, rfac033, <https://doi.org/10.1093/rof/rfac033>

Tech Stack

Data science toolbox

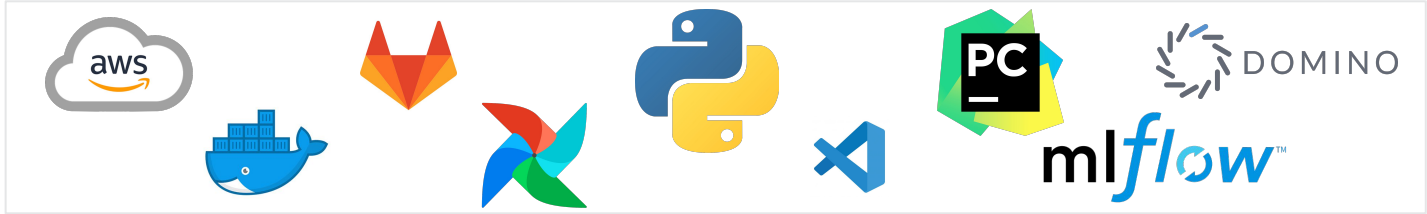
Machine Learning



Data Pipelines



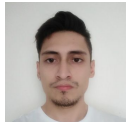
Operations



Team



Alberto Luque



Andrés Ortiz



Cristina Serrano



Pablo San Jose



Carlos Morales



Felipe Maciel



Diego Pérez



Jaime Oliver



Almudena Hellín



Robert Smith



Marsal Gavaldà



Luis Reyes



Jesus Herrera



Santiago Martinez



David Carricondo



Ignacio Tamarit



Jorge Pérez



Greg Barbour



Bruna Correa



Teresa Cañas



Guillermo Perez



Phil Redford



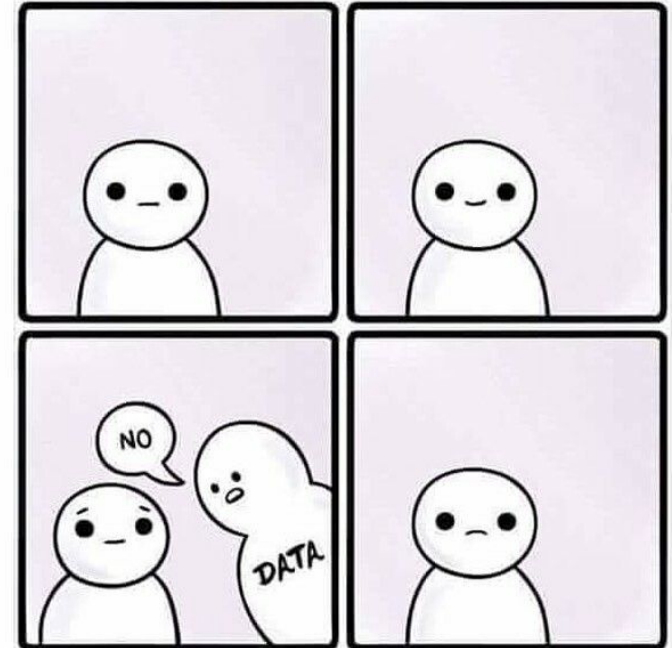
Thom Lane

[bamboo](#)

Some (personal) remarks on Industry & Academia

- Industry is not necessarily boring!
- Transitioning into the industry you'd have:
 - **Less "data"**: tooling, business logics and jargons, hands-on experience
 - **More "science"**: **scientific and modeling mindset**, faster learning curves, "branding"
- There are things that are actually useful either path:
 - Git, Docker, Clean code practices, (good) Python, Unit Testing, Probability and Statistics, Machine Learning, Deep learning, Agile methodologies, SQL, Lean product development, ...

The (real) scientific method.



Q & A

(We are **hiring** and open to **academic collaborations!** → [linkedin.com/in/ignacio-tamarit](https://www.linkedin.com/in/ignacio-tamarit))



CLARITY AI