

FCC-ee positron linac status

Y. Zhao, A. Latina, CERN

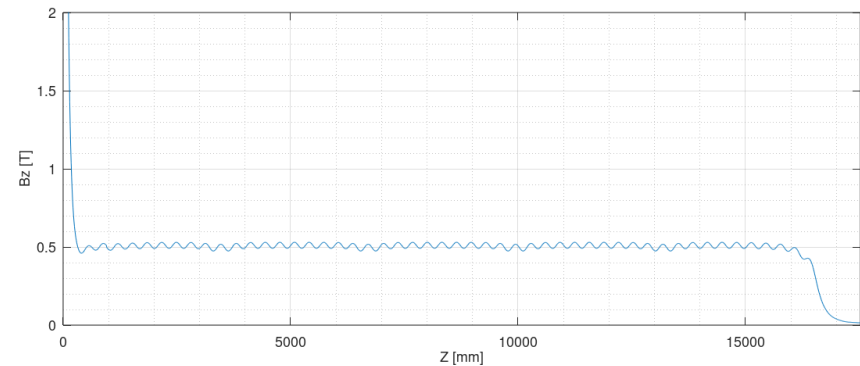
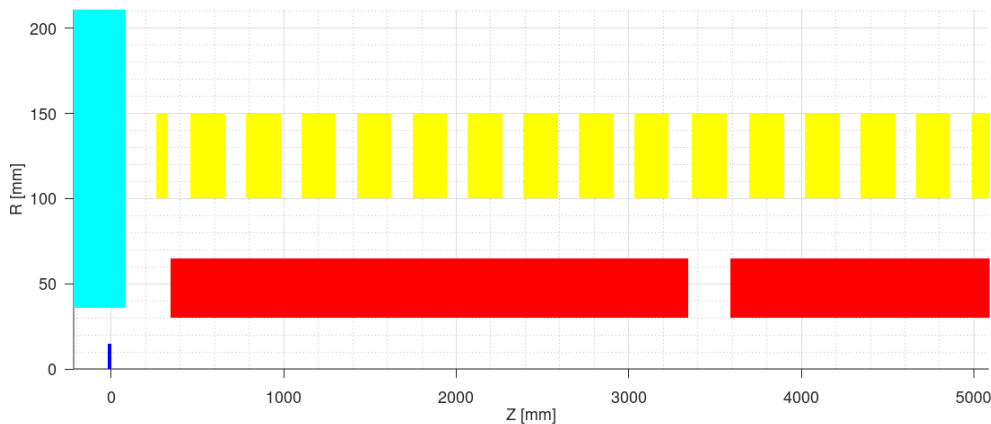
FCC-ee joint WP3 meeting

13 May 2024

Many thanks to *M. Schaer* (PSI) for the work hand-over!

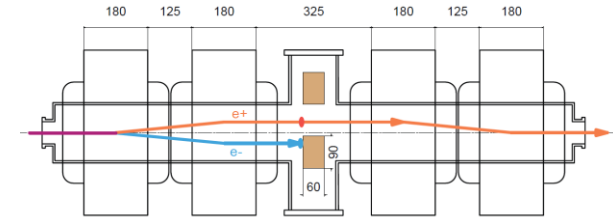
V1 configuration: capture system

- Electron drive beam: **1 mm spot size** (instead of 0.5 mm in “V0”)
- Target exit position: located at **40 mm** w.r.t. HTS peak field (instead of 35 mm in “V0”)
- HTS solenoid AMD: 2D field map
- Capture linac (CL): up to **~210 MeV** (peak energy)
 - 1 tuning solenoid (72 mm long, peak field ~ 0.1 T) between AMD and RF structures. 1D field map
 - 9 regular solenoids (each 200 mm long, peak field ~ 0.3 T) surrounding each RF structure. 1 regular solenoid between neighbouring RF structures. 1D field map
 - 5 RF structures. Each 3 m long, large aperture ($R = 30$ mm), 20 MV/m. 2D field map

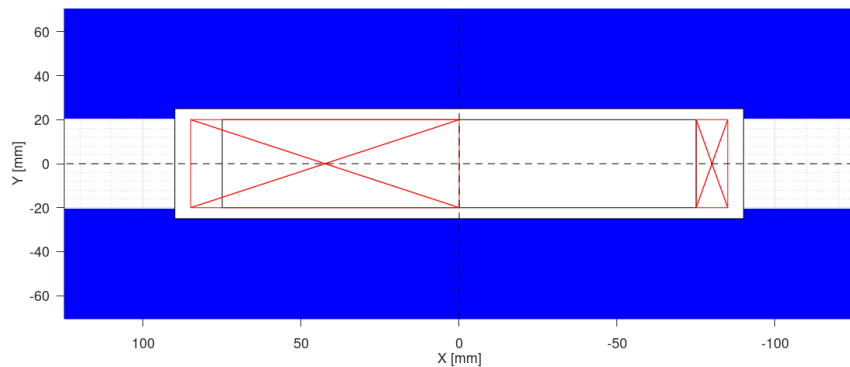
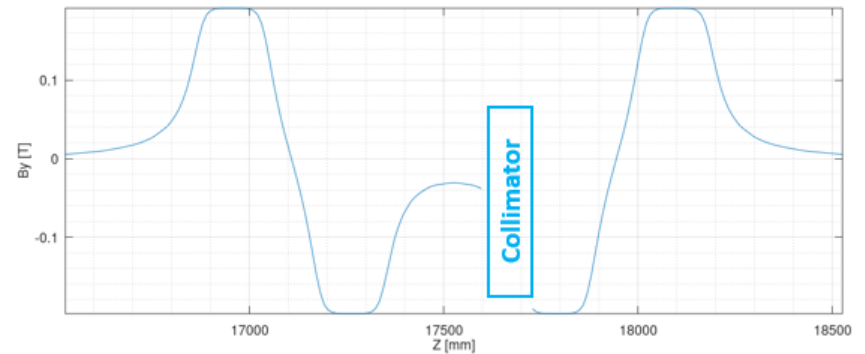
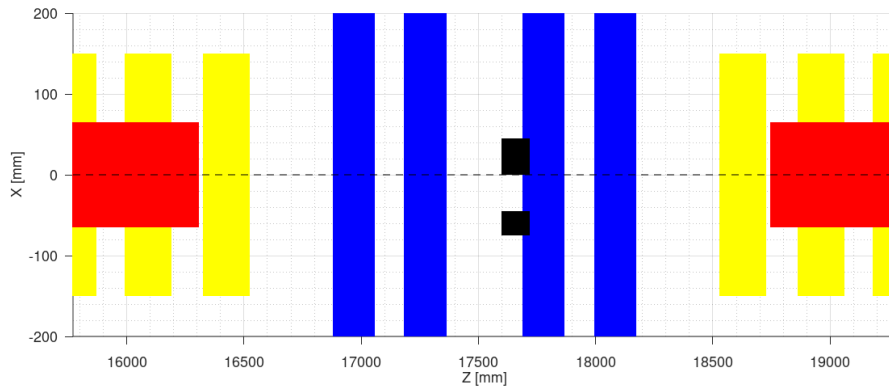


V1 configuration: chicane

- Chicane (CC): same with SKEKB
 - Beam pipe (rectangle): $R_x = 75$ mm, $R_y = 20$ mm, $L = 2$ m
 - 3D field map
- Collimator (CM): same with "V0"
 - $R_x = 37.5$ mm, $R_y = 20$ mm, $L = 120$ mm, $z_0 = 132.5$ mm (w.r.t CC center)

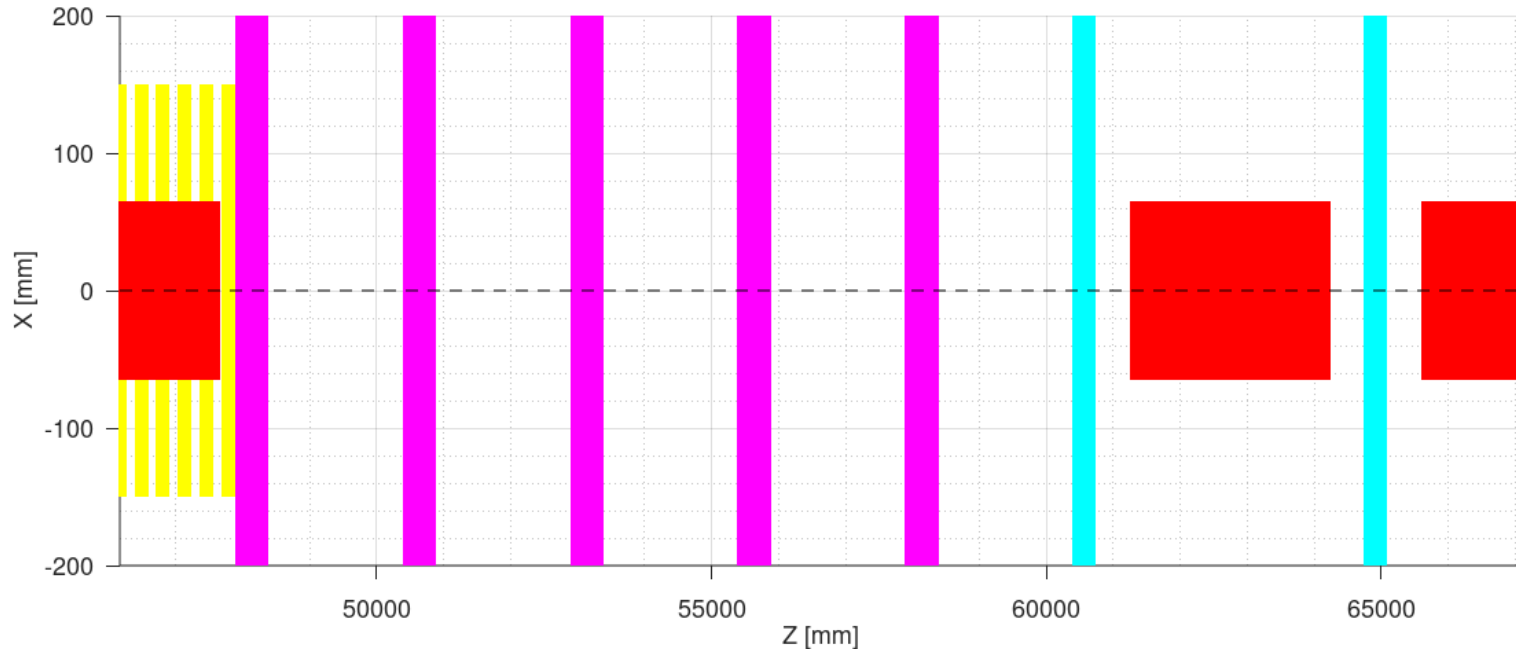


SKEKB design



V1 configuration: positron linac

- Positron linac (PL): **same with “V0”**
 - Section 1 (PL1): up to 742.5 MeV (peak energy). **9 structures**. Phases on crest. Similar with CL. 2D field map
 - Matching section (PLM): **5 quadrupoles**. Quadrupole (0.5 m long) distance fixed to **2 m**
 - Section 2 (PL2): up to 1.54 GeV. Same RF structure with CL. **14 structures** in 7 FODO cells. Quadrupole (0.35 m long) distance fixed to **~4 m**. Phases on crest. 2D field map



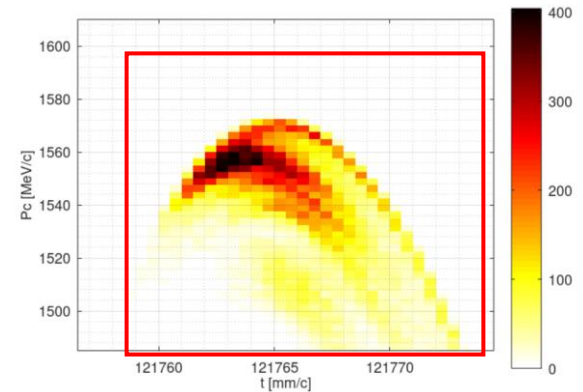
V1 results

- Perfect machine (w/o imperfections)
 - Collective effects considered: space charge, short-range wakefield (in positron linac)

Results	Yield after CL, PL and DR cuts	$\epsilon_{n,x,y}$ after DR cuts [mm]
W/o collective effects	8.1, 6.2, 5.3	10.1, 10.6
W/ collective effects	8.0, 6.1, 5.2	10.1, 10.6

Results are **very preliminary** using the latest RF-Track version.

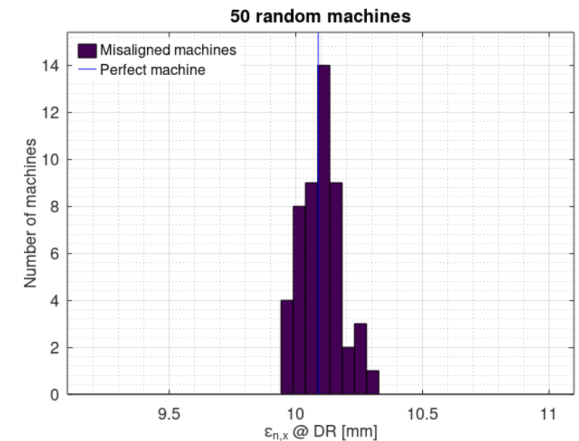
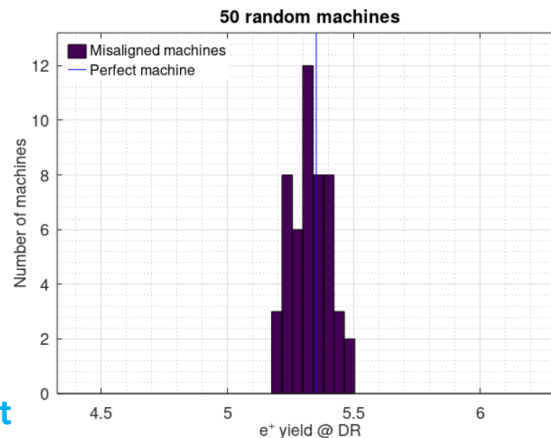
Yield needs to be checked with Andrea (after some updates & bug fixes of RF-Track last week, yield is reduced significantly: 5.7 \rightarrow 5.3)



• Misalignments

- Position error: 100 μm RMS
- Roll error: 100 μrad RMS
- Pitch, raw errors: 100 μrad RMS

Effects of misalignments are negligible!
 (which should be relatively independent on RF-Track versions)



Backup

Results	Yield after CL, PL and DR cuts	$\epsilon_{n,x,y}$ after DR cuts [mm]
W/o collective effects	8.1, 6.2, 5.3	10.1, 10.6
W/ collective effects	8.0, 6.1, 5.2	10.1, 10.6