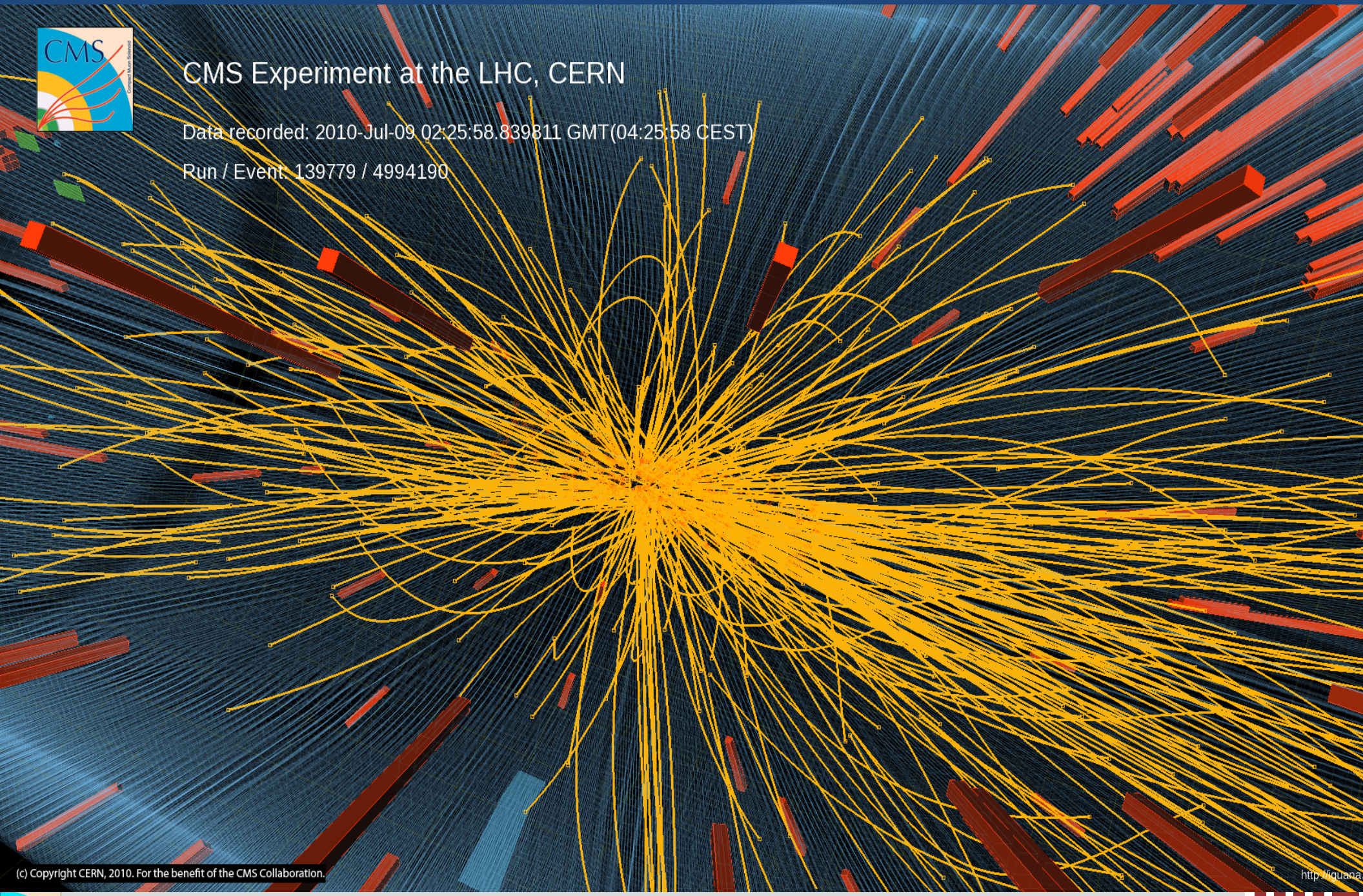
Ridge correlation structure in high multiplicity pp collisions with CMS

Dragos Velicanu

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

for the CMS Collaboration

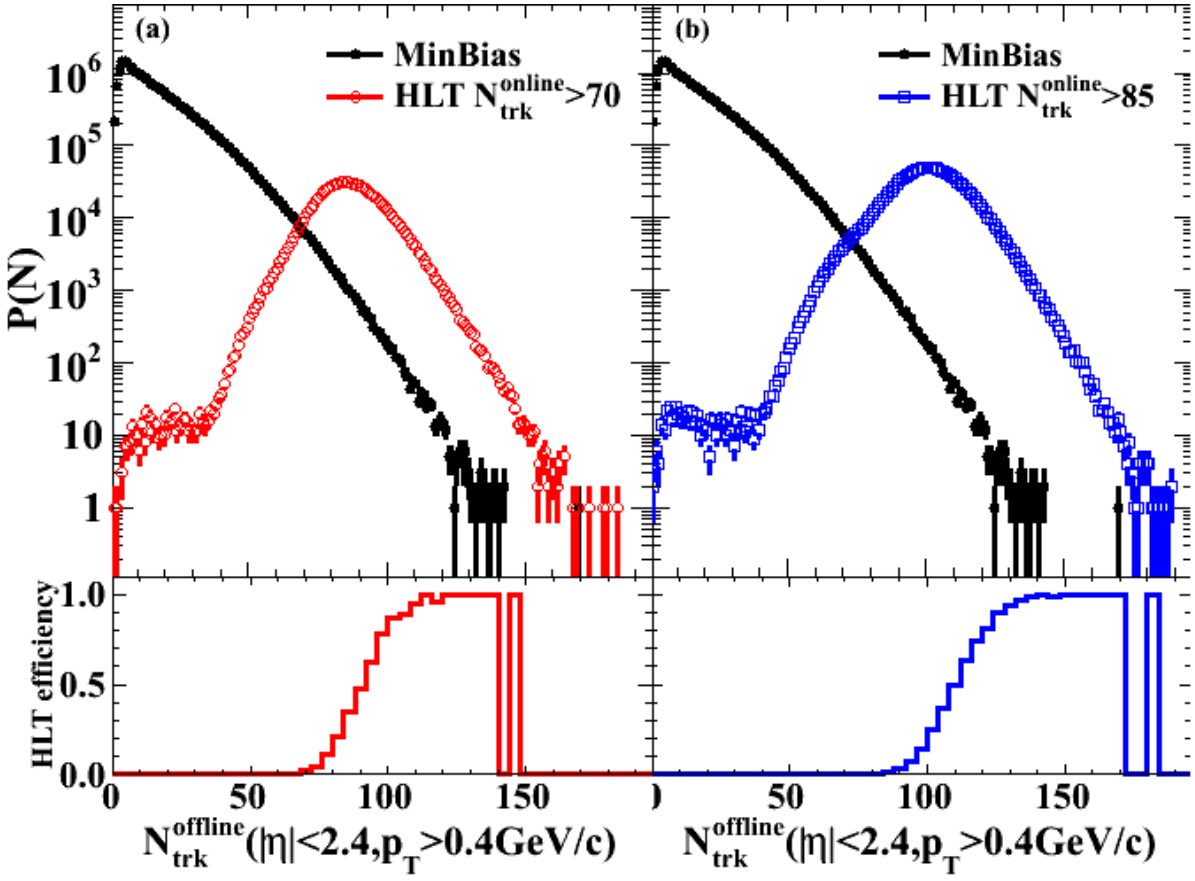
Results from High Multiplicity pp



Trigger on High Multiplicity pp

JHEP 1009:091, 2010

Total integrated luminosity: 980nb^{-1}



Two HLT thresholds:

- $N^{online} > 70$
- $N^{online} > 85$

$N^{online} > 85$ trigger un-prescaled for full 980nb^{-1} data set

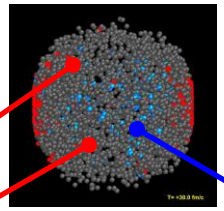
~350K top multiplicity events (N>110) out of 50 billion collisions

Angular Correlation Technique

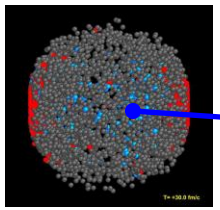
Signal distribution:

$$S(\Delta\eta,\Delta\varphi)=\frac{1}{N_{trig}}\frac{d^2N^{same}}{d\Delta\eta d\Delta\varphi}$$

Event 1

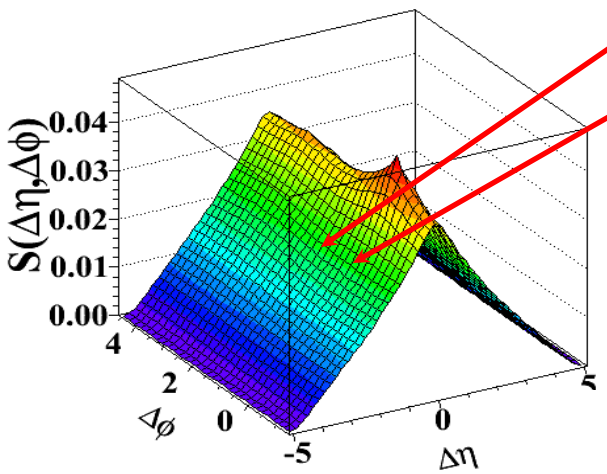


Event 2

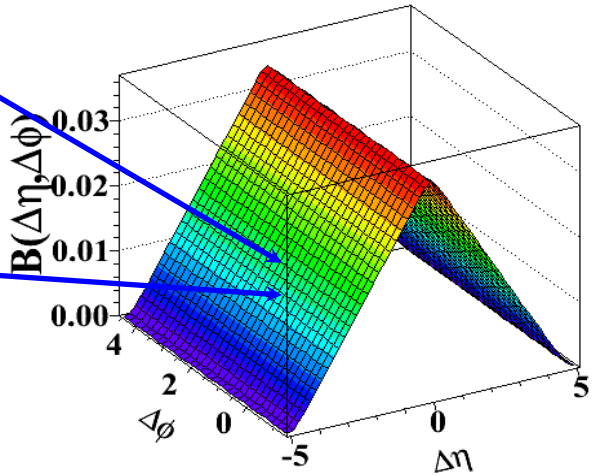


Background distribution:

$$B(\Delta\eta,\Delta\varphi)=\frac{1}{N_{trig}}\frac{d^2N^{mix}}{d\Delta\eta d\Delta\varphi}$$



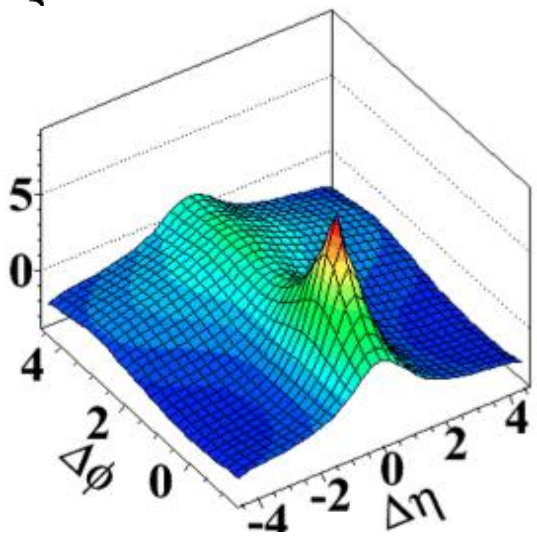
same event pairs



mixed event pairs

$$\Delta\eta=\eta^{assoc}-\eta^{trig}$$

$$\Delta\varphi=\varphi^{assoc}-\varphi^{trig}$$



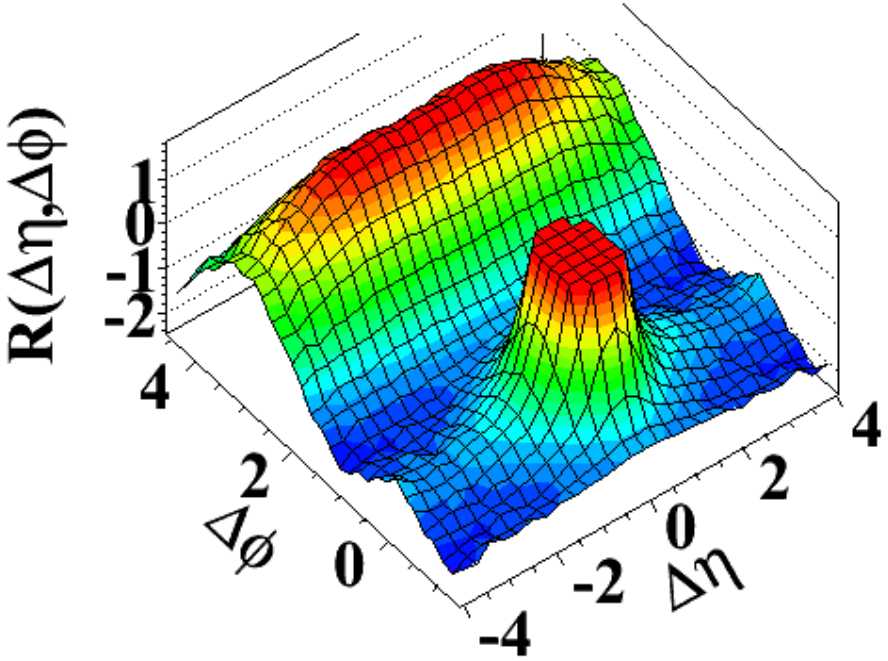
$$\frac{1}{N_{trig}}\frac{d^2N^{pair}}{d\Delta\eta d\Delta\phi}=B(0,0)\times\frac{S_N(\Delta\eta,\Delta\varphi)}{B_N(\Delta\eta,\Delta\varphi)}$$

Divide signal by background

Correlations in High Multiplicity pp

Intermediate p_T: 1-3 GeV/c

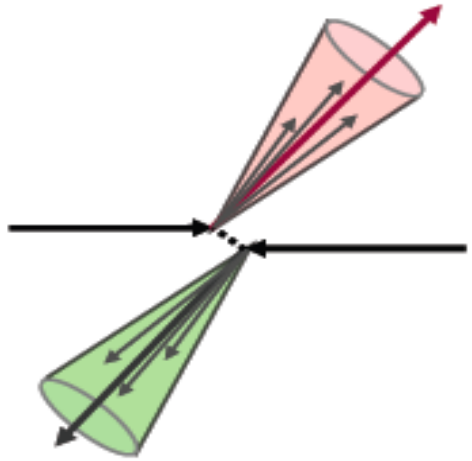
High multiplicity pp (N>110)



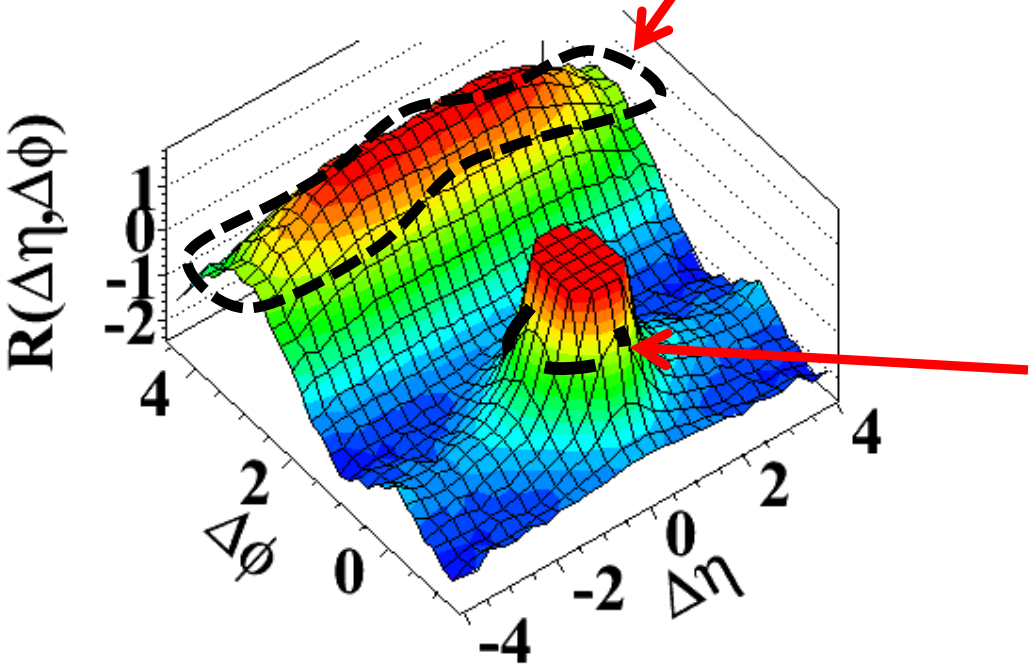
Correlations in High Multiplicity pp

Intermediate p_T: 1-3 GeV/c

"Away-side" ($\Delta\phi \sim \pi$)
back-to-back jet correlations



High multiplicity pp (N>110)



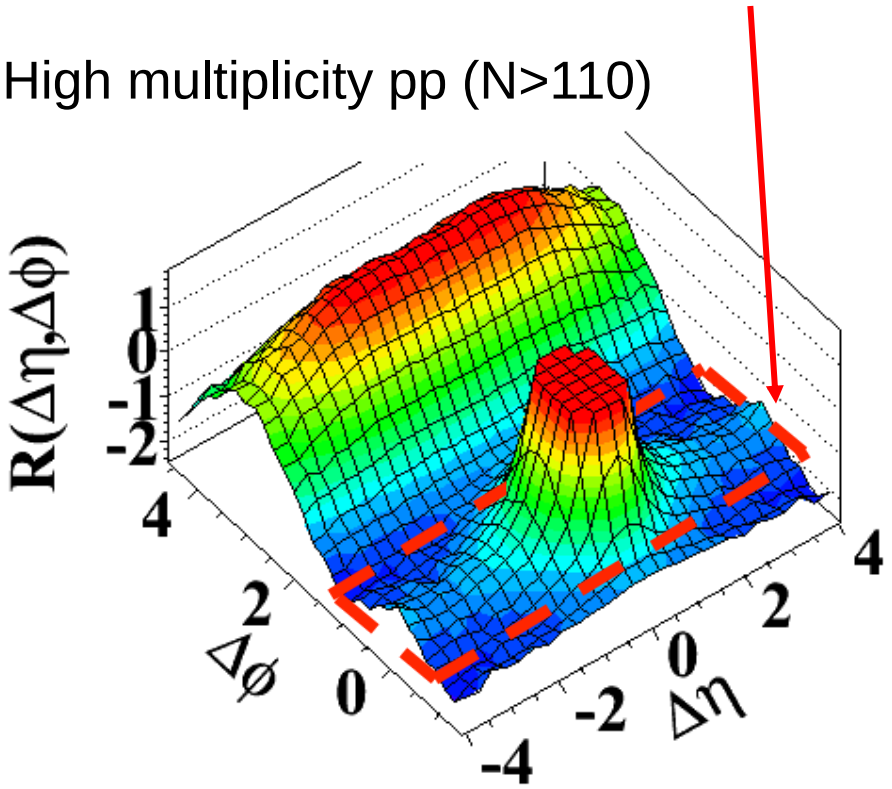
"Near-side" ($\Delta\phi$, $\Delta\eta \sim 0$)
correlations from single jets

Correlations in High Multiplicity pp

Intermediate p_T: 1-3 GeV/c

Striking "**ridge-like**" structure extending over $\Delta\eta$ at $\Delta\phi \sim 0$

High multiplicity pp (N>110)



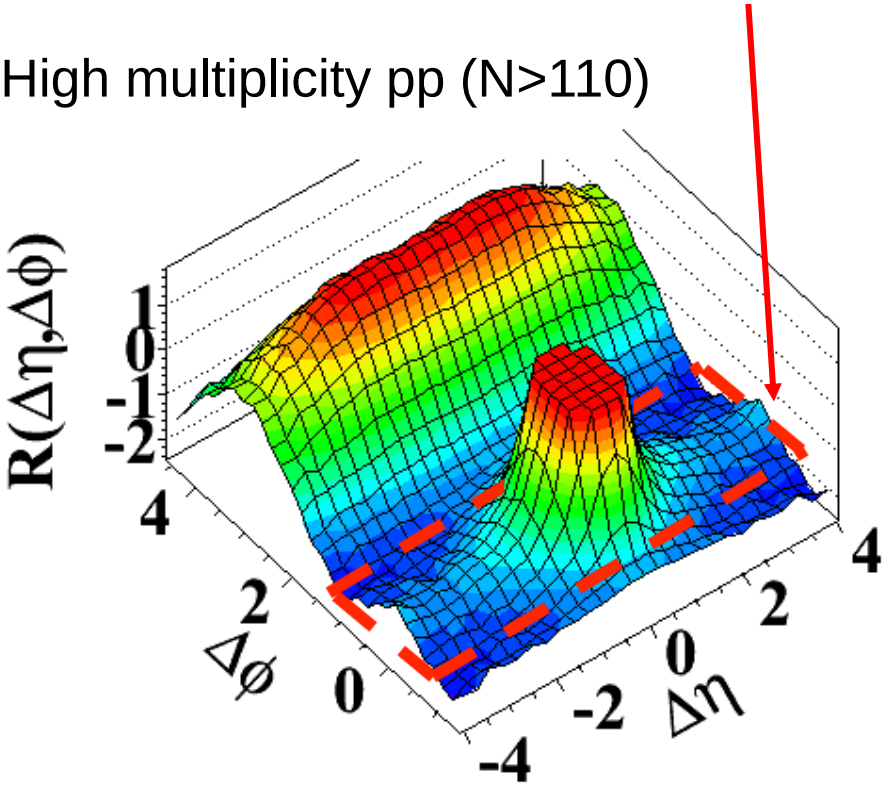
Correlations in High Multiplicity pp

Intermediate p_T: 1-3 GeV/c

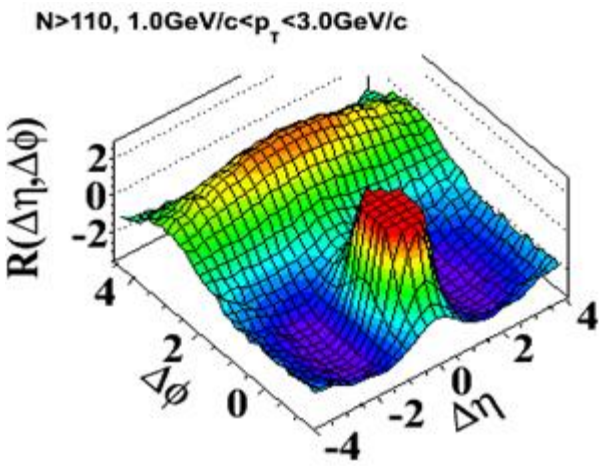
Striking "**ridge-like**" structure extending over $\Delta\eta$ at $\Delta\phi \sim 0$

(not observed before in hadron collisions or MC models)

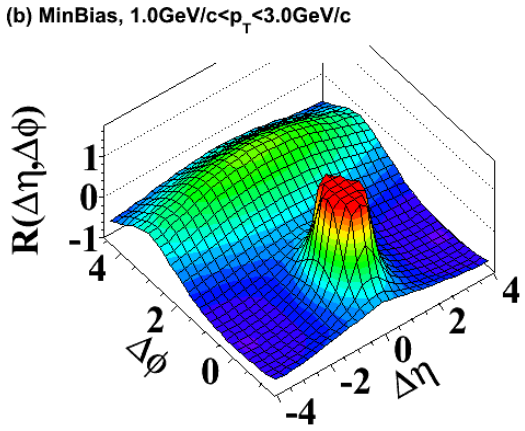
High multiplicity pp (N>110)



High multiplicity MC



Minbias pp

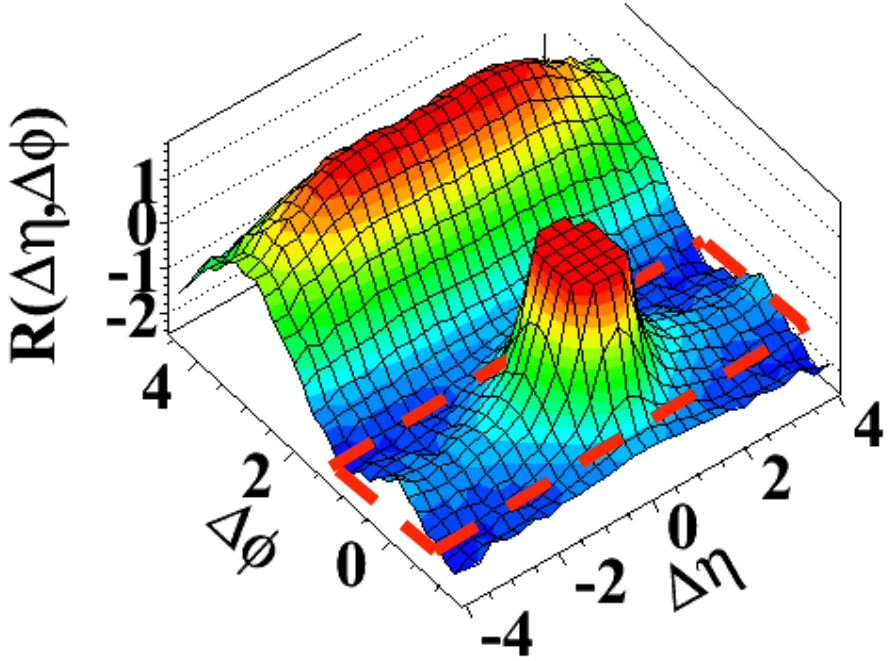


Correlations in High Multiplicity pp

Intermediate p_T: 1-3 GeV/c

Striking "**ridge-like**" structure extending over $\Delta\eta$ at $\Delta\phi \sim 0$

High multiplicity pp (N>110)



Correlations in High Multiplicity pp

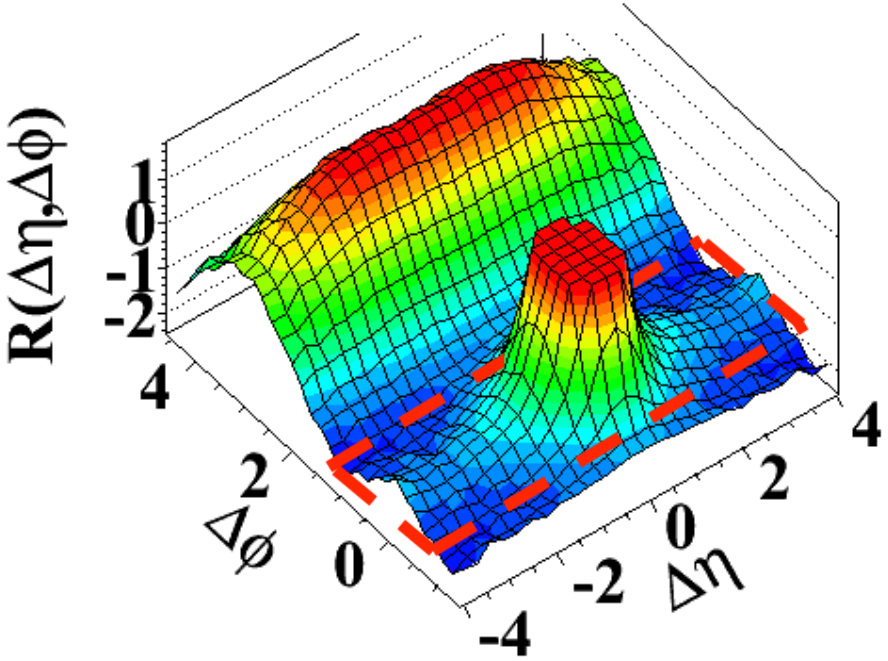
Intermediate p_T: 1-3 GeV/c

Striking "**ridge-like**" structure extending over $\Delta\eta$ at $\Delta\phi \sim 0$

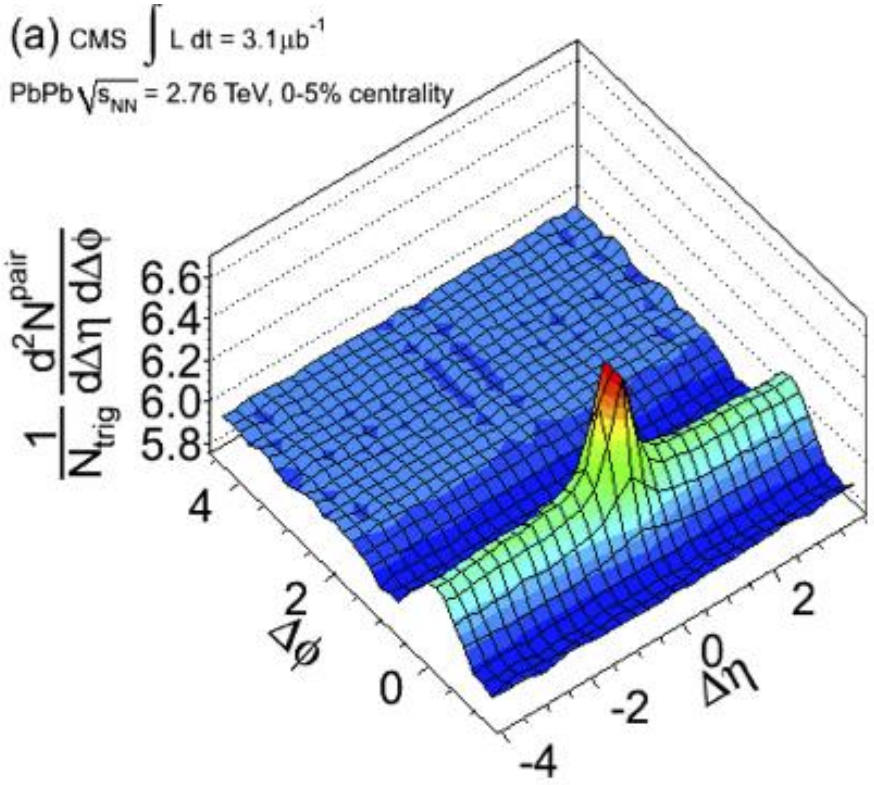
(Similarity to Heavy Ion)

arXiv:1105.2438

High multiplicity pp (N>110)

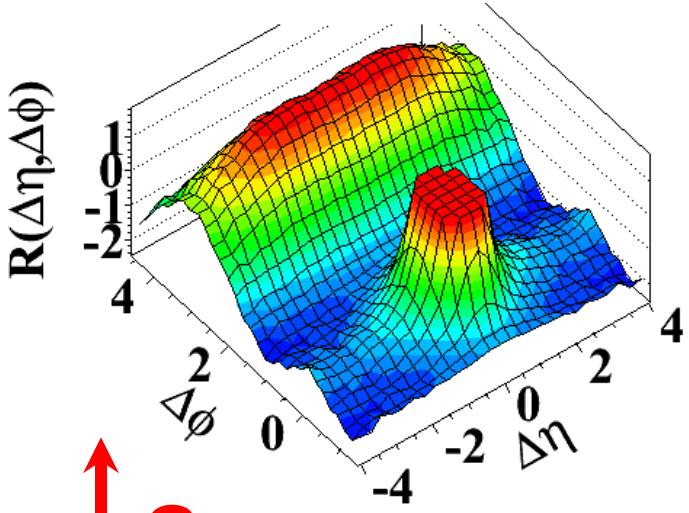


CMS PbPb 2.76 TeV



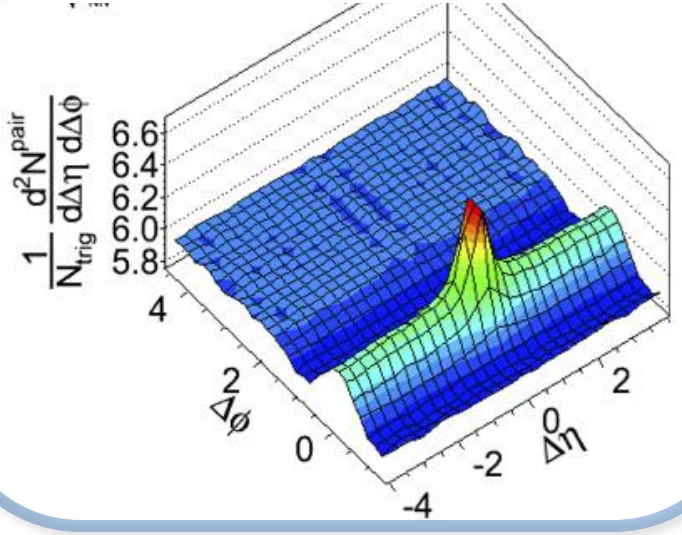
Ridge in high multiplicity pp

CMS pp 7 TeV, N ≥ 110



?

CMS PbPb 2.76 TeV, 0-5%



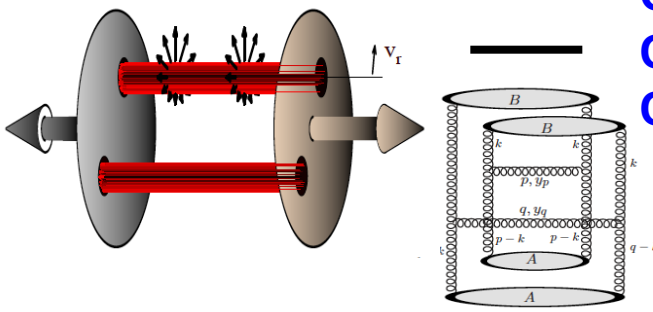
Interpretations:

59 citations
(link to SPIRES)

Multi-jet correlations
Jet-Jet color connections
Jet-proton remnant color connections

Jet

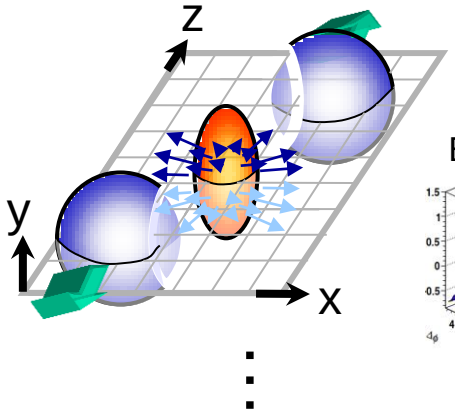
Glasma tube



Color Glass Condensate

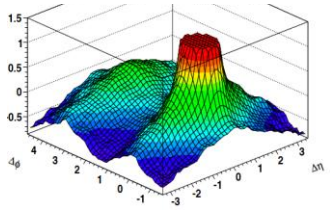
Phys. Lett. B697:21-25, 2011

Hydrodynamic flow



Quark Gluon Plasma

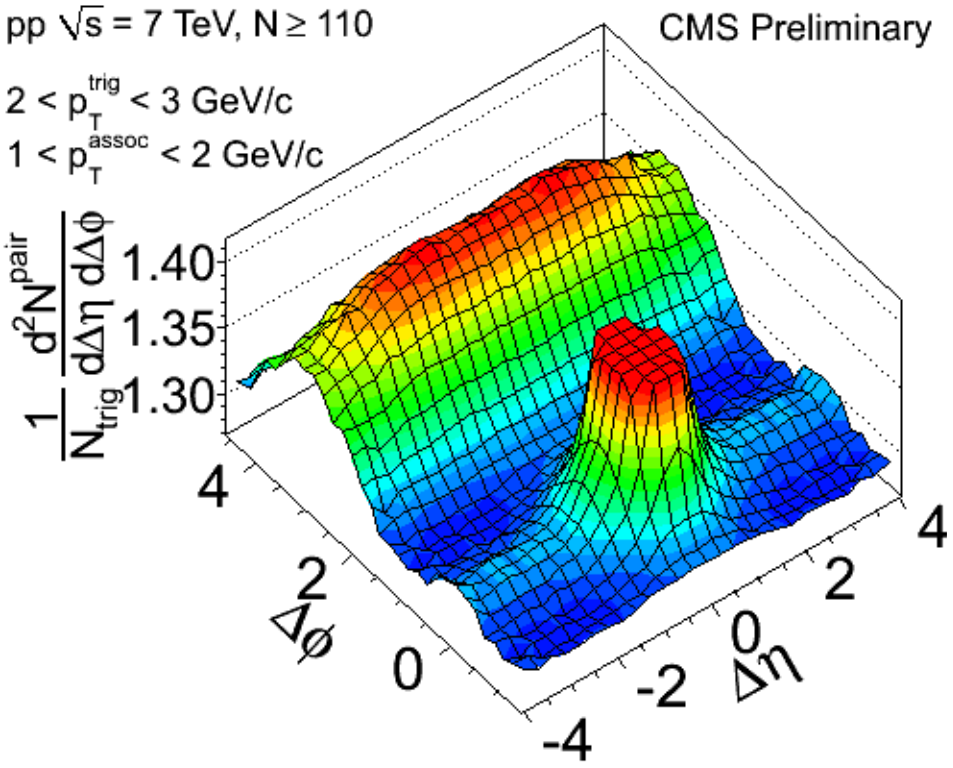
EPOS model: pp



K. Werner, WWND2011

New Results

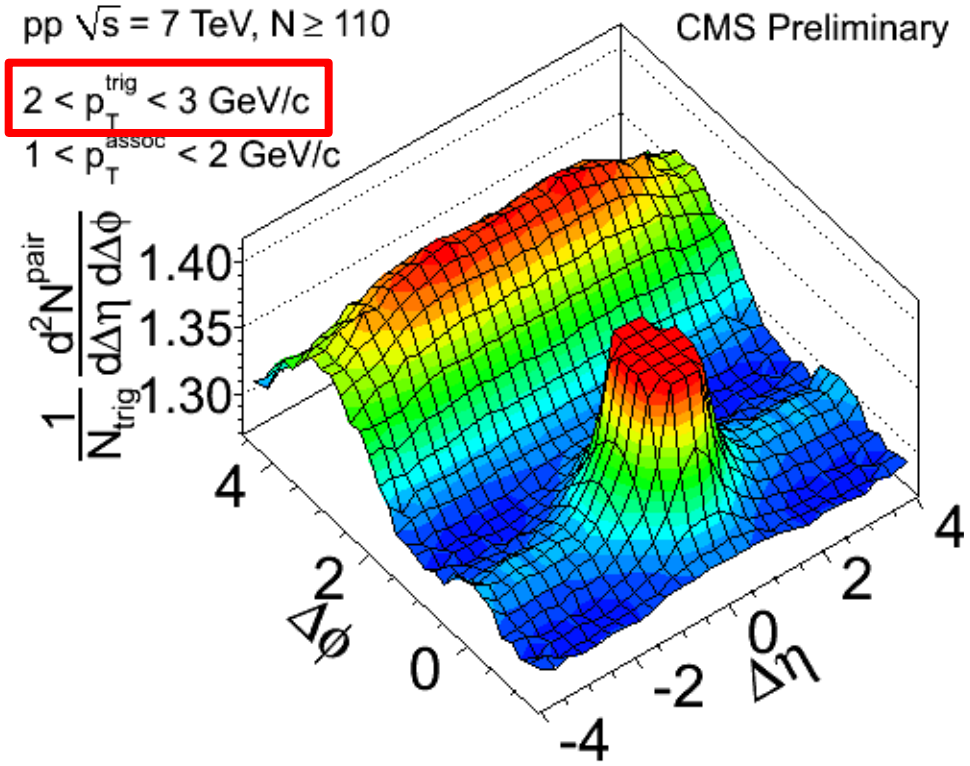
- 2x as much data
  - |Δη| dependence
  - p_T dependence
  - Multiplicity dependence

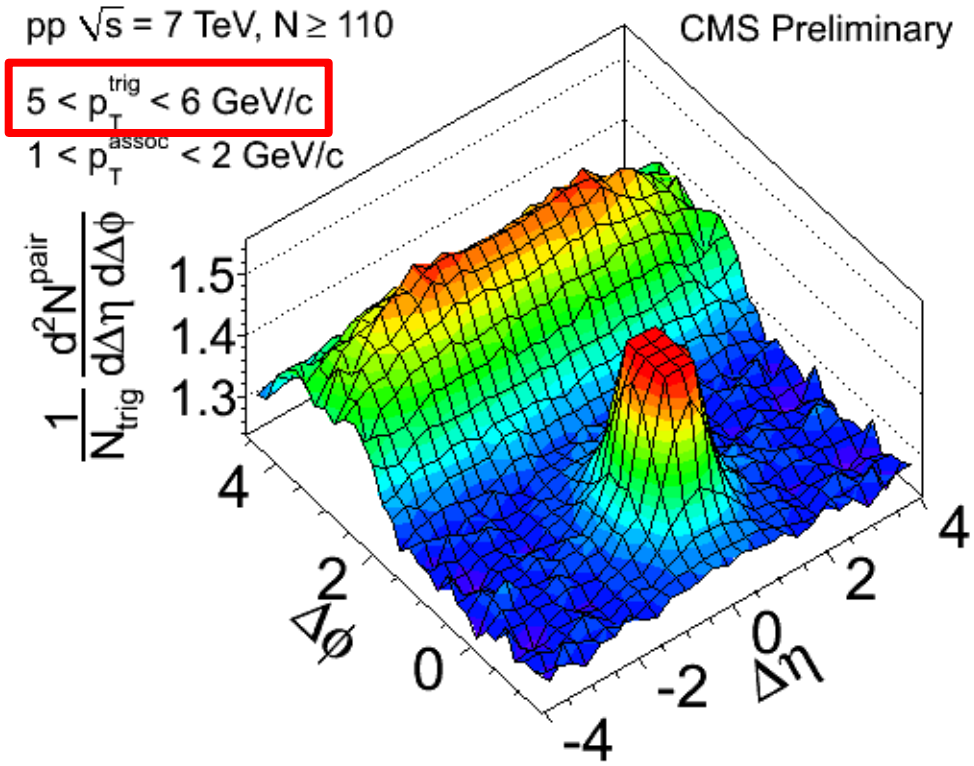


New Results

- 2x as much data
  - $|\Delta\eta|$ dependence
  - p_T dependence
  - Multiplicity dependence

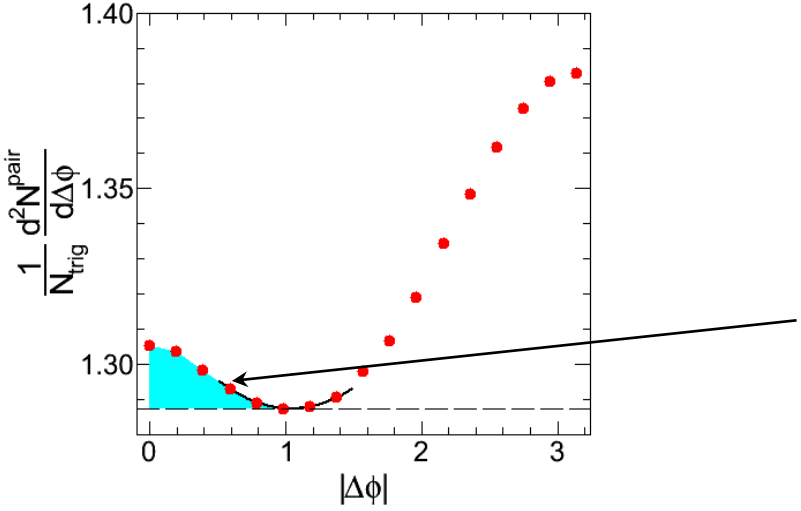
Ridge goes away at high p_T

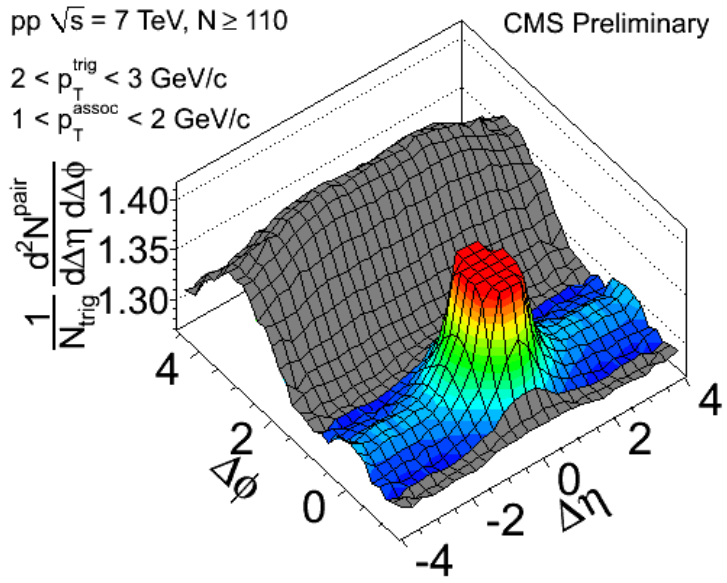


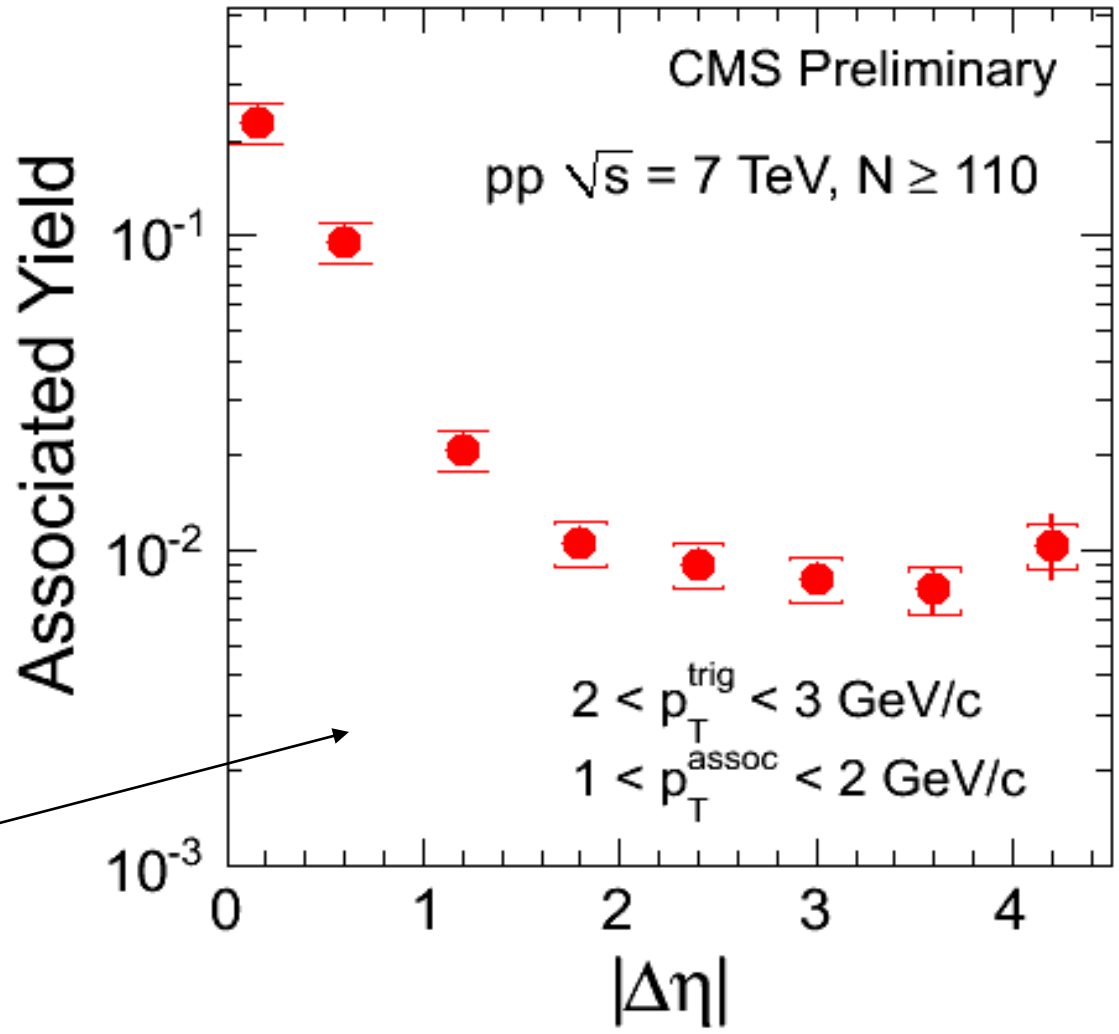


|Δη| dependence of the ridge

Zero-Yield-At-Minimum (ZYAM)

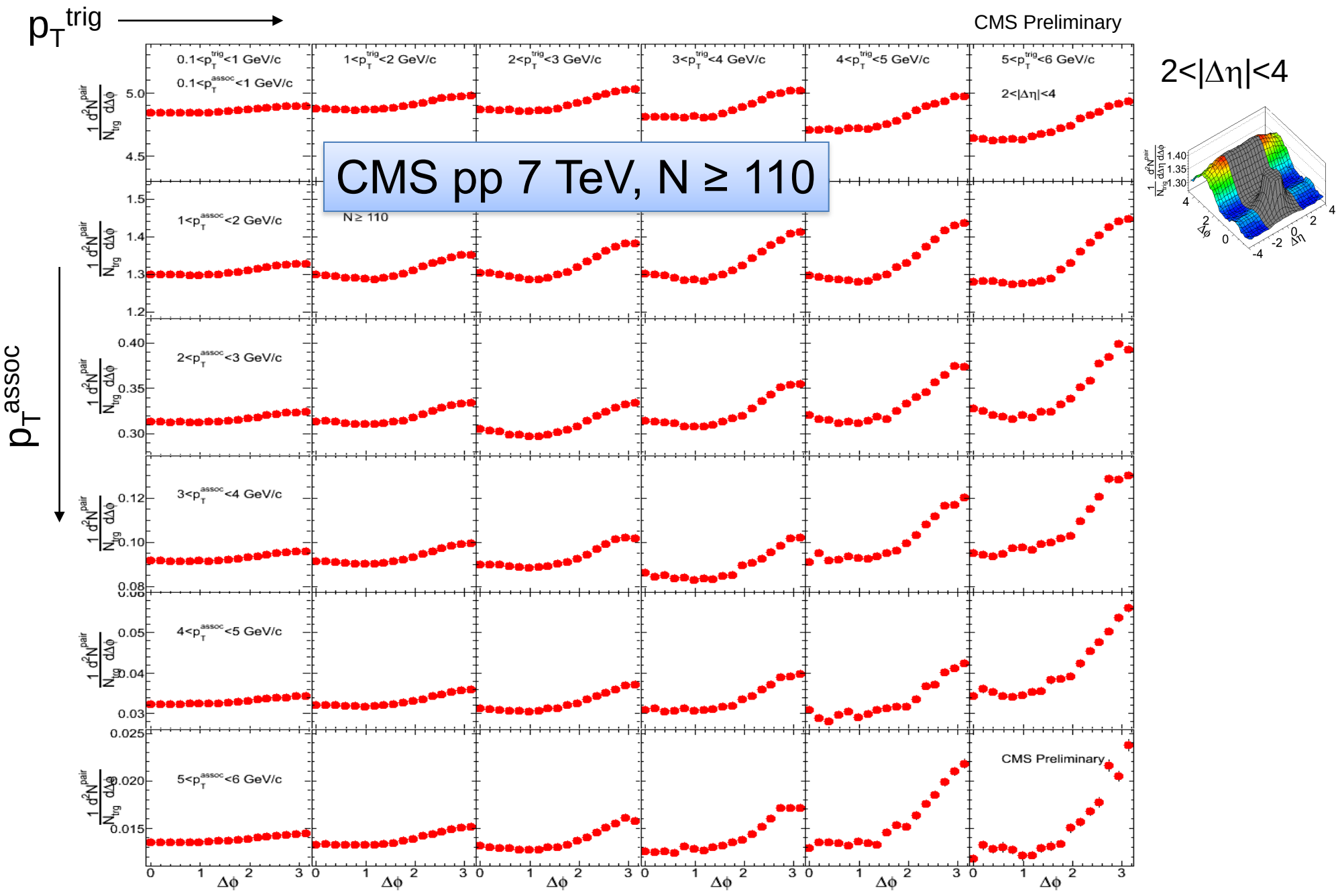






Ridge is mostly flat in |Δη|

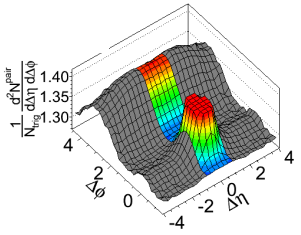
$\Delta\phi$ projections in various p_T ranges



$\Delta\phi$ projections in bins of p_T

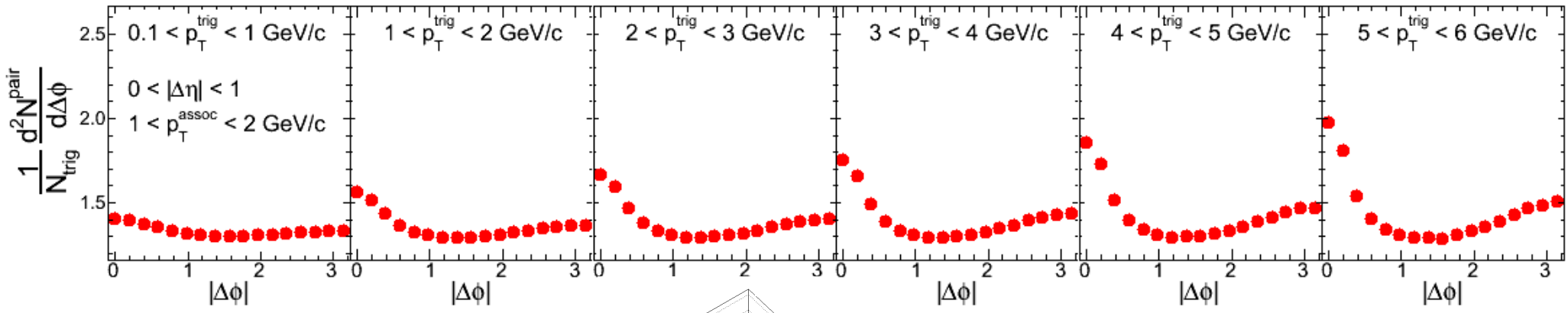
CMS pp 7 TeV, N ≥ 110

Jet region ($|\Delta\eta|<1$)

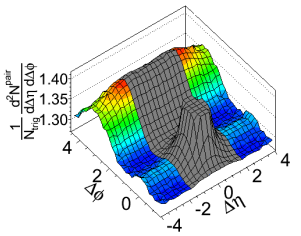


p_T

CMS Preliminary

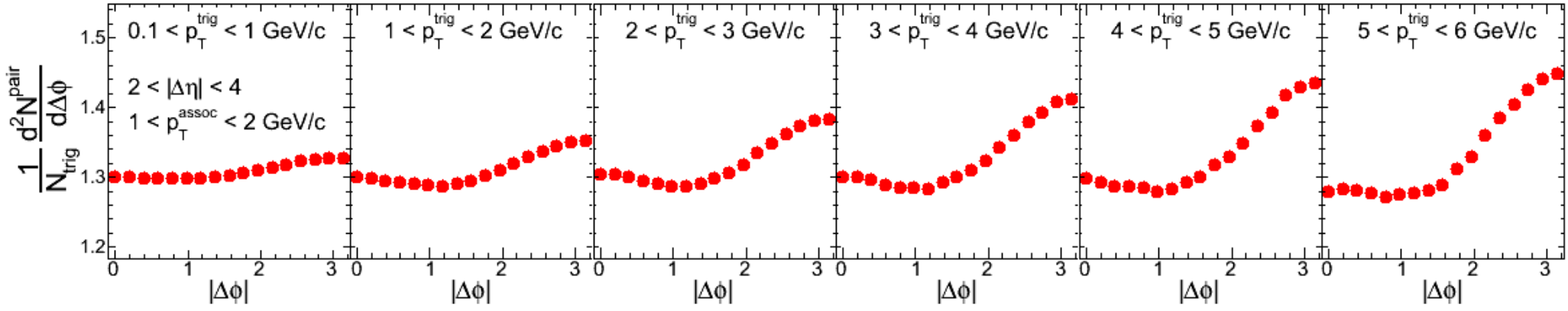


Ridge region ($2<|\Delta\eta|<4$)

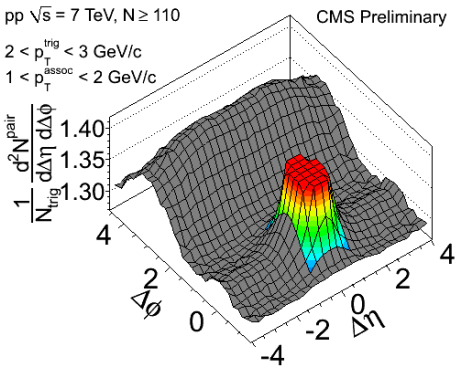


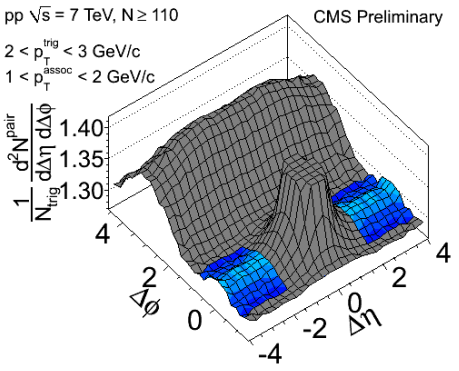
p_T

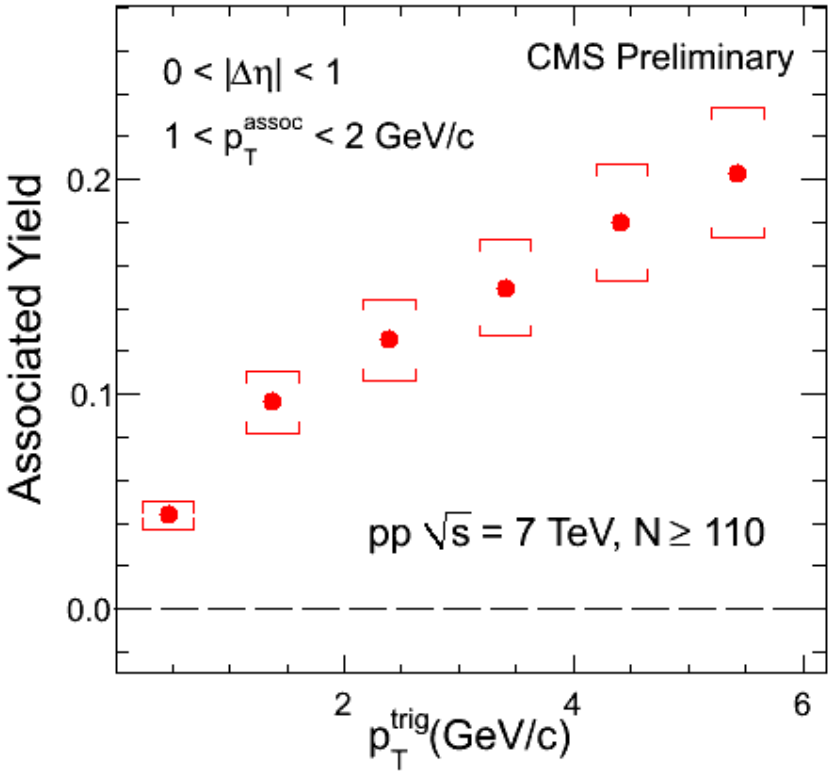
CMS Preliminary



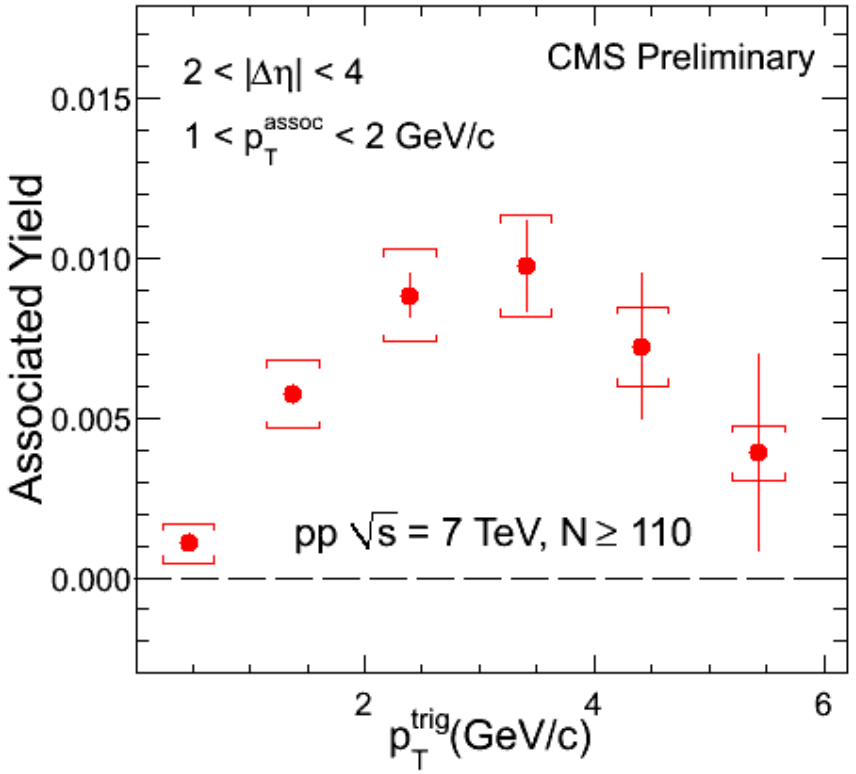
p_T dependence of the ridge







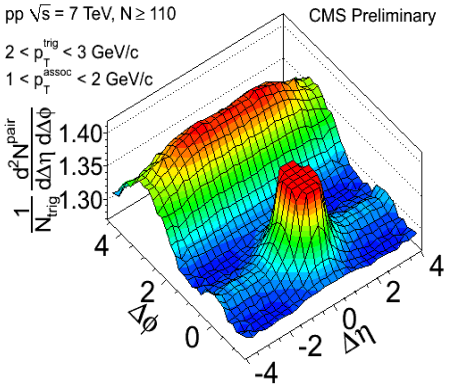
Jet region (|Δη|<1)

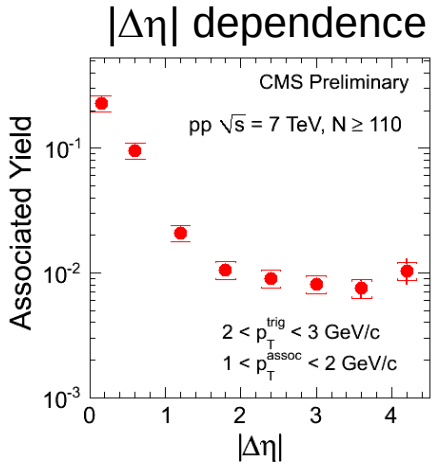


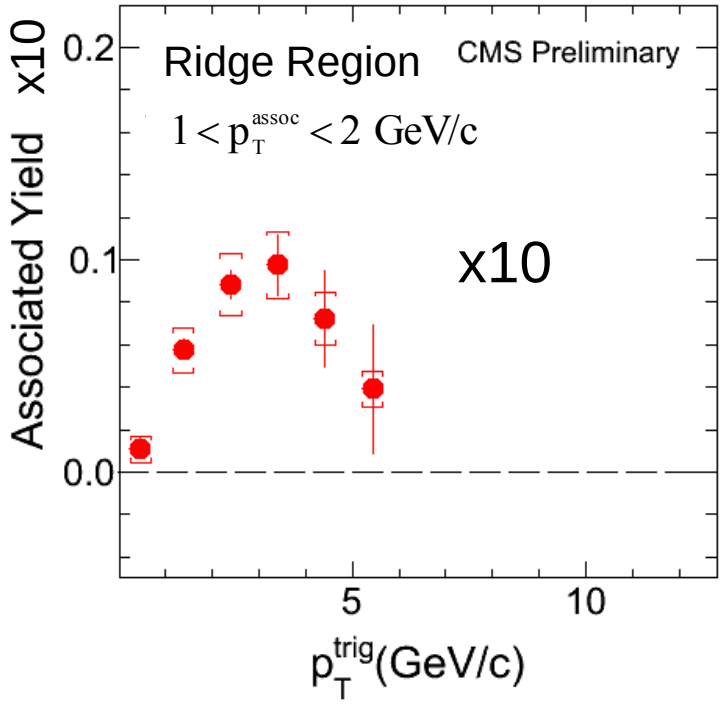
Ridge region (2<|Δη|<4)

Ridge in pp and PbPb

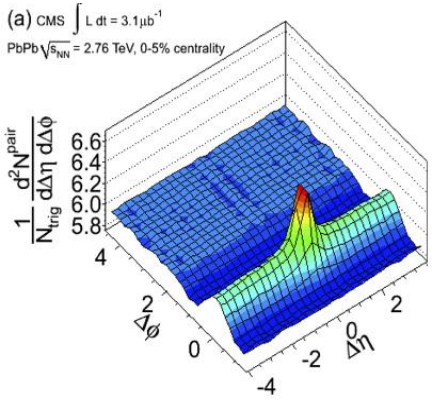
CMS pp 7 TeV, N ≥ 110

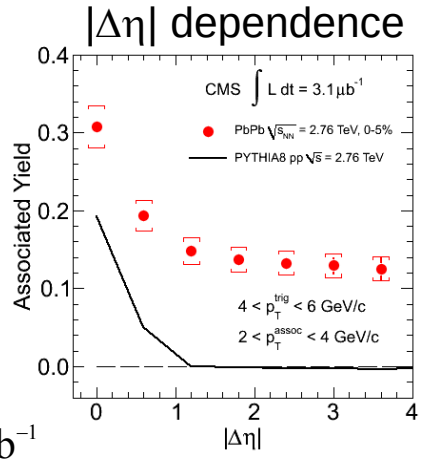




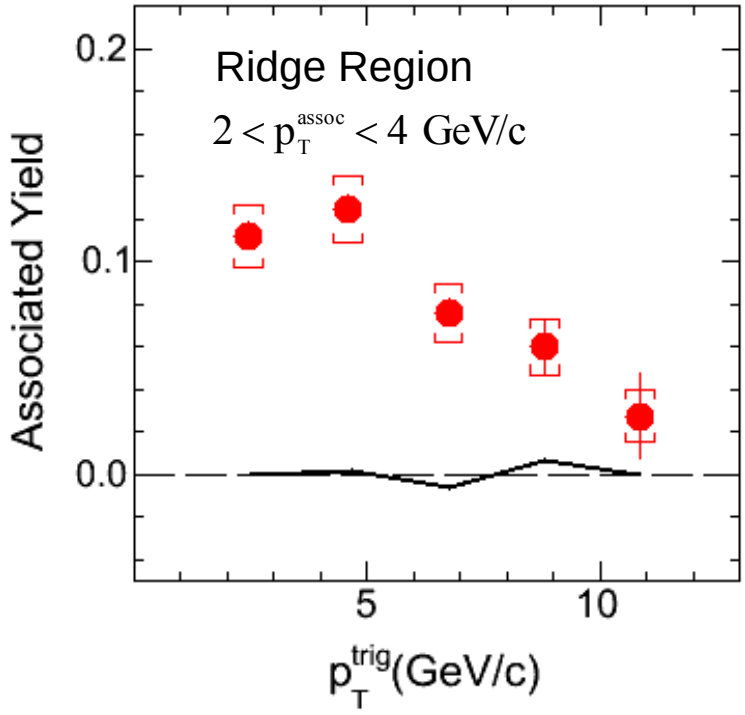


CMS PbPb 2.76 TeV, 0-5%



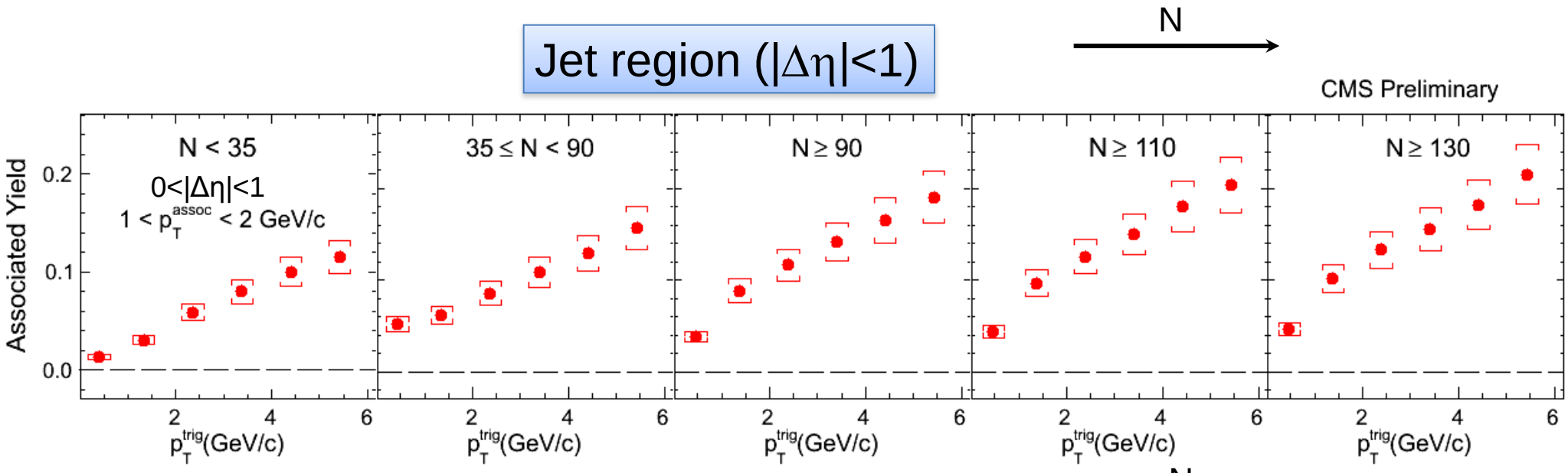


CMS $\int L = 3.1\ \mu b^{-1}$

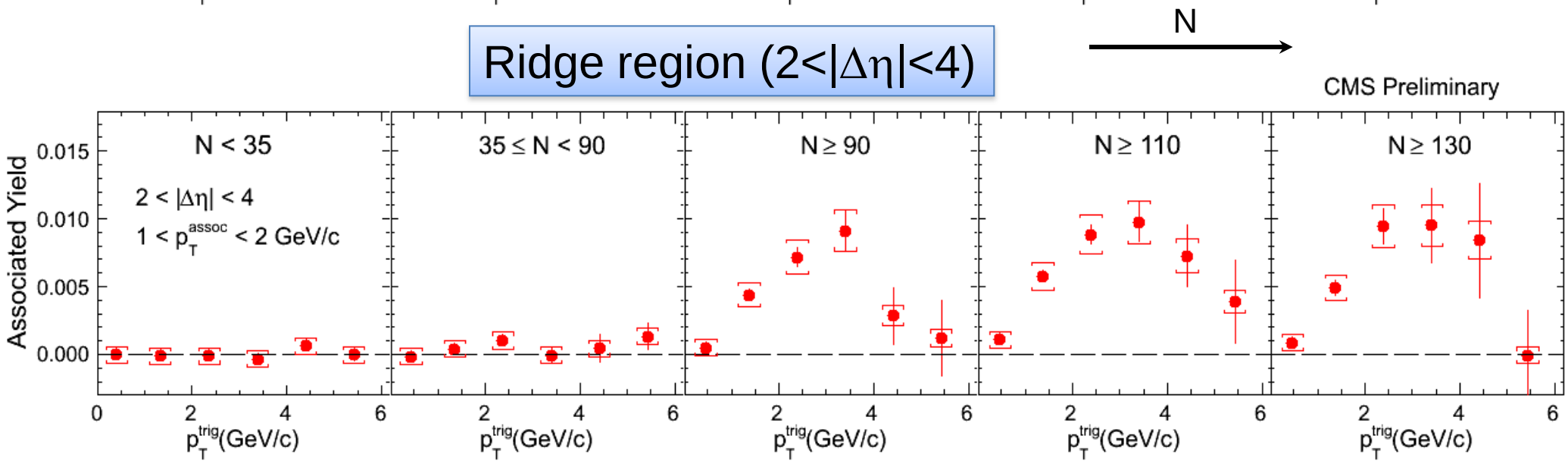


Near-side yield vs p_T

Jet region (|Δη|<1)



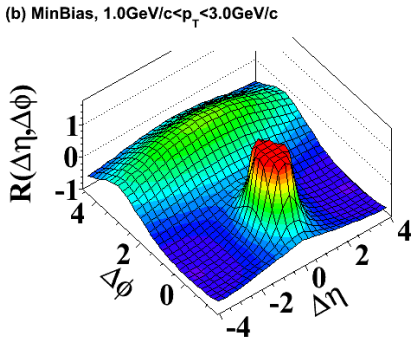
Ridge region (2<|Δη|<4)



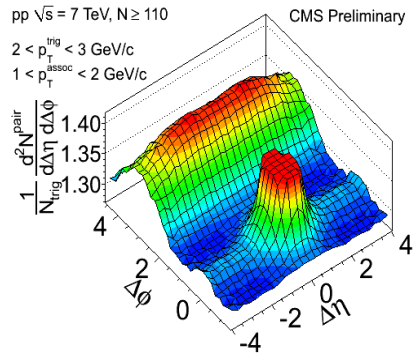
Ridge first increases with p_T, and then drops at high p_T

Near-side yield vs p_T

MinBias-like

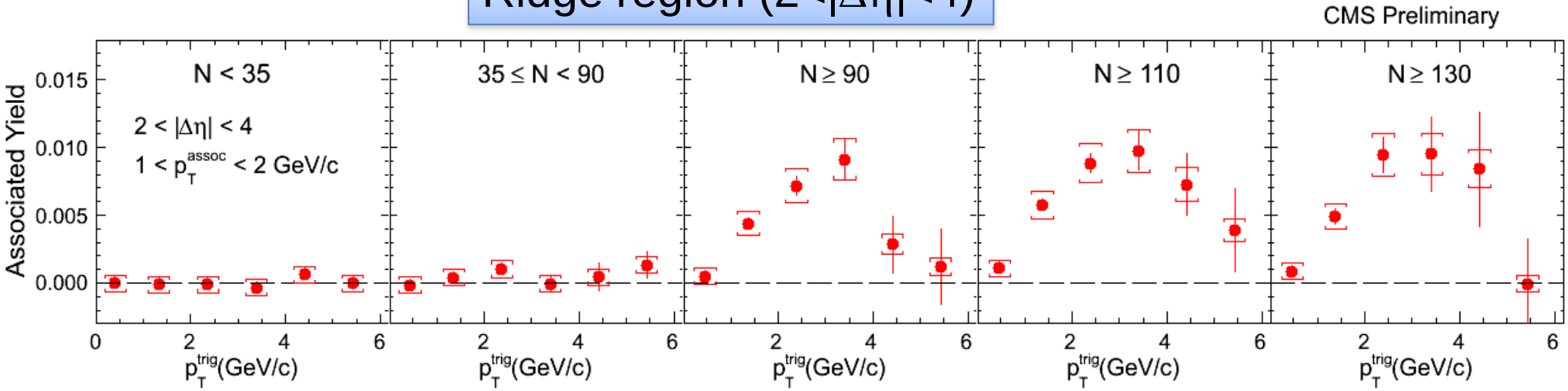


HighMult-like



Ridge region (2<|Δη|<4)

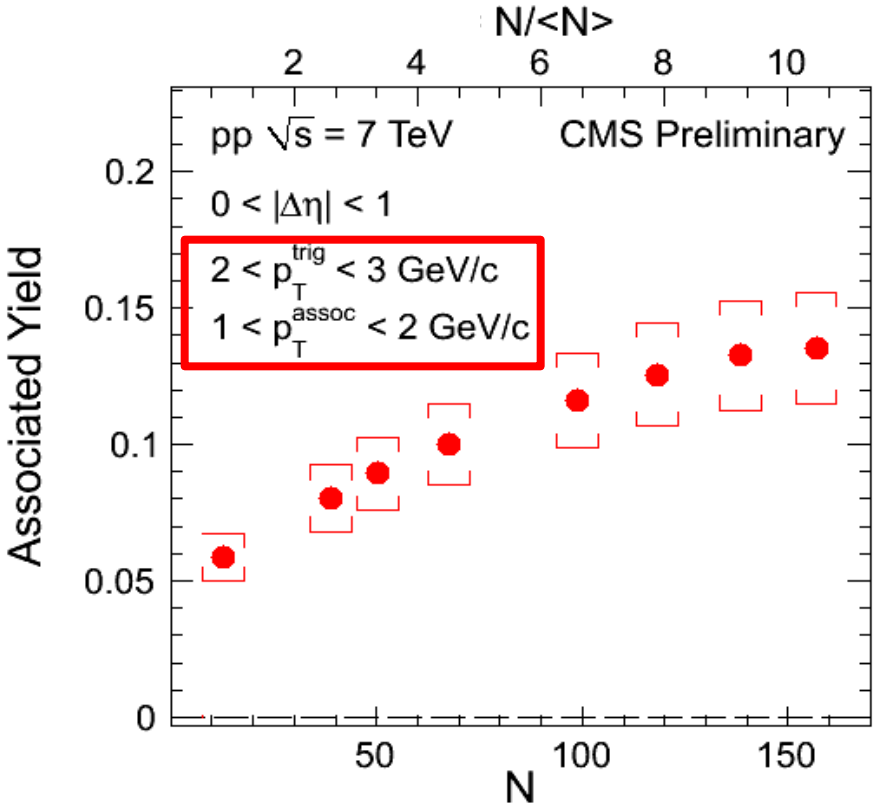
N



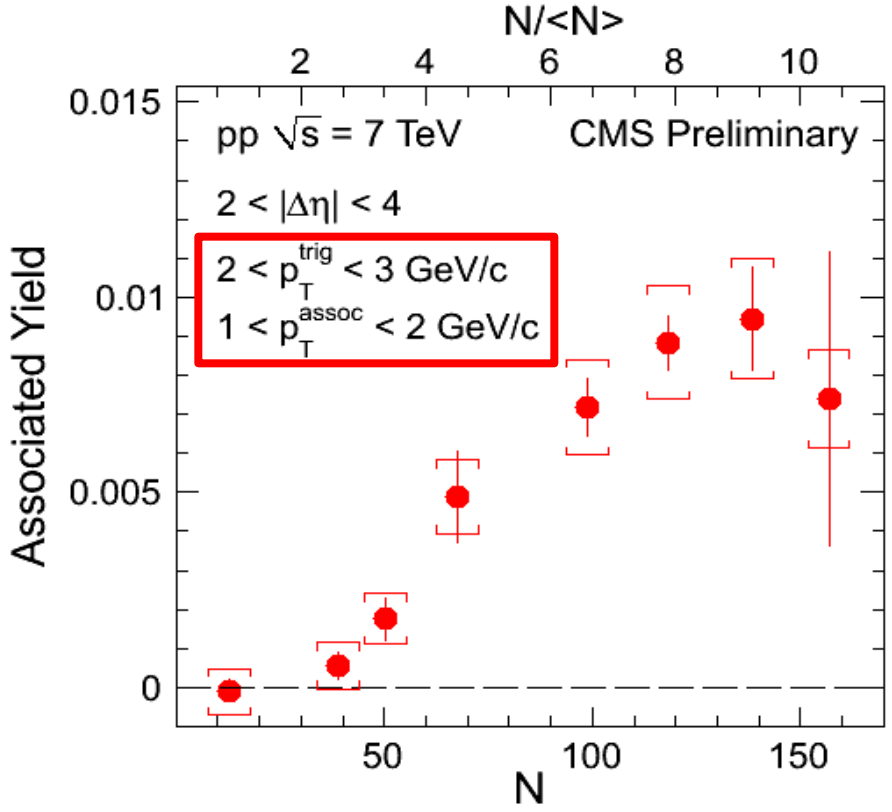
Ridge first increases with p_T, and then drops at high p_T

Near-side yield vs Multiplicity

Jet region (|Δη|<1)



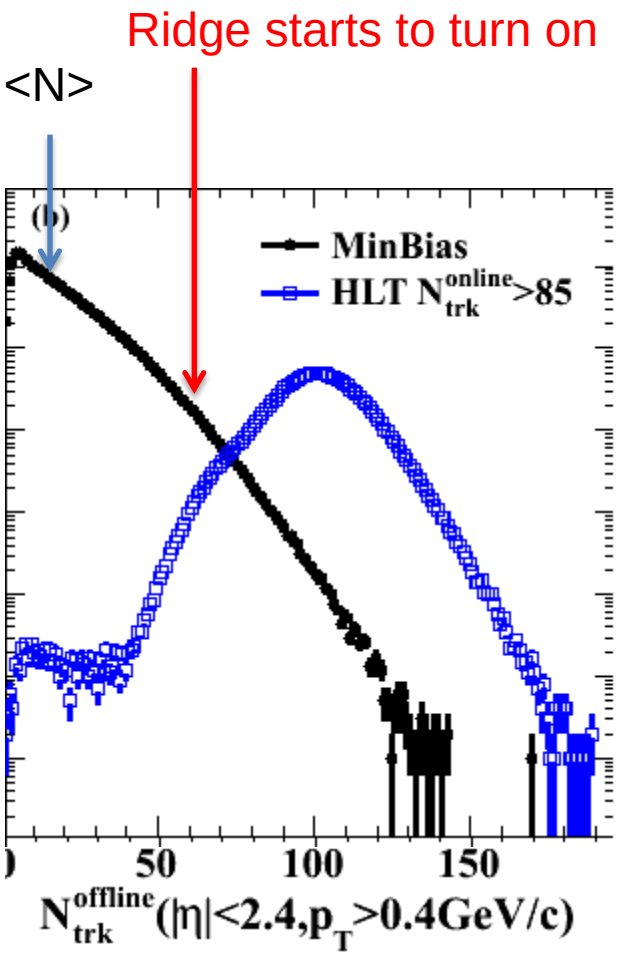
Ridge region (2<|Δη|<4)



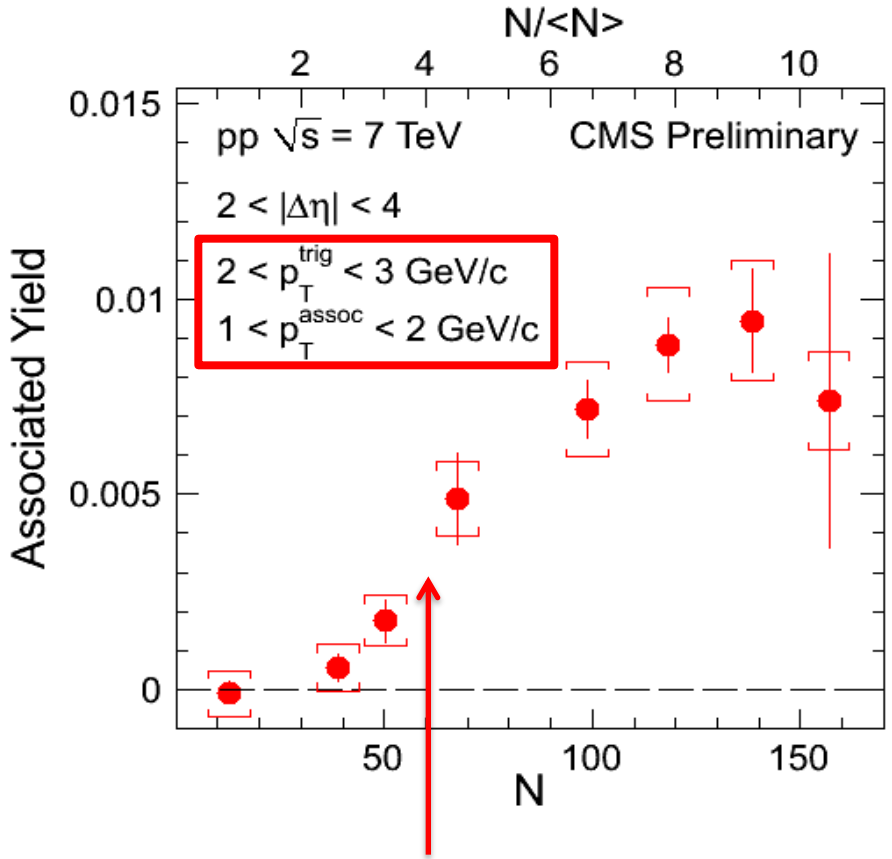
Ridge in pp turns on around N ~ 50-60 (4x MinBias) smoothly

(<N> ~ 15 in MinBias pp events)

Near-side yield vs Multiplicity



Ridge region (2<|Δη|<4)

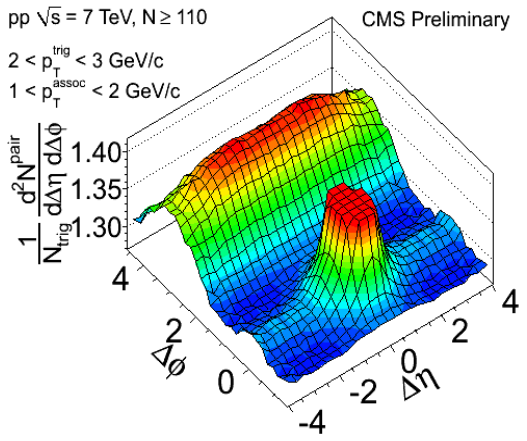


Ridge in pp turns on around N ~ 50-60 (4x MinBias) smoothly

(<N> ~ 15 in MinBias pp events)

Summary

CMS pp 7 TeV, N ≥ 110



- Surprising new effect in pp
- pt, |Δη|, multiplicity dependence
- New testing ground for high density QCD physics
- Outlook
  - pt distribution, global properties, PID correlations…
  - Check more HI observables (jet quenching, dijet asymetry, low pt PID spectra…)

Backups

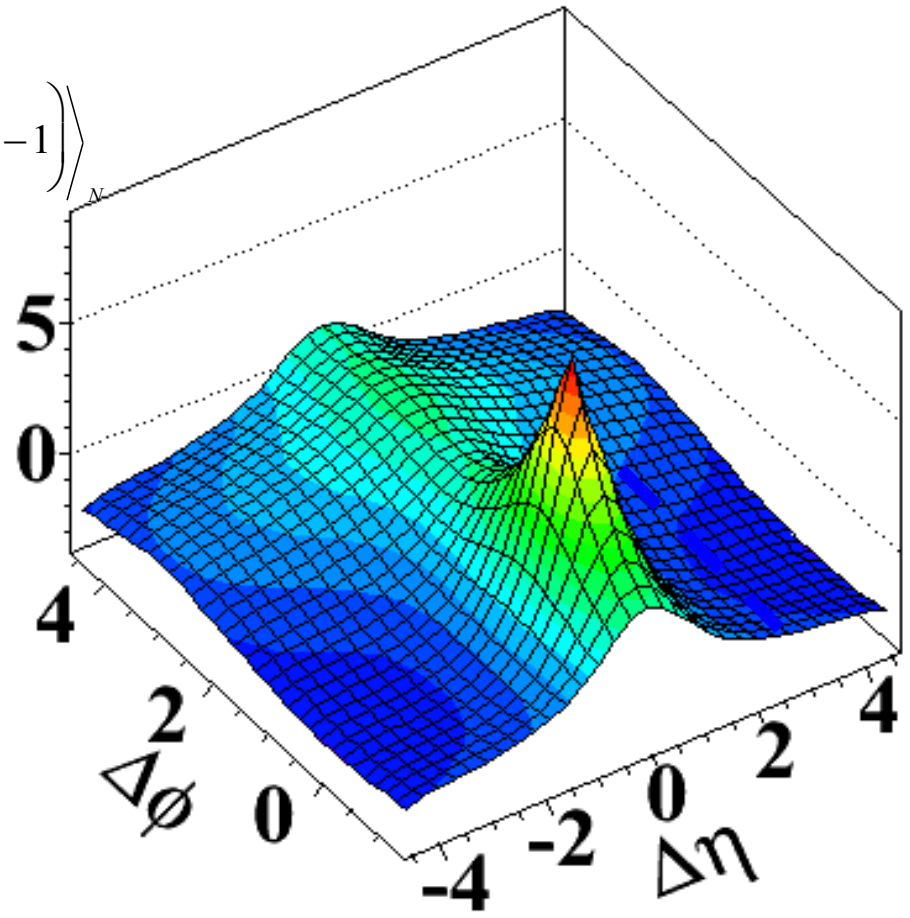
Understanding the Correlation Structure

p_T inclusive

What was used in
PHOBOS, ISR, UA5

$$R(\Delta\eta,\Delta\varphi) = \left\langle (N-1)\left(\frac{S_N(\Delta\eta,\Delta\varphi)}{B_N(\Delta\eta,\Delta\varphi)} - 1\right)\right\rangle_N$$

CMS 7TeV pp minimum bias



Understanding the Correlation Structure

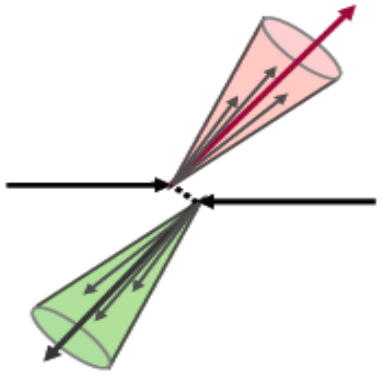
p_T inclusive

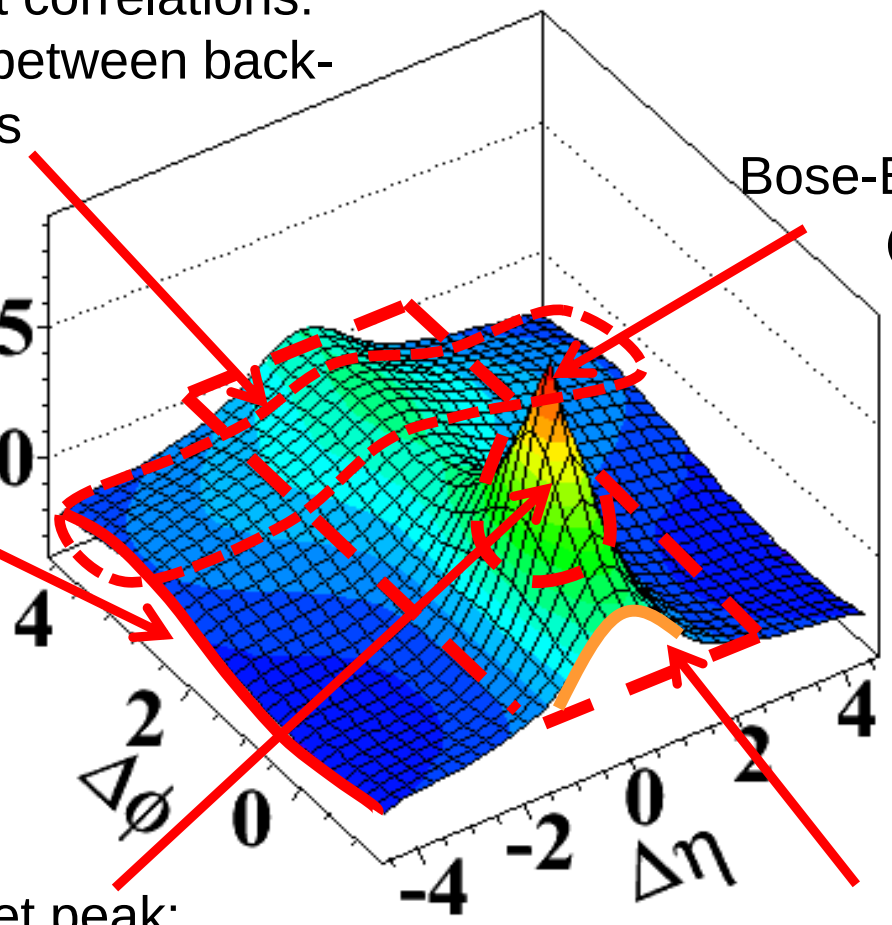
CMS 7TeV pp minimum bias

"Away-side" ($\Delta\phi \sim \pi$) jet correlations: Correlation of particles between back-to-back jets

Bose-Einstein correlations: $(\Delta\phi, \Delta\eta) \sim (0,0)$

Momentum conservation: $\sim -\cos(\Delta\phi)$

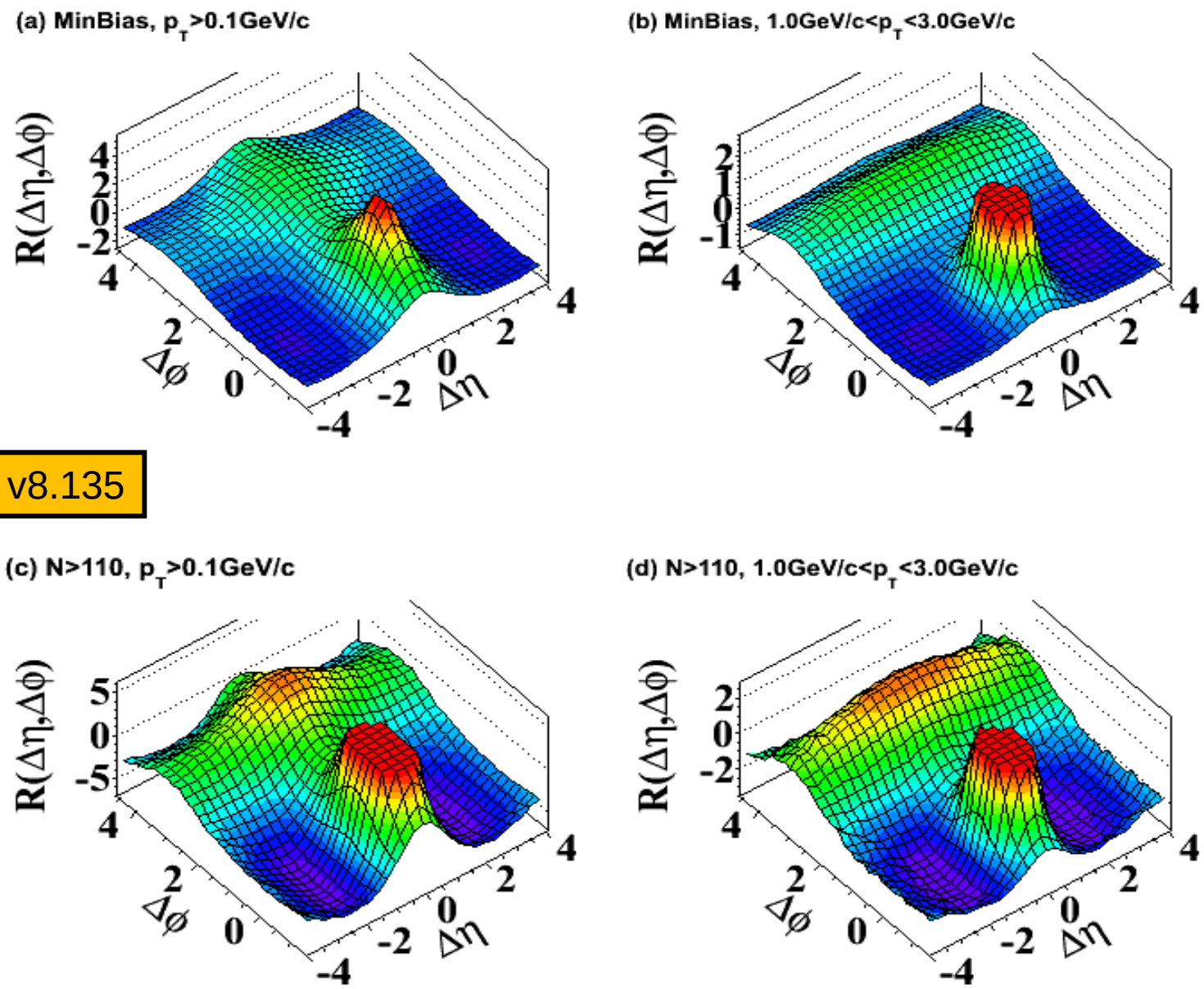




"Near-side" ($\Delta\phi \sim 0$) jet peak: Correlation of particles within a single jet

Short-range correlations ($\Delta\eta < 2$): Resonances, string fragmentation, "clusters"

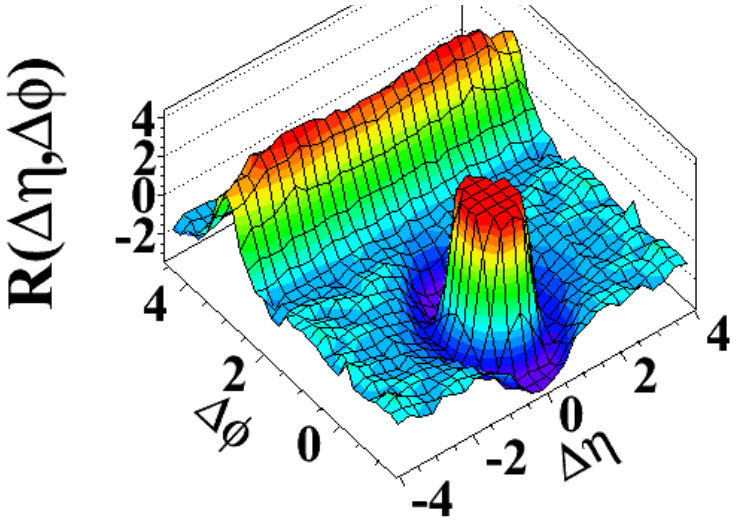
Comparing to various MC



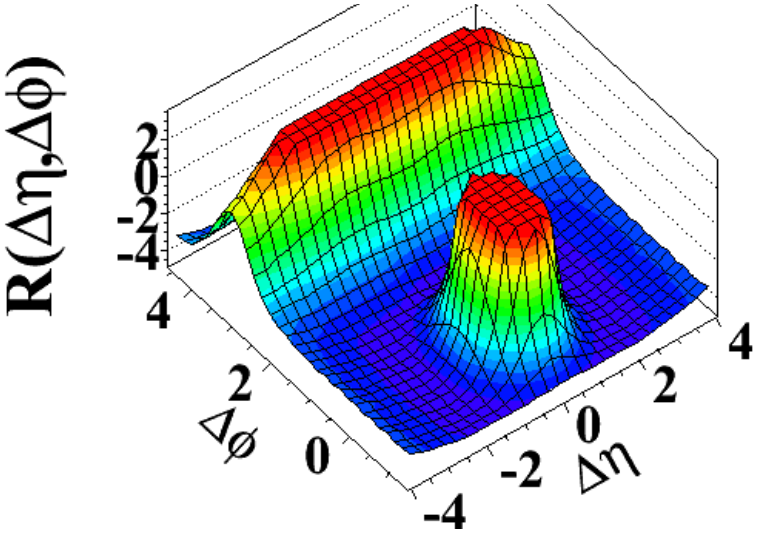
PYTHIA8, v8.135

More MC models

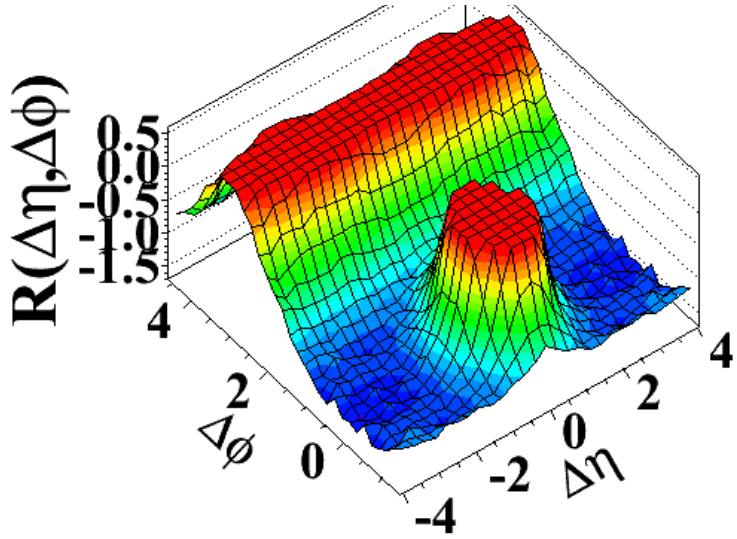
PYTHIA D6T MinBias, N>70



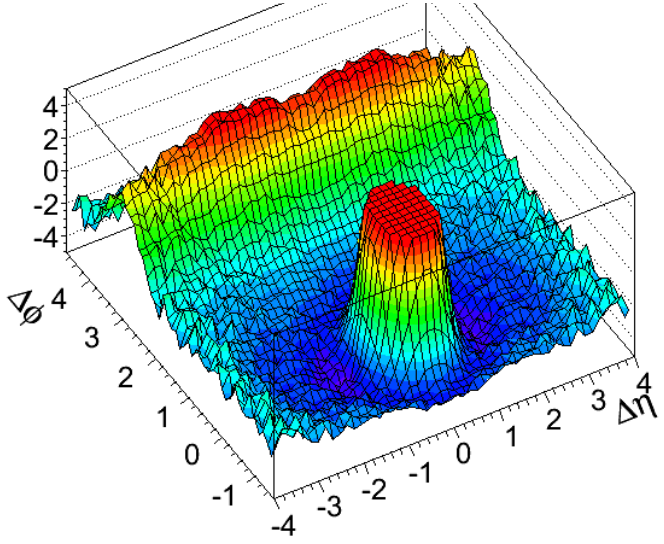
PYTHIA D6T, Dijet 80-120GeV



HERWIG++, N>110

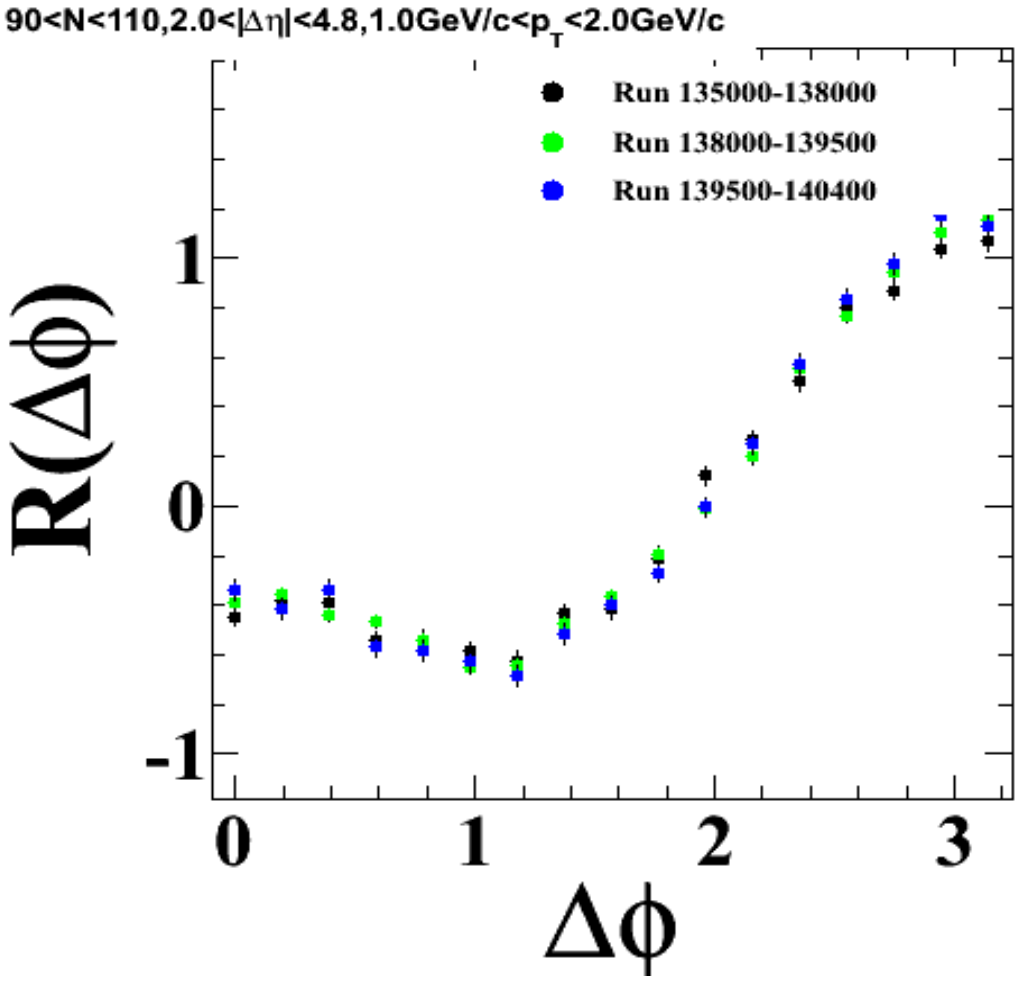


Madgraph, Dijet 100-250GeV, N>90



Cross Check: Event Pileup

Compare different run periods

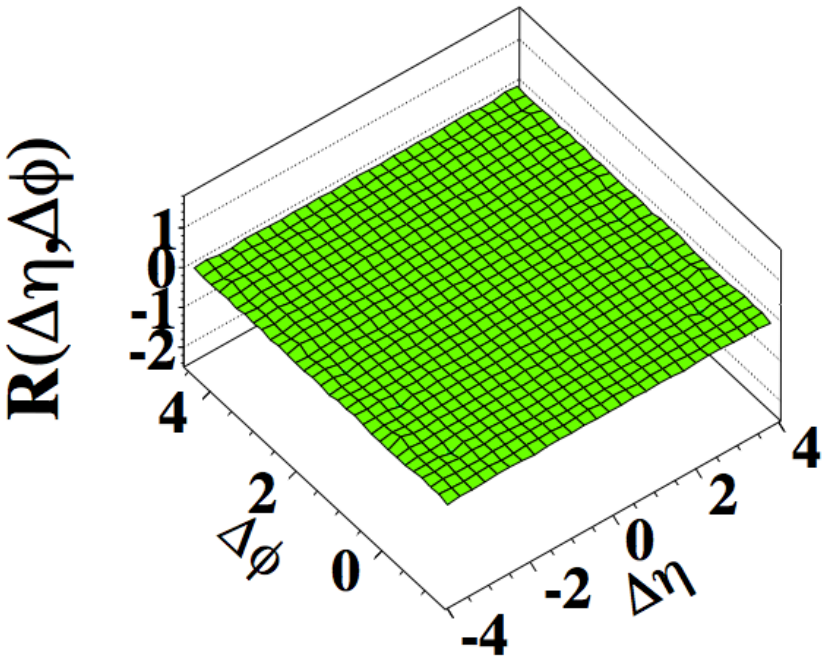


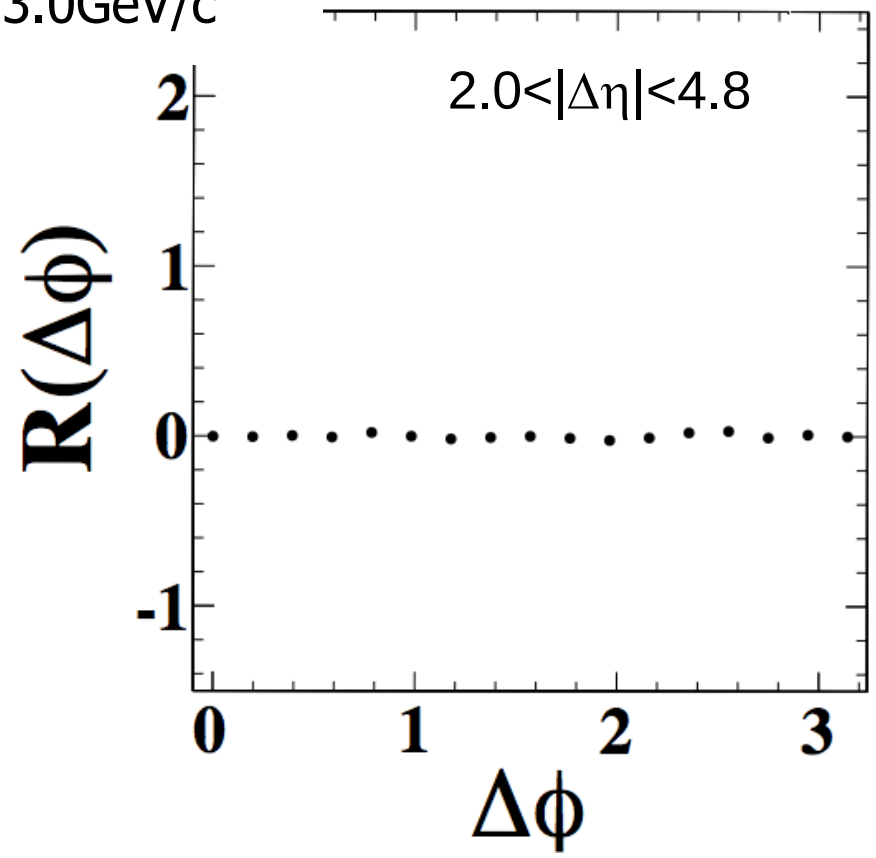
Change in pileup fraction by factor 4-5
has almost no effect on ridge signal

Cross Check: Event Pileup

Correlate tracks from high multiplicity vertex with tracks from different collision (vertex) in same bunch crossing

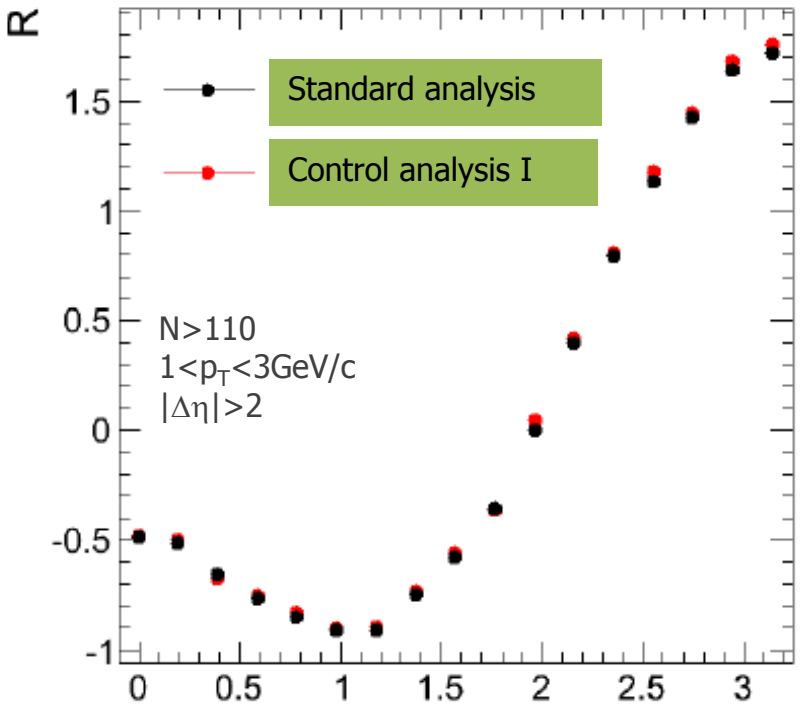
N>110
1.0GeV/c<p_T<3.0GeV/c



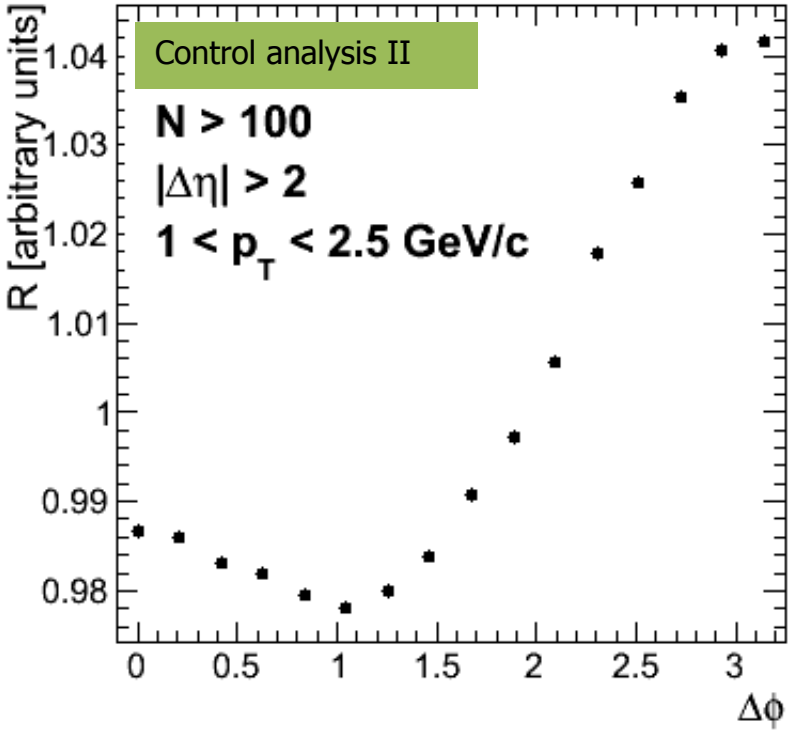


No background or noise effects seen in cross-collision correlations

Cross Check: Analysis Code



Independent code
Same definition of *R*
Same input file (skim)

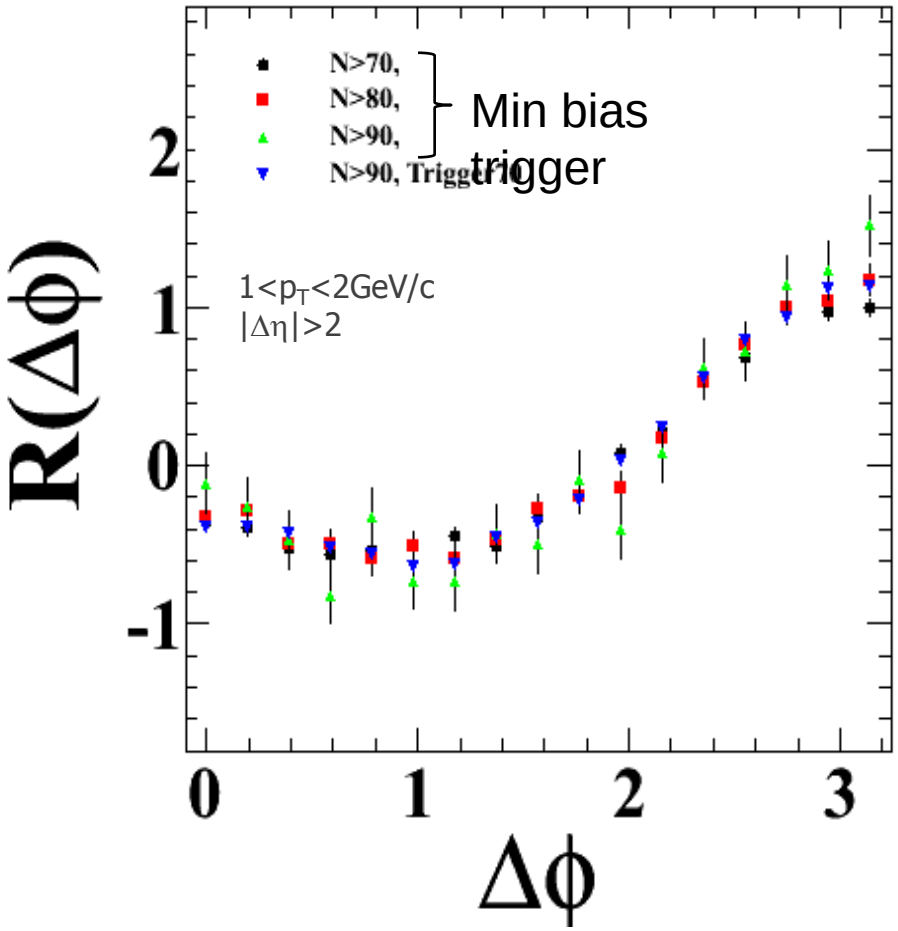


Independent code
Different definition of *R*
Different input file (skim)

Ridge is seen with three independent analysis codes

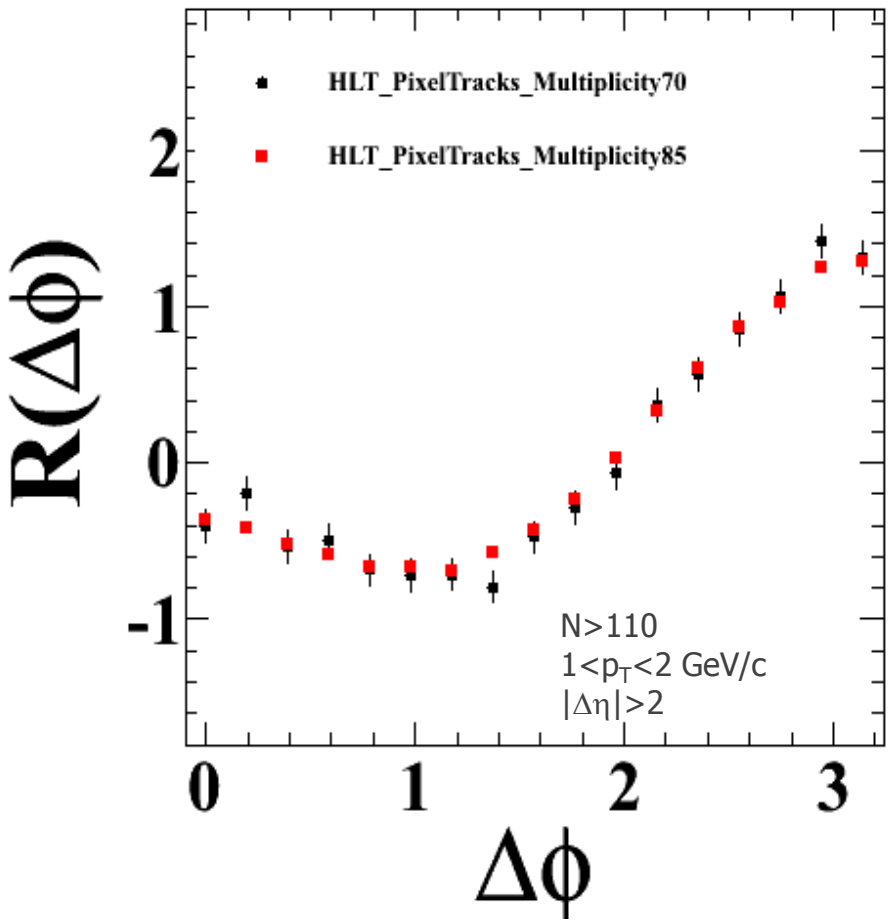
Cross Check: Trigger

Min-bias trigger vs high mult trigger



Ridge is seen using
min bias trigger + offline selection

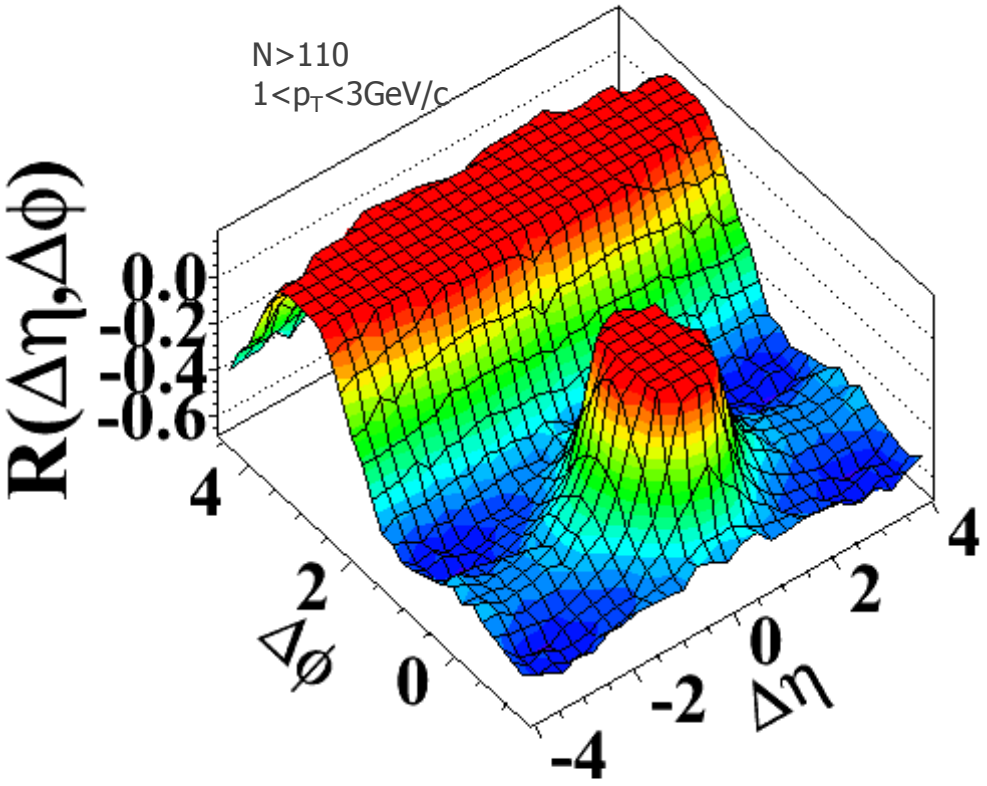
HLT 70 vs HLT 85 for N > 110

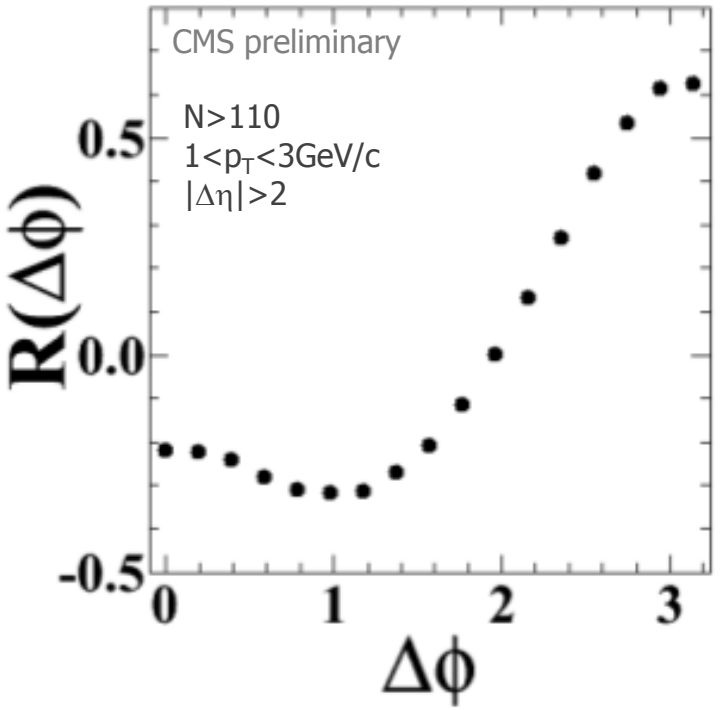


No trigger bias seen from
comparison of trigger paths

Cross Check: ECAL photons

Use ECAL "photon" signal
Mostly single photons from π^0's
No efficiency, and p_T, ϕ smearing corrections



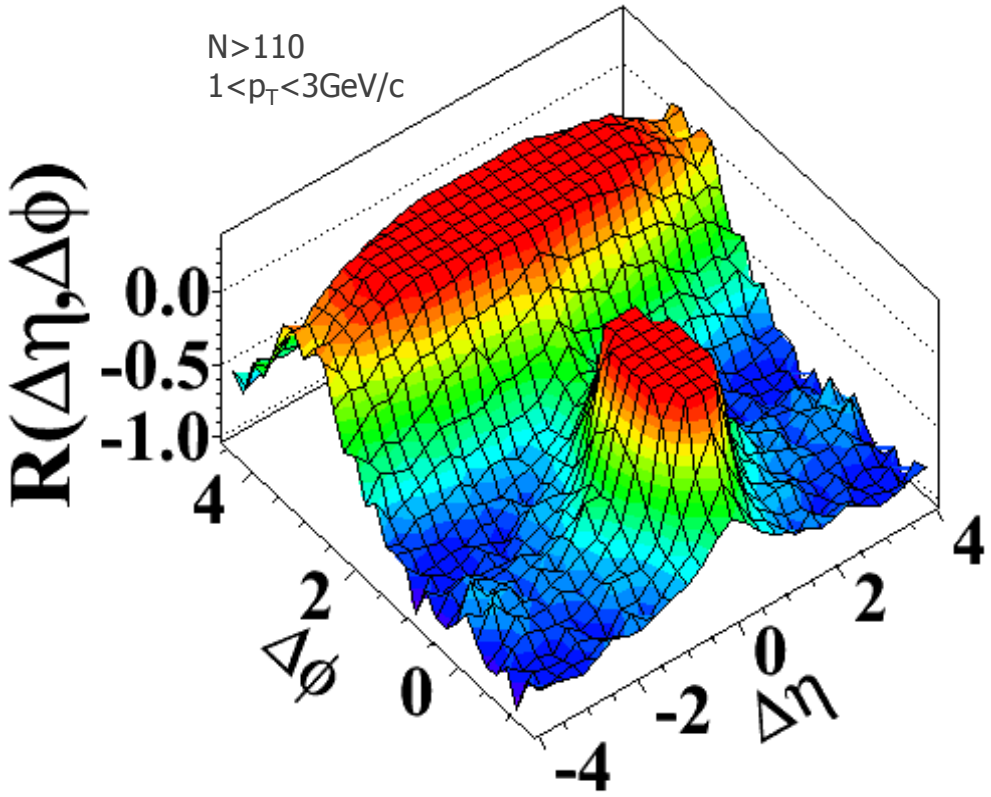


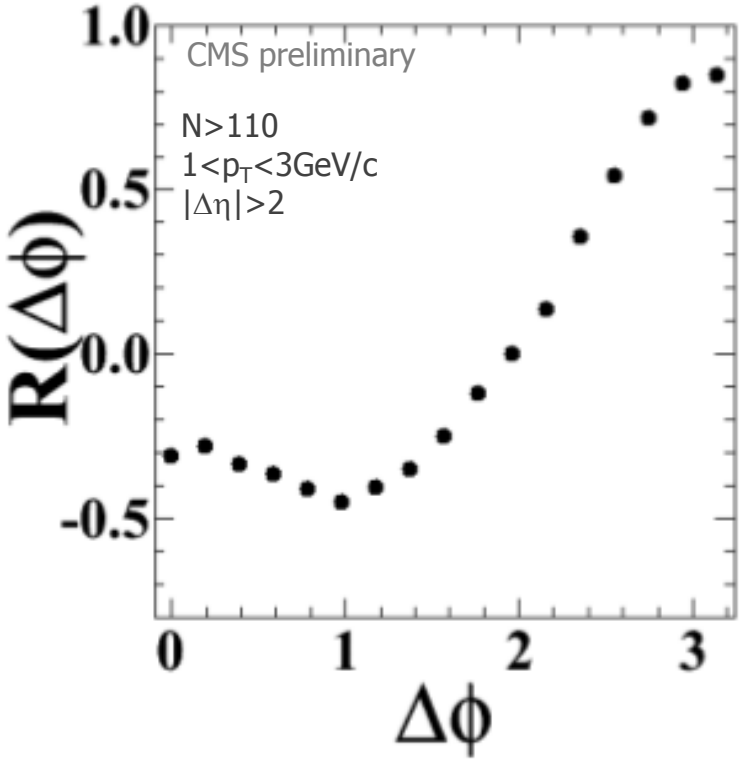
Track-photon correlations

Note: photons reconstructed using "particle flow" event reconstruction technique

Cross Check: ECAL photons

Use ECAL "photon" signal
Mostly single photons from π^0's
No efficiency, and p_T, ϕ smearing corrections



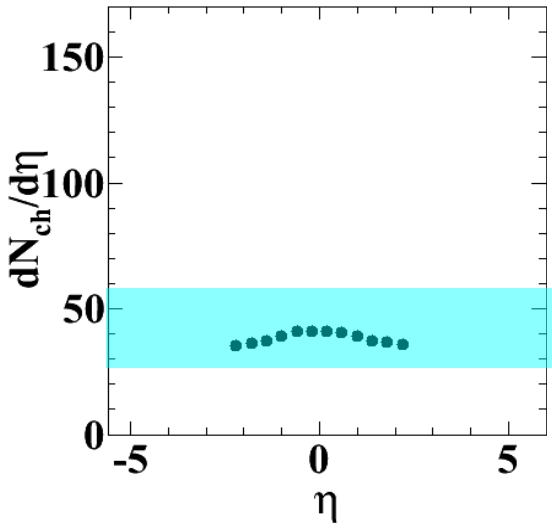


Photon-photon correlations
Qualitative confirmation
Independent detector, independent reconstruction

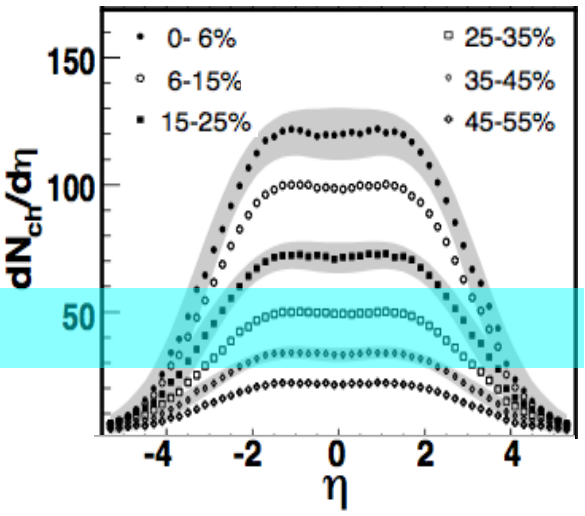
Particle density in high Mult pp

- Similar particle densities in these pp collisions as were seen in CuCu at RHIC

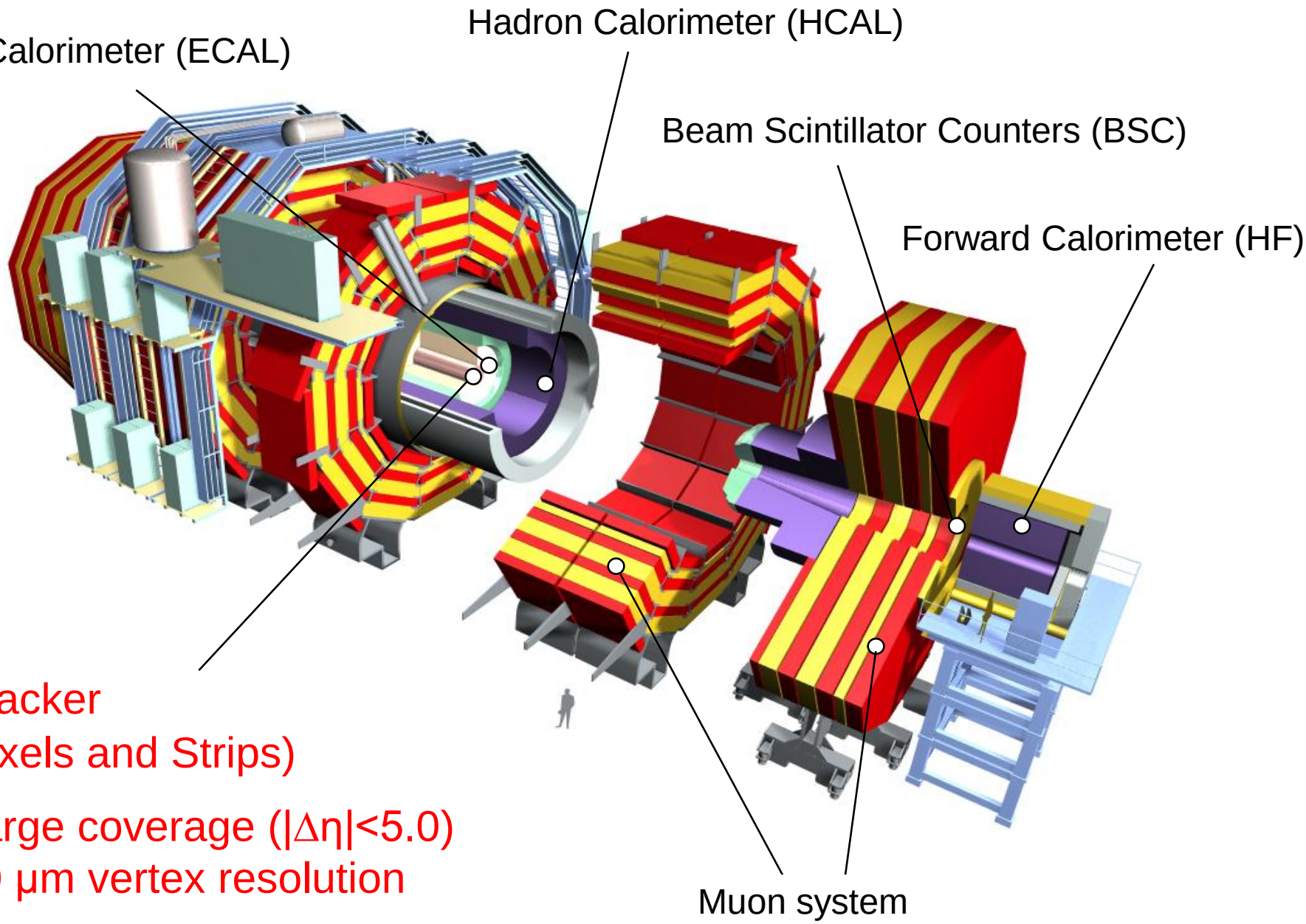
CMS pp 7TeV, N>100



PHOBOS CuCu 62.4GeV



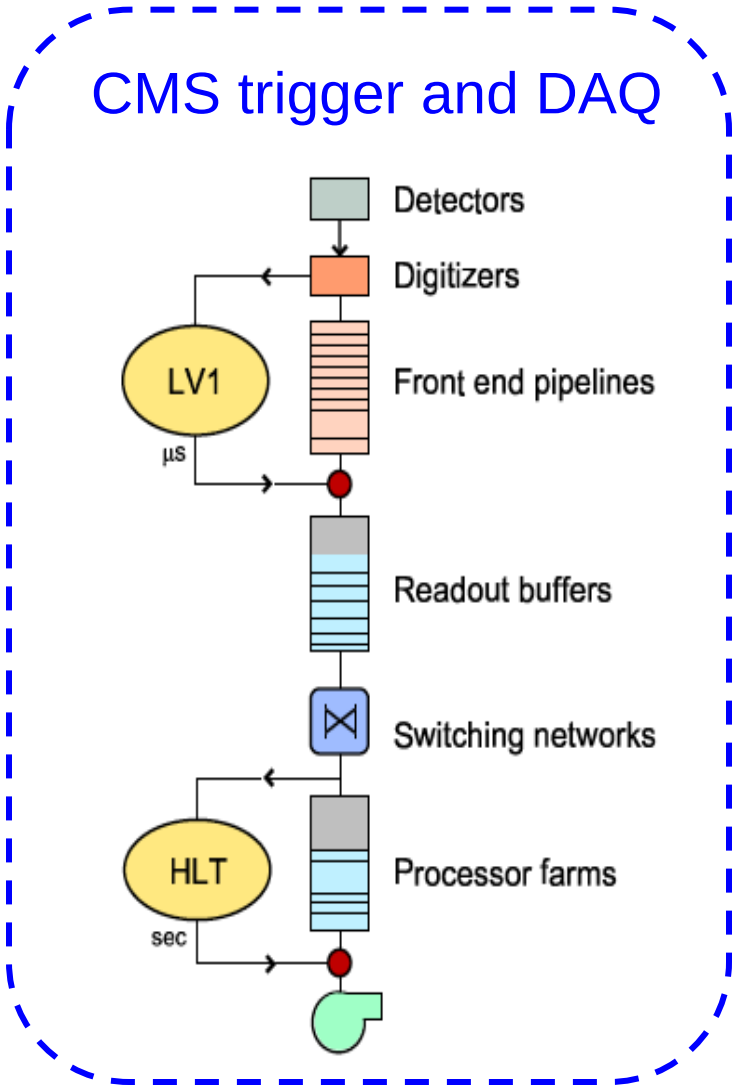
CMS Experiment



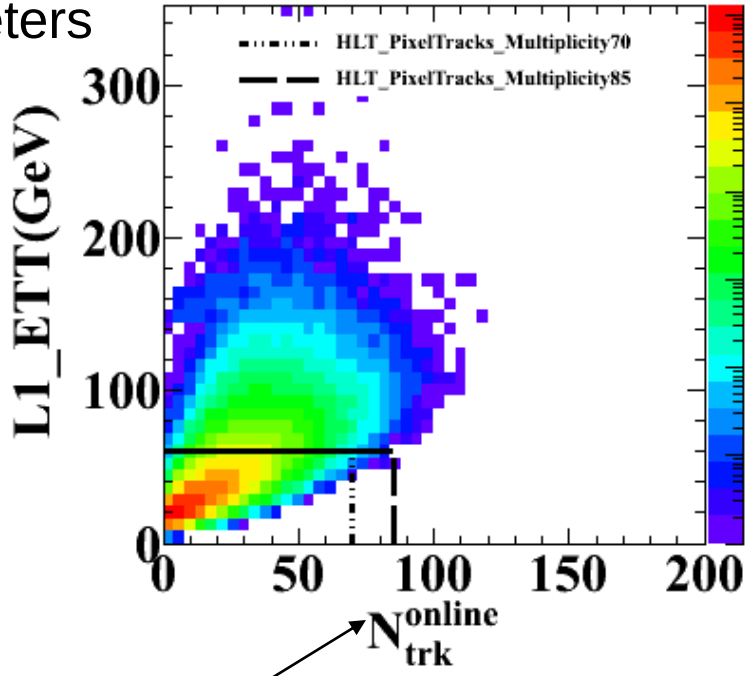
Tracker
(Pixels and Strips)

Large coverage (|Δη|<5.0)
50 μm vertex resolution

Trigger on High Multiplicity pp



Level-1:
$\sum E_T$> 60 GeV
in calorimeters



High-Level trigger:
number of tracks with p_T>0.4 GeV/c, $|\eta|$<2
from a **single** vertex