



# IPPOG and spin-offs from nuclear physics

Yiota Foka (GSI/CERN)

28th IPPOG meeting 25-27 November 2024, CERN







## Adding "nuclear" in the title of ICHEP presentation







This working group focuses on collecting and making available engaging stories about concrete examples of successful applications for the benefit of society from (particle) physics and related sciences. Out of a wide range of working documents and even more ideas, the stories available so far are:

- Unraveling Cosmic Mysteries: The collaboration between International Space Station and CERN
- Superconductivity quantum mechanics at work
- Medipix detectors, from colour X-ray imaging to education
- Muography Invisible particles help to reveal invisible structures
- Searching for hidden cavities inside the Sun pyramid in Mexico
- Einstein's Relativity in Action the GPS Navigation System knows it
- Positron Emission Tomography: Can crystals used in particle detectors save lives?
- Accelerators to reduce pollution of maritime traffic

Resently compiled, outcome of Hackathons

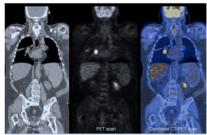


## applications

- PTMC
- 25% of stories

Particle interactions with matter in the real-world QCD matter at low energies

PET



**MEDIPIX** 





# Heavy-ion research and heavy-ion therapy



88-430 MeV/u carbon Pb-Pb at 5.5 TeV Particle beams 50-221 MeV/u protons pp at 14 TeV fundamental science applied science QGP studies medicine Electron Negative Proton X-rays Gamma rays Credit: HIRT-Japan **What Physics** has to do Credit: CERN with Medicine? Credit: HIT Heidelberg Fun: 244918 lime: 2015-11-25 10:36:1 Proton bea

oliding system: Pb-Pb

ALICE

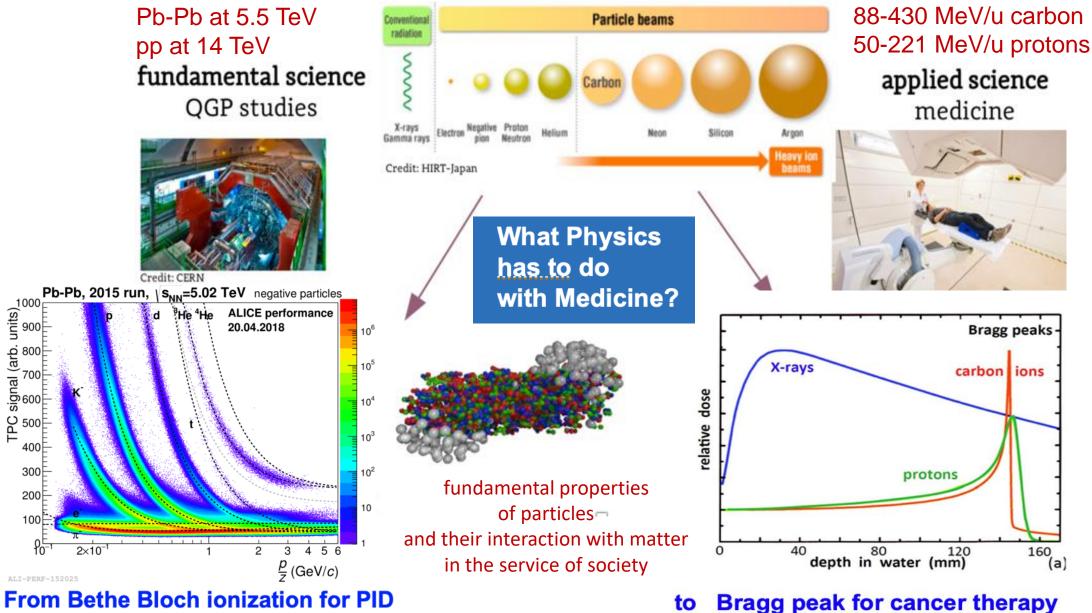
An example of applications of fundamental research for the benefit of society

Credit: T. Nomiya, NIRS Japan



# Heavy-ion research and heavy-ion therapy







## What are the benefits for society?

The developed accelerator technology is used for cancer research and therapy

Innovative technologies developed for future CERN projects find already applications in medicine

## From Fundamental Physics Research....

## .....to Medical Applications

ATLAS

Mission and mandate of research institutes: fundamental research Developed technologies and acquired knowledge find applications for society

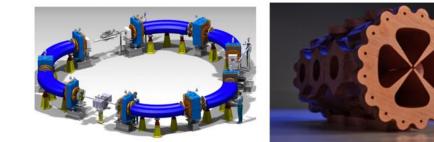
## **Accelerators for Health**

## **Next Ion Medical Machine Study Group Developments**



ABOUT -TECHNOLOGICAL R&D -INITIATIVES -TRAINING -NEWS HOME PUBLICATIONS

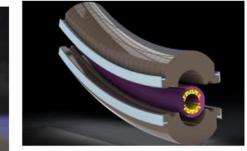
**Our Technological R&D** 

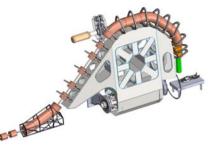




HeLICS (Helium Synchrotron), Carbon Synchrotron, and Superconducting **Carbon Synchrotron** 

Innovative LINAC technologies for	





Linear Accelerators	Superconducting Magnets	Superconducting Gantries
Innovative LINAC technologies for	Design and prototyping of novel,	360° beam delivery with Euro
treatment and radioisotope production	compact curved magnets	GaToroid

ivery with EuroSig &

#### **Our Supported Initiatives**

Synchrotron Accelerators





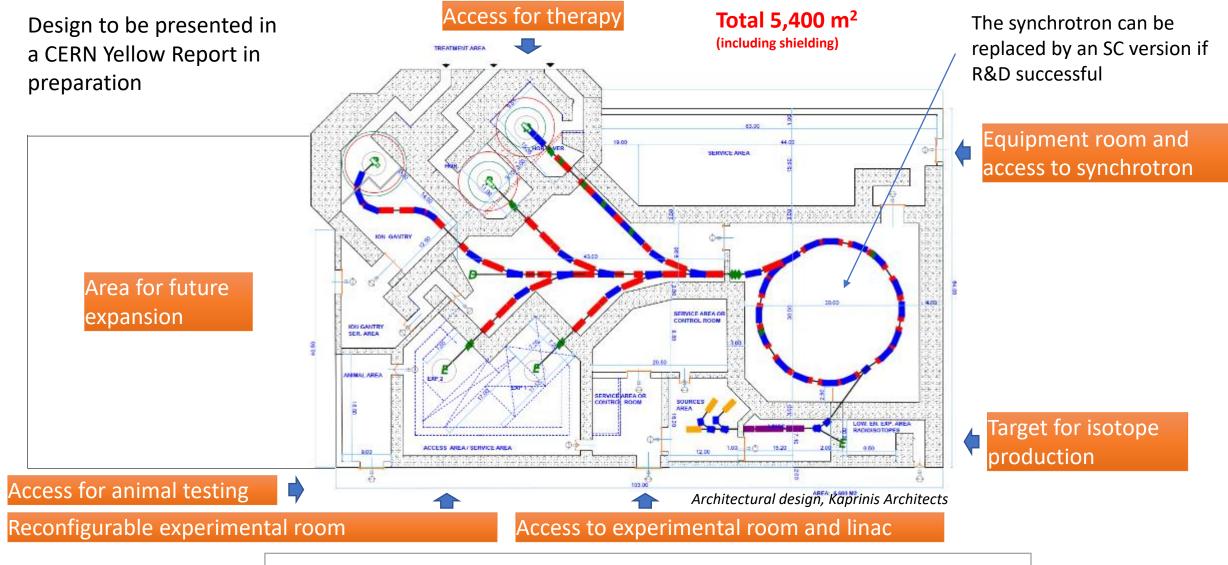
#### APTCB

SEEIIST

Advanced Particle Therapy Center for the Baltics

South East European International Institute for Sustainable Technologies

## NIMMS supported designs: 1. SEEIIST C-ion therapy and research facility



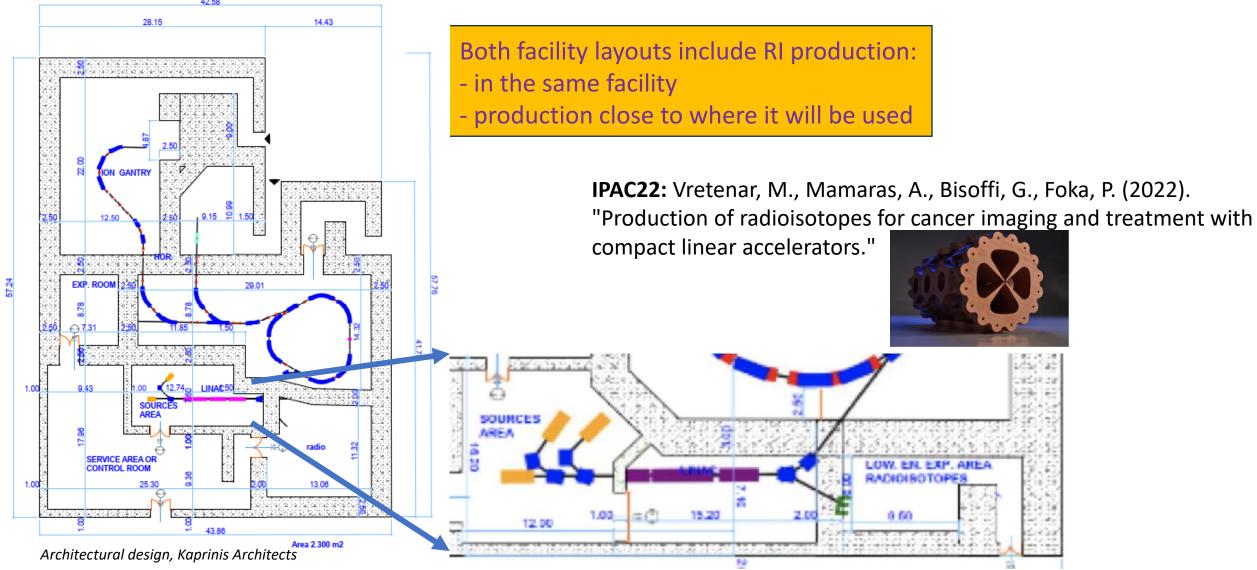
complete modern facility for research and therapy with ions up to Oxygen

### NIMMS supported designs:

## 2. Compact research and therapy facility with p and He beams



### Advanced particle therapy facility for the Baltic states



### **NIMMS** supported designs:



**Innovative Facility for Isotope GENeration with Efficient Ion Accelerator** 

**IFIGENEIA:** Innovative Facility for Isotope **GENeration with Efficient Ion Accelerator** 

EL

UNI

NGO

RTO

RTO

PUB

NGO

SME

RTO

UNI

SME

UNI

NGO

PUB

NPO

NGO

SI

EL

SI

BiH

SI

EL

EU



State Regulatory Agency for Radiation and Nuclear Safety

Test Infrastructures and Accelerator Research Area (TIARA) Consortium

ZDRUŽENJE EUROPA DONNA SLOVENIJA

Hellenic Cancer Federation (ELLOK)

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Success !

Both facility layouts include RI production:

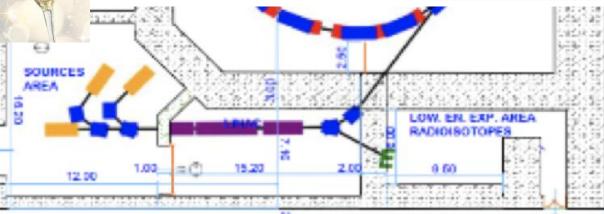
- in the same facility

- production close to where it will be used

**IPAC22:** Vretenar, M., Mamaras, A., Bisoffi, G., Foka, P. (2022). "Production of radioisotopes for cancer imaging and treatment with

compact linear accelerators."









# Particle Therapy MasterClasses as tool for capacity building

## in a Work Package dedicated to mentorship





# **Particle Therapy Multidisciplinary Field**



### A broad multi-disciplinary field:

the accuracy of ion beams has to be matched by properly locating the target





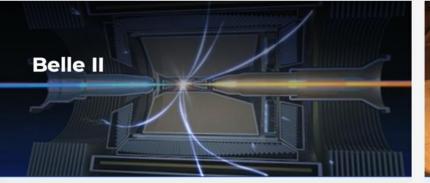
About Resources Activit

### INCLUSIVITY MATTERS !

## International Masterclasses







Coordinated and moderated by GSI

**Particle Therapy** 



**Pierre Auger Observatory** 







hands on particle physics



## **Participants Response**



## Studying Physics: possibility to do something "applied" and "useful to society"

We could not imagine what physics has to do with medicine, that research institutes such as CERN can contribute to medical applications



"In the morning we could not imagine that we would perform treatment planning by ourselves in the afternoon"





## First PTMC in IMC2020



#### Mexico 2nd March 2020, then online due to covid



Instituto de Ciencias Nucleares UNAM







## **Participants of online PTMC in IMC2021**



### https://indico.cern.ch/e/PTMC



PTMC2021 online: 6 sessions, 1500 students from 20 countries and 37 institutes





## Participants of online PTMC in IMC2022



### https://indico.cern.ch/e/PTMC



### PTMC2022 online/hybrid: 6 sessions, 1500 students from 22 countries and 37 institutes

web pages with agendas of every institute with material in different languages, publicly available for future events

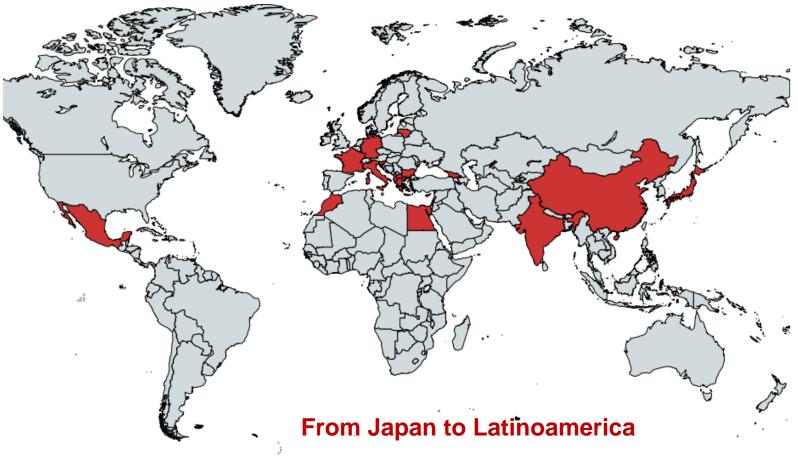
#### Interest of students, motivation of tutors (voluntary work), potential impact



## Participants of hybrid PTMC in IMC2023



https://indico.cern.ch/e/PTMC



PTMC2023 in person/online/hybrid: 9 sessions from 22 countries and 38 institutes

web pages with agendas of every institute with material in different languages, publicly available for future events

Interest of students, motivation of tutors (voluntary work), potential impact

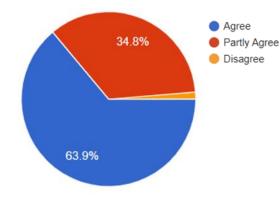


## **Participants of hybrid PTMC in IMC2024**



### https://indico.cern.ch/e/PTMC

Statistics of 22 out of 47 institutes: Total: 1567 428 female, 430 male 17 in person, 5 hybrid



Italy Uni Piemonte Orientale Italy Bologna Italy Pavia Uni AND INFN Italy Torino Italy Cosenza. Uni AND INFN Italy Milano UNIMI AND INFN

### PTMC2024 in person/online/hybrid: 8 sessions, more than 1500 students from 22 countries and 47 institutes

web pages with agendas of every institute with material in different languages, publicly available for future events Some institutes had 2 sessions in-person and online

#### Interest of students, motivation of tutors (voluntary work), potential impact





## Took it a step further !

A full week MasterClass school inspired by the PTMC format within the HITRIplus EU funded project

# Advanced material for uni students and up to professionals

https://indico.cern.ch/e/HeavyIonTherapyMasterClass





This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 101008548



Heavy Ion Therapy Masterclass School

https://indico.cern.ch/e/HeavyIonTherapyMasterClass

### Full week course

The HITM school is aimed at university students, and up to early stage researchers.



Particle Therapy Masterclass https://indico.cern.ch/e/PTMC

### **One day activity**

The Particle Therapy MasterClass, is aimed at high-school students (16-18)



Different options studying physics, for example accelerator physics, medical physics, bio-physics... that can provide interesting career paths in upcoming fields where there is lack of specialised personnel

Information about upcoming modern techniques for cancer tumour therapy and new research avenues, where clearly **the development of technology and the expertise of research laboratories is crucial** 



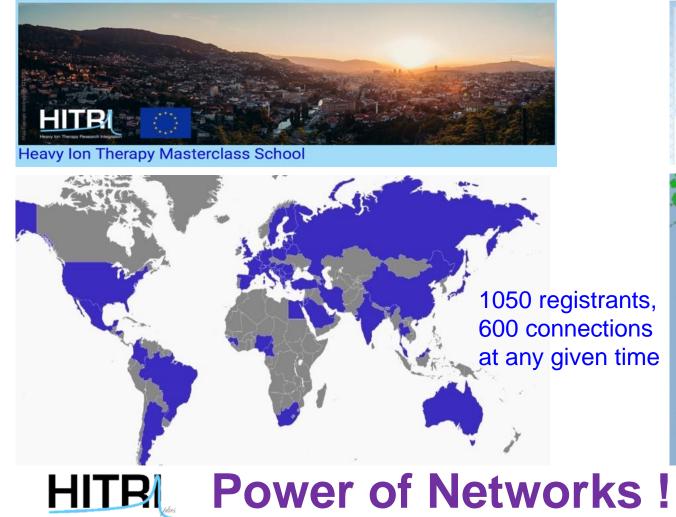


# World-wide reach motivating next generation of scientists MASTERCLASS

#### HITRIplus full week heavy-ion therapy masterclass school

Physics Outreach Group

Heavy Ion Therapy Besearch Integratio



#### International MasterClasses one day activity





This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 101008548

## **Train the Trainer**

# HITTRA

This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 101008548



www.hitriplus.eu



### HADRON THERAPY SYMPOSIUM

#### STATUS AND PERSPECTIVES, PLANS FOR NEXT GENERATION FACILITIES

#### 18 - 21 October 2024 Thessaloniki

#### International and Local Organising Committee:

Yiota Foka (GSI/SEEIIST) chair Peter Gruebling (SEEIIST) Sandro Rossi (CNAO) Nicholas Sammut (Uni. Malta) Maurizio Vretenar (CERN)

Panagiotis Bamidis (AUTH/AHEPA) co-chair Emmanouil Papanastasiou (AUTH/AHEPA) Maria Bigaki (Papageorgiou/IAEA) co-chair Antonio Capizzello: (AHEPA) Stefanos Triaridis (AUTH/AHEPA) Kosmas Badiabas (Papageorgiou) Maria Topalidou (Papageorgiou)

#### Scientific Committee:

Piero Fossati (MedAustron) Marco Durante (GSI) Fabian Eberle (MIT) Angelica Facoetti (CNAO) Yiota Foka (GSI/SEEIIST) Semmi Harrabi (HIT) Ester Orlandi (CNAO) Joao Seco (DKFZ) Maurizio Vretenar (CERN)

#### Treatment Planning MasterClass 21 October 2024

- Im Monday 21 Oct 2024, 08:00 → 19:30 Europe/Zurich
- Venue Aristotle University Research Dissemination Center (KEDEA)
- Yiota Foka (GSI Helmholtzzentrum fur Schwerionenforschung GmbH (DE))

#### Description Webcast Link: https://webcast.cern.ch/view/wyxgrrnoendlmwbp/1431627

Scientific Assistants: Elpida Theodoridou (Uni Malta/DKFZ) chair, Nermine Muradi (Uni Tetova) chair, Alexandros Puckett Anastasiou (Uni Patra), Athanasios Athanasiou (AUTh), Christina Litou (AUTh), Dafni Giannakeri (AUTh), Effrosyni Chatzivasiloglou (AUTh), George Ntinas (AUTh), Maria Eleni Bozika (AUTh), Maria Vagianni (AUTh), Emina Huko (UNSA), Feriha Babic (UNSA), Naida Ustavdic (UNSA), Medina Dugonjic (UNSA), Danis Bradaric (UNSA).





This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 101008548

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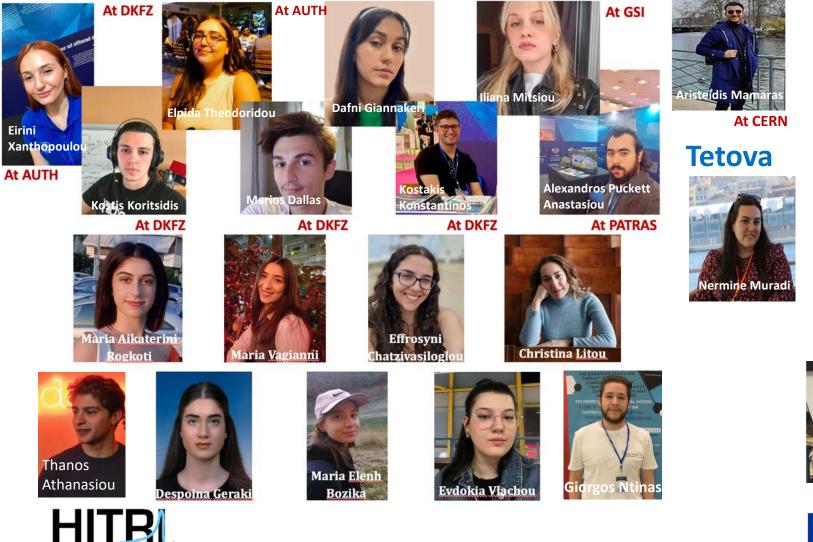


Heavy Ion Therapy Research Integration

## **PTMC and HITRIplus school assistants**



#### Greece



#### Sarajevo













This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 101008548



## Virtual visits and video-conferences



### Virtual visits during video-conference: GSI research institute, CNAO, MedAustron therapy centers









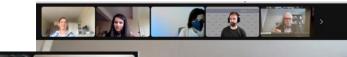
CNAO moderator



25

medAustron moder.

#### U. Amaldi: HI therapy pioneer





ed è sufficiente perché esse effettuino i primi giri all'interno del sincrotrone che ha un diametro di 25 metri ed una circonferenza di 80 metri. HITRIplus EU-funded project





Levan Kankadze

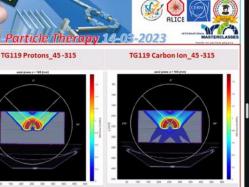


# **PTMC supporting females in STEM**



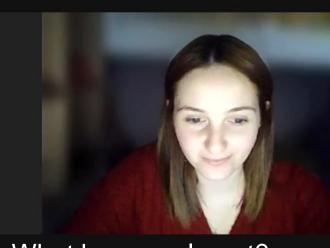
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11 Feb and 8 March sessions encouraging female participation and providing role models









What have we learnt?

### PTMC quiz: a fun way to finish







# Main Message: need for fundamental research

### To get the fruit you need the tree with its roots, trunk, branches....

- > Attract high-school students to STEM
- Cultivate confidence through the hands-on
- Support female participation
- Create groups of Uni assistants that learn better in order to teach
- Enhance public awareness on benefits from fundamental research
- Prepare future generations aware of importance of fundamental research

a science educated future generation is crucial for shaping the future of any country, based on rational scientific thinking and decision-making processes

### Demonstrate a return to society from investment in fundamental research

Our reward: the enthusiasm and appreciation of the students





# **Summary of Activities**



- 1. PTMC in Zurich and EPFL: PTMC and new material for school curricula
- 2. ICHEP Prague: PTMC and stories on applications for society
- 3. CONF Australia : Plenary plus MasterClass plus other activities
- 4. ANP Thessaloniki : Plenary
- 5. Hadron Therapy Symposium: 2 days lectures, 1 day PTMC hands-on
- 6. CERN 70<sup>th</sup> including LIT LHC Interactive Tunnel, with particle therapy
- 7. Greek Physics Association 13-14 December, PTMC MasterClass



# PTMC and new materials for school curricula



Swiss schools curricula: invited to participate to projects exploring the possibilities to enhance the schools curricula by creating digital tools for STEM teachers in Switzerland and abroad see attached presentation for details

### Swiss pilot and proof of concept: YF and Luca Garolfi

- PTMC at International School, Zurich, 19 june 2024
- SEFI 2024 Workshop EPFL Lausanne, 2-5 sep 2024: PTMC contribution "Inspiring next STEM generation by Innovation"



PTMC presented by Luca Gandolfi



# **PTMC and stories on applications for society**



### **IPPOG witness stories**

International Particle Physics Outreach Group

About Resources Activities News Calendar

### IPPOG witness stories

Concrete examples of successful applications for the benefit of society from (particle) physics and related sciences
Compiled and presented by the : IPPOG Working Group on Outreach of
Application for Society
https://ipc

https://ippog.org/ippog\_witness\_stories



#### 01 July, 2024

#### Accelerators to reduce pollution of maritime traffic

The accelerator community has a lot of examples of applications of accelerators used for the benefit of the society. One of the most unexpected applications is the pioneering use of compact modular linear accelerators for treating the exhaust gas of diesel engines of ships.



## Participation to outreach activities in Australia in a nutshell



#### Tuesday 20 august 2024, Cairns

10:00 Plenary presentation on PTMC and WG "Outreach of Applications for Society" (similar to the one in ICHEP) 11:00 ALICE MC Conference web page: https://confinement24.org.au

Timetable: https://indico.cern.ch/event/1293041/timetable/#20240818

#### Saturday 17 august 2024, Townsville

Outreach Workshops in Townsville focusing on Dark Matter by IPPOG Australian representative Jackie Bondel as part of full day event organized by a college for the region's schools

#### Wednesday 14 august 2024, Melbourne

Outreach Workshops in Melbourne by IPPOG Australian representative Jackie Bondel and colleagues as part of a half day event of "science week" organized by university <u>https://us21.campaign-archive.com/?e=\_\_test\_email\_\_&u=47467255c3c5953fcc07ccd51&id=cd8c870d04</u> Youtube: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2ByOfkXZGaM





## **ALICE Masterclass**



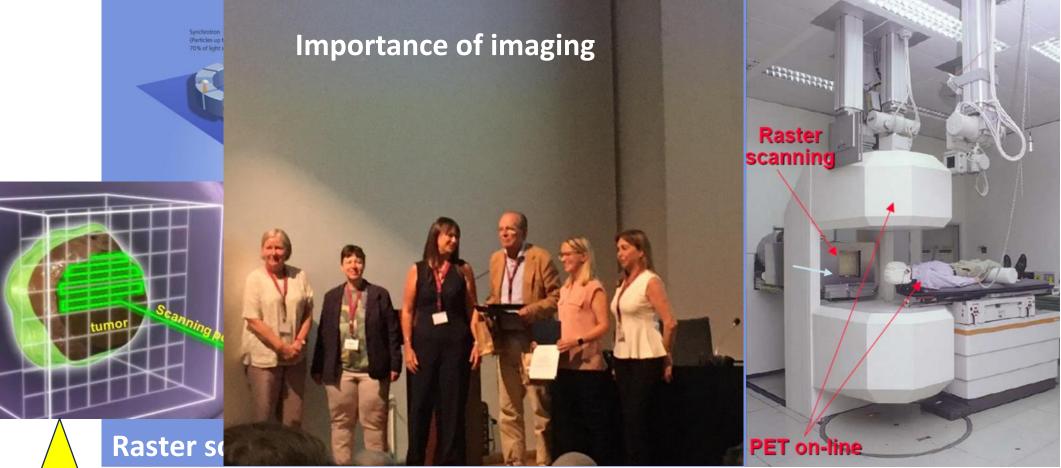
#### Tuesday 20 august 2024, Cairns

Attended by about 65 high-school students from 5 schools accompanied by their teachers Presented by: Jon-Ivar Skullerud jonivar@thphys.nuim.ie from Maynooth, Wioleta Rzesa wioleta.rzesa@cern.ch from WUT Assisted by 6 "local" PhD students and Francesca Ercolessi from Bologna



Group Photos in: https://cernbox.cern.ch/index.php/s/2We9DoacU4qd8UK

# ANP Applied Nuclear Physics in Thessaloniki



Haberer et al., NIM A , 1993

EPS Awards

relying on scanning of focussed ion beams in fast dipole magnets active variation of the energy, focus and intensity in the accelerator and beam lines

# **Hadron Therapy Symposium Thessaloniki**



Workshop: 392 indico + 23 on-site registrants, 130 in person MastrClass: 60 in person + 50 online World experts and sizeable local paricipation Many young participants







# Hadron Therapy Symposium Thessaloniki





# CERN 70<sup>th</sup> at Thessaloniki International Fair TIF





# Attract childern: protons for resrearch and cancer therapy







# Technology development for research and cancer therapy

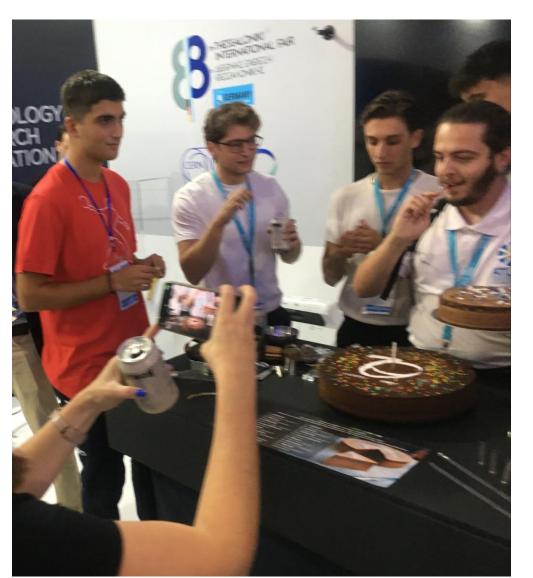








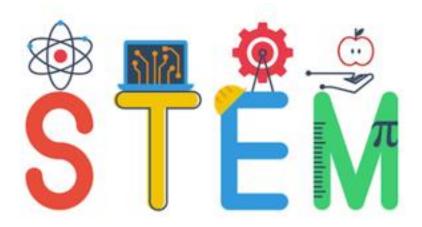
# End of event party and 70<sup>th</sup> anniversary cake





**From participants to collaborators** 

Attendees of IMC were attracted by Science, Technology, Engineering and Math careers. It was definitely our case



It is inspiring to young students.

**This could mean more professionals in STEM topics** Noteworthy fact: now we collaborate in UNAM with our IMC tutors

# Thank you !



# Proposal for a facility in South East Europe: SEEIIST

50% research and 50% therapy

with multiple ions

ptimisation of linac injector



CERN Yello h publicatio

Architectural design, Kaprinis Architects



# **PTMC Important Links**



# https://indico.cern.ch/e/PTMC

• Information about the PTMC, in a different languages, can be found through the PTMC web page and the "PTMC in a kit" Google Drive links:

PTMC web page: <u>https://indico.cern.ch/event/840212/overview</u> Google Drive: <u>https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1jRnLf49N\_yRoOGg8V8vwq3DIpnetWdF0?usp=sharing</u>

• Material for the matRad installation can be found through the word document in the link below, together with a video describing the procedure:

Installation: <u>https://drive.google.com/file/d/1vT9tQ9ft1C7AwUSbU18pftC9H-ep4BPC/view</u> Video: <u>https://drive.google.com/file/d/1BdkjN63StX-1kFEqR\_FgTgj\_pgZ2-PhL/view?usp=sharing</u>

 Additional instructions for the use of matRad are provided through the workflow, which is available in many languages through the PTMC web page A video describing the workflow of different cases is provided via the google drive:

Workflow: <u>https://indico.cern.ch/event/840212/page/17991-workflow</u> Video: <u>https://drive.google.com/file/d/1jyCzJFfS71\_0e45ZEcyb4fnXTaRJmpK/view?usp=sharing</u>

• Units and terminology of matRad can be found here:

Link: https://indico.cern.ch/event/840212/page/18006-definitions



# **Acknowledgements PTMC**



#### matRad Developers

Wahl. Niklas Bangert, Mark Hans-Peter Wieser

#### **DKFZ Heidelberg**

LoC: Wahl, Niklas Katrin Platzer, Malte Ellerbrock Noa Homolka Amit Ben Antony Bennan

### GSI

#### LoC: Yiota Foka **GSI** Biophysics: Christian Graeff, Radek Pleskac **GSIALICE, EMMI:** Ralf Averbeck, Malzacher, Peter GSI IT : Thorsten Kollegger, Behnert, Katharina Osdoba, Sascha

### Sponsors : Edmond Offermann





EMMI



# **CERN** (staff and users)

**CERN:** tutors Loc Org: Nikolaos Charitonidis Alexander Gerbershagen Evangelia Dimovasili Elena Benedetto

**CERN/ARIES:** Maurizio Vretenar, Valerie Brunner CERN/ENLIGHT: Manjit Dosanjh Petya Georgieva CERN/KT: Manuela Cirilli Anais Rassat Rita Ferreira Giovanni Porcellana CERN: Visits Service Erwan Harrouch Francois Butin CERN: Training Centre: Eric Bonnefoy M-L LECOQ

### Uni Sarajevo: web pages

Amila Avdic Amra Ibrahimovic Mirsad Tunja Damir Skrijelj

### Online mode, web pages, training

Aris Mamaras (AUTH), Damir Skrijelj (UNSA), Elpida Theodoridou et al (AUTH) Nermine Muradi (Uni of Tetovo)



## **General Coordination :** p.foka@gsi.de yiota.foka@cern.ch

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# Participants of hybrid PTMC in IMC2024



# More than 1500 students participated from 22 countries and 47 institutes during 8 sessions

### Including 11 Feb and 8 March women days

Czech republic, Prague, Proton Therapy centre AND Charles UNI Mexico Puebla Mexico Hermosillo Uni of Sonora Mexico, Mexico city, UNAM Algeria Poland Greece India Montenegro Ukraine Italy Uni Piemonte Orientale Italy Bologna Italy Pavia Uni AND INFN Italy Torino Italy Cosenza. Uni AND INFN Italy Milano UNIMI AND INFN

CERN Slovenia Lithuania Vilnious, Uni AND Cancer institute Lithuania Kaunas Health uni AND Uni of Technology Germany DKFZ Georgia France Slovenia Uni Ljubljana N. Macedonia Uni Tetovo Morocco Bulgaria Varna Astronomical observatory AND Uni **Bulgaria Sofia Uni** Spain Uni AND Hospital Portugal Uni Lisbon BiH Sarajevo AND Tuzla



### https://indico.cern.ch/e/PTMC

- Instruction in Albanian
- Instructions in Bosnian
- Instructions in French
- Instructions in Greek
- Instructions in Lithuanian
- Instructions in N.Macedonian
- Instructions in Spanish

# Material in different languages including animations and demos

"PTMC in a kit" in different languages with introduction by DKFZ including recordings https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1L94yhos6L7k3FQIMzD9QI7kpk\_c\_ABD7

### Training sessions: 4-5 per year

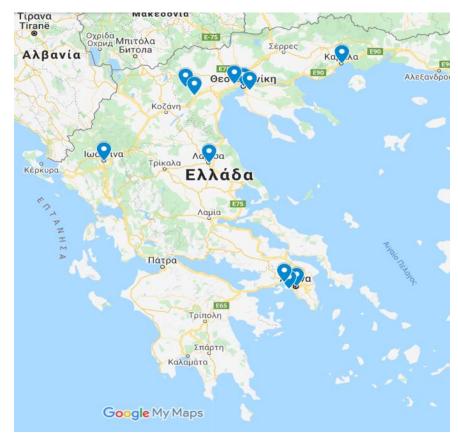
Importance of training teachers: Sofia, Madrid, and Sarajevo Example of UNSA/Sarajevo:

- in-person at university
- in-person at schools
- common lectures online

# **PTMC in Greece**

PTMC2021 online: through Library of Veroia

### Total of 366 live views from at least 20 major regions of Greece



• Press Release published in nation-wide media • Post on Facebook resonated with **3,600** people Announcement viewed 941 times on website

PTMC2022 online: more than 150 participants, PTMC2024: 275 participants AUTH uni, Dimokritos research centre, Papageorgiou Hospital, Technopolis. Publicity: Library of Veroia extended networks and national press



#### International Particle Therapy MasterClass

9 April 2022 Europe/Zurich timezone

Q

Overview	
PTMC 2022	
Registration	
Participant List	
PTMC main page	

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AUTH

Contact

#### «Επιστήμονες για μία ημέρα»

διαδικτυακό Masterclass για μαθητές λυκείου από τους ερευνητές του CERN Kal GSI

για τη χρήση της Φυσικής επιστήμης πάνω στην Ιατρική Θεραπεία

#### 9 Απριλίου 2022

Τα ερευνητικά κέντρα CERN και GSI, το Αριστοτέλειο Πανεπιστήμιο Θεσσαλονίκης, το ερευνητικό κέντρο ΔΗΜΟΚΡΙΤΟΣ και το Γενικό Νοσοκομείο Παπαγεωργίου Θεσσαλονίκης με την υποστήριξη του Veria TechLab της Δημόσιας Κεντρικής Βιβλιοθήκης της Βέροιας, και της Περιφέρειας Κεντρικής Μακεδονίας παρουσιάζουν το Σάββατο 9 Απριλίου 2022, ένα μοναδικό Masterclass για

# **PTMC and matRad Treatment Planning**

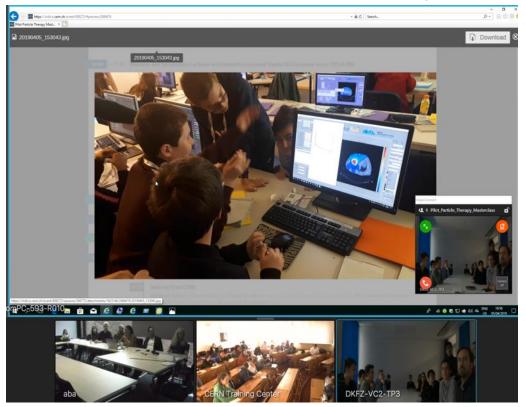
### First Local Test: GSI Feb 2019



## Web page: UNSA students CERN Open Days, Aug 2019



### International Pilot: CERN, GSI, DKFZ April 2019



### IMC Steering Group Approval: GSI May 2019

We could not imagine what physics has to do with medicine, that research institutes such as CERN can contribute to medical applications

# **Publications as CERN Yellow Reports**

- (1) Proposal for a multi-ion accelerator based facility
- (2) Conceptual (pre-TRD) design report

CERN Yellow Reports by Ugo Amaldi and international collaborators

https://e-publishing.cern.ch/index.php/CYRM/issue/view/88	https://cernbox.cern.ch/s/Aqyt	zIPSL2kZoA3,	SCIENTIFIC CASE A project of the
CERN Yellow Reports: CERN-2019-002 Monographs	CERN Yellow Reports: Monographs	CERN-2024-XXX	South-East European International Institute for Sustainable Technologies—SEEIIST
inongrapho	in one group is	DRAFT	U. Amaldi. TERA Foundation, Novara, Italy J. Balassa Department of Radiotherapy and ARCHADE, François Baclesse Centre, Caen, France E. Benedetto TERA Foundation, Novara, Italy, and CERN, Geneva, Switzerland G. Bisoffi INFN, Legnaro, Italy, and CERN, Geneva, Switzerland J. Burgar.
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