

Many questions without an answer :

How many dimensions does our Universe have?

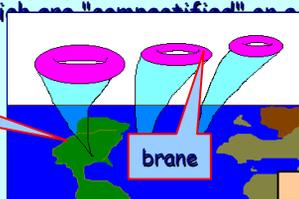
Why gravity is so weak compared to the other forces?

How to solve the hierarchy problem between electroweak and Planck scale?

## Large extra-dimensions models:

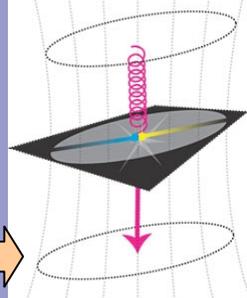
In 1998 Arkani-Hamed, Dvali and Dimopoulos proposed a model where the Universe has new extra dimensions, which are "compactified" on a small scale  $R$

each point of the space is attached to a multi-dimensional object



- our ordinary space is confined to the usual 3-dimensions (on a brane)
- gravity may additionally expand in the extra-dimensions

- Gravity gets diluted and becomes weak
- $M_{PL}^2 = M_D^{2+\delta} R^\delta$  ( $M_{PL}$ : Planck mass,  $\delta$ : number of extra-dimensions)



## Graviton/Unparticle direct production:

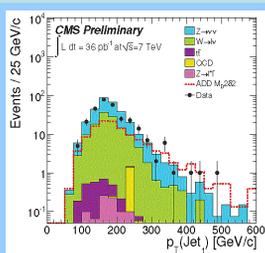
- If the  $\Lambda$  and  $M_D$  are  $\approx$  TeV, Graviton/Unparticle can be produced in LHC collision together with a gluon or quark
- they live mostly in a hidden sector and will go undetected through the detector  $\rightarrow$  large momentum imbalance
- missing energy in transverse plane (MET)
- recoils against a single jet resulting from the associated parton

We looked for an excess in the MET + monojet spectrum in 2010 data (PAS EXO 2011-003):

### DATA have to be cleaned from:

- unphysical signals in the calorimeters (noise and instrumental effects)
- Beamhalo and cosmic muons
- events with multiple primary vertexes

- DATA and Monte Carlo are preselected:
- trigger selection based on high MET
- all jets:  $p_T > 30$  GeV
- MET > 150 GeV, Numb. of Jets: 1 or 2
- Leading Jet (jet1):  $p_T > 110$  GeV,  $|\eta| < 2.4$
- $\Delta\phi(\text{jet1}, \text{jet2}) < 2.0$

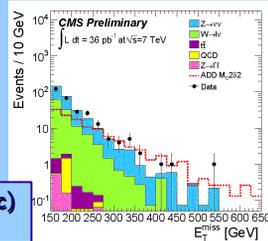


### Monojet signal sample:

- Leptons have to be rejected
- rejection of isolated muon
- rejection of track with TIV < 0.1
- rejection of  $e/\mu$   $p_T > 10$  GeV

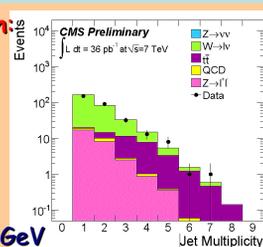
$$TIV = \frac{1}{p_T(\text{tk1})} \sum_{RE \Delta R} p_T^j$$

(an example of ADD signal is represented)  
 $\rightarrow Z(\nu\nu)+\text{jet}$  is the main SM background, followed by  $W(l\nu)+\text{jet}$   
 $\rightarrow$  there's no significant evidence of excess



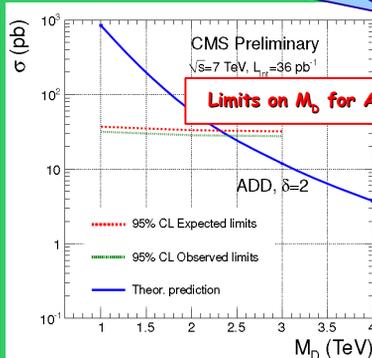
### Data-driven Background estimation:

- Leptons have to be included
- selection of isolated, well reconstructed, prompt  $\mu$   $p_T > 10$  GeV
- the purity is improved by reconstructing a W:  $50 < M_T(\mu+\text{MET}) < 100$  GeV
- cross-checked with  $81 < M(\mu\mu) < 101$  GeV

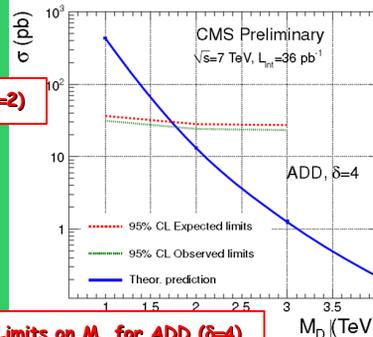


$\rightarrow$  Kinematic and topological variables show good agreement  
 $\rightarrow$  the number of events in the control region is rescaled by the W/Z different cross-section, branching ratio, muon efficiency and acceptance  
 $\rightarrow$  Good agreement between data-driven method, MC and cross-checks

main systematics (instrumental, theoretic) effects included



Limits on  $M_D$  for ADD ( $\delta=2$ )



Limits on  $M_D$  for ADD ( $\delta=4$ )

$\delta$	K-factor	LO Exp.	LO Obs.	NLO Exp.	NLO Obs.
2	1.5	2.09	2.16	2.28	2.37
3	1.5	1.77	1.83	1.92	1.98
4	1.4	1.62	1.67	1.72	1.77
5	1.4	1.55	1.59	1.64	1.68
6	1.4	1.49	1.53	1.58	1.62

After 36  $\text{pb}^{-1}$ , 95% C.L. Limits excluded regions are much larger than previous experiment