

# EvtGen in ATLAS

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# EvtGen applications in ATLAS

- EvtGen is used by many groups not only B-physics group: b-jets, sources of leptons, dileptons for physics and performance studies, leptons are isolated or in jets.
- EvtGen is combined with various Generator packages, Pythia, Herwig, POWHEG, Jimmy
- Exclusive decays: usually 1 channel per generation sample:
  - e.g.  $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \phi$  exclusive decay of one type of B-hadron produced other Generator.
- Semi-inclusive decays
  - **Type 1**  $bb\text{-}J/\psi X$ : all B-hadrons produced in bb decay semi-inclusively  $J/\psi$ .
    - not yet used, but highly desired, tuning update needed
  - **Type 2** a Hadron produced in HF production (t,b,c) in decay cascades, decayed in certain decay channel(s)
    - e.g jet-jet production followed by  $D^*$  Filter and EvtGen to decay  $D^*$  into exclusive channel (  $D_{\text{star}}P_2D_0P_iP_{\text{D}_0}2K_{\text{pi}}.DEC$ )
- Inclusive decays
  - e.g. Pythia jet-production combined with HF Filter (filtering B, D hadrons) followed by decay in EvtGen, inclusive.dec, inclusive.pdt to decay all B, D hadrons
  - e.g. Pythia bb (or cc) production, hadronization, followed by EvtGen,inclusive.dec, followed by Lepton Filter
  - same for PowHeG (Frixione, Nason, Ridolfi NLO HF production) followed by showering of Pythia
  - same for Herwig bb or cc

# EvtGen & Particle properties

- ATLAS uses PartPropSvc tool to define consistently particle properties that are stored in Table / HepPDT-2.06.01/ data/
- HepPDT is used in MC production, decays, G4 simulation and Physics analysis. EvtGen: decay package - needs consistency with Generators that produce particles (Pythia, Herwig)
- Table Builder: external/ HepPDT-2.06.01/ src/ HepPDT/ addEvtGenParticles.cc - each Generator can add properties to HepPDT table

```
HepPDT::TableBuilder&) {  
161  
162   bool (*pF) (std::istream &  
163             HepPDT::TableBuilder &);  
164  
165   if (typ == "PDG") {  
166     pF = &HepPDT::addPDGParticles;  
167   } else if (typ == "PYTHIA") {  
168     pF = &HepPDT::addPythiaParticles;  
169   } else if (typ == "EVTGEN") {  
170     pF = &HepPDT::addEvtGenParticles;  
171   } else if (typ == "HERWIG") {  
172     pF = &HepPDT::addHerwigParticles;  
173   }
```

- Tools in place, however need regular updates
- Some B-hadron properties updating with new measurements. Simulations to be useful must follow newest data.
- Problem 1 consistency between newly measured data and other particle properties, in some cases, e.g. B masses cannot be changed easily due to consistency with other masses (excited states)
- Problem 2 ATLAS big collaboration cannot change big productions (HepPDF) just because of some (from point of other studies) unimportant changes.
- For B-physics: samples dedicated to certain decay are easiest to update.

# Two EvtGen implementations in ATLAS

- EvtGen installed in ATLAS SW using copy of LHCB version alpha-00-10-22
- [EvtInclusiveDecay.h](#) typically used by Inclusive applications see slide 1
- [EvtDecay.h](#) typically used by exclusive applications
- Models coded by ATLAS

Bplus\_Kplus\_mu6mu4.DEC  
Bplus\_Kplus\_star\_Kos\_pi\_mu6mu4.DEC  
Bs2Jpsiphi.DEC  
MYDECAY\_Lb2Lll.DEC  
MYDECAY\_antiLb2Lll.DEC  
LbJpsiL.DEC  
bTosllAli.py

Other packages EvtGen use:  
StopPytWeakBdecays.py  
pdt.table  
inclusive.dec  
inclusive.pdt

# EvtGen and dedicated measurements

- EvtGen-specific tools to be applied/validated in 2011 analysis
  - helicity calculus
  - operations with complex amplitudes allowing simulation of interferences, e.g. CPV
  - to be used in  $B_d J/\psi K_0^*$ ,  $B_s J/\psi \phi$ ,  $\Lambda_b J/\psi \Lambda$  and validated vrt respective measurement results
- Other applications in 2011 analysis
  - $bb\text{-}J/\psi X$  to be updated:  $f_{Bu}/f_{Bd}/f_{Bs}/f_{B\bar{u}}$ , branching fractions
  - to be used/validated in B-average lifetime measurement using  $J/\psi X$
  - to be used as a reliable background simulation in dedicated B measurements
  - $bb\text{-}X$   $cc\text{-}X$  decay tables: important for b-jets in many ATLAS physics measurements
- HF Production tuning urgent
  - The above has to be associated with implementing new QCD data production results into Pythia/Herwig, POWHEP and other production simulation tools.

# Summary

- EvtGen tools in ATLAS allow all needed functionalities: work with other packages, tools for updating Particle properties, options for inclusive and exclusive applications.
- Issues of updating: updating is slower than needed by dedicated B-physics tasks, mainly due to big productions of other groups, and due to consistency of particle properties updates with the rest of ATLAS physics. Sensitive topic is b-jets - their multiplicities must be checked if EvtGen was used for generation and if the decay tables changed.
- On the other side exclusive B-decay samples can be updated - are independent.
- Updating EvtGen decay tables and validation of models vrt data of high interest. Tunings of production models in generators to be done urgently.