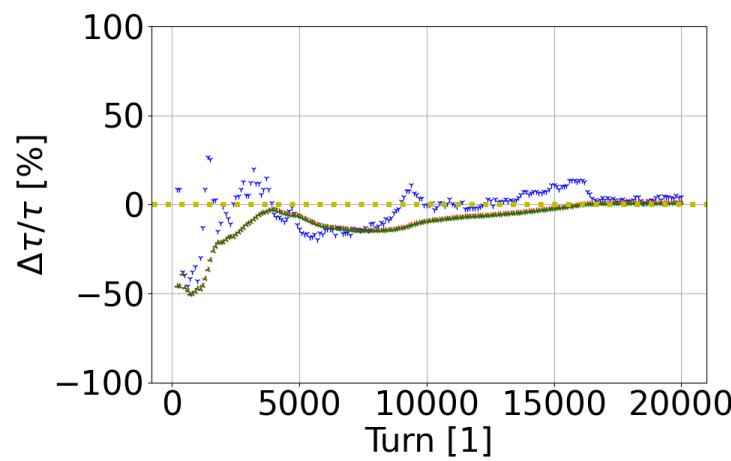
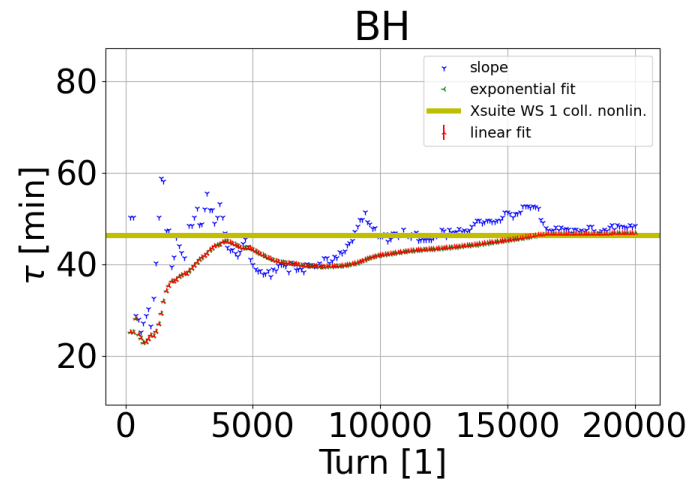
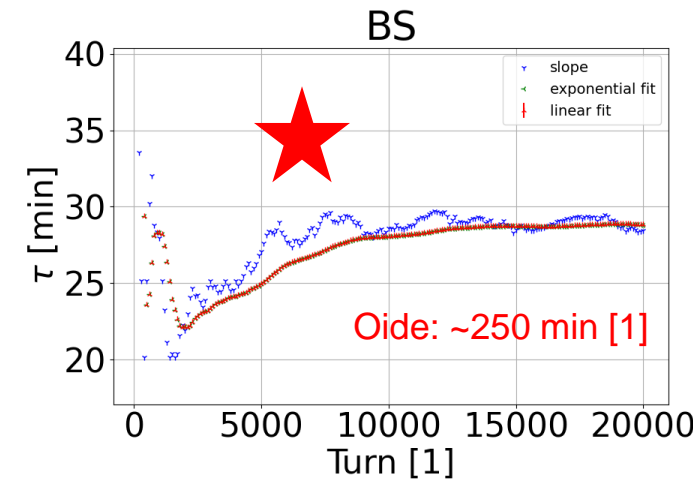
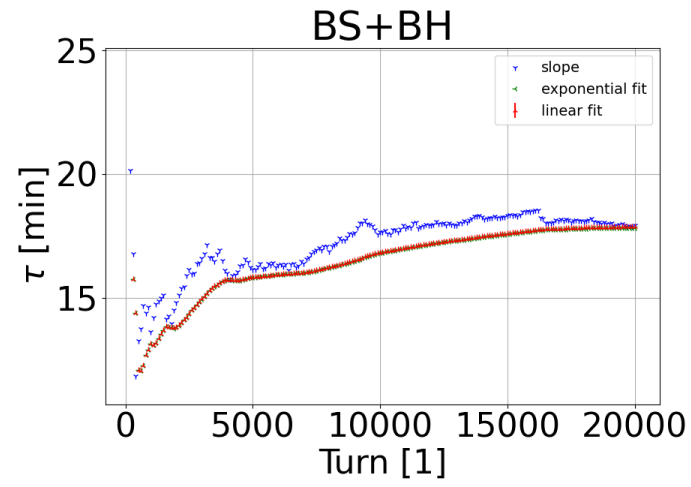


## Open questions:

1. Lifetimes
  - BS lifetimes
2. Crab-waist
  - 2 ways of implementing CW:
    - crab sextupoles
    - transformation at IP

- full lattice tracking
- 1e5 mp, 2e4 turns
- taper, init, observe at middle of RF
- BS lifetimes worse than those reported by K. Oide (FCC week 2023 [1], FCCIS 2023 [2])

- track until convergence with SAD?

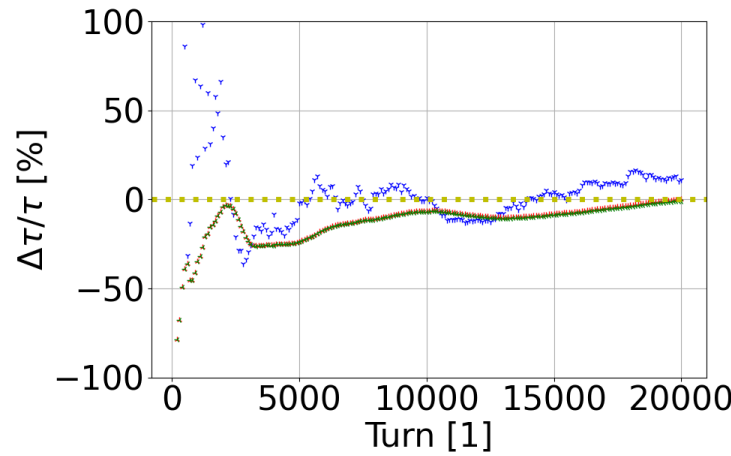
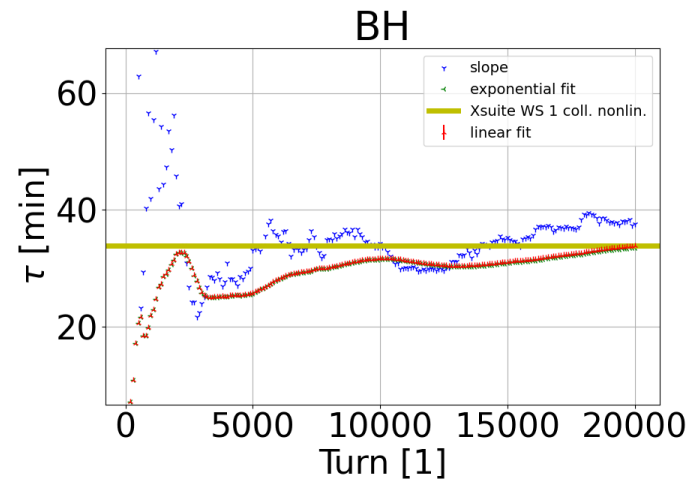
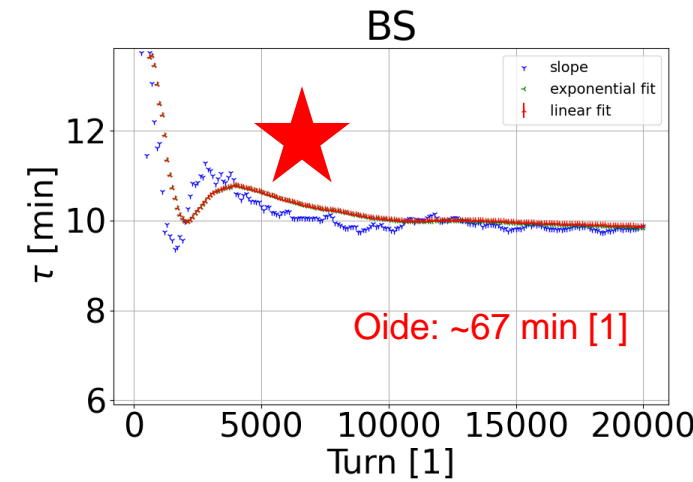
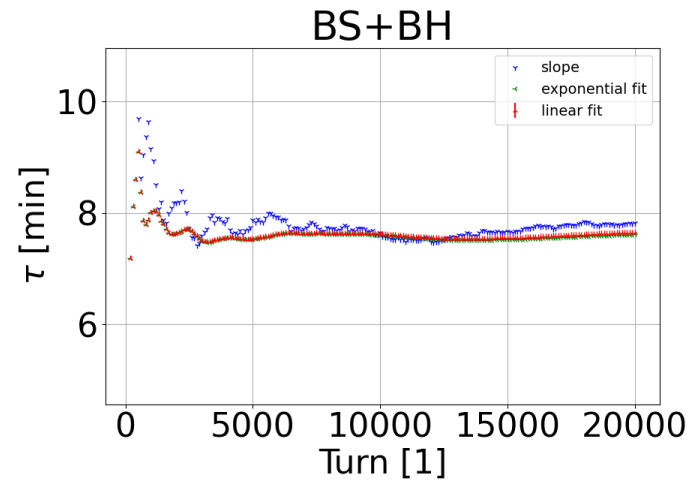


[1] [https://indico.cern.ch/event/1202105/contributions/5408583/attachments/2659051/4608141/FCCWeek\\_Optics\\_Oide\\_230606.pdf](https://indico.cern.ch/event/1202105/contributions/5408583/attachments/2659051/4608141/FCCWeek_Optics_Oide_230606.pdf)

[2] [https://indico.cern.ch/event/1326738/contributions/5650144/attachments/2750705/4787704/Optics\\_Oide\\_231113.pdf](https://indico.cern.ch/event/1326738/contributions/5650144/attachments/2750705/4787704/Optics_Oide_231113.pdf)

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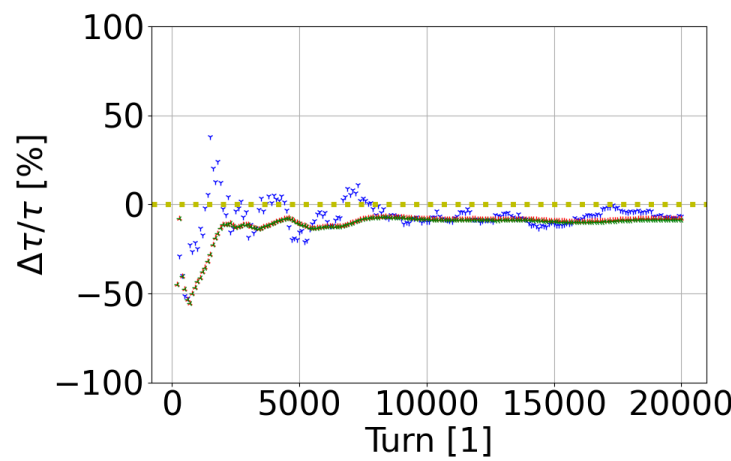
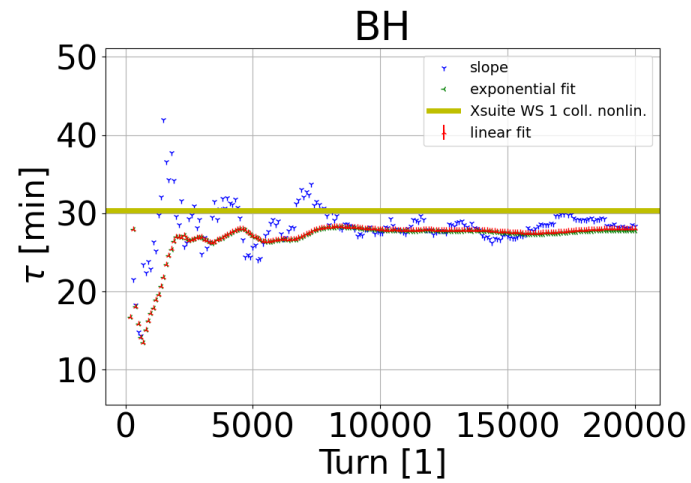
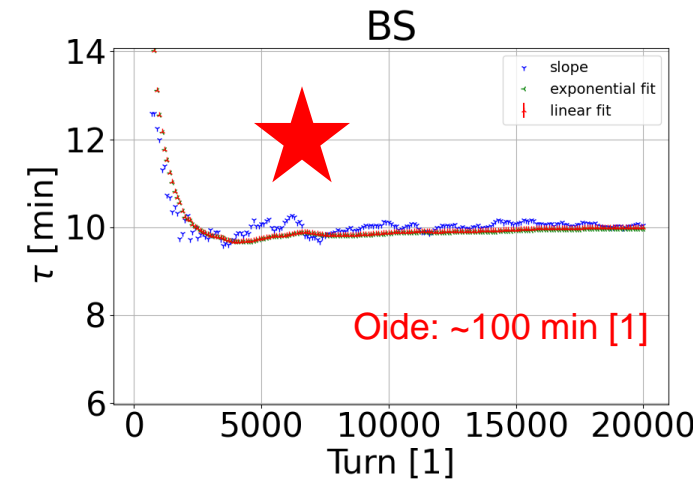
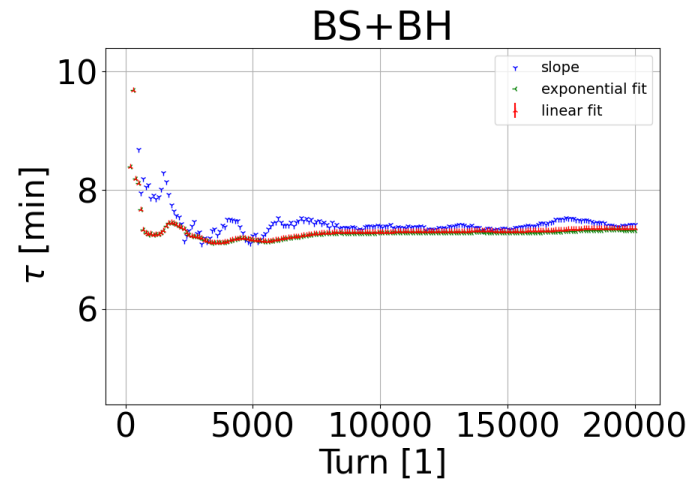
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[1] [https://indico.cern.ch/event/1202105/contributions/5408583/attachments/2659051/4608141/FCCWeek\\_Optics\\_Oide\\_230606.pdf](https://indico.cern.ch/event/1202105/contributions/5408583/attachments/2659051/4608141/FCCWeek_Optics_Oide_230606.pdf)  
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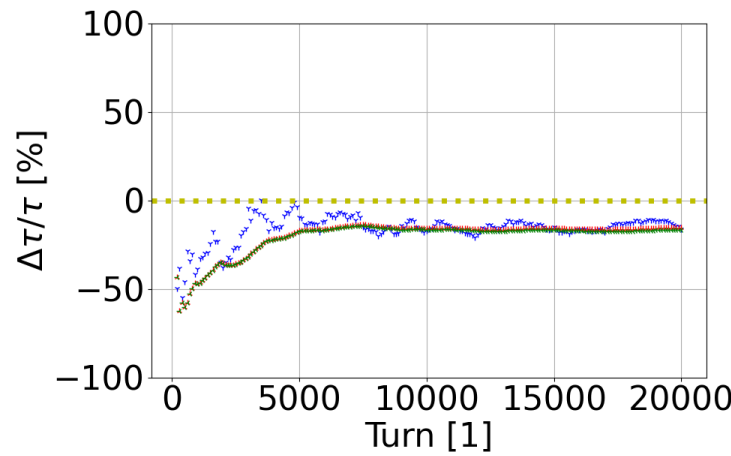
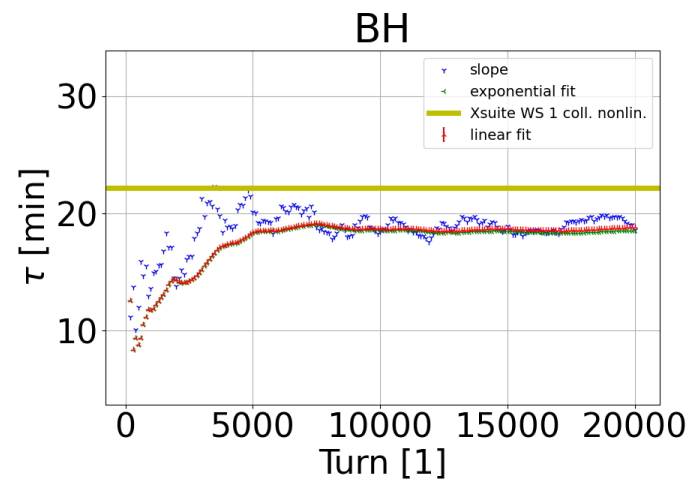
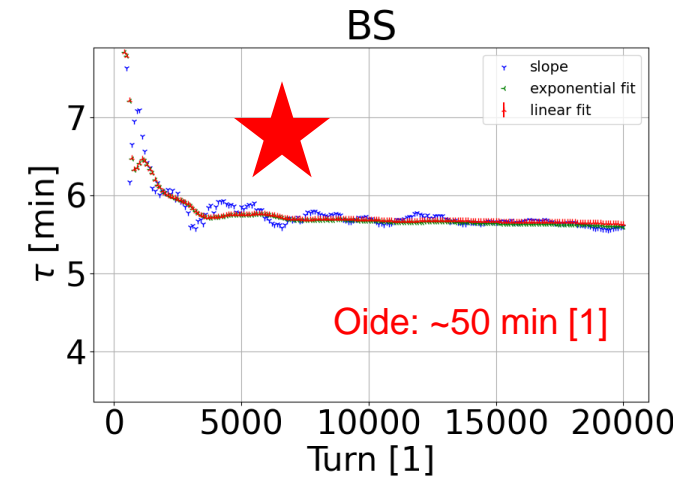
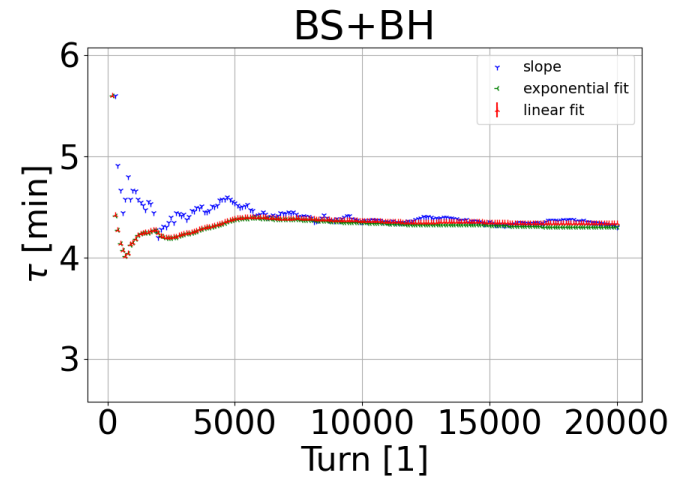
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[1] [https://indico.cern.ch/event/1202105/contributions/5408583/attachments/2659051/4608141/FCCWeek\\_Optics\\_Oide\\_230606.pdf](https://indico.cern.ch/event/1202105/contributions/5408583/attachments/2659051/4608141/FCCWeek_Optics_Oide_230606.pdf)  
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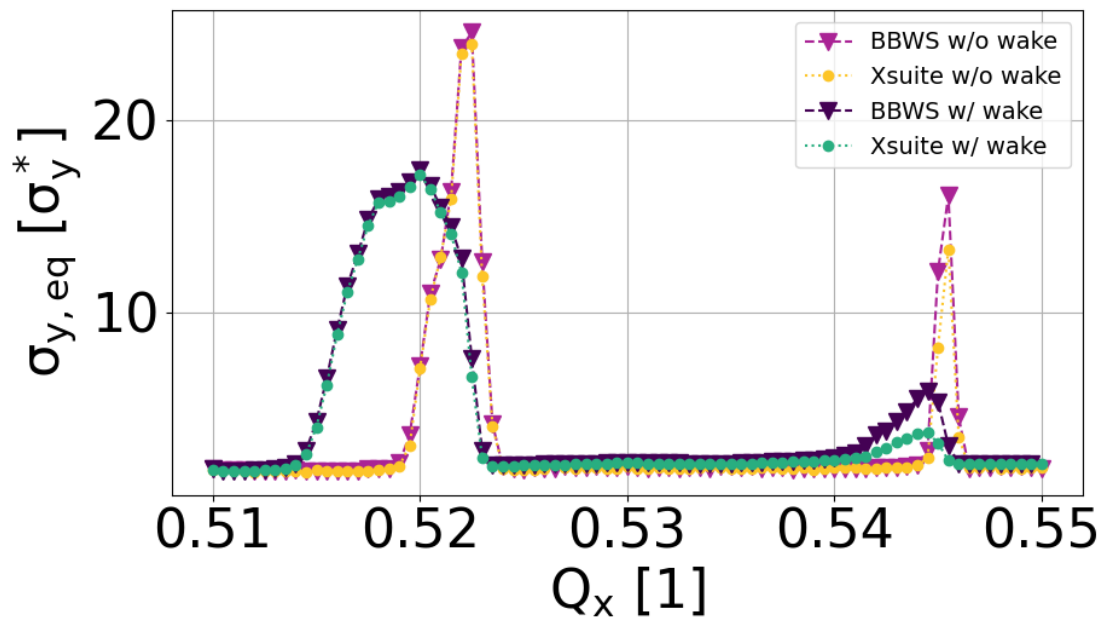
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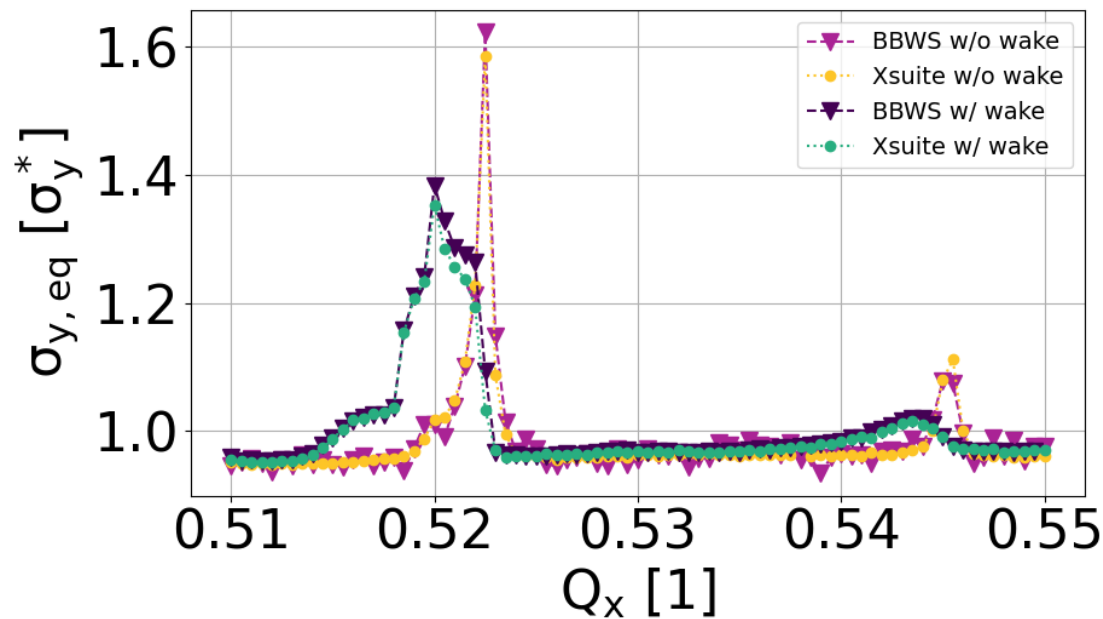
[1] [https://indico.cern.ch/event/1202105/contributions/5408583/attachments/2659051/4608141/FCCWeek\\_Optics\\_Oide\\_230606.pdf](https://indico.cern.ch/event/1202105/contributions/5408583/attachments/2659051/4608141/FCCWeek_Optics_Oide_230606.pdf)  
 [2] [https://indico.cern.ch/event/1326738/contributions/5650144/attachments/2750705/4787704/Optics\\_Oide\\_231113.pdf](https://indico.cern.ch/event/1326738/contributions/5650144/attachments/2750705/4787704/Optics_Oide_231113.pdf)

# CW OFF



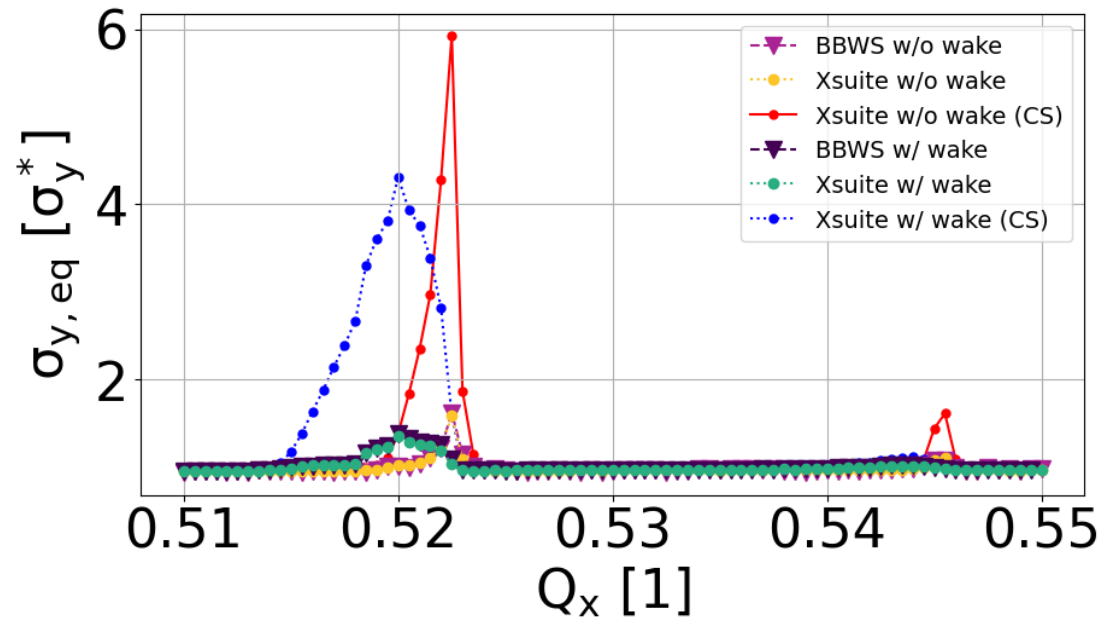
- WS, 1e5 mp, 2e4 turns
- order of elements: wakefield kick, beam-beam kick, linear arc with synchrotron radiation, observation point

# CW ON



- WS, 1e5 mp, 2e4 turns
- order of elements: wakefield kick, beam-beam kick, linear arc with synchrotron radiation, observation point

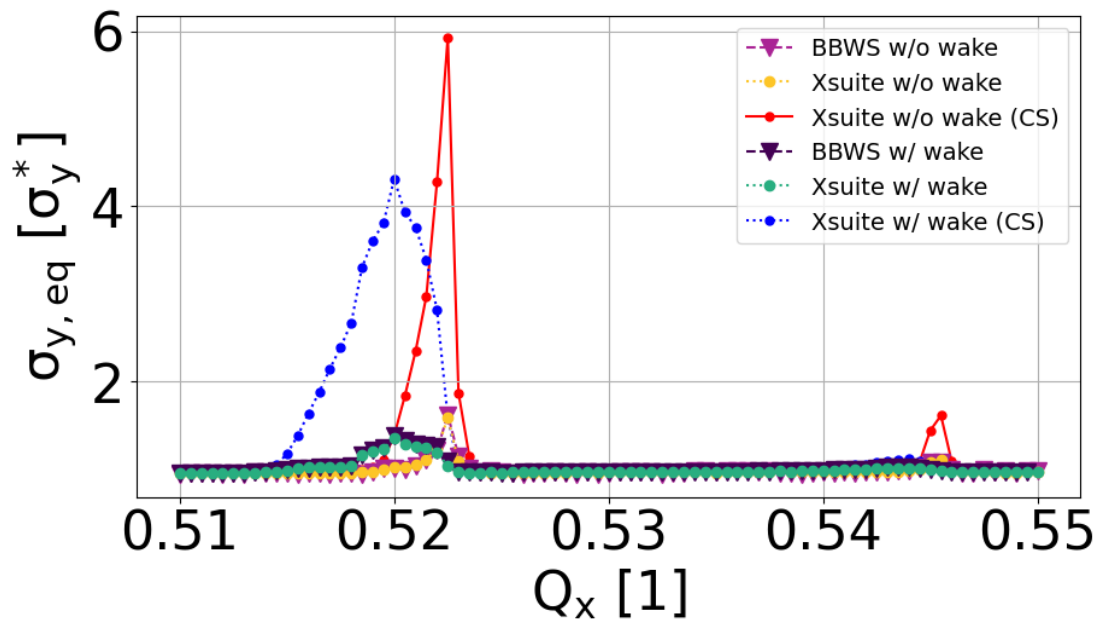
# CW ON



- WS, 1e5 mp, 2e4 turns
- order of elements: wakefield kick, beam-beam kick, linear arc with synchrotron radiation, observation point

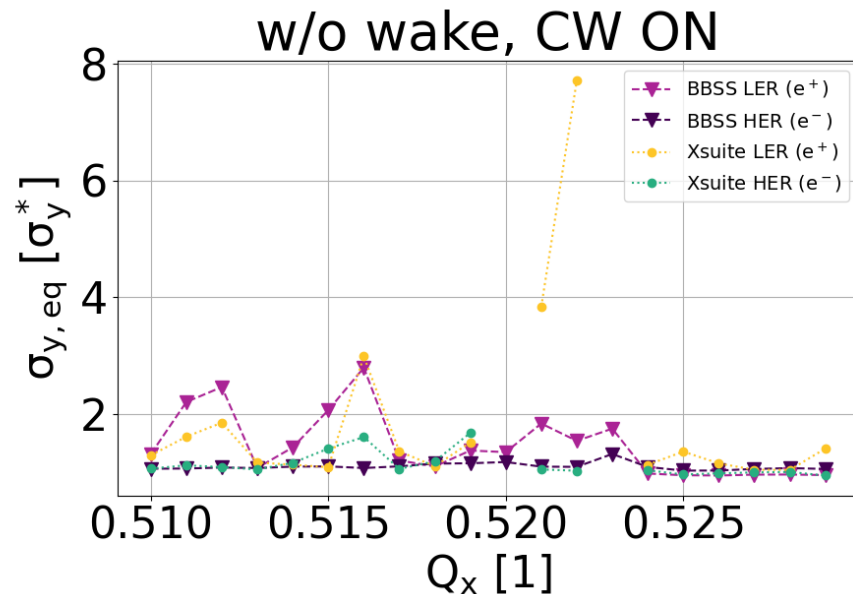
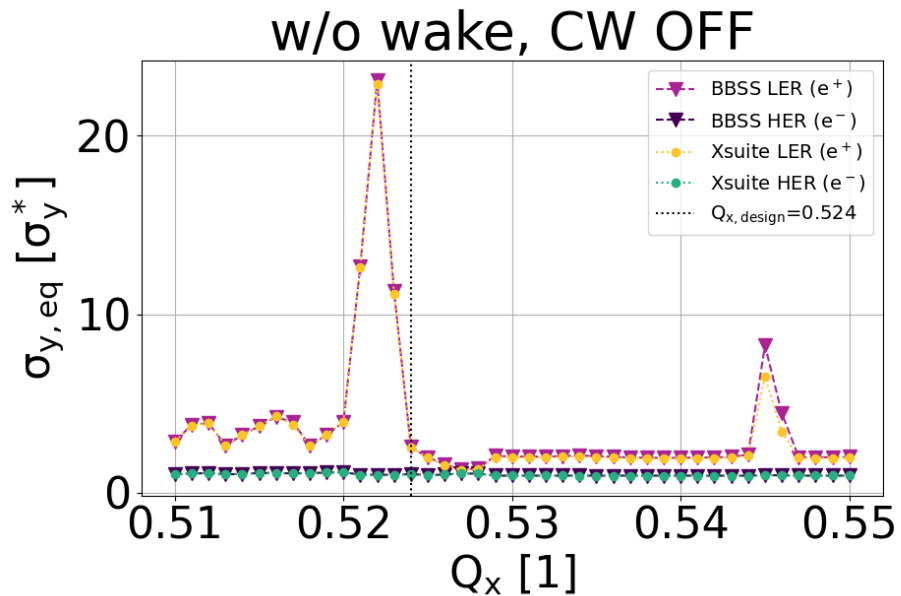


## CW ON



- WS, 1e5 mp, 2e4 turns
- order of elements: wakefield kick, beam-beam kick, linear arc with synchrotron radiation, observation point
- alpha at CS should not be 0:
  - drift to IP with known phase advance & betas, such that alpha at IP=0
- *in progress, busy with thesis*

# SS model



- CW not symplectic?
- should be symplectic [3]

# SS model

$k2\_factor = x$  % of full strength ( $0 < x < 100$ )

```

2024_
// crabwaist
double acw;
const int flag_crabwaist = BeamBeamBiGaussian3DData_get_flag_crabwaist(el);
if (flag_crabwaist){
n1 double const k2_factor = BeamBeamBiGaussian3DData_get_k2_factor(el);
n1 double tan_2phi = 2.0*tan_phi / (1.0 - tan_phi*tan_phi); // trig id
n1 acw = -k2_factor/tan_2phi;
n1 px += 0.5 * acw * py*py;
n1 y -= acw * x*py;
}
n1
n1 // Change reference frame

```

- CW not symplectic?
- should be symplectic [3]

[3] <https://journals.aps.org/prab/pdf/10.1103/PhysRevAccelBeams.19.111005>