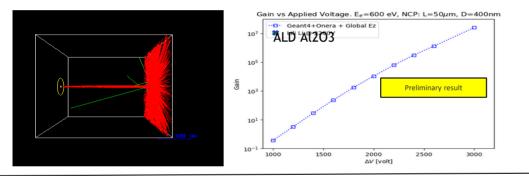
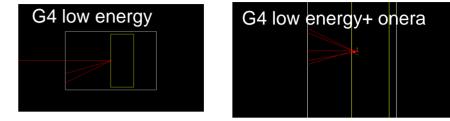
## Nano-Channel Plates (NCP) IP2I-Lyon

## Simulations (IP2I-ONERA)

Using GEANT4+Onera microelectronics (an optimization of the stopping power for low energy particles + work function, and for certain materials when needed phonon interactions in order to simulate properly the SEY for several materials) <a href="https://https//





Gain vs applied Voltage for a NCP, L=50µm, D=400nm

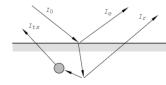
- NCP has very good time characteristics. When the voltage is higher, the FWHM may reach 1ps and the gain can be higher. Lili LI based on https://t.ly/2dcnr

- work in progress to make simulation more realist (space charge effect, new materials, no constant EM Fields, etc..)

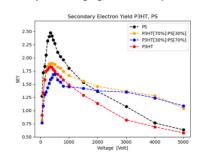
## Need help as well start discussions to exchange code

- We will implement the Durham-Pivi\* model in Geant4,

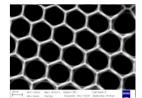
to test new alternative materials



\*DOI:10.1103/PhysRevSTAB.5.124404 Durham-Pivi; Probabilistic model for the simulation of secondary electron emission In collaboration with the IMP-Lyon, we identified a good polymer (a semi-conductor) and the preliminary result are very encouraging, still needs performance studies.



- From MCP to NCP  $\rightarrow$  Replace glass pores by sub- $\mu m$  holes in Si or other materials



- Together with INL at Lyon. On SOI wafers, producing inverted pyramid that could could coated and used as photocathodes with very high granularity

