

Exclusive Di-jet Production at CDF

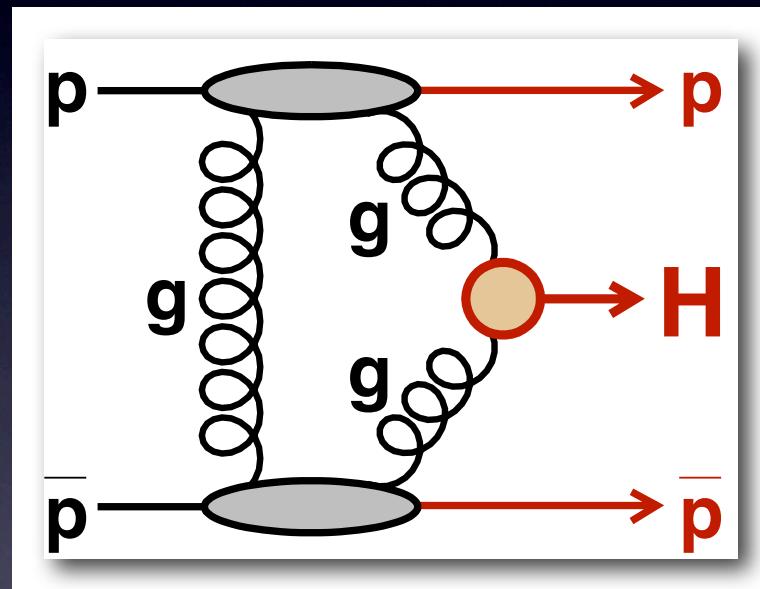
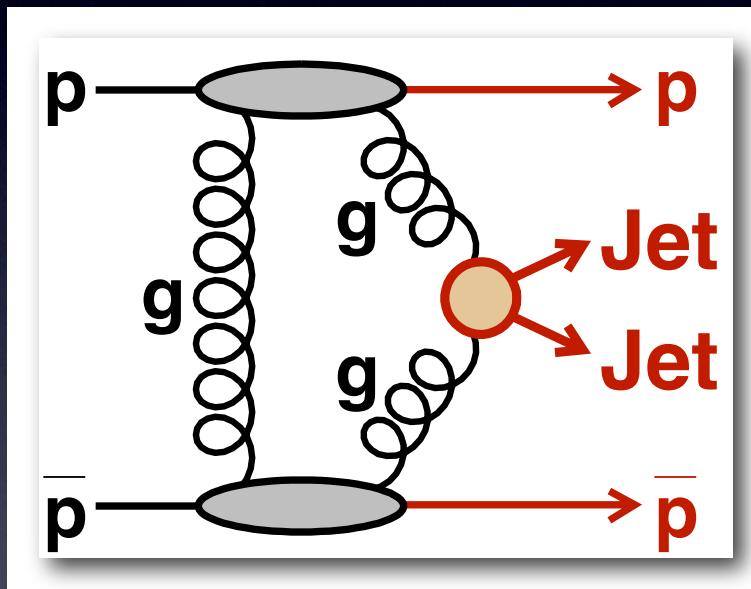
Koji Terashi
The Rockefeller University
On behalf of the CDF Collaboration

Small-x workshop, Fermilab, March 28-30, 2007

Exclusive Di-jet Production

- Observe exclusive di-jets experimentally
- Test existing exclusive production models

→ Calibrate predictions for exclusive Higgs at LHC



- $gg \rightarrow gg, q\bar{q}g, \dots$
- $gg \rightarrow q\bar{q}$ suppressed ($J_z=0$ rule)
- large cross section

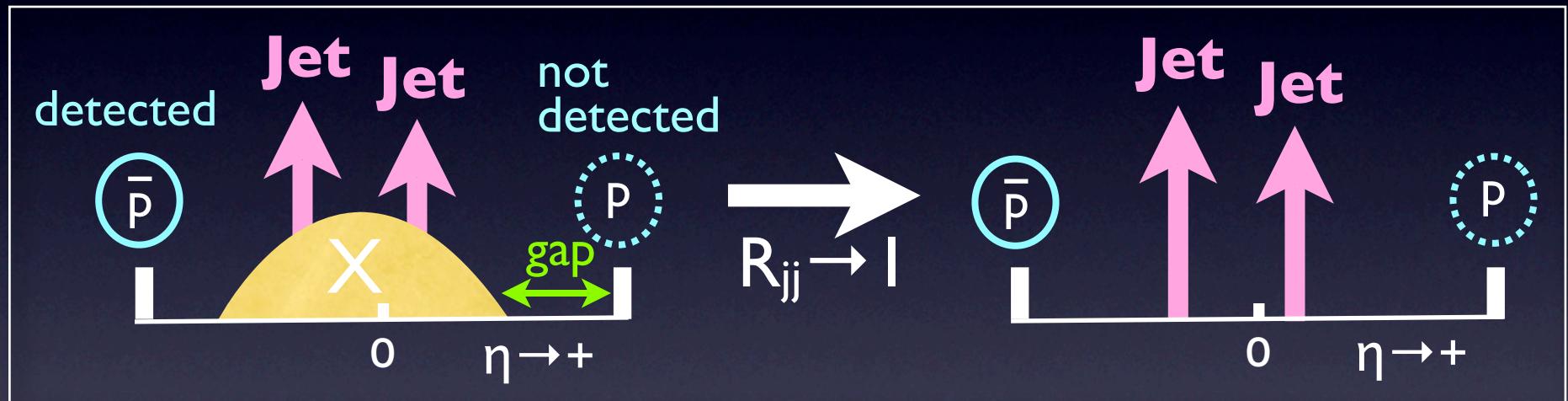
- $gg \rightarrow H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ (for light SM Higgs)
- Potential to determine Higgs property at LHC

Outline

- Analysis Strategy
- Search for the Signal
- Results
- Summary

Analysis Strategy

- Select inclusive DPE di-jets : $\bar{p}+p \rightarrow \bar{p}+X(\ni 2\text{jets})+\text{gap}$
- Reconstruct di-jet mass fraction : $R_{jj} = M_{jj}/M_X$
- Look for data excess over DPE di-jet background as $R_{jj} \rightarrow 1$



- Signal ($R_{jj}=1$) smeared due to shower/hadronization effects, NLO $gg \rightarrow ggg, q\bar{q}g$ contributions, etc.
- DPE di-jet background shape from POMWIG MC simulation (\Rightarrow Uncertainty from Pomeron PDF)

POMWIG Monte Carlo Simulation

Use POMWIG v1.3 β [Cox and Forshaw, CPC 144,104(2002)]
to obtain DPE di-jet background shape

Modified diffractive structure functions to incorporate
some of recent experimental measurements

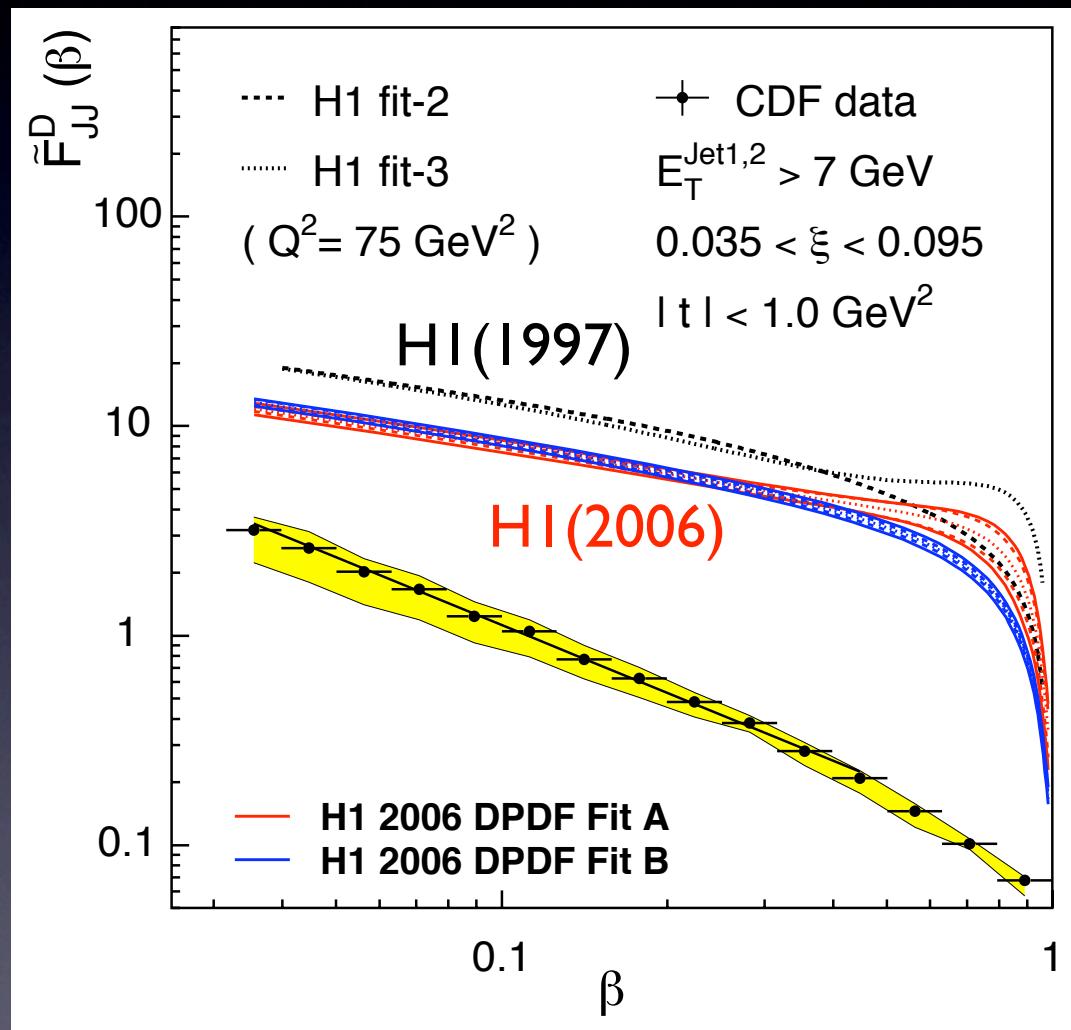
HI-fit2	HI LO-fit to '94 LRG data
CDF	CDF CDF Run I F_{jj}^D from SD/ND di-jets
CDF+HI	CDF Run I F_{jj}^D from DPE/SD di-jets (\Rightarrow main PDF)
ZEUS-LPS	ZEUS NLO-fit to '97 LPS data

Also, used

- ▶ HI NLO-fit 3 to '94 LRG data
- ▶ Groys, Levy, and Proskuryakov NLO-fit to '98-'99 ZEUS M_X data

New H1 Diffractive PDFs

P. Newman : Hera-LHC workshop, March 2007
(Also, see yesterday's M. Ruspa talk)



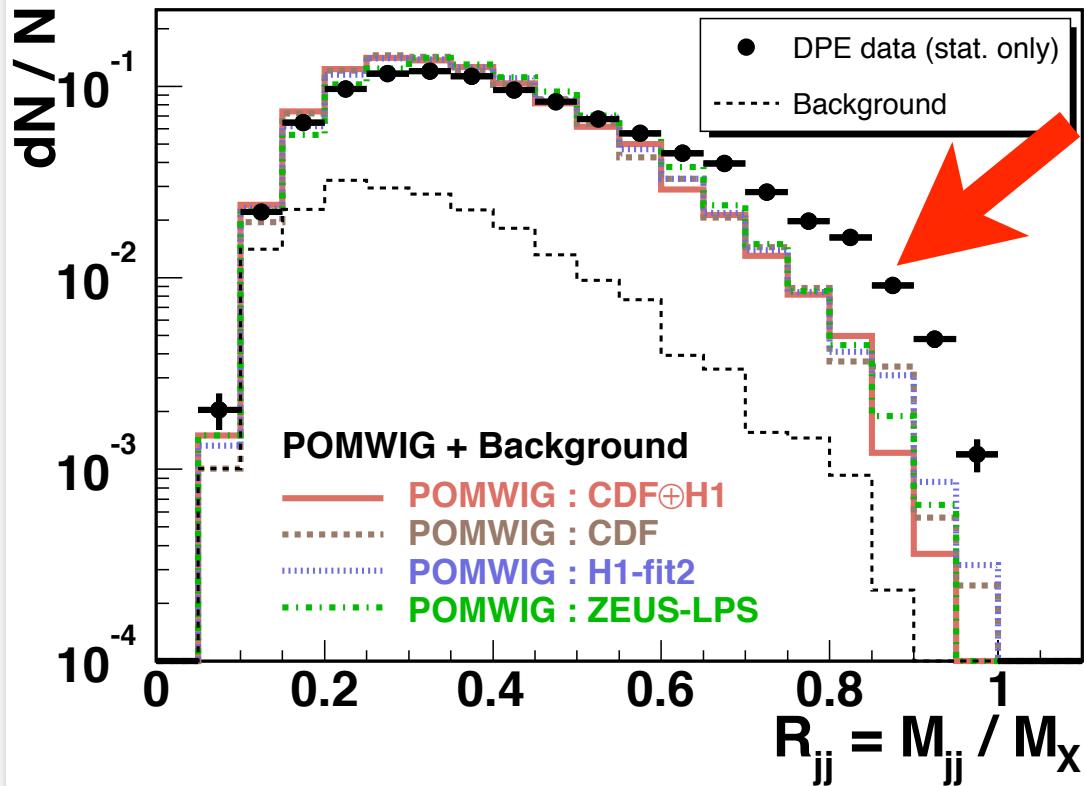
Current analysis uses
H1-fit2 (1997)

Diffractive PDFs recently
updated by H1 (2006)

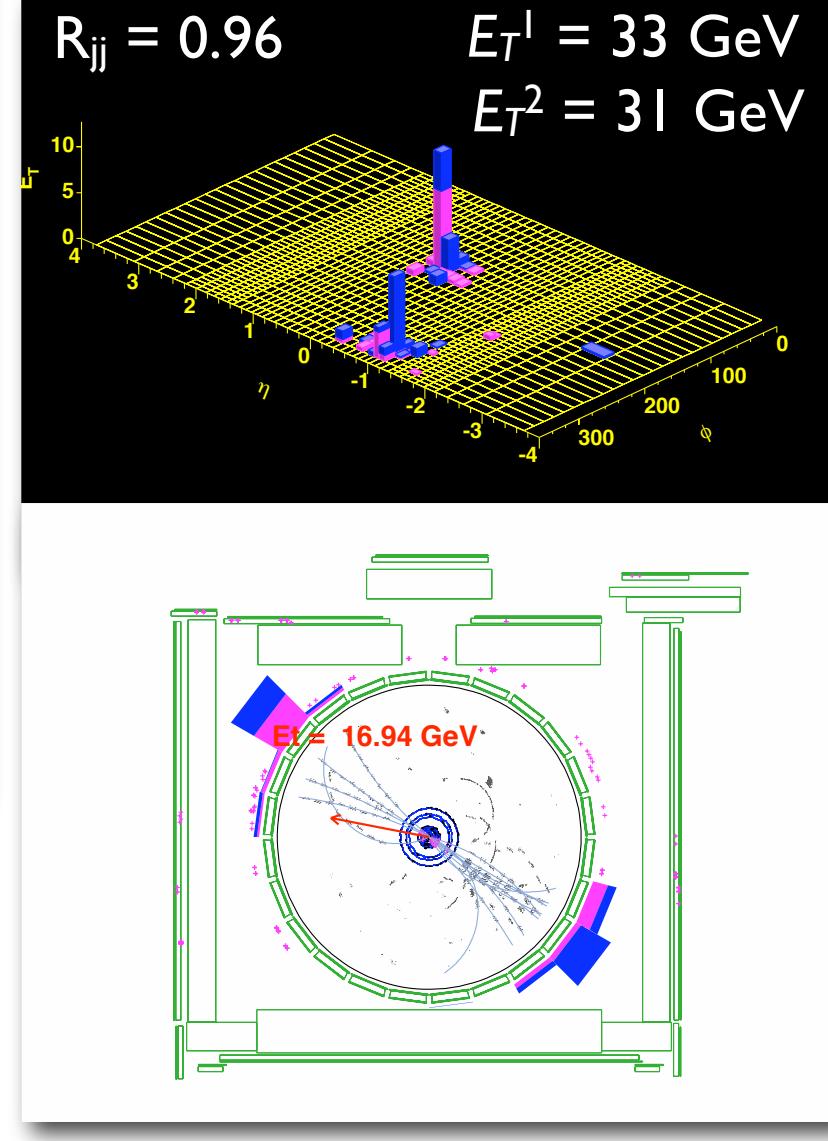
→ New H1(2006) DPDFs
have similar shapes to
old DPDFs

Di-jet Mass Fraction

CDF Run II Preliminary

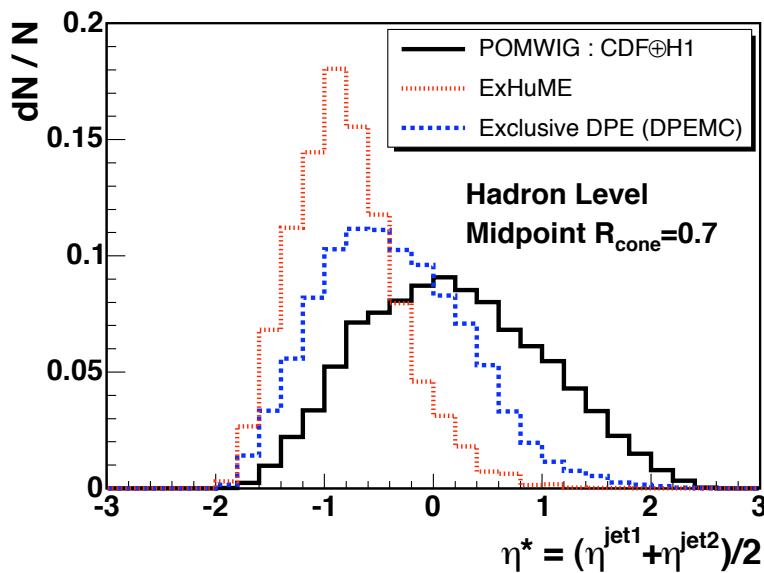
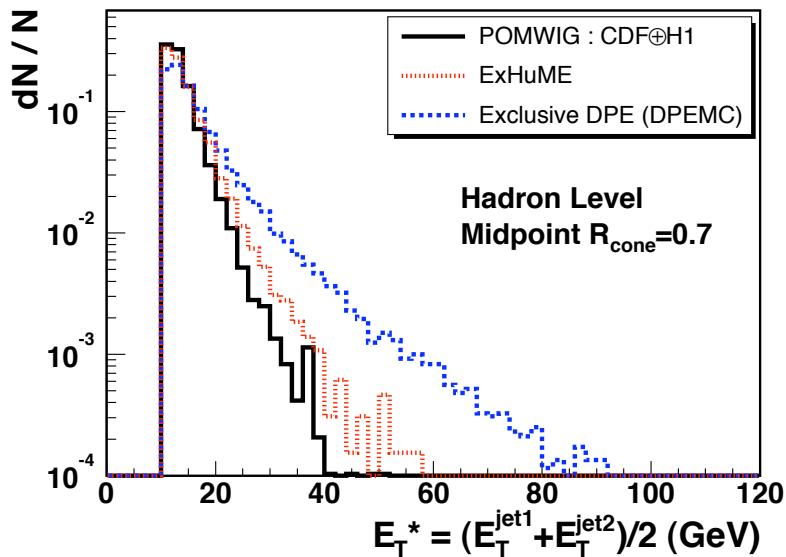


CDF Run II Preliminary



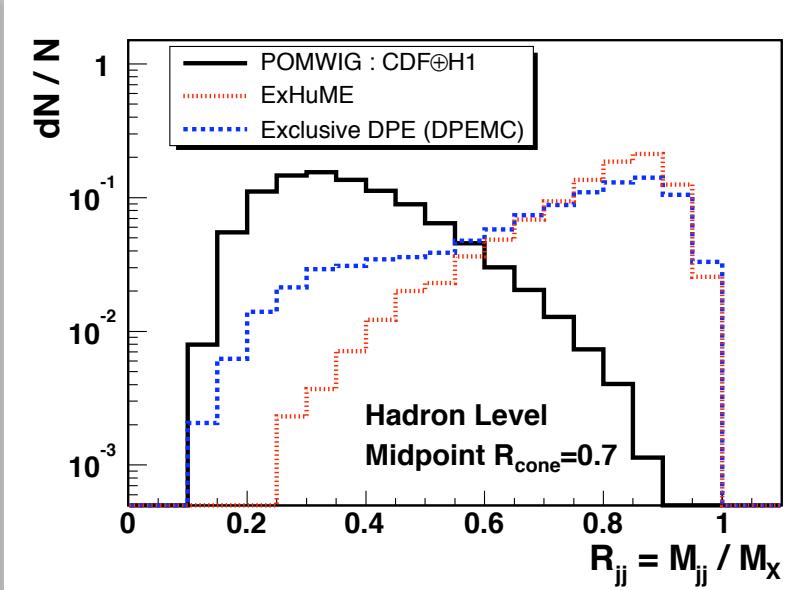
Excess observed over MC
simulations with varied PDFs

Exclusive Dijet MC Simulations



ExHuME v1.3.1 [CPC 175,232(2006)]
- based on KMR perturbative QCD
- LO matrix element + PYTHIA PS

DPEMC v2.5 [CPC 167,217(2005)]
- based on BL non-perturbative
Regge inspired model
- LO (HERWIG add-on)

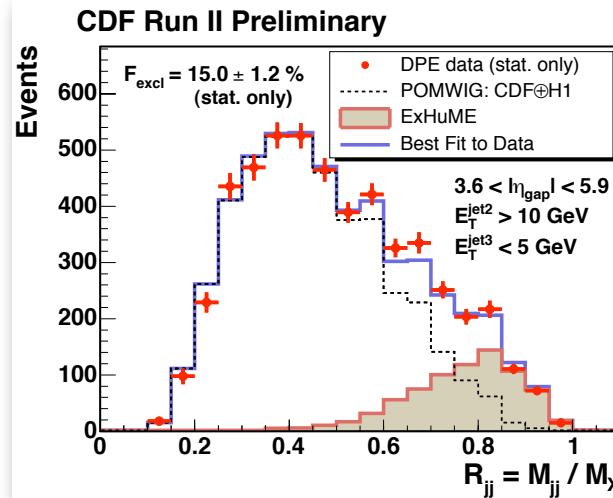


MC Fit to R_{jj} Shape

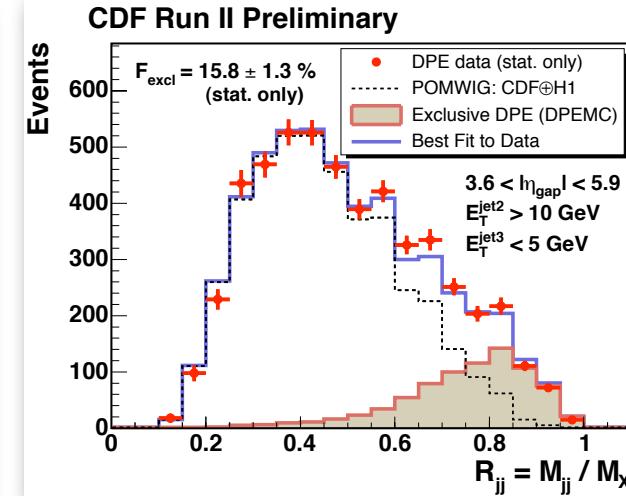
Binned likelihood fits (MC normalizations as free parameters)

$E_T^{\text{jet}1,2} > 10 \text{ GeV}$
 $E_T^{\text{jet}3} < 5 \text{ GeV}$

POMWIG+ExHuME

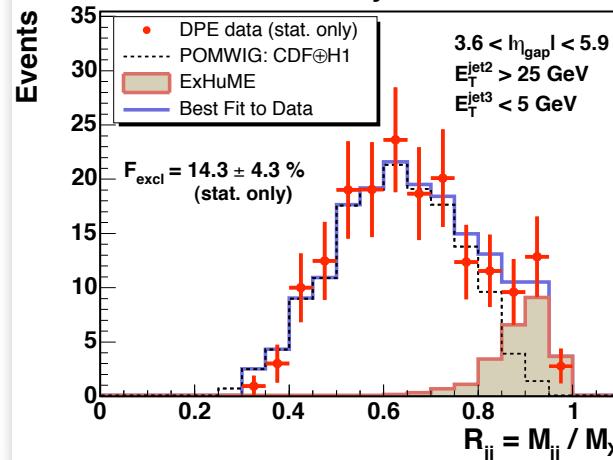


POMWIG+ExcIDPE

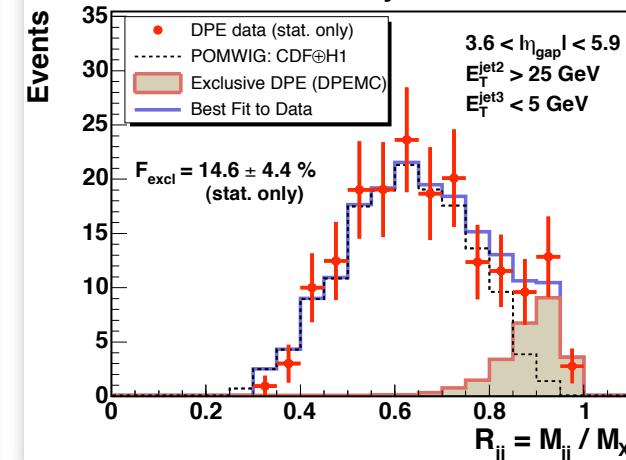


$E_T^{\text{jet}1,2} > 25 \text{ GeV}$
 $E_T^{\text{jet}3} < 5 \text{ GeV}$

CDF Run II Preliminary

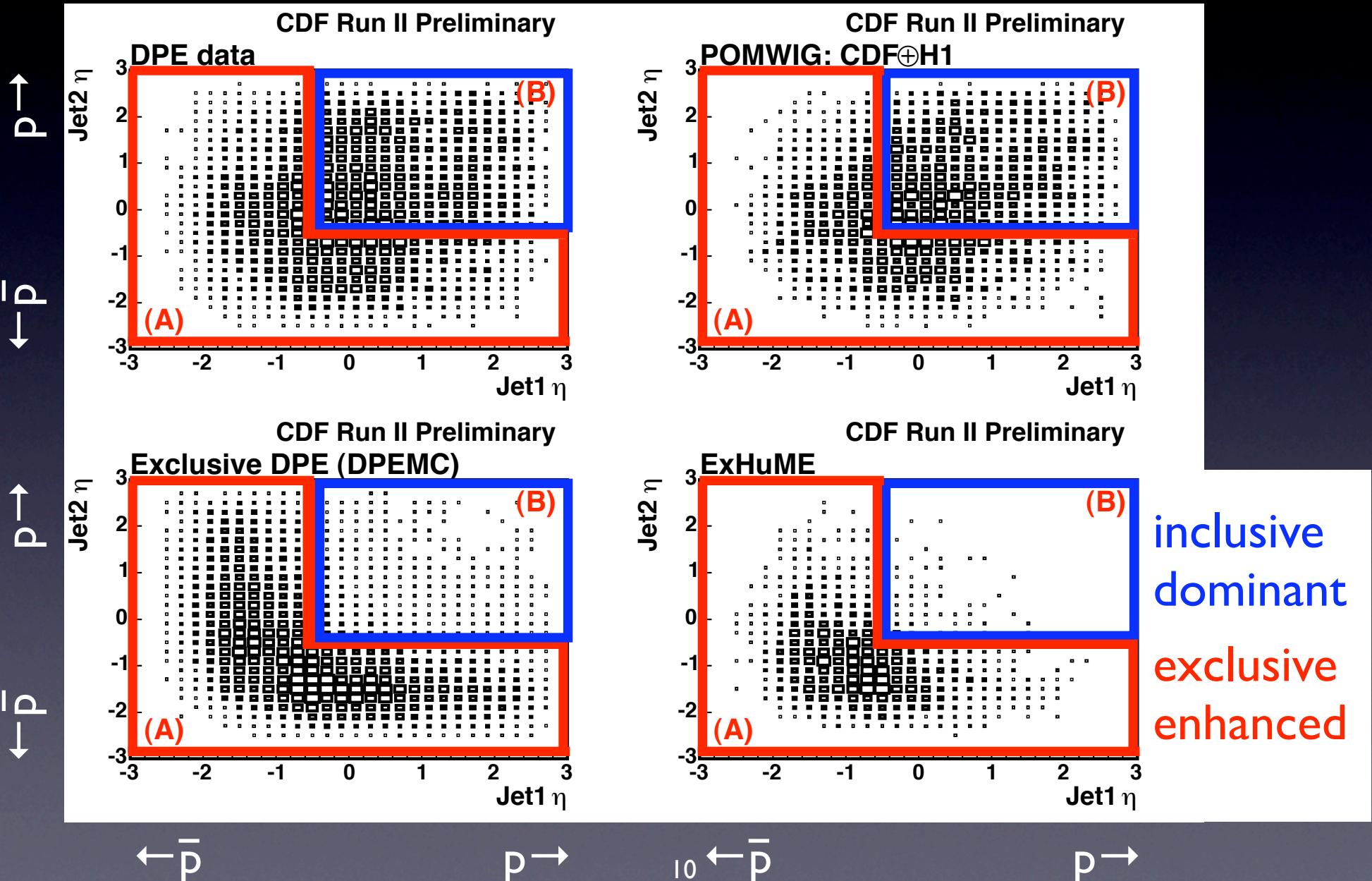


CDF Run II Preliminary



Di-jet Pseudorapidity Distributions

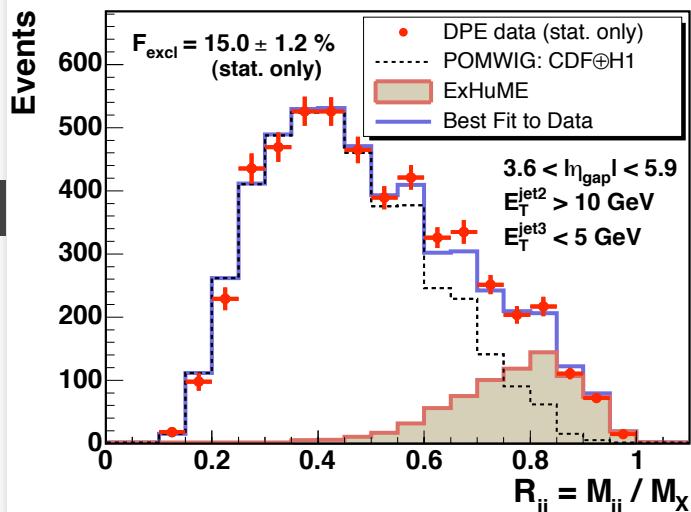
Exclusive djets produced towards outgoing \bar{p} side
due to our kinematic acceptance



η_{jet} -dependence of the Excess

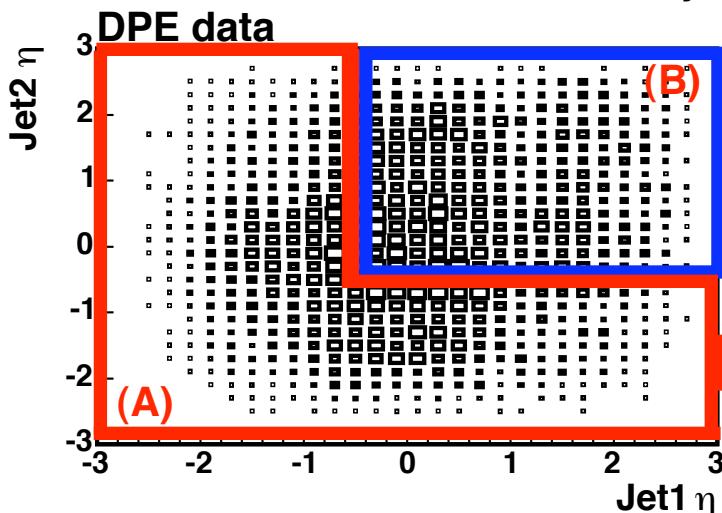
MC normalizations fixed
by fits to R_{jj} data shape

CDF Run II Preliminary



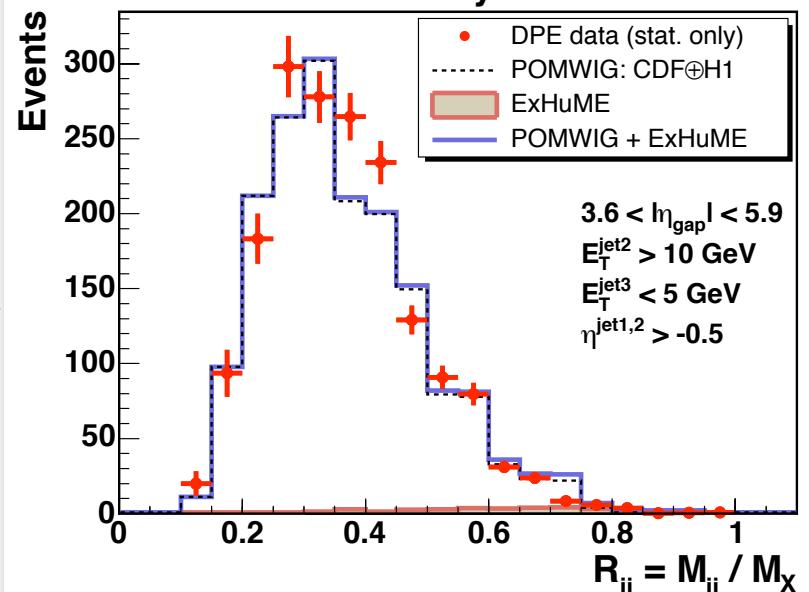
Apply (η_1, η_2) cuts to data and MC

CDF Run II Preliminary

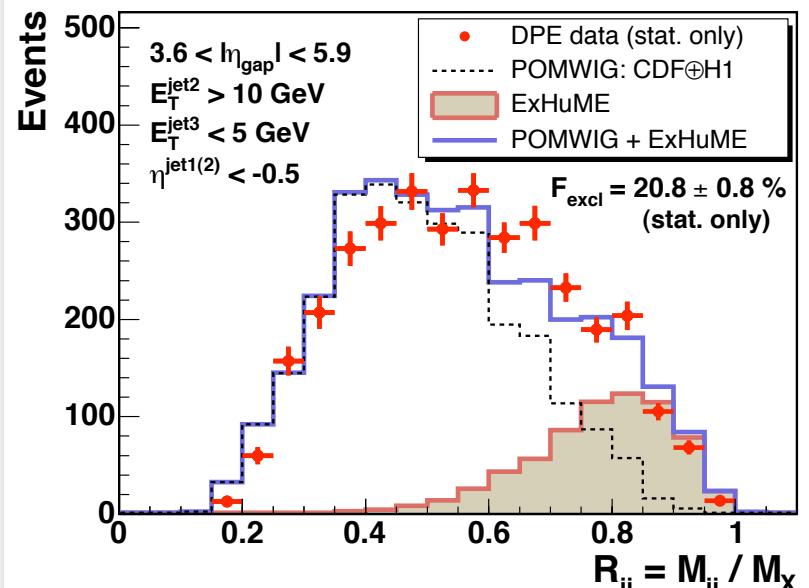


exclusive
enhanced

CDF Run II Preliminary



CDF Run II Preliminary



MC Fit to R_{jj} Shape

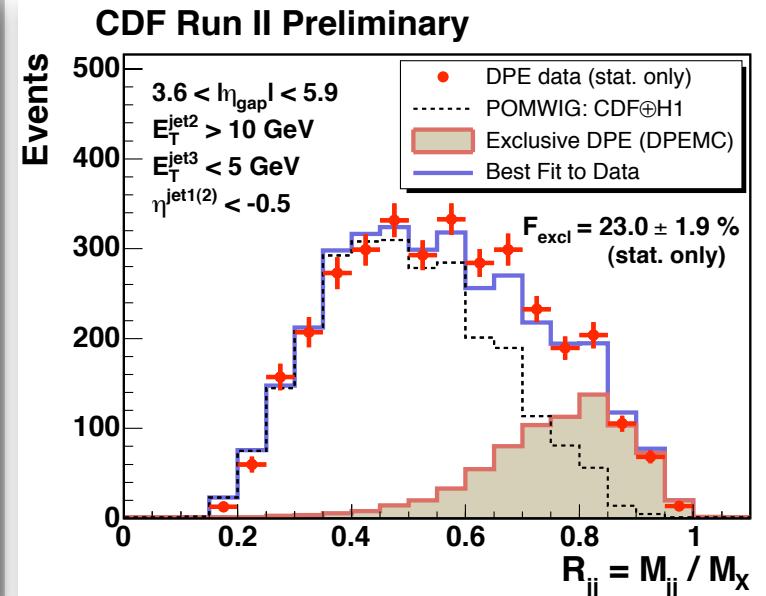
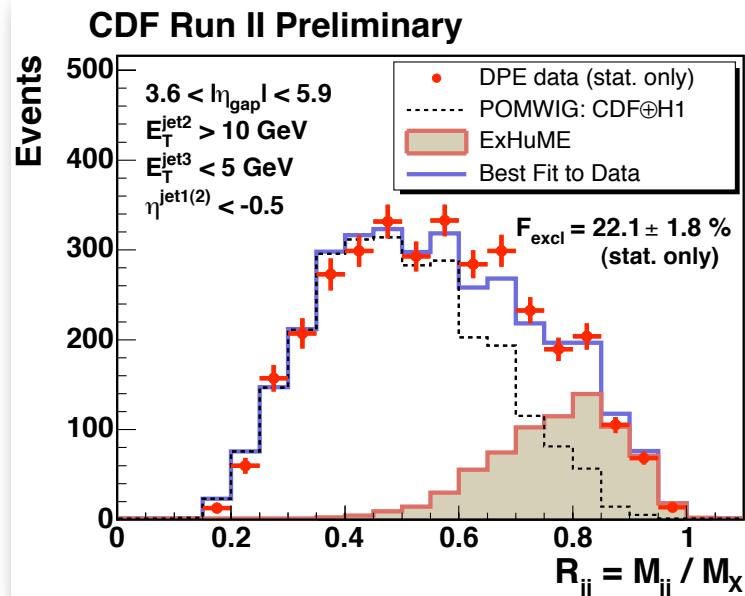
Binned likelihood fits (MC normalizations as free parameters)

Signal MC

ExHuME

DPEMC Exclusive DPE

- data
- bkgd
- signal
- fit



CDF⊕H1
CDF
H1-fit2
ZEUS-LPS

$22.1 \pm 1.8 \%$
 $21.7 \pm 1.8 \%$
 $24.7 \pm 2.0 \%$
 $24.3 \pm 2.0 \%$

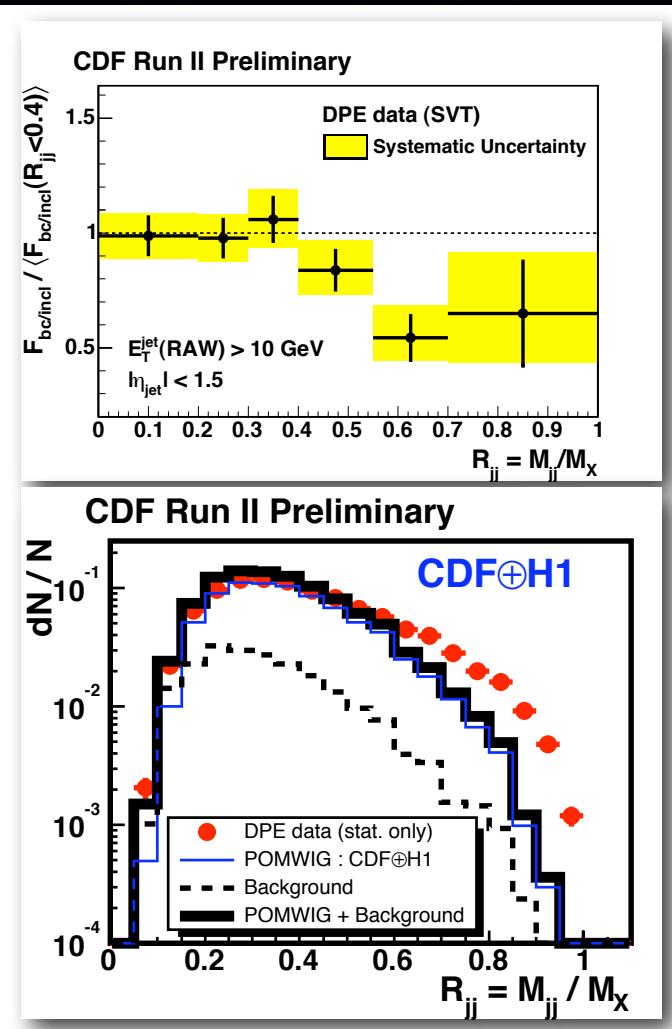
$23.0 \pm 1.9 \%$
 $22.6 \pm 1.9 \%$
 $26.0 \pm 2.1 \%$
 $25.4 \pm 2.1 \%$

stat. error only

Exclusive Di-jet Signal

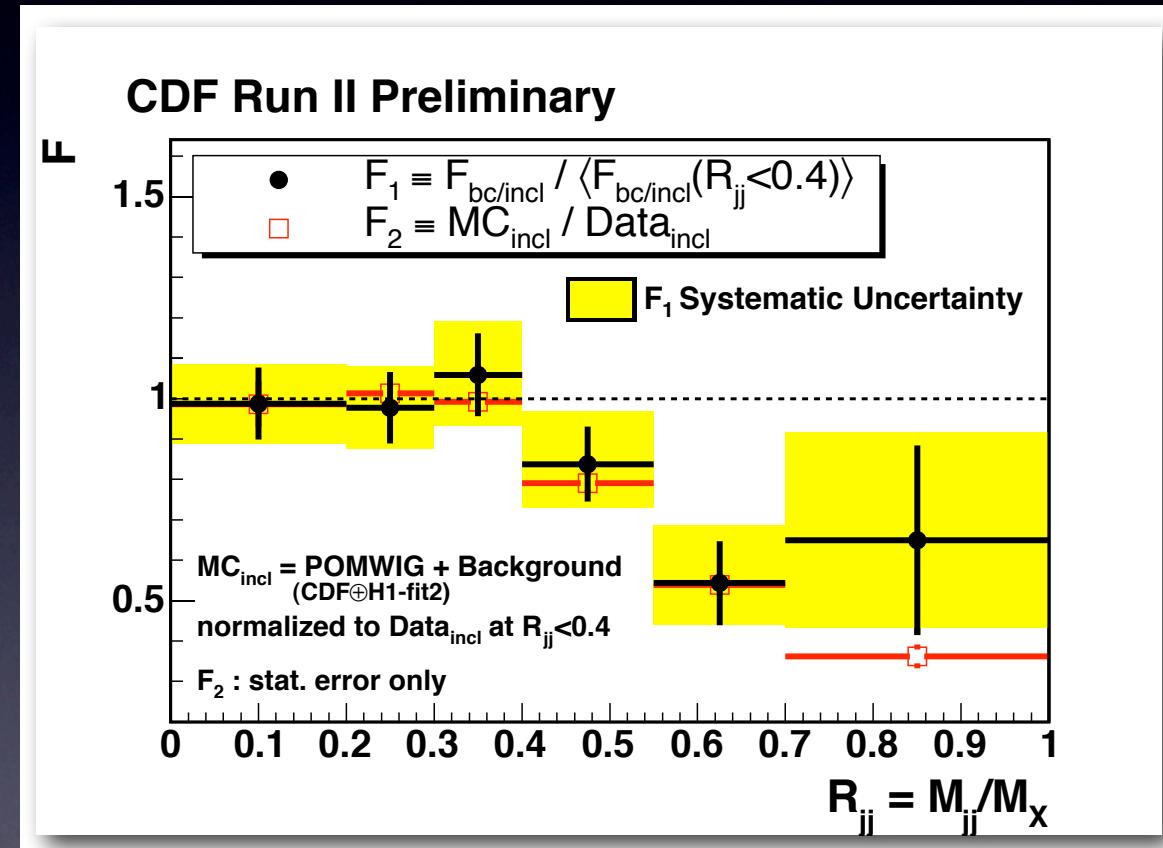
LO exclusive $gg \rightarrow q\bar{q}$ suppressed due to $J_z=0$ rule

→ Look for the suppression in heavy flavor jet fraction vs R_{jj}



$\frac{HF_{\text{data}}}{incl_{\text{data}}}$

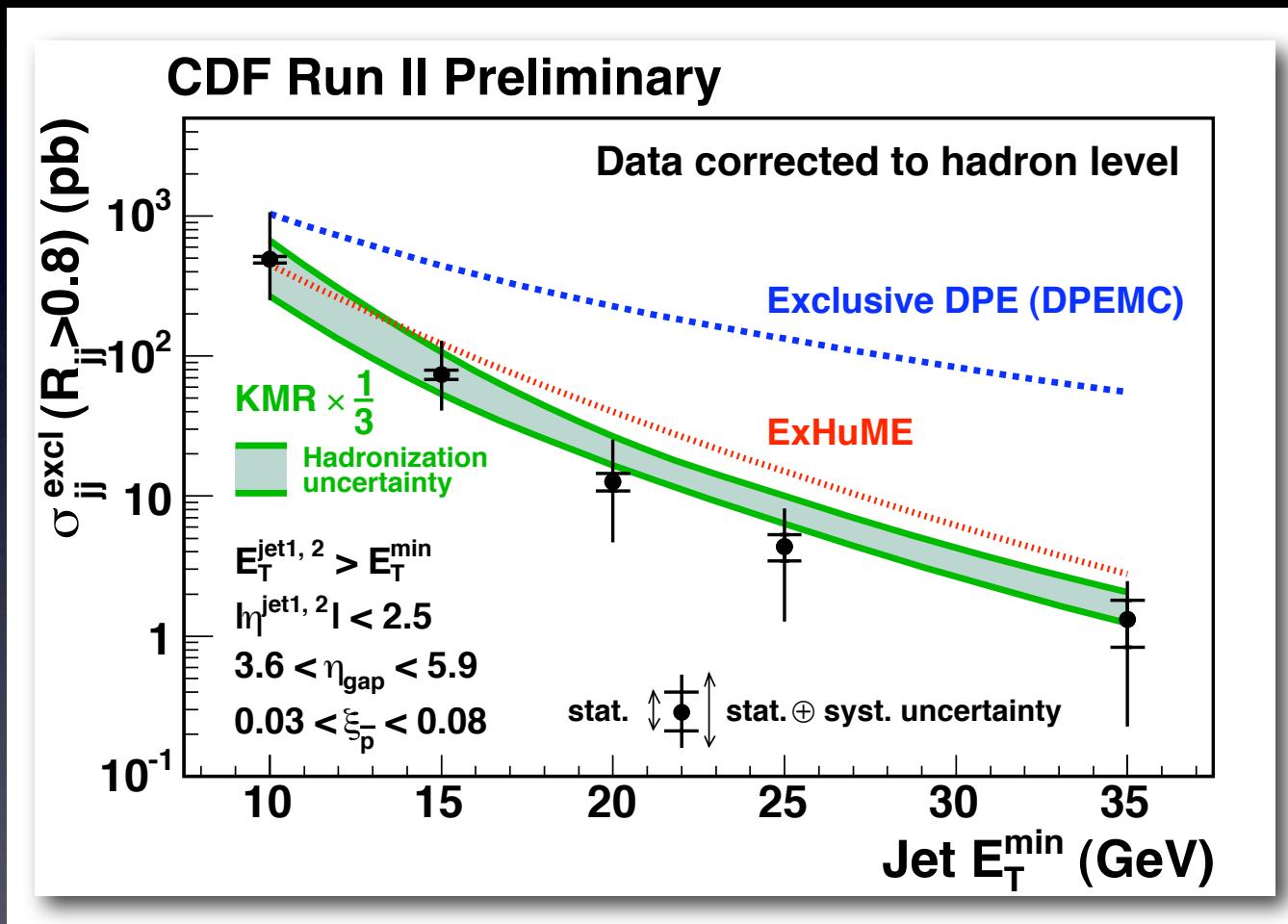
$\frac{incl_{\text{MC}}}{incl_{\text{data}}}$



The two results are consistent with each other

Exclusive Di-jet Cross Section

Integrated Cross Section for $R_{jj} > 0.8$ vs Minimum Jet E_T

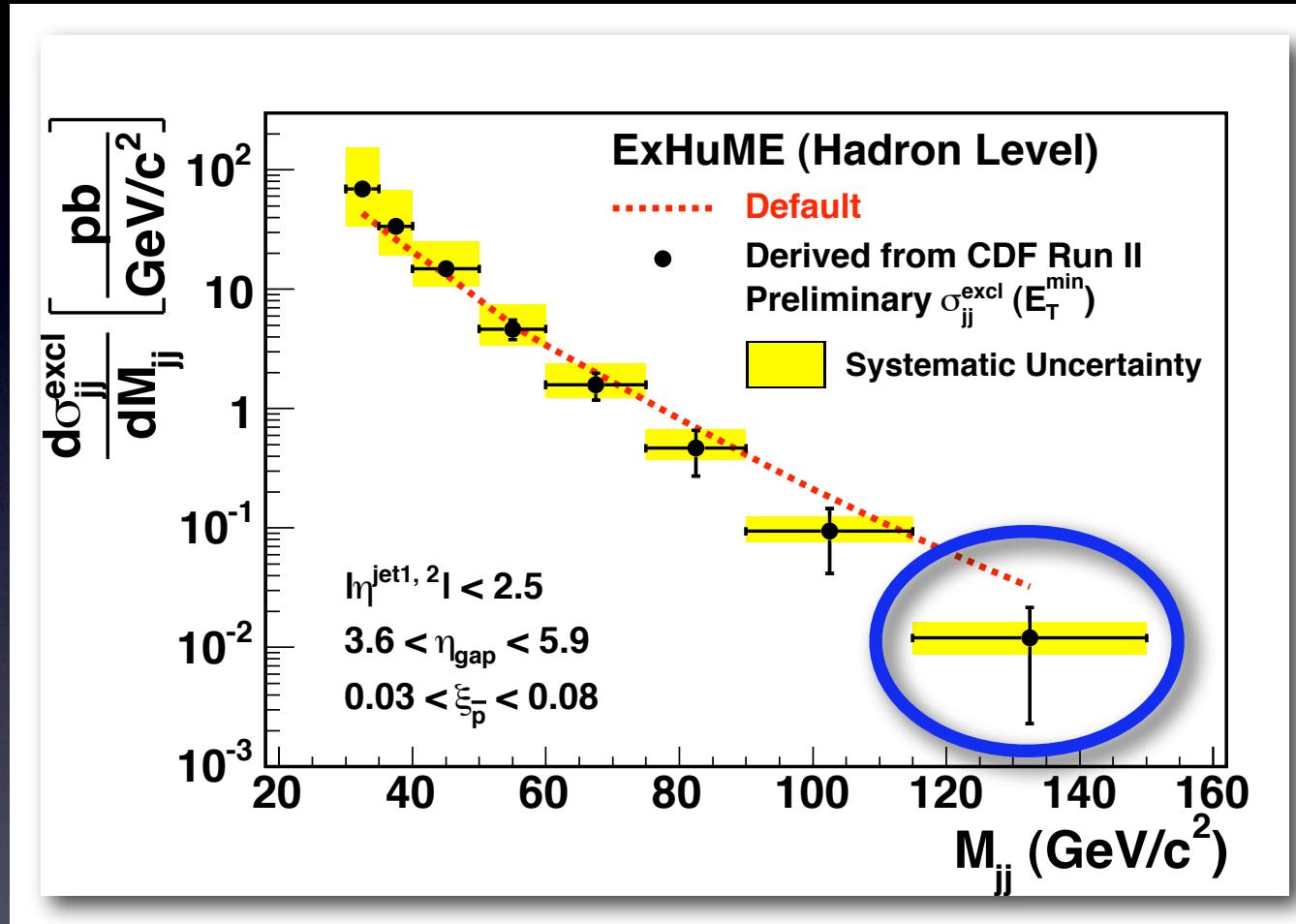


DPEMC Exclusive DPE
ExHuME
Khoze, Martin, Ryskin
at LO parton-level
(factor 3 uncertainty)
hep-ph/0507040

Measured σ_{jj}^{excl} prefers ExHuME and KMR calculations

Exclusive Di-jet Mass Reach

Unfold measured $\sigma_{jj}^{\text{excl}}$ to $d\sigma_{jj}^{\text{excl}}/dM_{jj}$ using ExHuME



CDF $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \bar{p}jjp$ reaches Higgs mass range!!

→ $p\bar{p} \rightarrow p\bar{H}p$ at LHC

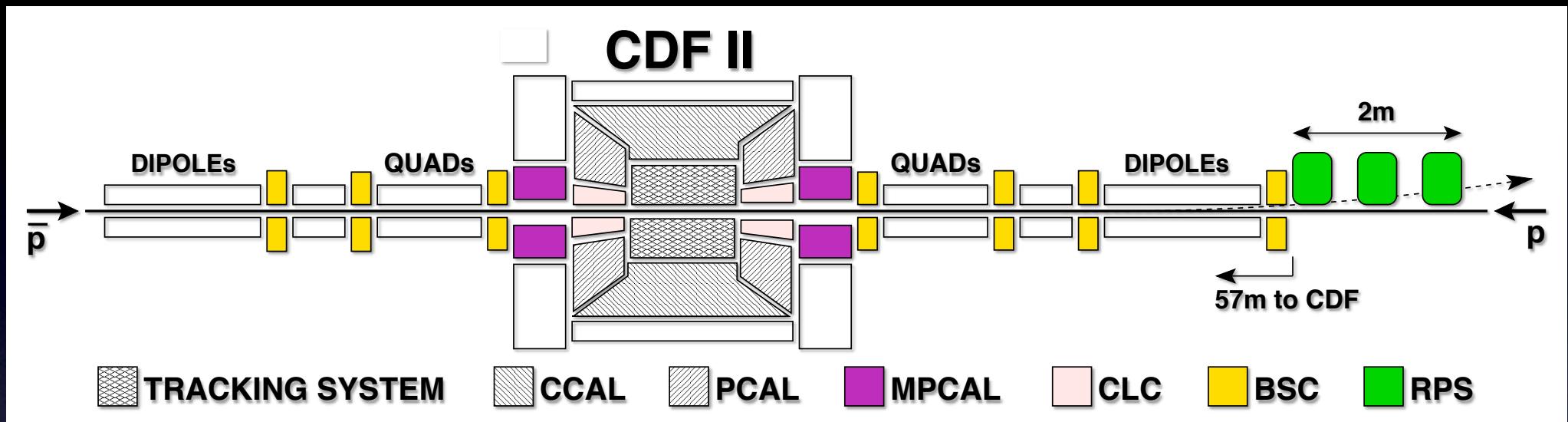
Summary

Observed exclusive di-jet production in $\bar{p}p$ collisions
for the first time

- Measured rate consistent with Durham parton-level calculations (factor ~ 3 uncertainty)
- Data prefer ExHuME over Exclusive DPEMC
- Results encouraging for $p\bar{p} \rightarrow p\bar{H}p$ at LHC

Backup

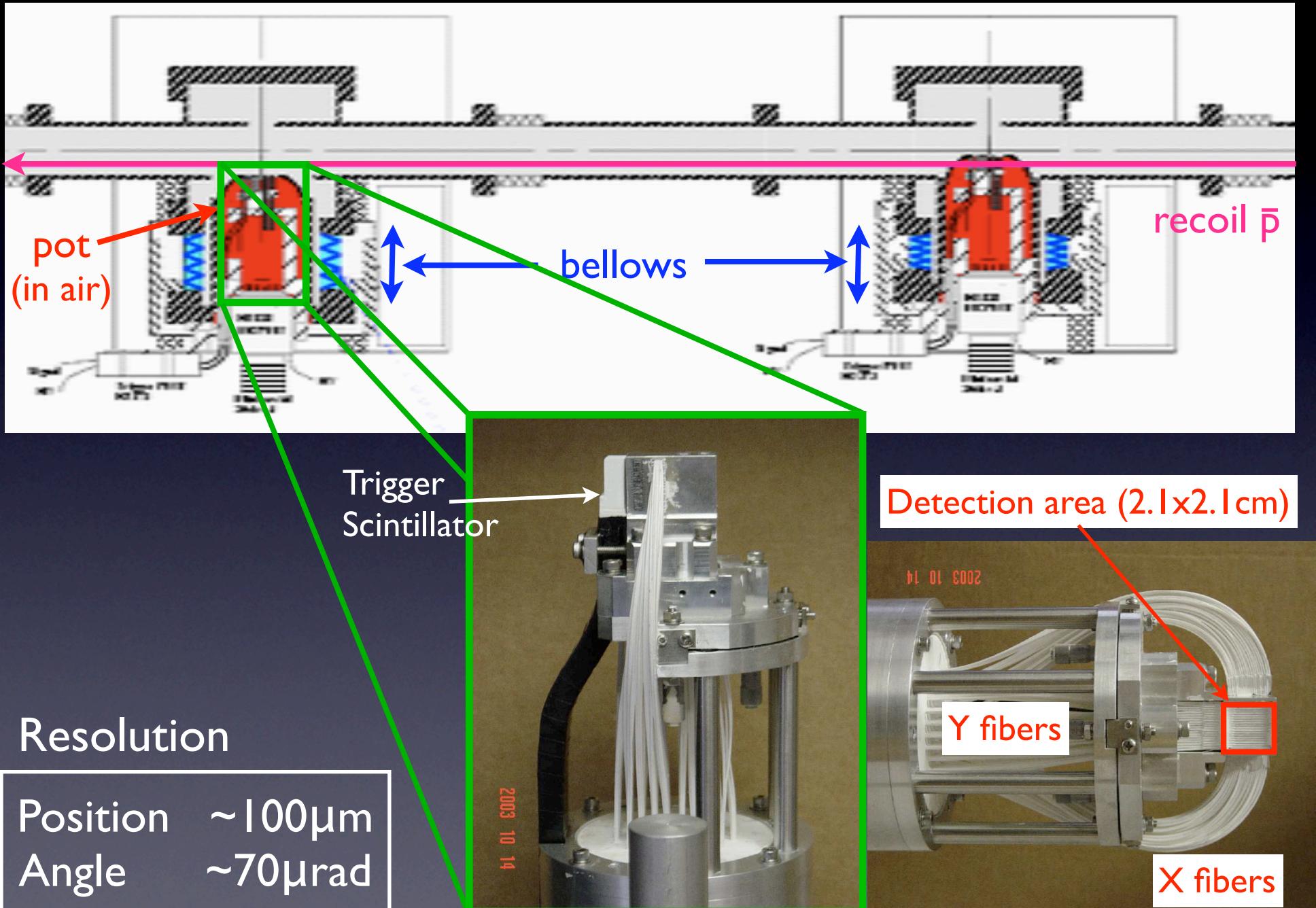
CDF II Detector



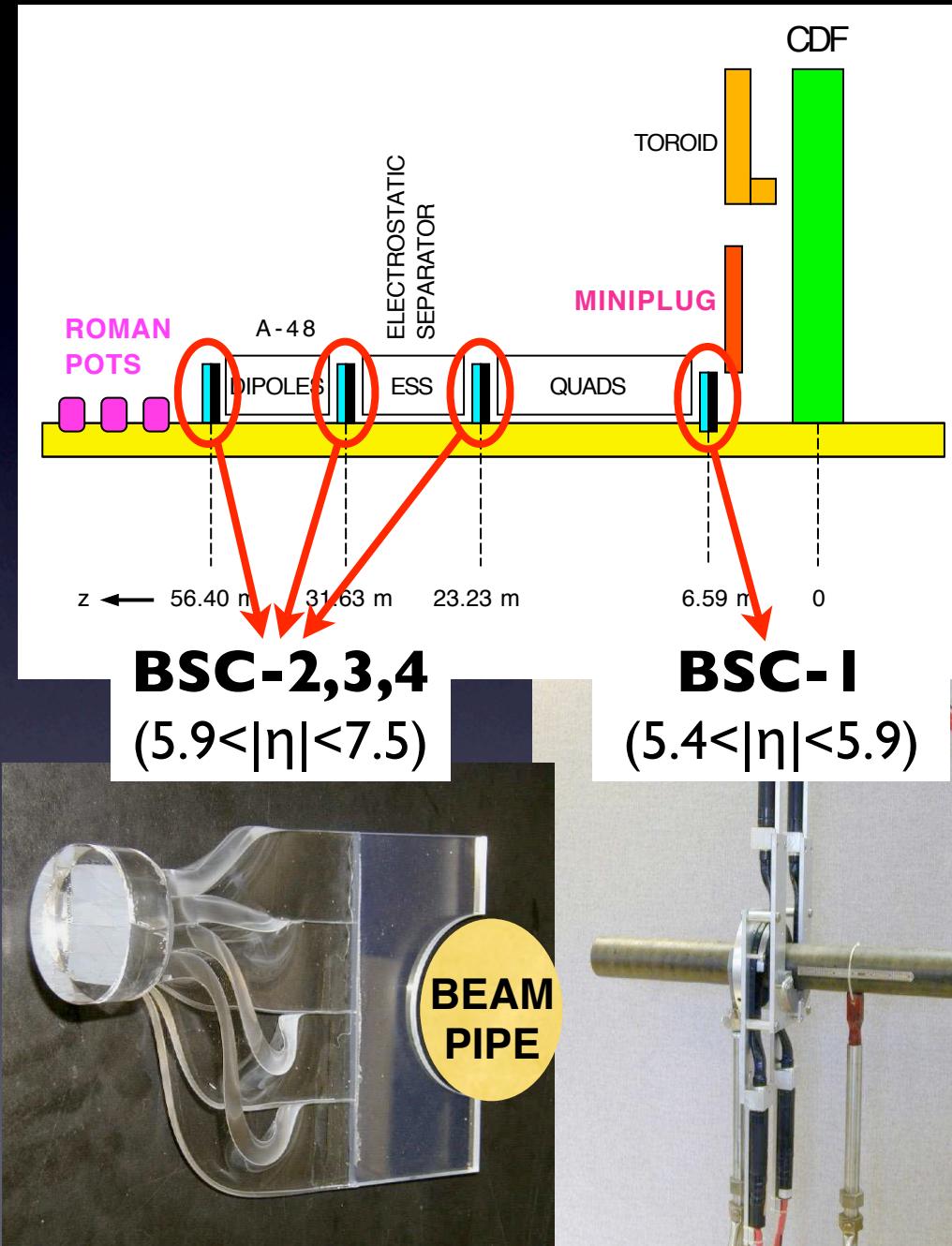
Wide detector coverage helps exclusive measurements

- Tracking Detectors : $|\eta| < 2.0$
- Calorimeters : $|\eta| < 5.2$
- Veto Counters (BSC) : $5.4 < |\eta| < 7.4$
- Leading Antiproton Detectors (RPS)

Roman Pot Spectrometers

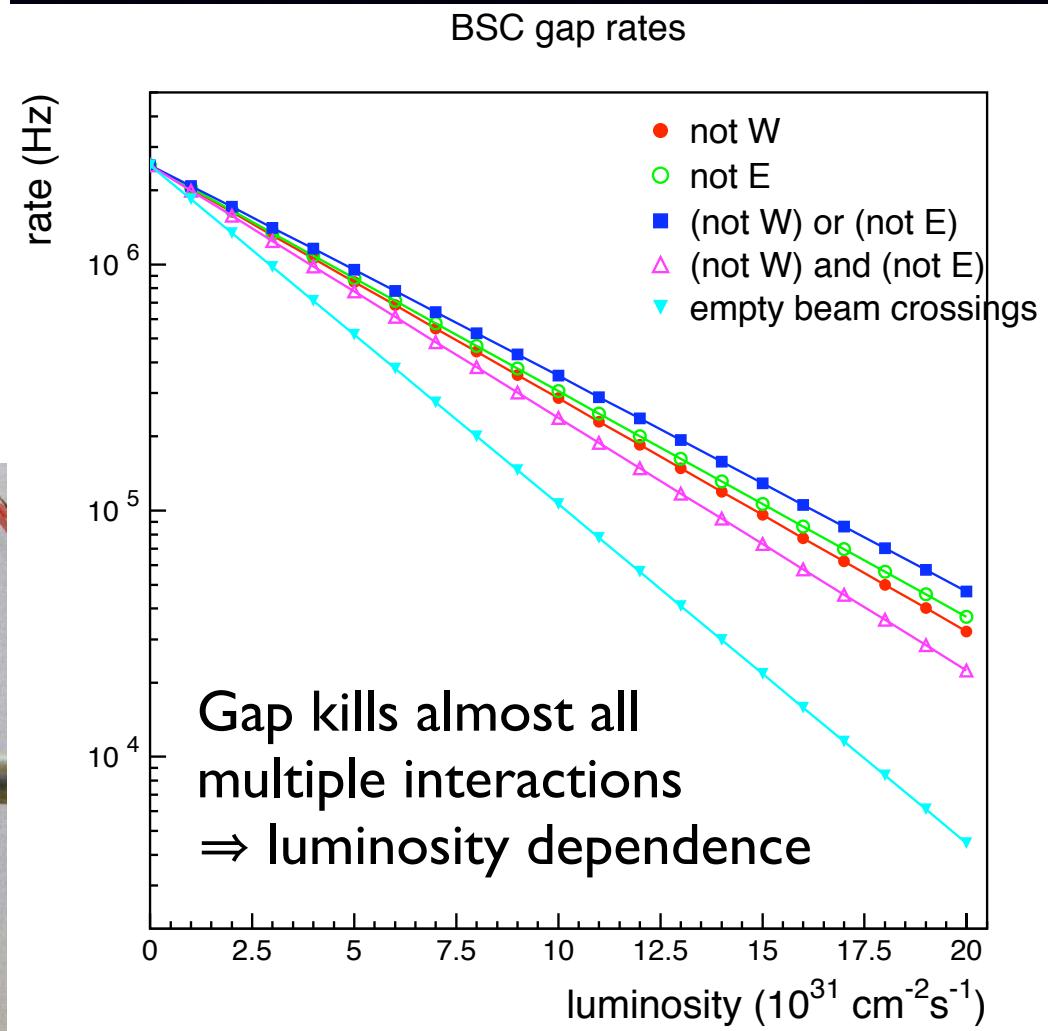


Beam Shower Counters



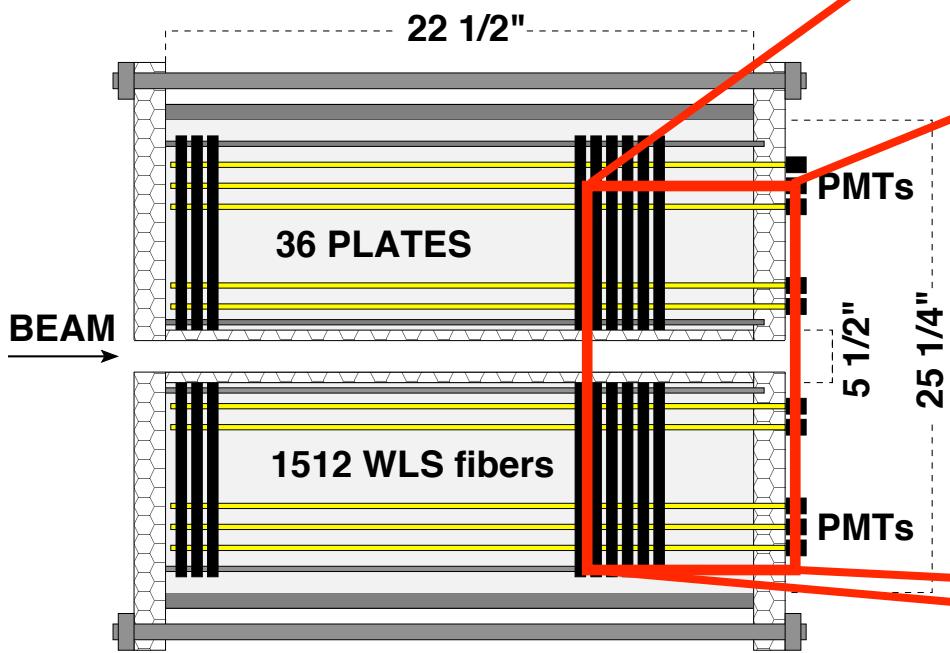
Require BSC veto (gap)

- Reject >95% of non-diff. events
- Retain >95% of diff. events with $\xi < 0.1$



MiniPlug Calorimeters

Electromagnetic calorimeter with hadron detection capability



- STAINLESS STEEL SUPPORT
- ALUMINUM
- 1/4" THICK PLATE (3/16" PB + 2x0.5mm AL)
- KURARAY Y11 MULTI-CLAD 1.0mm DIA. WLS FIBER
- BICRON 517L LIQUID SCINTILLATOR

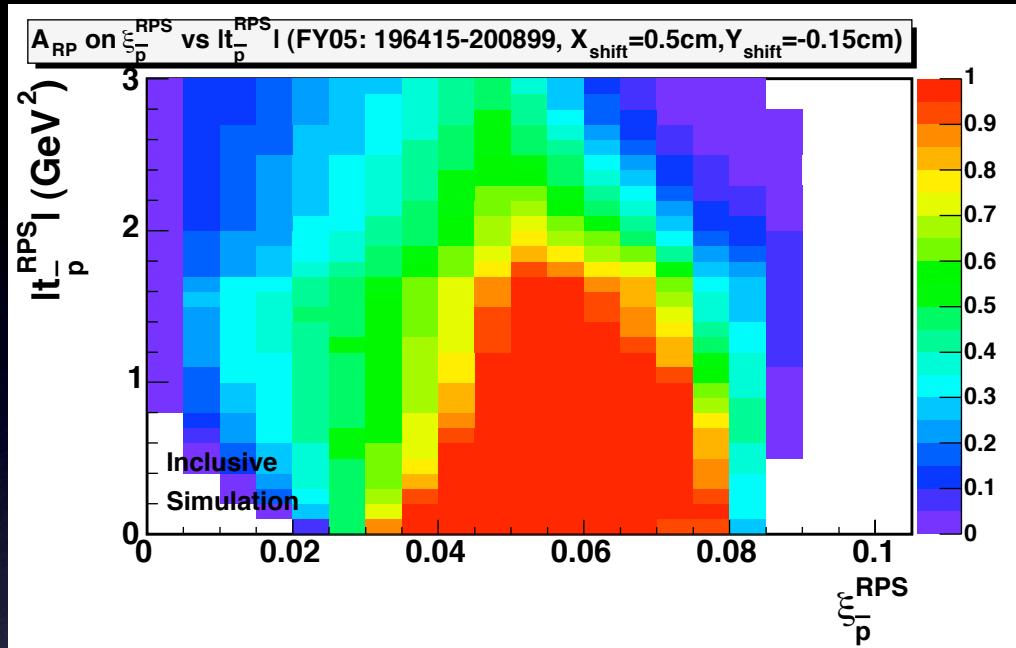
$32X_0$, $1.3\lambda_l$



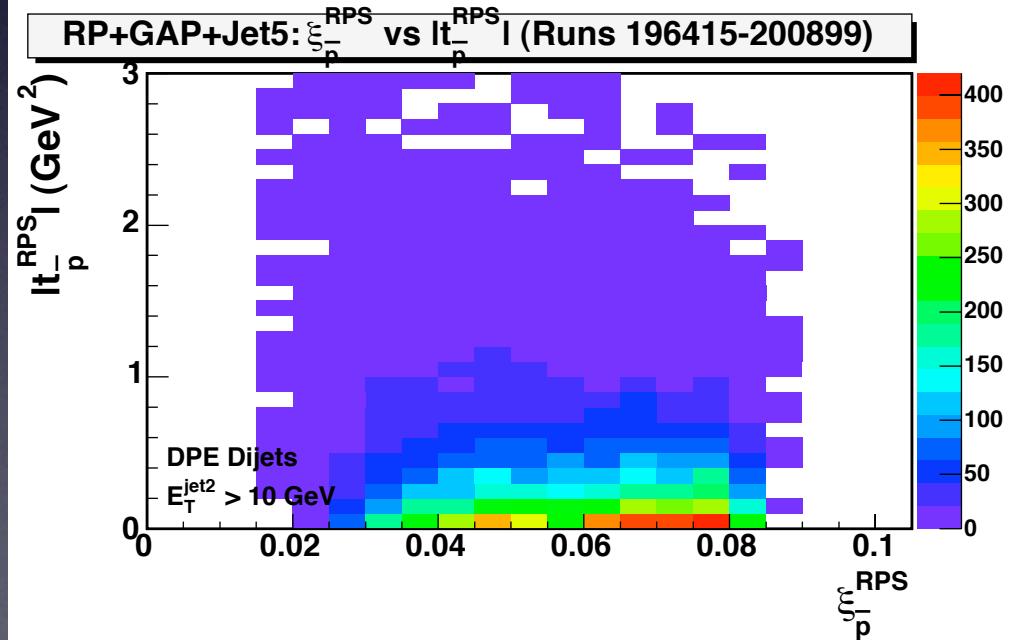
Read out by WLS fibers

- Good position resolution retained
- Used to measure particle energy and multiplicity in $3.6 < |\eta| < 5.2$

RP Spectrometer Acceptance



inclusive (simulation)



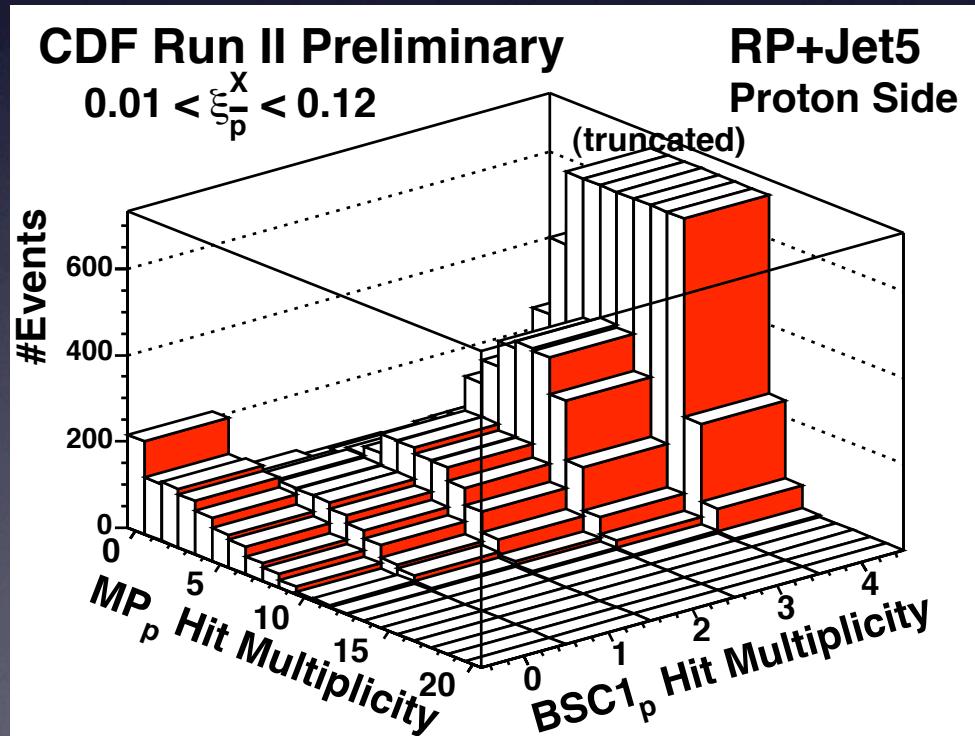
DPE di-jets (data)

$78.4 \pm 0.3(\text{stat}) \%$
at $0 < \xi < 0.1, |t| < 3 \text{ GeV}^2$

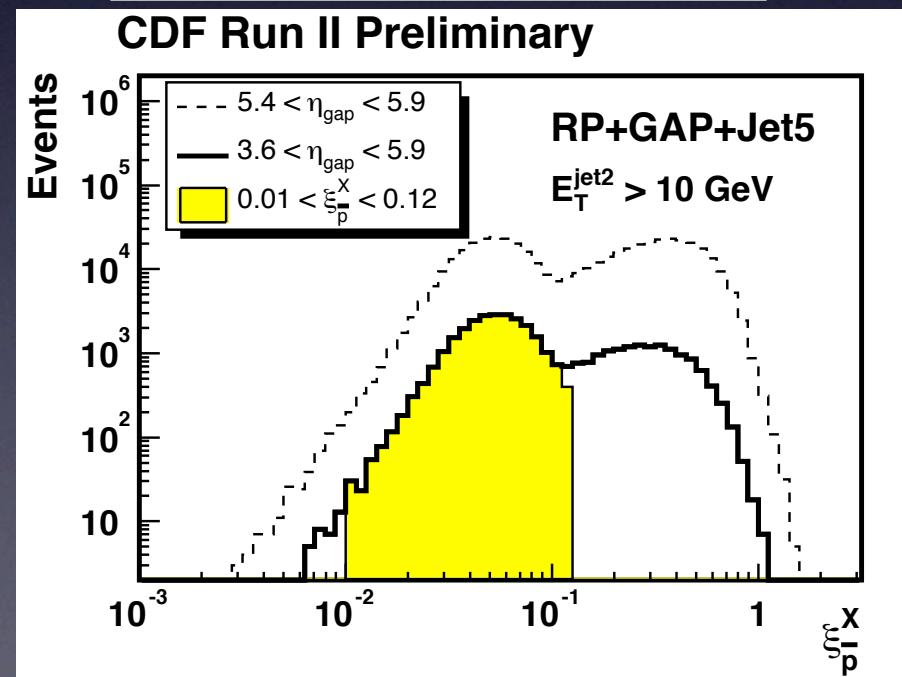
Data Sample and Selections

Data Selection : DPE Jet Trigger ($312.5 \pm 18.7 \text{ pb}^{-1}$)

- Single Vertex
- ≥ 2 jets with $E_T > 10 \text{ GeV}$ and $|\eta| < 2.5$ (corrected to hadron level)
- ZERO hit multiplicity in MP_p and CLC_p
- $0.01 < \xi_{\bar{p}}^X < 0.12$ to reject events with multiple $\bar{p}p$ interactions

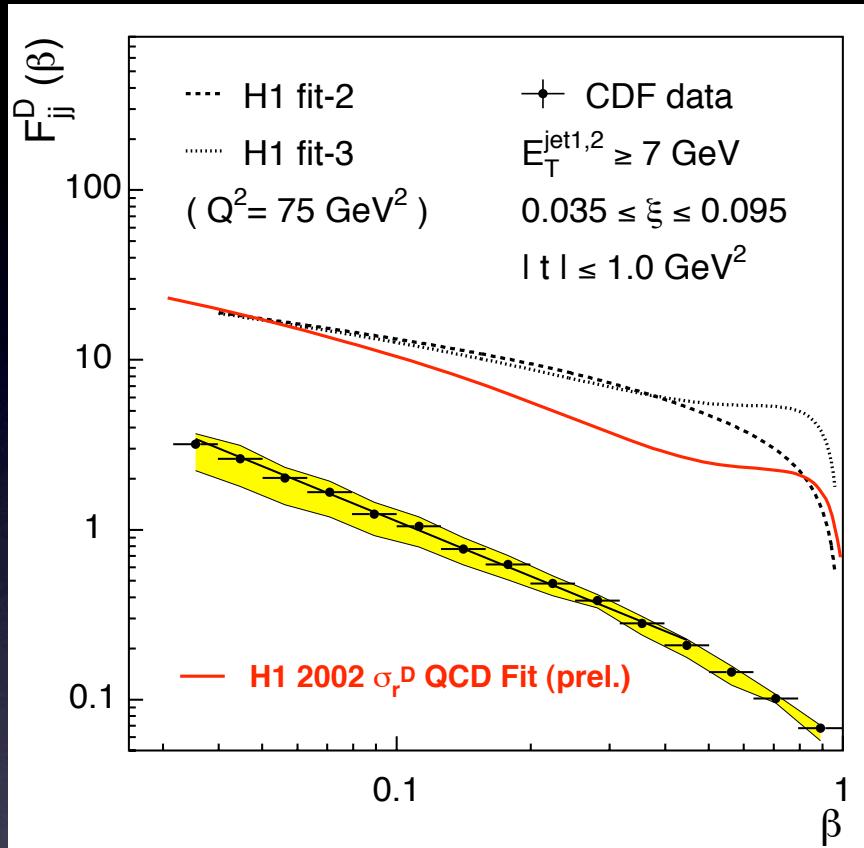


$$\xi_{\bar{p}}^X = \frac{\sum_{\text{towers}} E_T e^{-\eta}}{\sqrt{s}}$$

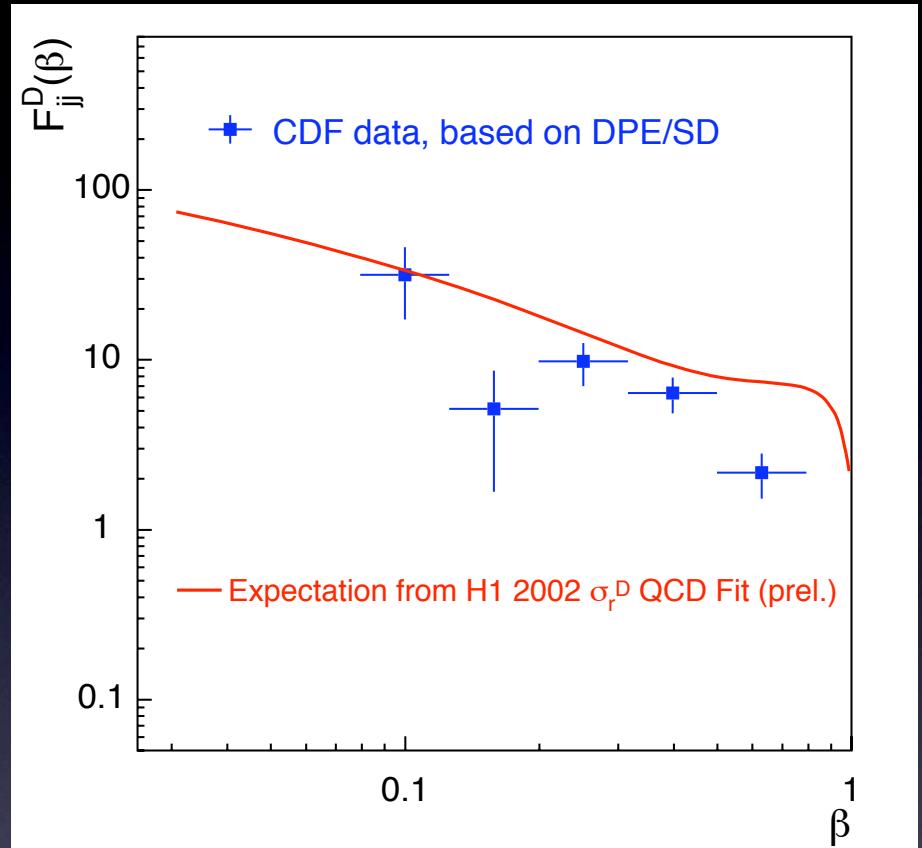


CDF Diffractive Structure Functions

F_{jj}^D from SD dijets



F_{jj}^D from DPE dijets



$$F_{jj}^D(\beta, \xi) = C \cdot \beta^{-n} \cdot \xi^{-m}$$

$$n = 1.0 \pm 0.1$$

$$m = 0.9 \pm 0.1$$

⇒ Pomeron exchange

2nd gap less suppressed
⇒ approx. equal to HI dPDF

$IP_1 + IP_2 \rightarrow X$	IP_1	IP_2
CDF	β^{-1}	β^{-1}
CDF+HI	β^{-1}	HI-fit2

Reggeon Contributions

Pomeron/Reggeon contributions:

$$F_{jj}^D(\beta) \sim \sum_{i=IP, IR} \int dt \int d\xi C_i f_{i/P}(\xi, t) F_{jj}^i(\beta)$$

flux : $f_{i/P}(\xi, t) = e^{b_i t} \xi^{1-2\alpha_i(t)}$

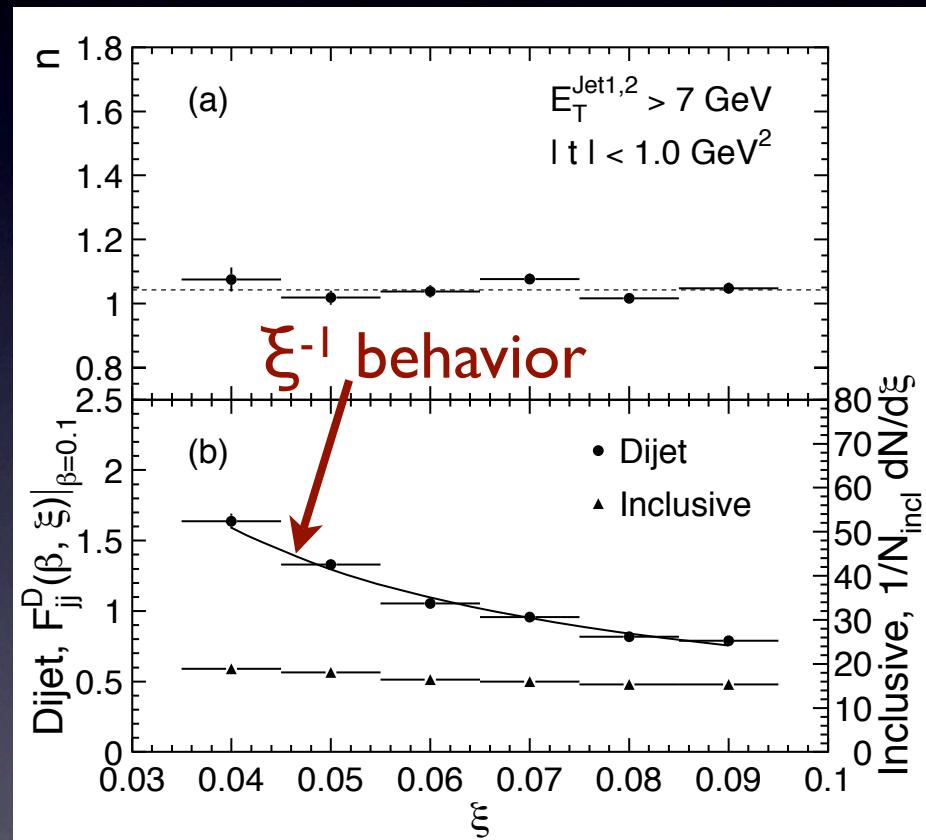
	IP	IR
$\alpha_i(t)$	$1.20 + 0.26t$	$0.57 + 0.9t$
$b_i (\text{GeV}^{-2})$	4.6	2.0
C_i	1	16 (fit 2)



Pomeron/Reggeon flux ratio = 67(19)

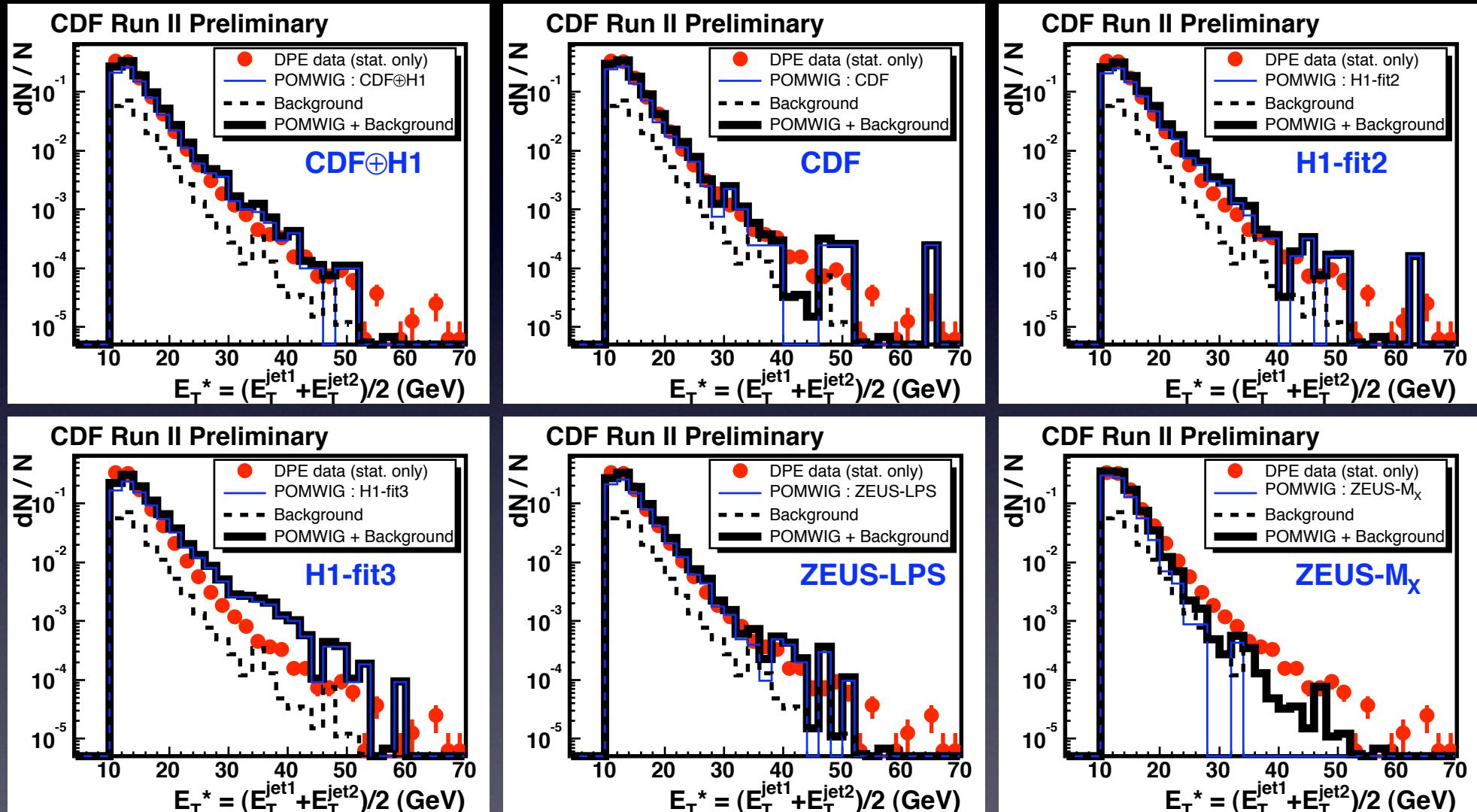
at $\xi = 0.035(0.095)$, $|t| = 0.01 \text{ GeV}^2$

⇒ small IR contributions in CDF data



Mean Jet E_T

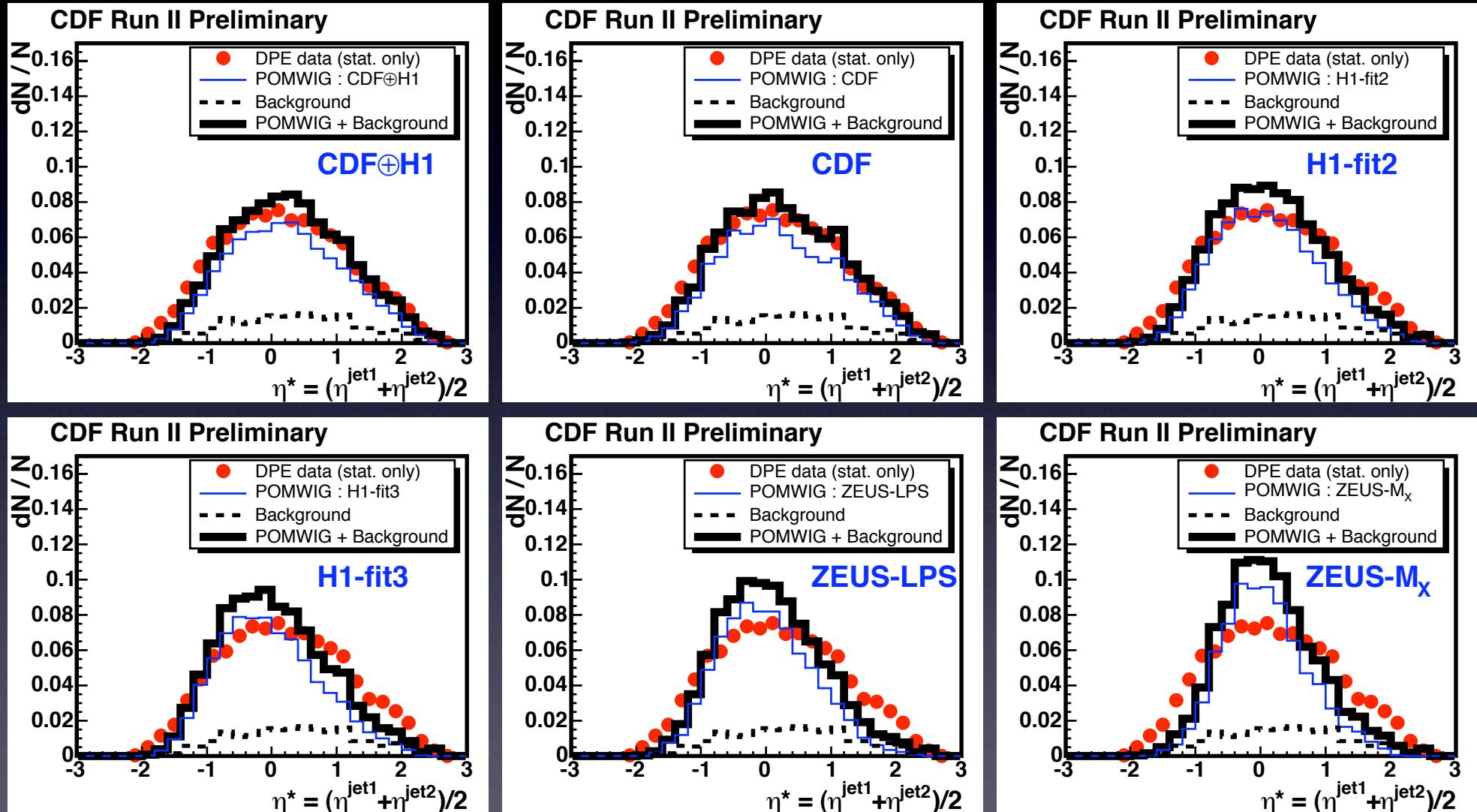
Shape comparison between data and POMWIG MC



POMWIG MC = DPE Signal + ND&SD Background (from data)

Mean Jet Pseudorapidity

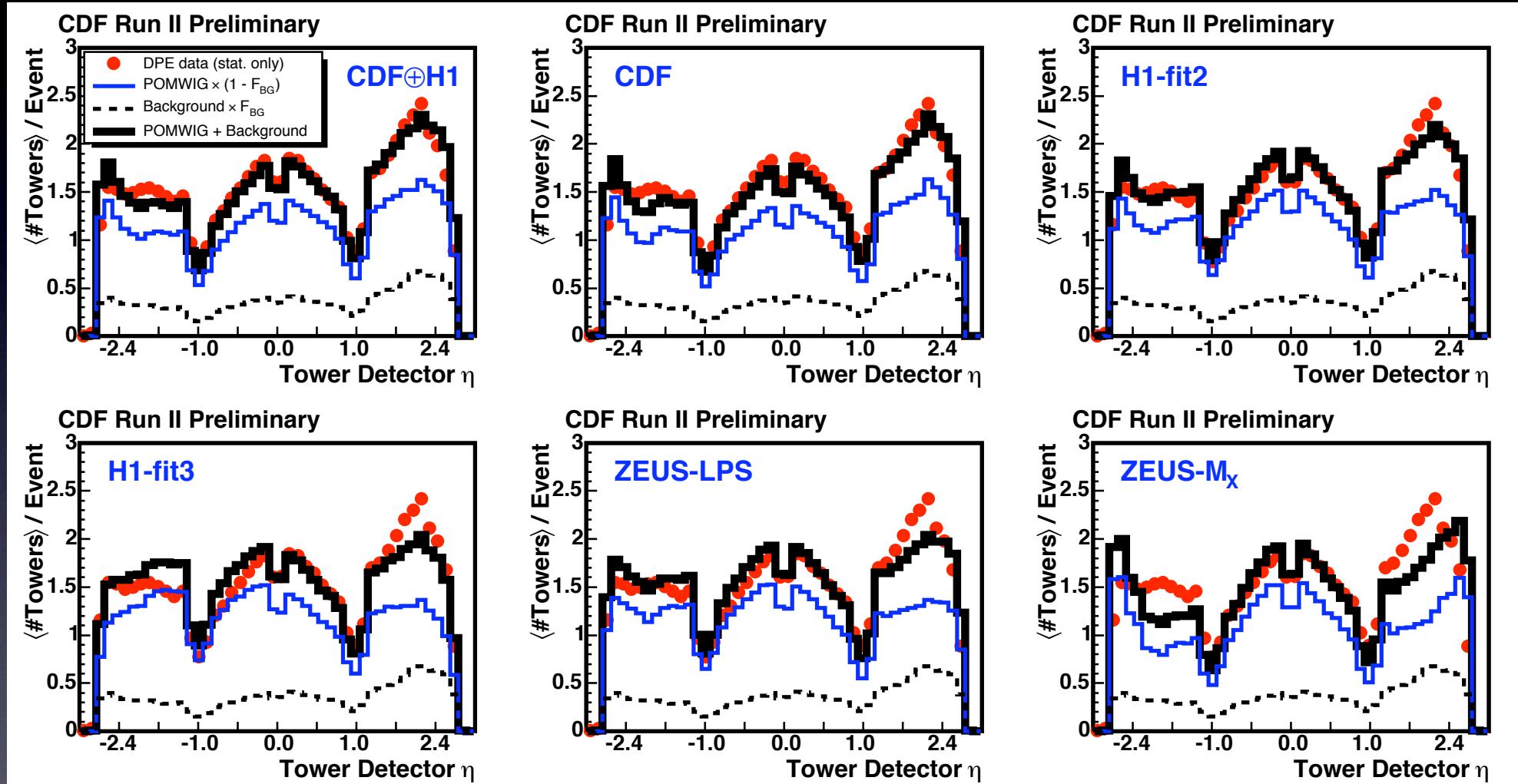
Shape comparison between data and POMWIG MC



POMWIG MC = DPE Signal + ND&SD Background (from data)

Calorimeter Tower Multiplicity

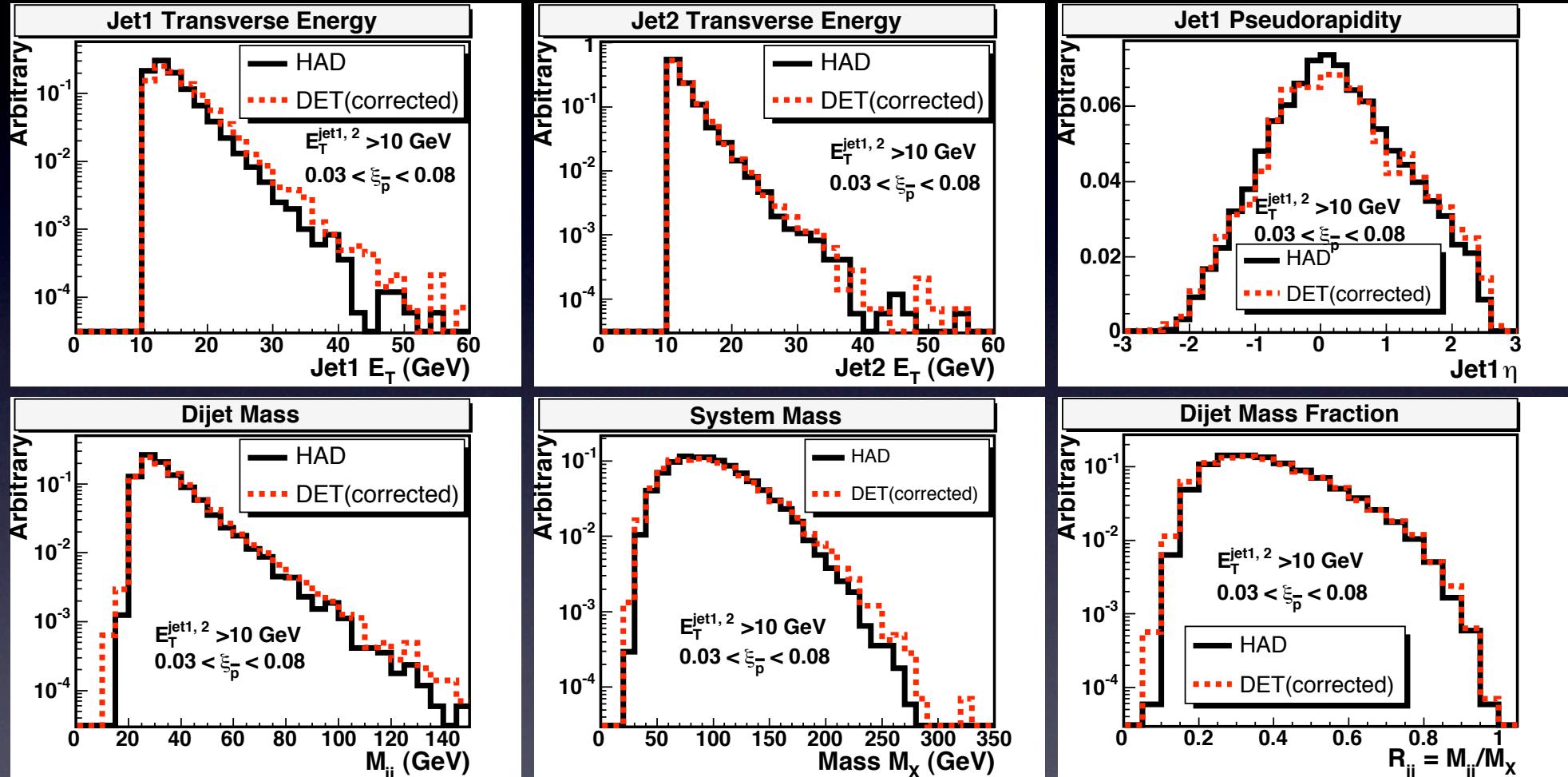
Tower $E_T > 100$ MeV



- H1-fit3 (ZEUS-M_X) looks too hard (soft)
- POMWIG with other 4 PDFs reproduces data shapes well

Detector Effects

All distributions are POMWIG DPE signal (CDF+H1)



Corrected detector-level distributions agree well with hadron-level distributions

Comparison with KMR

More direct comparison
with KMR calculations
including hadronization
effects preferred

CDF out-of-cone energy
measurement (cone R=0.7) :
► 20-25% at $E_T^{\text{jet}} = 10-20$ GeV
► 10-15% at $E_T^{\text{jet}} = 25-35$ GeV

Good agreement with
data found by rescaling
parton p_T to hadron jet E_T

