



12th MEDICIS Collaboration Board Operations for clinical production

Laura Lambert

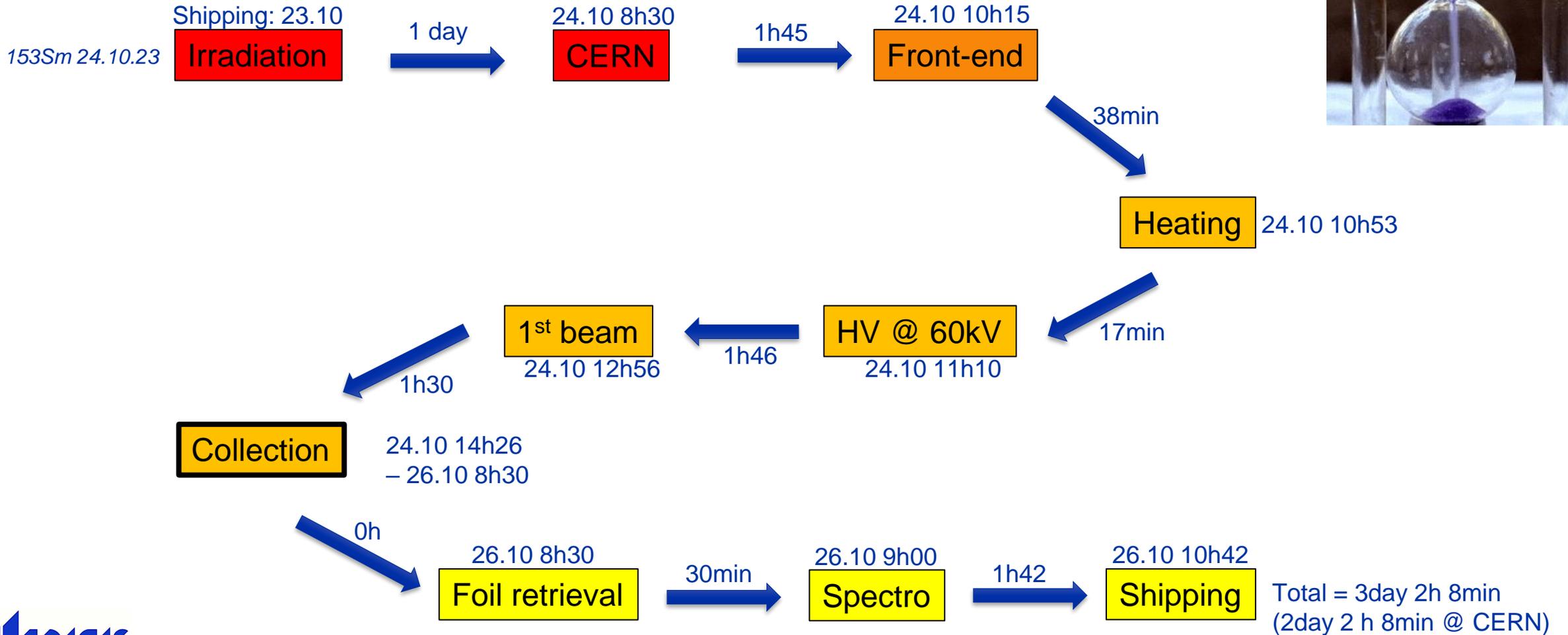
July 2nd, 2024

Operations for clinical production

- Key Performance Indicators
- Ac-225, Ra-225, Ra-224 developments
- Sm-153 overview
- Operational diagnostics update

Key performance indicators (KPI's)

Time Management



Key performance indicators (KPI's)

Logging & Tracing

OPERATION REPORTS

ELOG

3016717 v.1 ● In Work 🔒 Restricted access
2024 MEDICIS Operation Reports by CHARLOTTE DUCHEMIN ✉

Sub-Documents Used In Approval & Comments Access rights Versio

Create subdocument | Attach document | Detach | Export to Excel | Requ

| #... | Id | Title |
|------|-------------|--|
| 10 | 3071716 v.1 | ★ Stable-beam-tests-April-2024 |
| 20 | 3086623 v.1 | ★ Ra-224-225-#1 collection - operation report |
| 30 | 3086626 v.1 | ★ Sc-47 #1 2024 operation report |
| 40 | 3086627 v.1 | ★ Tb-155 #1 2024 collection - operation report |
| 50 | 3093192 v.1 | ★ Ra-225 #2 2024-06-03 collection - operation report |
| 60 | 3104806 v.1 | ★ Tb-155 #2 Collection Report 11-06 to 18-06-2024 |

18.Jun.24 ISO_MEDICIS

18-06-2024 14:09:33

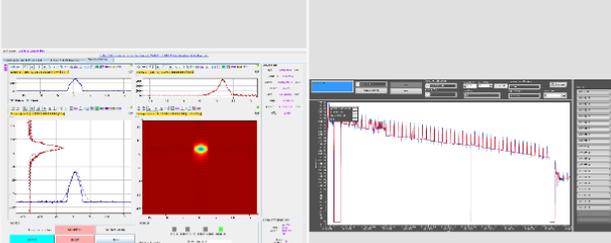
Heating target more:
Target to 500 A in 1 A steps every 10 s
Vacuum monitoring set to 6e-6 mbar.



18-06-2024 14:07:18

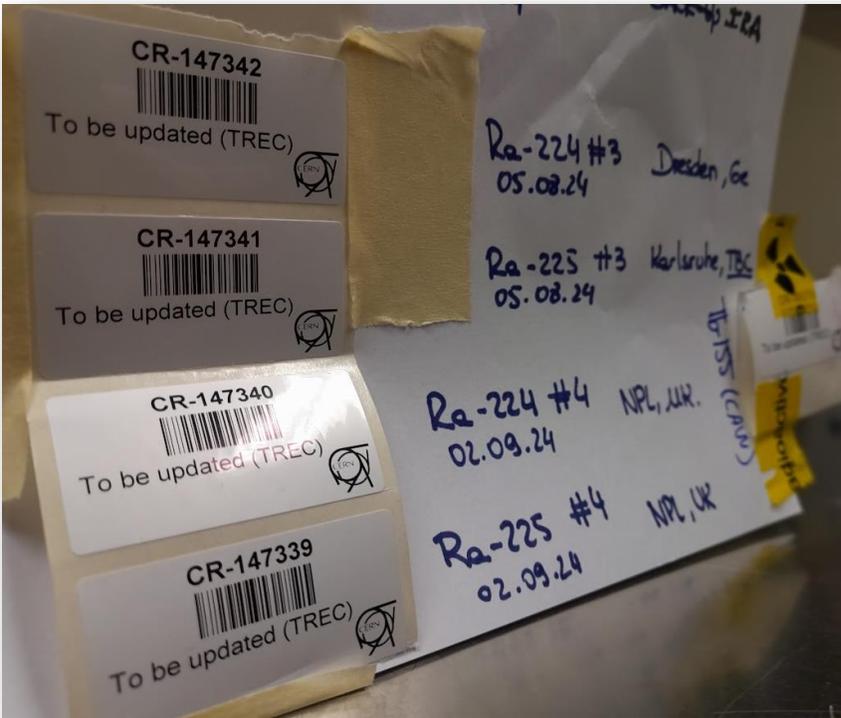
Reference for separated beam now 134 pA
Laser effect seems less prominent now.

| Sample Holder | Collimator | Separated Beam | Total Beam |
|---|---|---|---|
| BX60 | BX40 | FC30 | FC70 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 61 fA | -116 fA | 134 pA | 175 pA |



Key performance indicators (KPI's)

Logging & Tracing



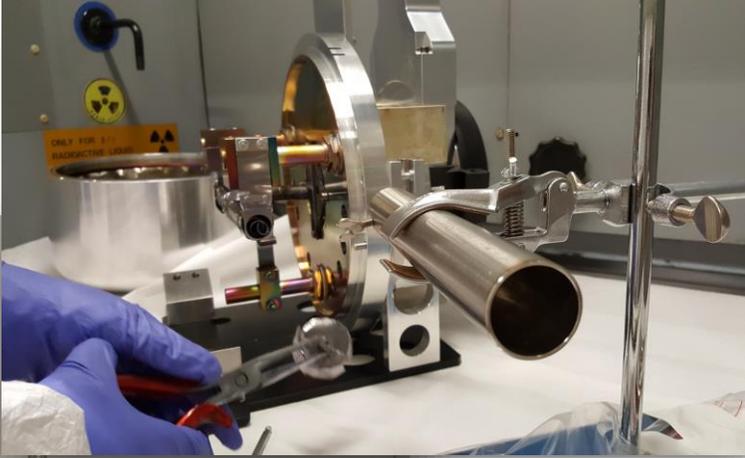
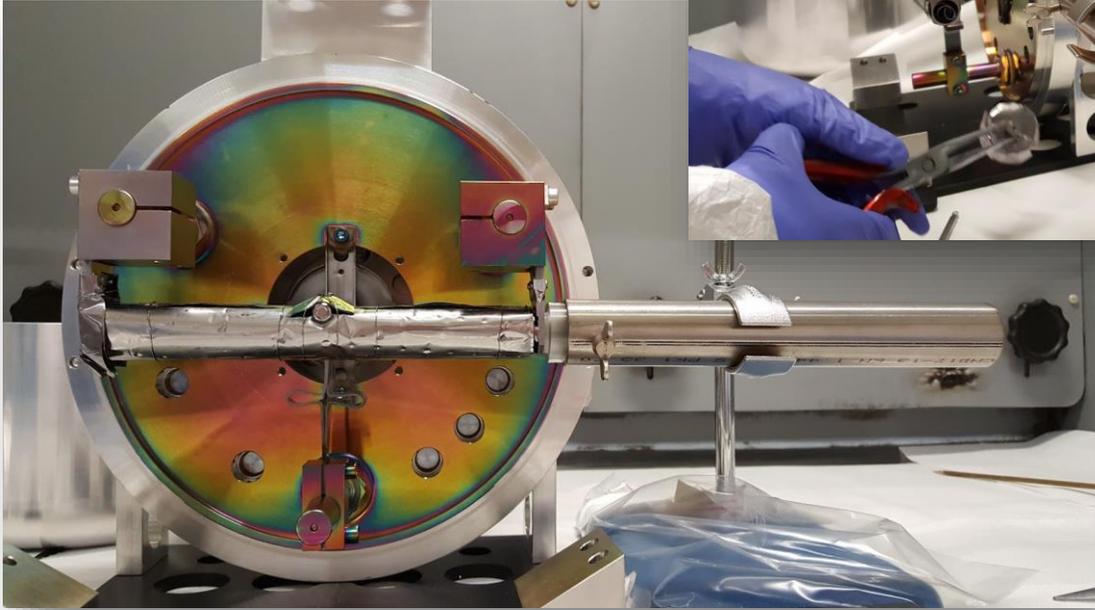
| | | |
|---|-----------|------------------------------|
| Impact | 211954 | MC-665 |
| Date | 11/05/23 | |
| 30/05/23 | | |
| Dosi collective | | 0,5u |
| Contact container H ¹⁰ | 25A | |
| H ¹⁰ 10 cm collimateurs avec feuilles | 160 | |
| H ^{10,07} a 10 cm collimateurs avec feuilles | 7300 | |
| Feuille | 195021 | TREC CR-147339 ⁸⁰ |
| H ¹⁰ a 10 cm de la feuille | 170 μSv/h | |
| H ^{10,07} a 10 cm de la feuille | 70 mSv/h | |

ADR Sat α 80 000 c/s

Key performance indicators (KPI's)

High efficiency working with external sources

↳ Handling up to 50 GBq Sm-153



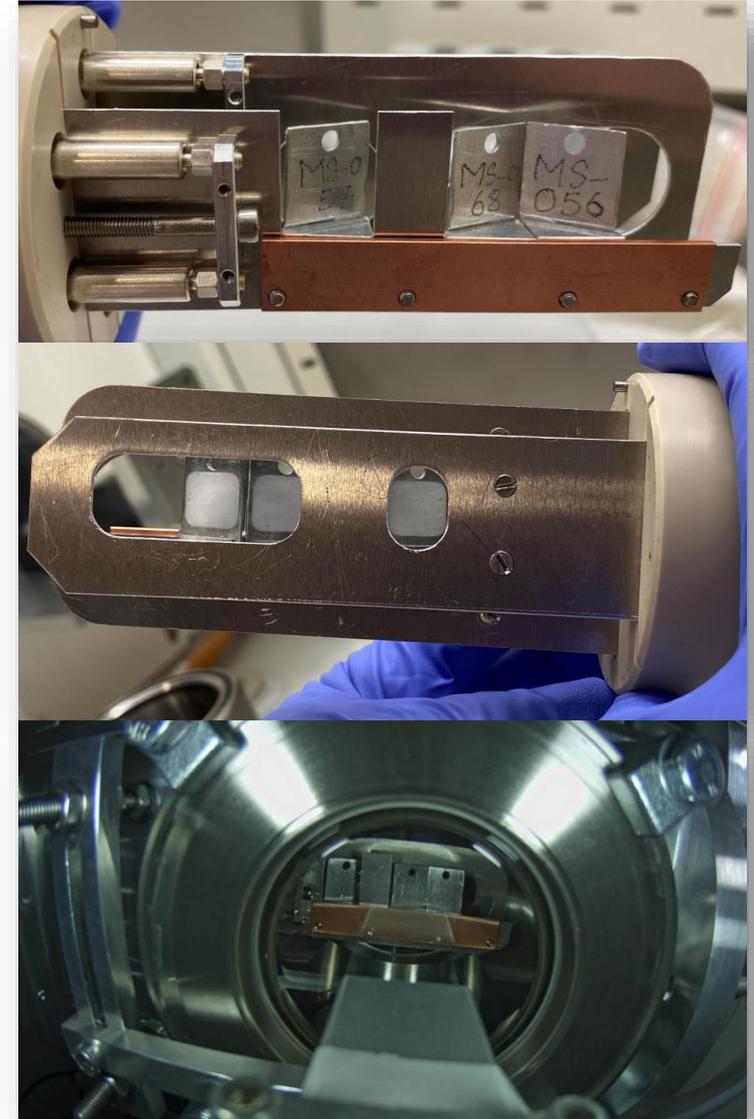
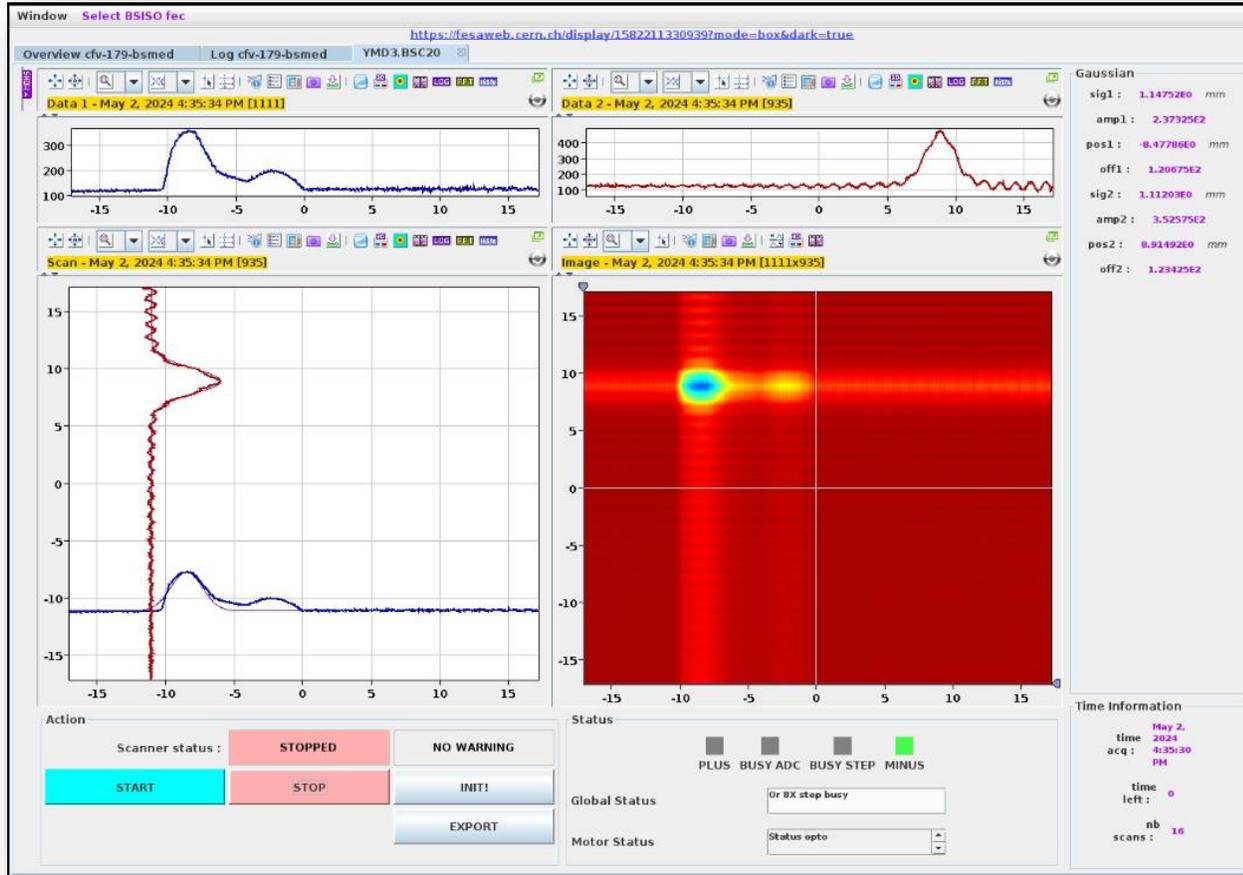
KPI's related to ALARA/dosimetry for external source:

| Isotope | # of collections | Collective dose [person.μSv] | Max. individual dose [μSv] |
|---------|------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sm-153 | 16 | 28 | 22 |
| | | 4 | 4 |
| Ac-225 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| | | 1 | 1 |

} Loading source
} Foil retrieval

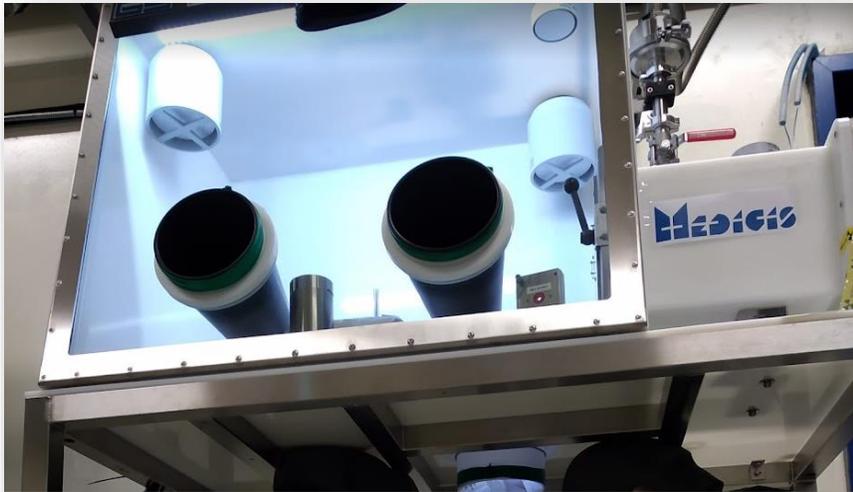
Ac-225, Ra-225, Ra-224 developments

Customised implantation holder

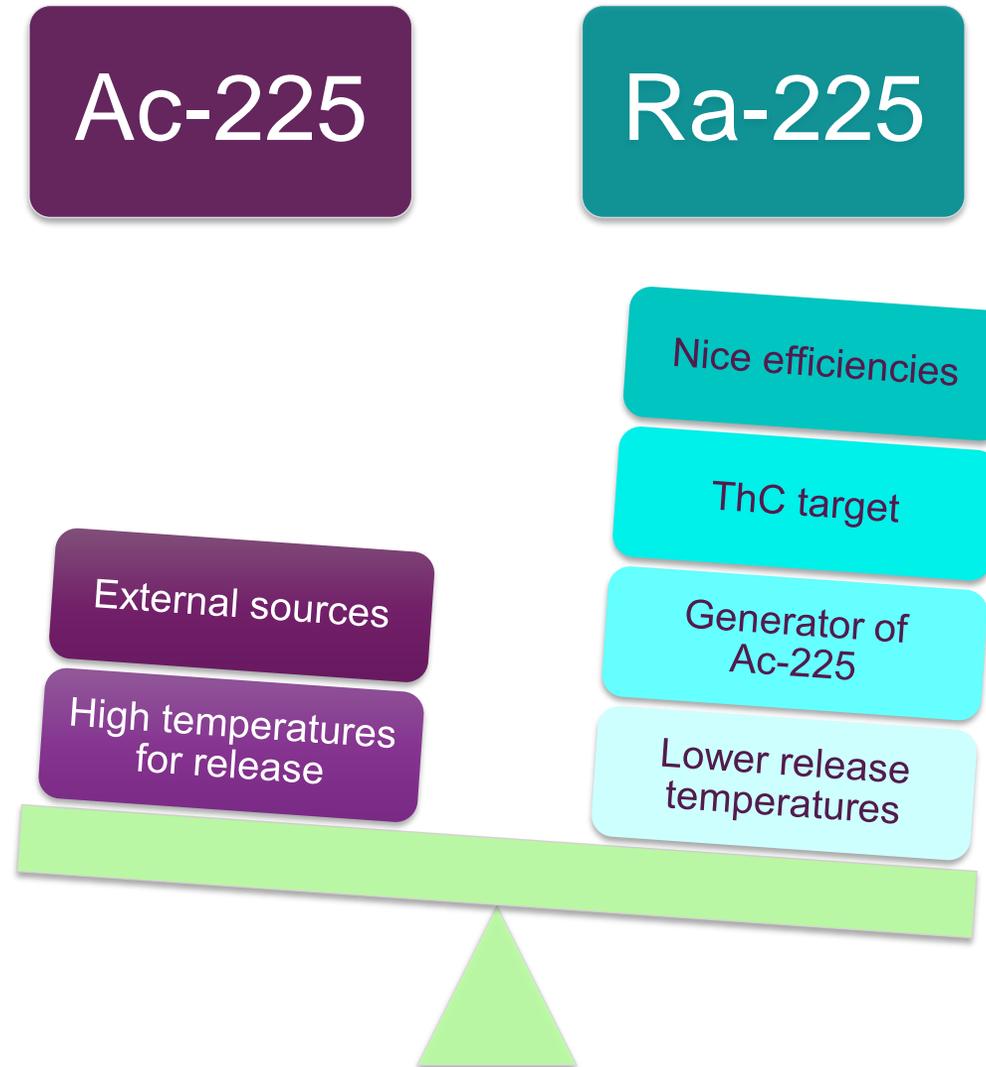


Ac-225, Ra-225, Ra-224 developments

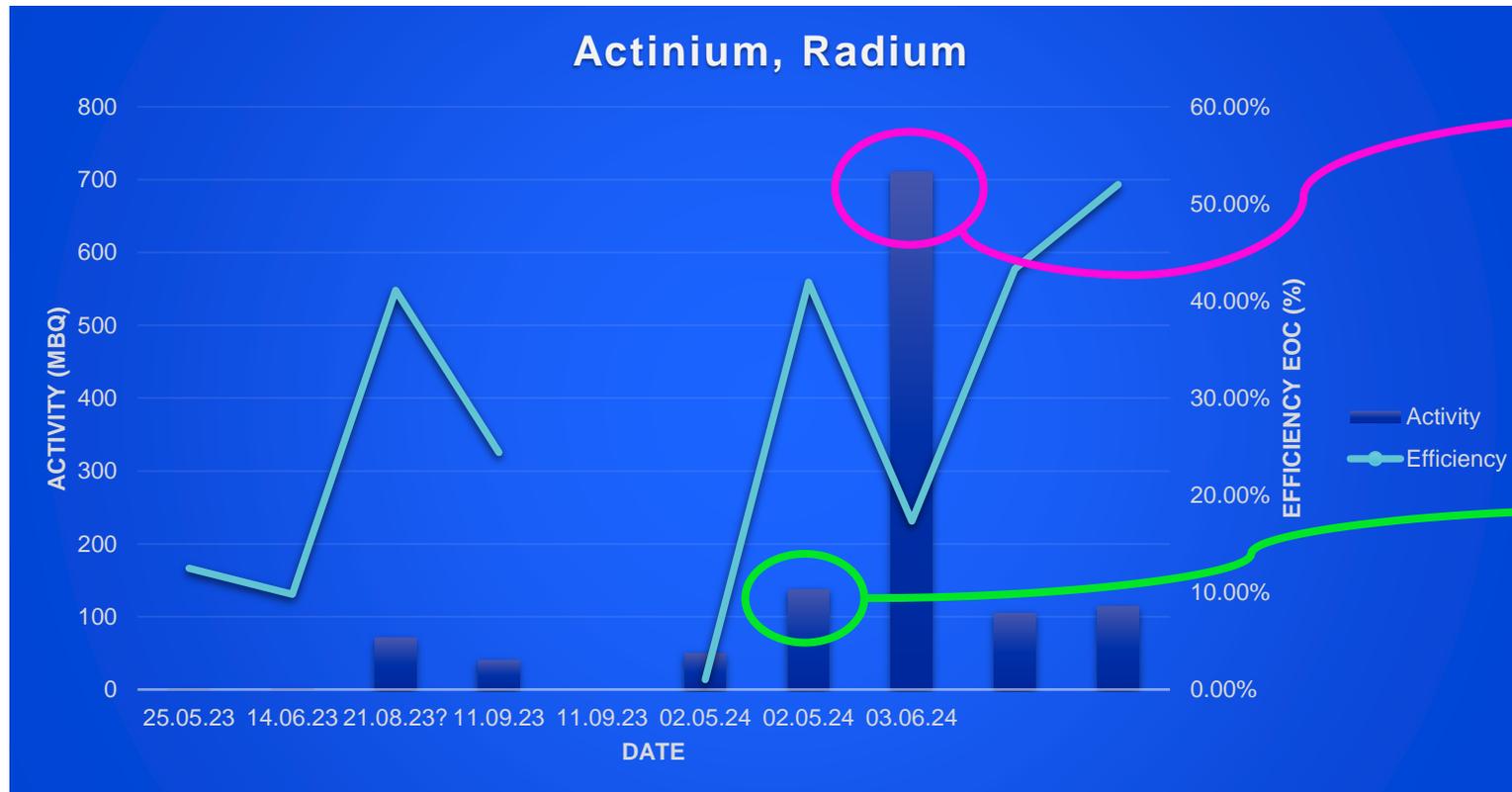
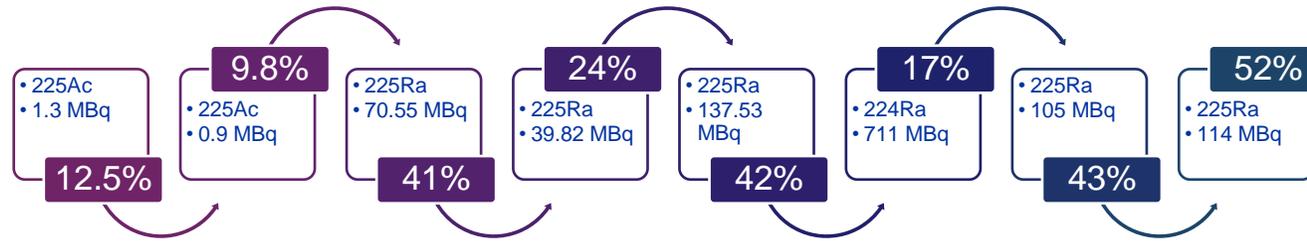
- Dedicated glovebox for working with alphas
- Custom base to allow for high weight load
- Shielded bag-out system



Ac-225, Ra-225, Ra-224 developments



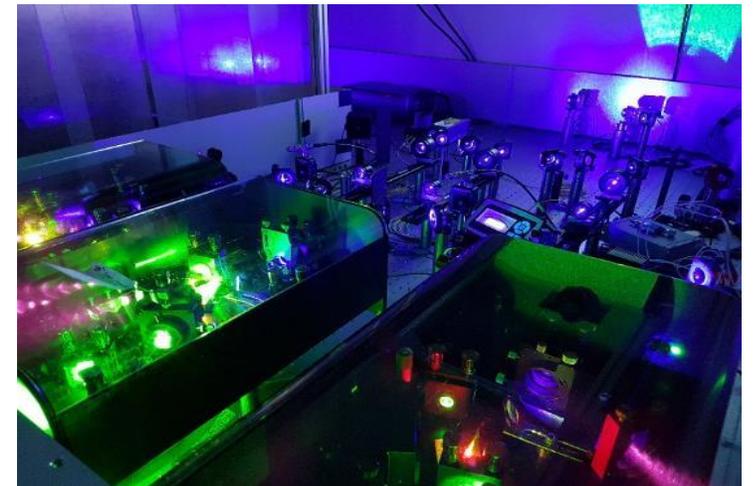
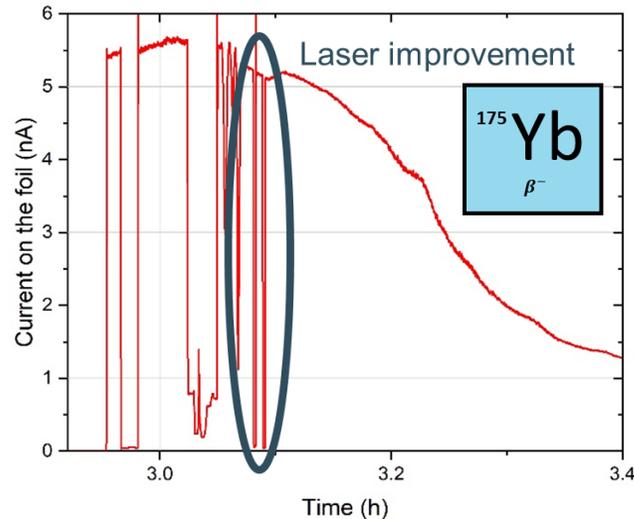
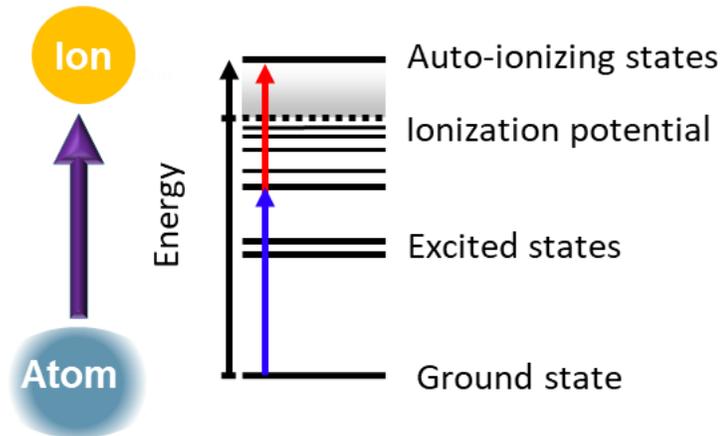
Ac-225, Ra-225, Ra-224 developments



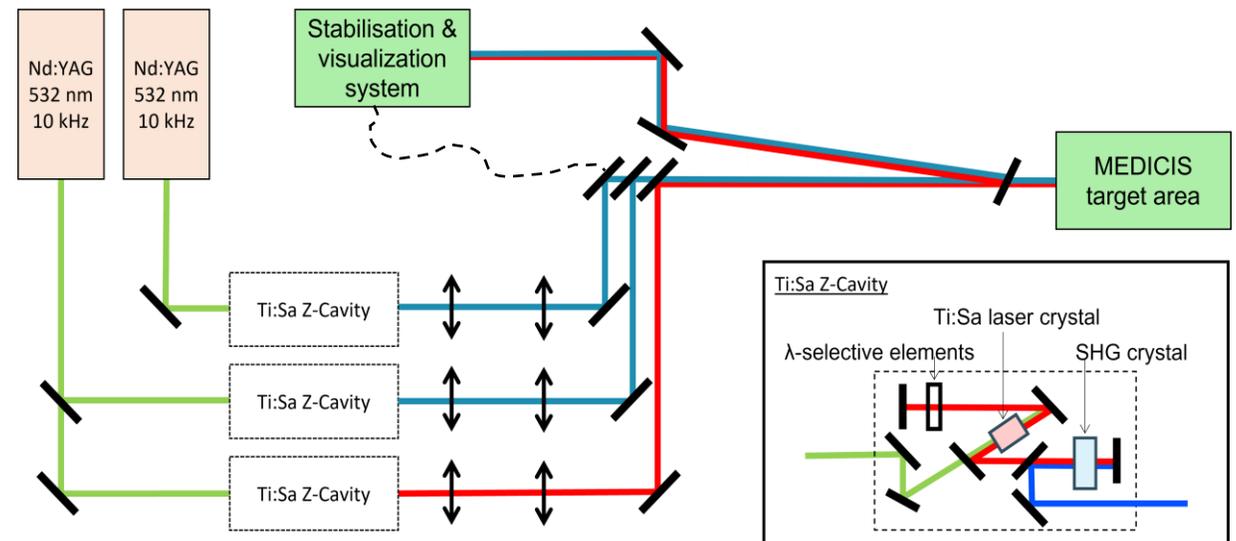
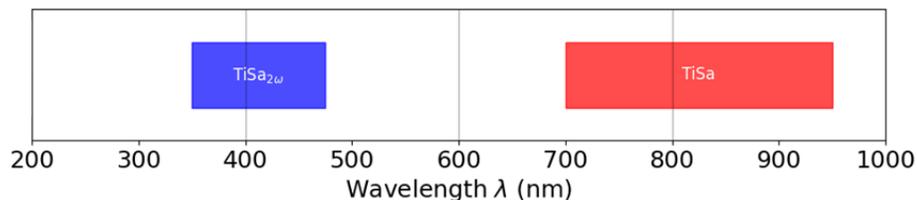
711 MBq ^{224}Ra

138 MBq ^{225}Ra

The MELISSA laser lab : overview



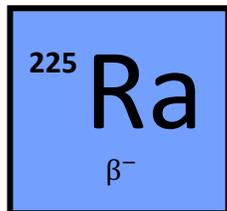
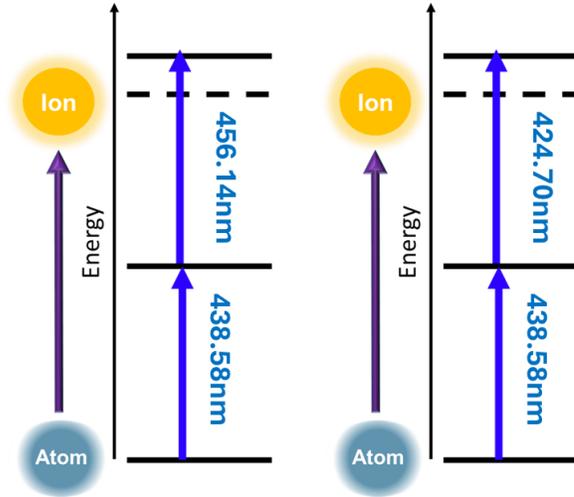
- 2 Nd:YAG pump lasers
- 3 Ti:Sa cavities
- Wavelength-selective elements (~ 5 GHz)
- Second-Harmonic Generation
- Telescope and transport system
- Stabilisation/visualisation system



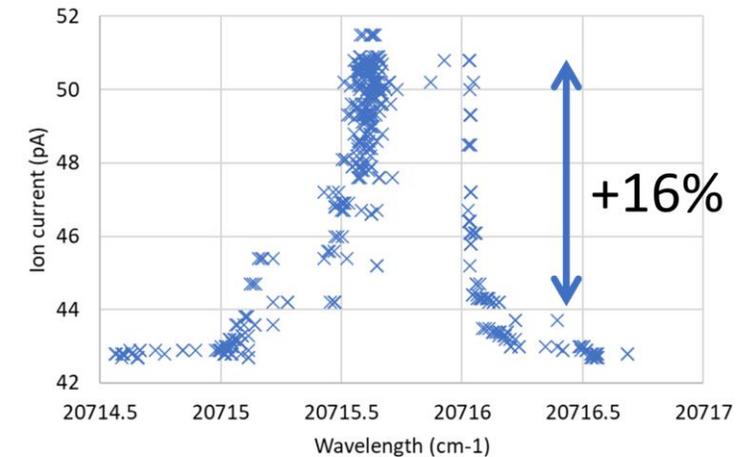
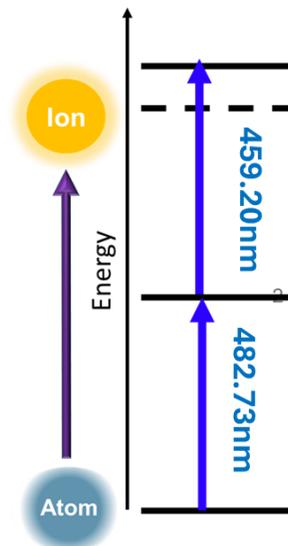
Laser ionization of Ac/Ra



- 2 laser ionization schemes running in parallel for optimal ionization



- First step outside the TiSa range
- Development of diamond-based Raman laser
- First use August 2023 in Melissa



Ac-225, Ra-225, Ra-224 developments

- [MED-024](#), KU Leuven (Belgium)

Mass separation of ^{225}Ac from ^{227}Ac and from irradiated Th target to support Targeted Alpha Therapy.

- [MED-027](#), INMOL (Pakistan)

Strengthening theranostics or radionuclide therapy in Pakistan.

- [MED-030](#), KU Leuven (Belgium)

Targeted Alpha Therapy in Belgium: qualifying the Ac-225 pipeline.

- [MED-032](#), CERN (IO)

PRISMAP – The European medical radionuclide programme: CERN-MEDICIS contribution.

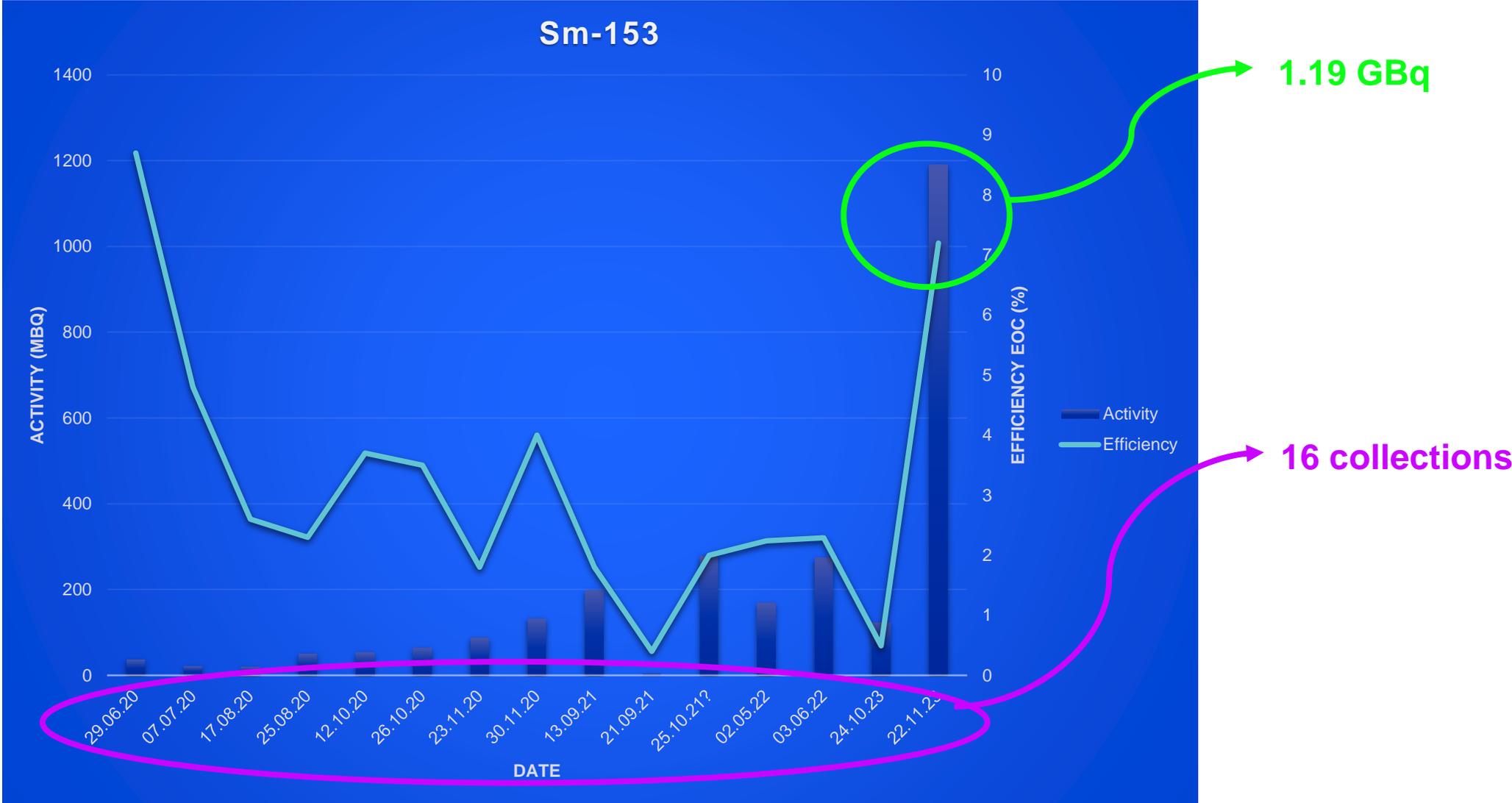
- [MED-034](#), IRA-CHUV (CH)

Determination of ^{227}Ac impurity in ^{225}Ac using alpha spectrometry

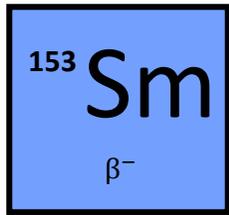
- [MED-037](#), NPL / KU Leuven (UK/BE)

AlphaMET (Metrology for Emerging Targeted Alpha Therapies)

Sm-153 overview



Laser ionization of Sm

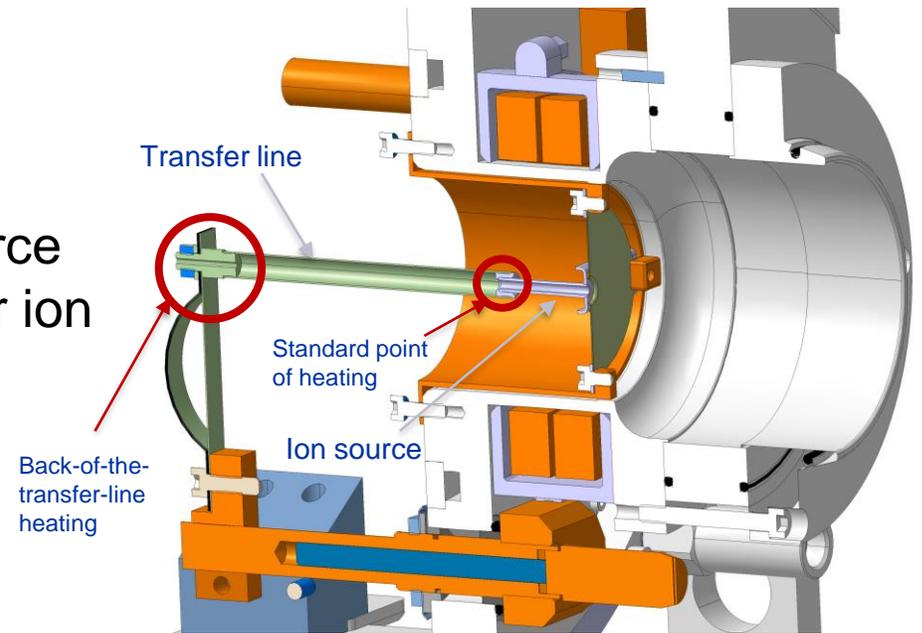
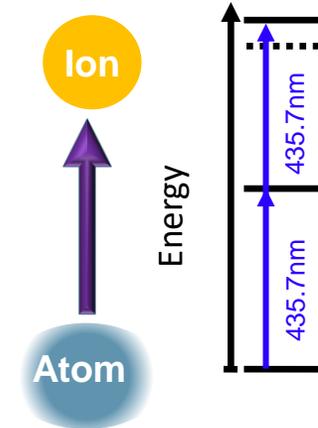
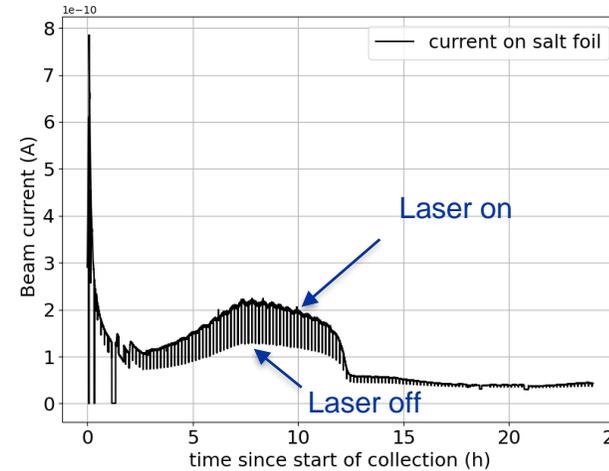


- 1-color scheme
- Up to 30% efficiency
- Can be set up on 3 lasers simultaneously for maximum efficiency

Stable Sm tests for ion source development:

- Laser ionization can be used to “probe” the ion source
- Heating the back of the transfer line results in better ion extraction
- Comparison of two ion source – transfer line configurations
- Is the heated transfer line more efficient?

¹⁵³Sm collection 2023



Sm-153 overview

- [MED-025, KU Leuven \(Belgium\) - COMPLETED](#)

Mass separation for the production of high specific activity Samarium-153 for targeted radionuclide therapy.

- [MED-032, CERN \(IO\)](#)

PRISMAP – The European medical radionuclide programme: CERN-MEDICIS contribution.

- [MED-035, CHUV / Heidelberg Univ. Hosp. \(CH/DE\)](#)

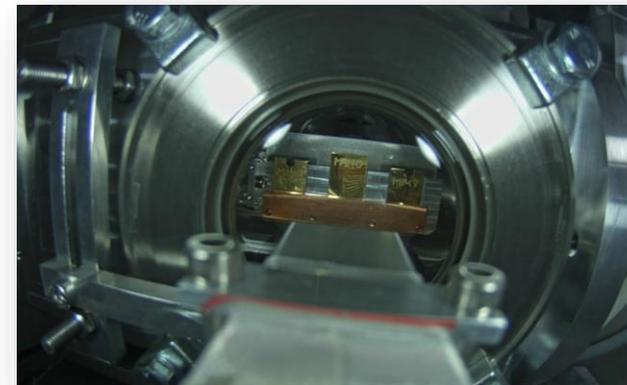
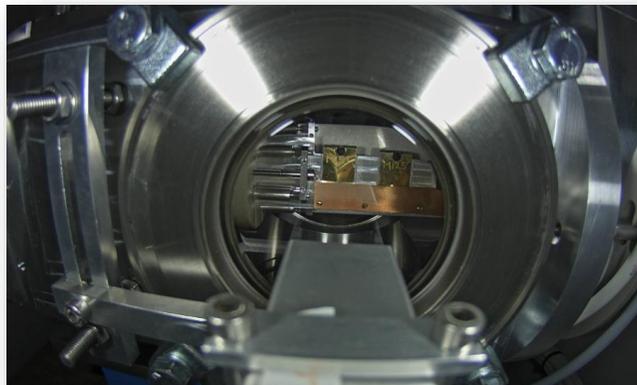
^{153}Sm -FAPI-46 Radioligand Therapy with High-Molar Activity ^{153}Sm

~1.3 GBq collected
and delivered to
Heidelberg

~1.4 GBq collected
and delivered to
SCK-CEN



Operational diagnostics



Operational diagnostics

- γ -ray spectra: can acquire as many spectra as KROMEK connected
- Real and live time in seconds
- Dead time in %
- Count rate in cps
- Detector selection

File Acquisition Spectra Analysis Setup Reports Help

Stop Clear All Energy Calibration

Acquisition Setup Time Limits Auto-repeats

Real Time (s) 0 Acquisitions 1

Live Time (s) 0 Save Name

Clear on each acquisition

Search: []

Industrial

Medical

MEDICIS-isotopes

Naturally occurring

Special

Spectra Monitors

159.71 keV

Peak Analysis Table

Export... View Efficiency Calibration...

| Source | Energy (keV) | Relative Intensity % | Net Count Rate (cps) | Source Activity (Bq) | Activity Upper Confidence (Bq) | Activity Lower Confidence (Bq) |
|------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| MED-Bi-213 | 440.45 | 25.94 | 4.613 | 229271 | 319332 | 139210 |
| MED-Pb-212 | 238.63 | 43.60 | 117.3 | 1.03278e+06 | 1.06962e+06 | 995937 |

Peak Area Peak Activity

Real time: 214.7 s

Live time: 201.1 s

Dead time: 6.3 %

Count rate: 6342 cps

Scale ranges

Vertical: 32000 counts

Horizontal: 904 chs

748.06 keV

Cursor data

Vertical: 67 counts

Horizontal: 645 chs

533.74 keV

ROI data

Counts

Integral: -----

Net: -----

Centroid

----- chs

----- keV

FWHM

----- chs

----- keV

Active device

Type: GR1

S/N: 1534

LLD: 23.04 keV

SCO: Disabled

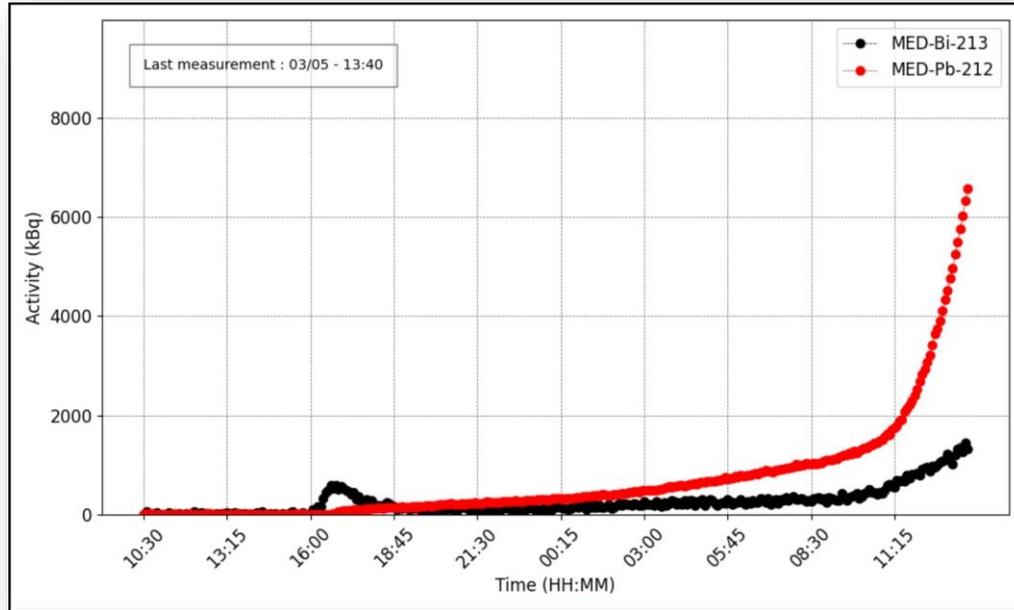
GR1 GR1

- Upper and lower confidences given live
- Identified radionuclides
- Activity obtained live

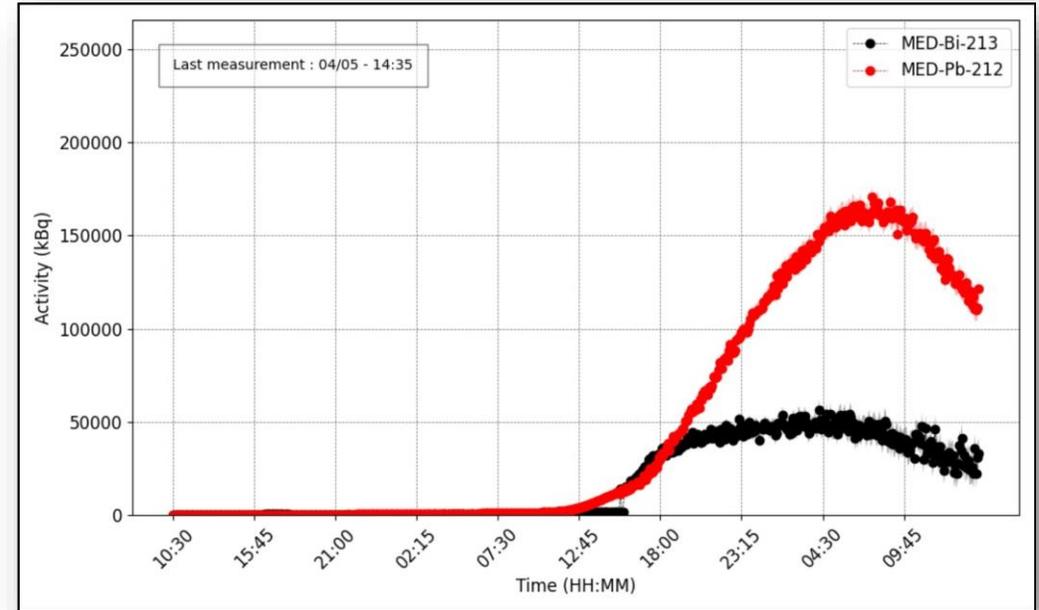
Courtesy of C. Duchemin



Operational diagnostics



Nice implantation rate



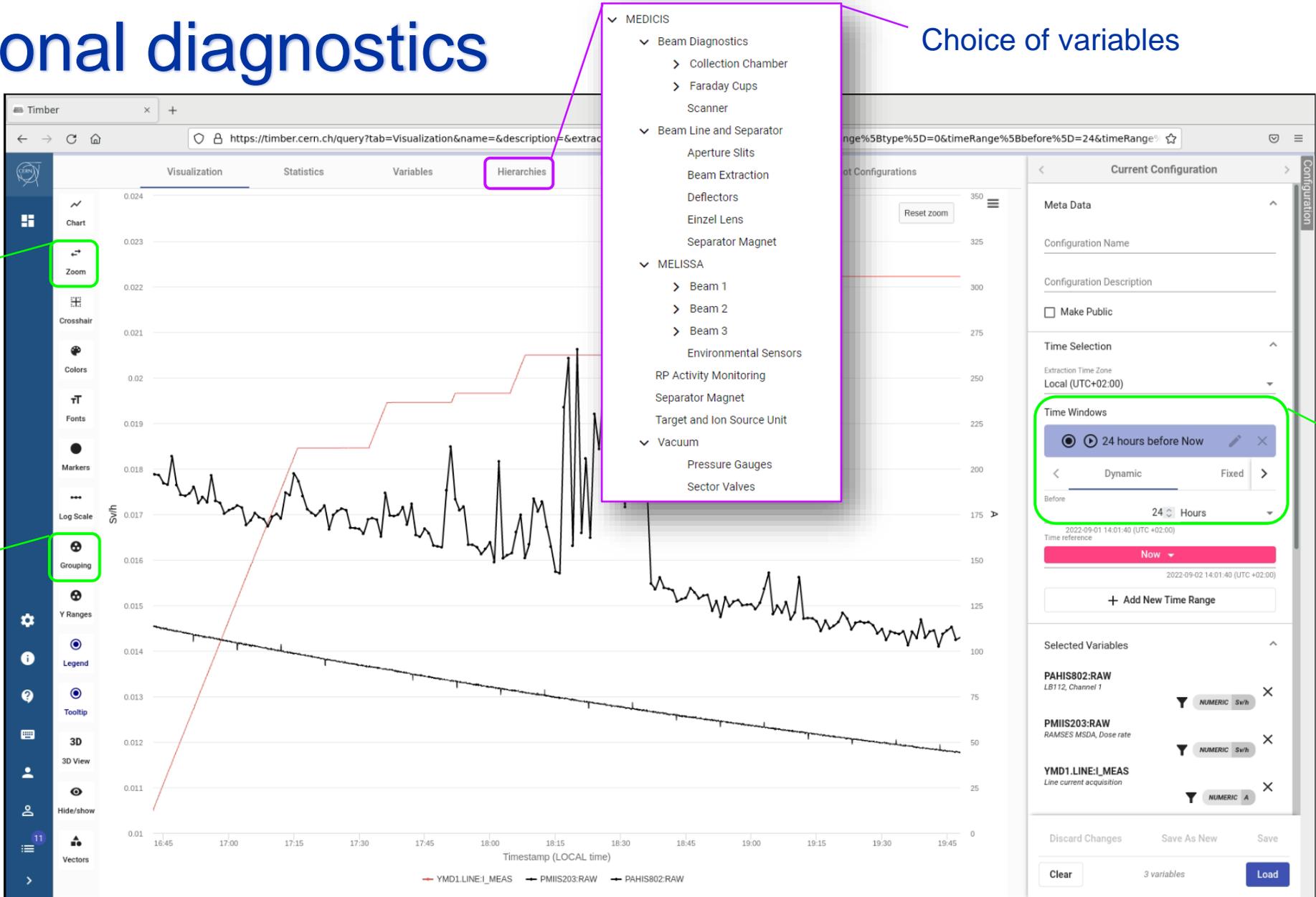
Saturation due to high dead time

Operational diagnostics

Choice of variables

Zoom on both x and y axis

Grouping options for data sets



Time selection

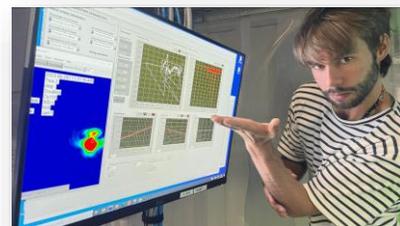




MEDICIS



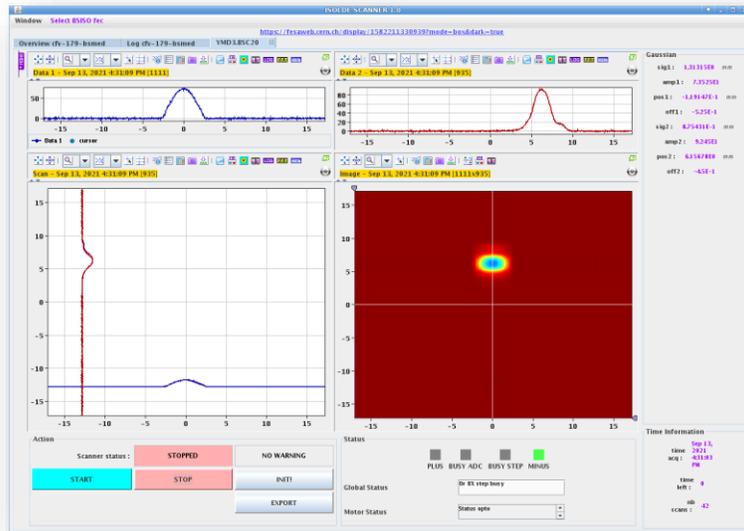
**Thank-you to the MEDICIS dream team and all of our collaborators!
Merci!**



home.cern



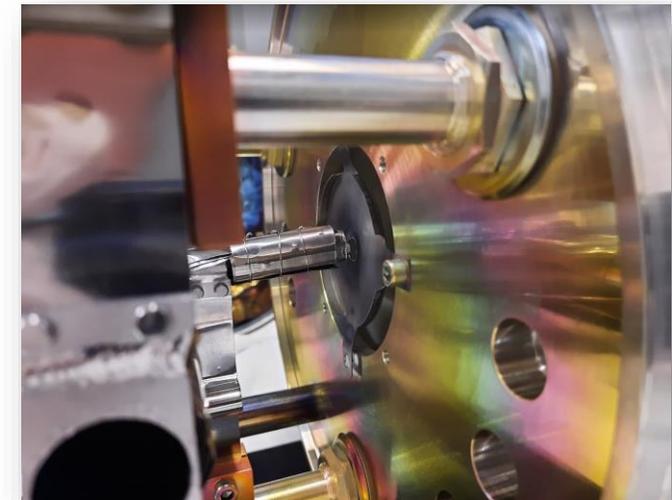
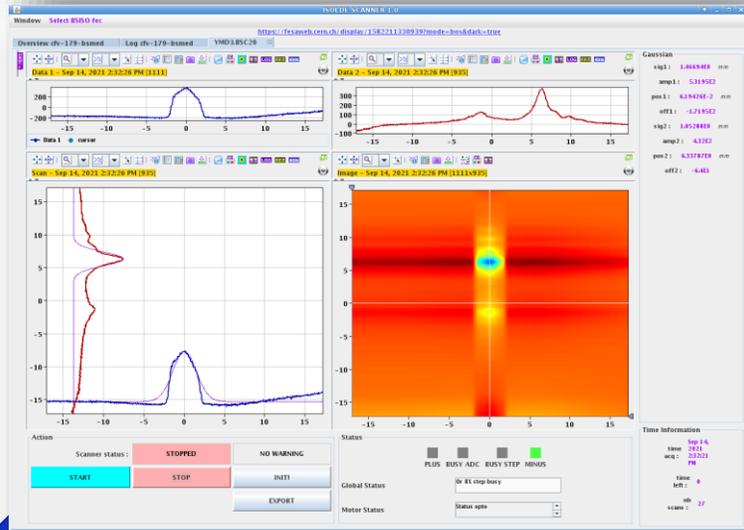
Sm-153 overview



From 8th collab. Board.



- 13.09
 - Large increase in collected activity seen ~ 1650C
 - When heating to ~1850C -> tailing from neighbouring mass Sm-152
 - 199 MBq EOC -> efficiency of 1.8 %
- 20.09
 - Broken line to start that was quickly fixed
 - 118 MBq on Kromek EOC
- 25.10
 - 278 MBq EOC -> efficiency of 2.0 %



Sm-153 overview

- Improvements?
- Release temperatures?

-Large tailing from Sm-152 means mass separation very beneficial!