FlashSim: End-to-End simulation with Flow Matching







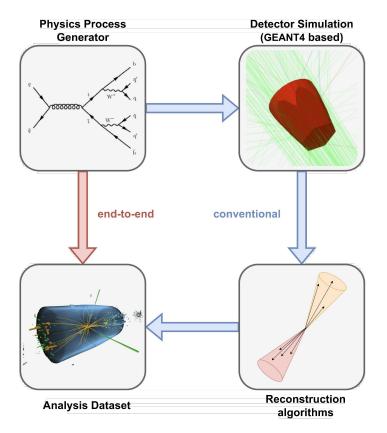
We propose an end-to-end approach for faster

simulations

Main idea: going directly from the generator output objects to the high level analysis objects (jets, muons ...)!

We want something:

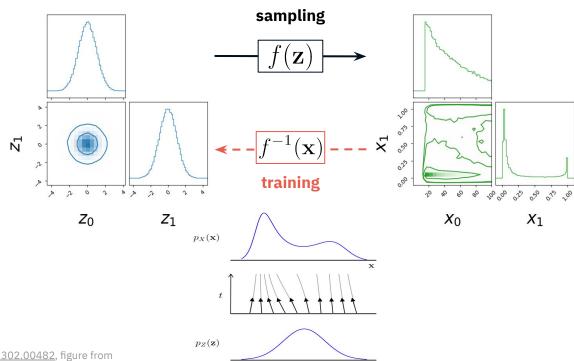
- Fast(er): reached ~kHz!
- Not analysis specific
- Depending on Gen (not just a generic event but the event)



Continuous Normalizing Flows are the backbone of our approach!

We learn an invertible transformation, taking us from data *x* to noise *z*

Once f has been found we can invert it, start from noise and sample new data from the unknown PDF!



Results are convincing

Simulation speed per object is around 10 kHz.

Our results accurately reproduce the Full Simulation data of the CMS Experiment, on both training and unseen processes, for:

- 1-d distributions;
- correlations between the variables;
- different physical processes;
- analysis-level plots.

For more:

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and

https://cds.cern.ch/record/2858890, https://arxiv.org/abs/2402.13684

