PHYSTAT - Statistics meets ML



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Isbi: linear simulation based inference

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Simulation-based inference is undergoing a renaissance in statistics and machine learning. With several packages implementing the state-of-the-art in expressive AI [mackelab/sbi] [undark-lab/swyft], it is now being effectively applied to a wide range of problems in the physical sciences, biology, and beyond.

Given the rapid pace of AI/ML, there is little expectation that the implementations of the future will resemble these current first generation neural network-based approaches. This talk will present a new framework for simulation-based inference, linear simulation-based inference (lsbi), which abstracts the core principles of SBI from the specific details of machine learning, implementing a plug-and-play framework of linear and mixture models. lsbi has several use-cases:

- 1. It is pedagogically helpful to separate out the general principles of SBI from the specific details of neural networks (particularly for ML skeptics).
- 2. It is practically useful for producing expressive examples with known ground truths.
- 3. It is pragmatically useful, since in many cases, lsbi is competitive with neural approaches in terms of accuracy, whilst being faster and more interpretable.

An evolving code-driven PyPI/conda research package is available at: https://github.com/handley-lab/lsbi

Primary Field of Research

Presenter: Dr HANDLEY, William **Session Classification:** Talks