

Classification of Fermionic RCFTs & Topological Phases Revisited

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INPP Demokritos-APCTP meeting & HOCTOOLS-II mini-workshop

National Centre For Scientific Research Demokritos

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Based on the collaboration with

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arXiv:2210.06805, 2112.14130, 2108.01647, 2010.12392

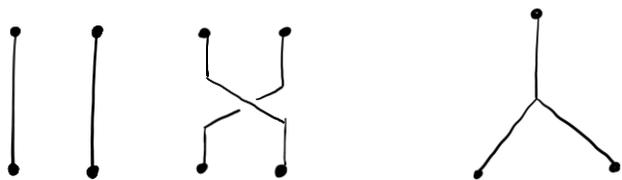
TOPOLOGICAL PHASES OF MATTER

how to characterize them?

§ Bulk approach

topological phase : gapped phase

∃ anyons (quasi-particle)



braiding

fusion

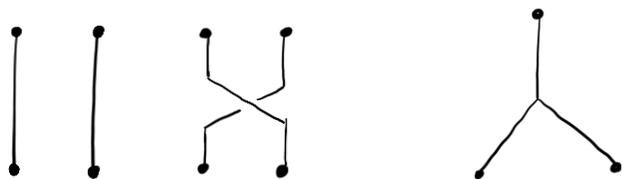
consistent conditions

MODULAR TENSOR CATEGORY

TOPOLOGICAL PHASES OF MATTER how to characterize them ?

§ Bulk approach

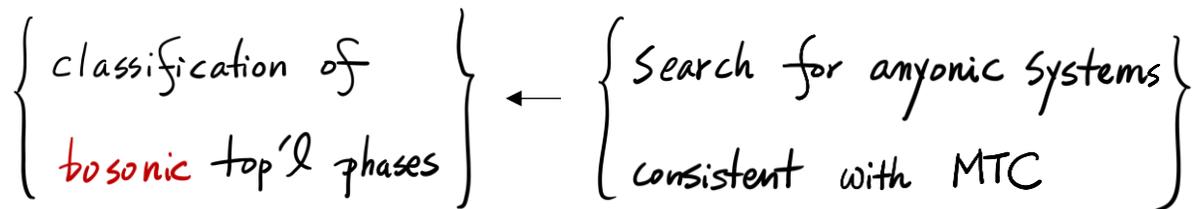
∃ anyons (quasi-particle)



braiding

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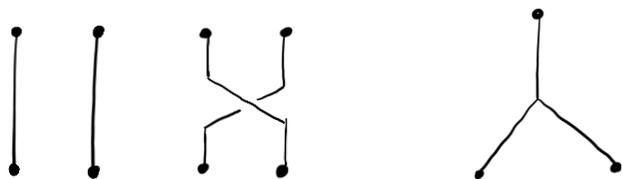
MODULAR TENSOR CATEGORY



TOPOLOGICAL PHASES OF MATTER how to characterize them ?

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braiding

fusion

MODULAR TENSOR CATEGORY

{ classification of } ← ?
{ fermionic top'l phases }
Super-MTC
Spin-MTC ?
fermionic-MTC

TOPOLOGICAL PHASES OF MATTER

how to characterize them?

§ Bulk approach

∃ anyons (pseudo-particle)



braiding

fusion

MODULAR TENSOR CATEGORY

§ Boundary approach



∃ edge states on $\partial M_{(3)}$ ← { their dynamics is controlled by the chiral part of RATIONAL CFT₂ }

{ classification of bosonic top' l phases } ← { search for anyonic systems consistent with MTC }

TOPOLOGICAL PHASES OF MATTER

how to characterize them?

§ Bulk approach

∃ anyons (pseudo-particle)



braiding

fusion

MODULAR TENSOR CATEGORY

§ Boundary approach



∃ edge states
on $\partial M_{(3)}$

their dynamics is controlled by
the chiral part of **RATIONAL CFT₂**

{ classification of bosonic top'l phases } ← { search for anyonic systems consistent with MTC }

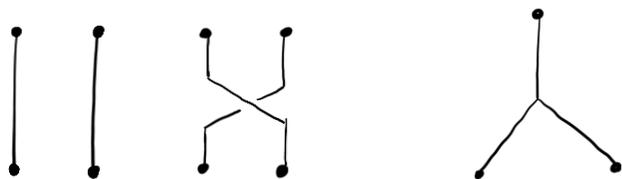
{ classification of bosonic top'l phases } ← { search for bosonic rational CFT₂ }

TOPOLOGICAL PHASES OF MATTER

how to characterize them?

§ Bulk approach

∃ anyons (pseudo-particle)



braiding

fusion

MODULAR TENSOR CATEGORY

§ Boundary approach



∃ edge states on $\partial M_{(g)}$

their dynamics is controlled by the chiral part of RATIONAL CFT_2

{ classification of fermionic top'l phases }

← ?

Super-MTC
Spin-MTC ?
fermionic-MTC

{ classification of fermionic top'l phases }

←

{ search for fermionic rational CFT_2 }

FERMIONIC CONFORMAL FIELD THEORY

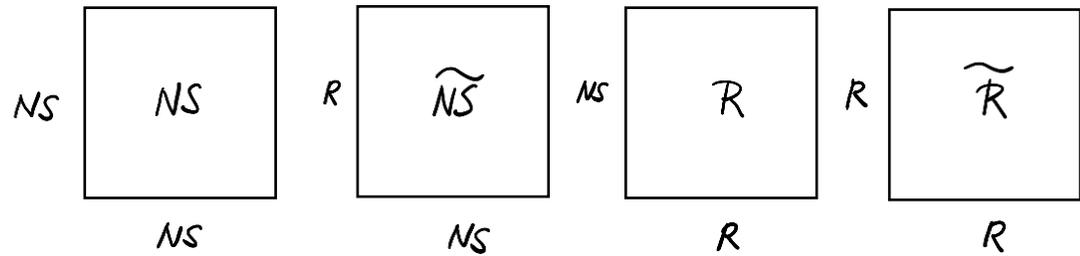
SPIN STRUCTURE

To define a theory of fermion on $\mathcal{M}_{(2)}$

we need to specify boundary condition

along each S^1 of $\mathcal{M}_{(2)}$

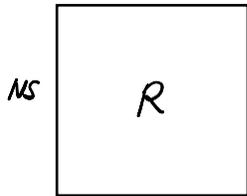
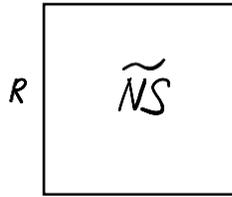
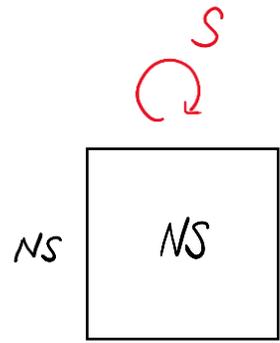
e.g. on T^2 , \exists four different spin structures



Neveu-Schwarz (NS) anti-periodic b.c.

Ramond (R) periodic b.c.

MODULAR SYMMETRY



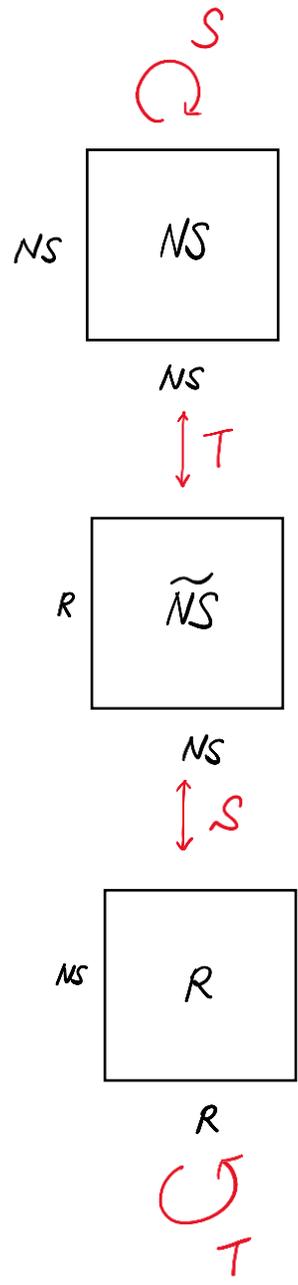
$$\Gamma_0(2) = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} \alpha & \beta \\ \gamma & \delta \end{pmatrix} \in SL(2, \mathbb{Z}), \begin{pmatrix} \alpha & \beta \\ \gamma & \delta \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \text{ or } \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \pmod{2} \right\}$$

$$\Gamma^0(2) = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} \alpha & \beta \\ \gamma & \delta \end{pmatrix} \in SL(2, \mathbb{Z}), \beta = 0 \pmod{2} \right\}$$

$$\Gamma_0(2) = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} \alpha & \beta \\ \gamma & \delta \end{pmatrix} \in SL(2, \mathbb{Z}), \gamma = 0 \pmod{2} \right\}$$

LEVEL-2 CONGRUENCE
SUBGROUP OF $SL(2, \mathbb{Z})$

MODULAR SYMMETRY



$$\Gamma_\theta(2)$$

$$\Gamma^0(2)$$

$$\Gamma_\theta(2)$$

PARTION FUNCTIONS

$$Z_{NS} = \text{tr}_{\mathcal{H}_{NS}} \left[q^{L_0 - c/24} \bar{q}^{\bar{L}_0 - c/24} \right]$$

$q = e^{2\pi i \tau}$
torus complex parameter

$$Z_{\tilde{NS}} = \text{tr}_{\mathcal{H}_{NS}} \left[(-1)^F q^{L_0 - c/24} \bar{q}^{\bar{L}_0 - c/24} \right]$$

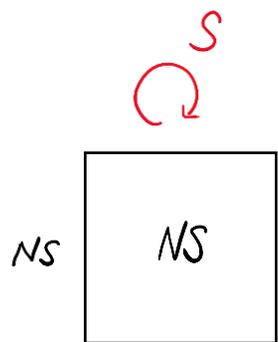
fermion number op.

$$Z_R = \text{tr}_{\mathcal{H}_R} \left[q^{L_0 - c/24} \bar{q}^{\bar{L}_0 - c/24} \right]$$

MODULAR SYMMETRY

PARTION FUNCTIONS

RATIONAL CFTs



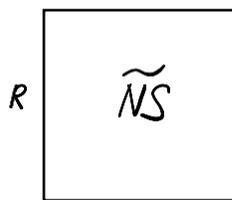
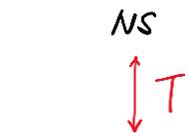
$$\Gamma_0(2)$$

$$Z_{NS} = \text{tr}_{\mathcal{H}_{NS}} \left[q^{L_0 - c/24} \bar{q}^{\bar{L}_0 - c/24} \right]$$

FINITE SUM!

$$= \sum_{i,j=0}^{d-1} M_{ij} \chi_i^{NS}(\tau) \bar{\chi}_j^{NS}(\bar{\tau})$$

conformal characters

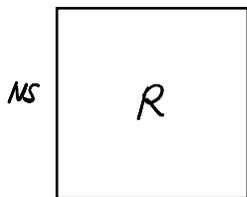


$$\Gamma^0(2)$$

$$Z_{\tilde{NS}} = \text{tr}_{\mathcal{H}_{NS}} \left[(-1)^F q^{L_0 - c/24} \bar{q}^{\bar{L}_0 - c/24} \right]$$

fermion number op.

$$= \sum_{i,j=0}^{d-1} M_{ij} \chi_i^{\tilde{NS}}(\tau) \bar{\chi}_j^{\tilde{NS}}(\bar{\tau})$$



$$\Gamma_0(2)$$

$$Z_R = \text{tr}_{\mathcal{H}_R} \left[q^{L_0 - c/24} \bar{q}^{\bar{L}_0 - c/24} \right]$$

$$= \sum_{i,j=0}^{d-1} N_{ij} \chi_i^R(\tau) \bar{\chi}_j^R(\bar{\tau})$$

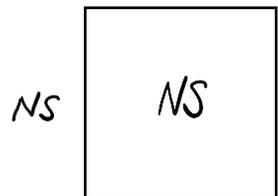


{ M_{ij}, N_{ij} : constant matrices }

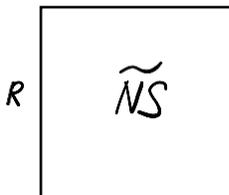
MODULAR SYMMETRY

RATIONAL CFTs

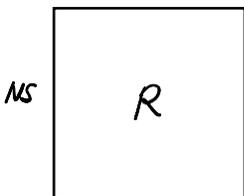
CONFORMAL CHARACTER



NS



NS



R



$$\Gamma_0(2)$$

$$\Gamma^0(2)$$

$$\Gamma_0(2)$$

LEVEL-2 CONGRUENCE
SUBGROUP OF $SL(2, \mathbb{Z})$

$$Z_{NS} = \sum_{i,j=0}^{d-1} M_{ij} \chi_i^{NS}(\tau) \bar{\chi}_j^{NS}(\bar{\tau})$$

conformal characters

$$Z_{\tilde{NS}} = \sum_{i,j=0}^{d-1} \tilde{M}_{ij} \chi_i^{\tilde{NS}}(\tau) \bar{\chi}_j^{\tilde{NS}}(\bar{\tau})$$

$$Z_R = \sum_{i,j=0}^{d-1} N_{ij} \chi_i^R(\tau) \bar{\chi}_j^R(\bar{\tau})$$

$\{ M_{ij}, \tilde{M}_{ij}, N_{ij} : \text{constant matrices} \}$

$\chi_i^{NS}(\tau) : \Gamma_0(2)$ vector-valued modular form

$$\chi_i^{NS}(\tau+2) = \rho_{NS}^{(T^2)}(ij) \chi_j^{NS}(\tau)$$

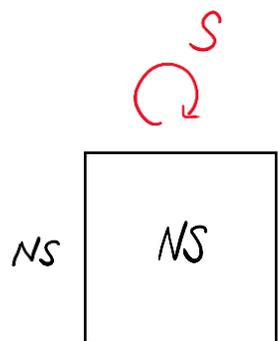
$$\chi_i^{NS}(-\frac{1}{\tau}) = \rho_{NS}^{(S)}(ij) \chi_j^{NS}(\tau)$$

$\rho_{NS}(g) : d\text{-dim'l rep. of } g \in \Gamma_0(2)$

MODULAR SYMMETRY

RATIONAL CFTs

CONFORMAL CHARACTER

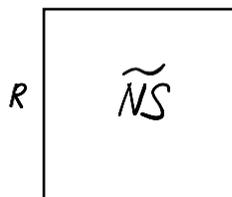


$$\Gamma_0(2)$$

$$Z_{NS} = \sum_{i,j=0}^{d-1} M_{ij} \chi_i^{NS}(\tau) \bar{\chi}_j^{NS}(\bar{\tau})$$

conformal characters

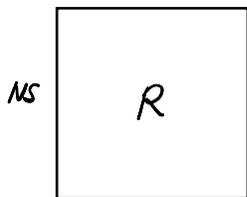
$\chi_i^{NS}(\tau)$: $\Gamma_0(2)$ vector-valued modular form



$$\Gamma^0(2)$$

$$Z_{\tilde{NS}} = \sum_{i,j=0}^{d-1} \tilde{M}_{ij} \chi_i^{\tilde{NS}}(\tau) \bar{\chi}_j^{\tilde{NS}}(\bar{\tau})$$

$\chi_i^{\tilde{NS}}(\tau)$: $\Gamma^0(2)$ vector-valued modular form



$$\Gamma_0(2)$$

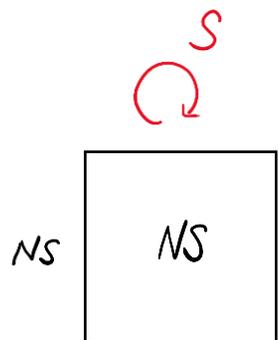
$$Z_R = \sum_{i,j=0}^{d-1} N_{ij} \chi_i^R(\tau) \bar{\chi}_j^R(\bar{\tau})$$

$\chi_i^R(\tau)$: $\Gamma_0(2)$ vector-valued modular form

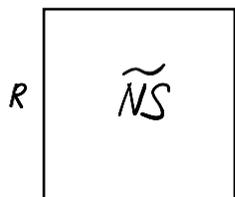


LEVEL-2 CONGRUENCE
SUBGROUP OF $SL(2, \mathbb{Z})$

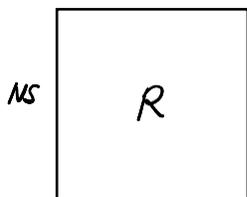
CONFORMAL CHARACTER



NS
↑↓ T



NS
↑↓ S



R

↑↓ T

$$\chi_i^{NS}(q) \approx q^{\alpha_i^{NS}} \left(a_0 + a_{1/2} q^{1/2} + a_1 q^1 + \dots \right)$$

$\tau \rightarrow i\infty$

$$\alpha_i^{NS} = \underbrace{h_i^{NS}}_{\text{conformal weights}} - \underbrace{c/24}_{\text{central charge}}$$

$$\chi_i^{\tilde{NS}}(q) \approx q^{\alpha_i^{\tilde{NS}}} \left(a_0 - a_{1/2} q^{1/2} + a_1 q^1 - a_{3/2} q^{3/2} + \dots \right)$$

$$\chi_i^R(q) \approx q^{\alpha_i^R} \left(b_0 + b_1 q^1 + b_2 q^2 + \dots \right)$$

$$\alpha_i^R = \underbrace{h_i^R}_{\text{conformal weights}} - c/24$$

' $\{ \alpha_i^{NS}, \alpha_i^R \}$ are rational-valued. '

PROPERTIES

(i) INTEGRALITY

Fourier coefficients of $\chi_i^{NS}, \chi_i^{\tilde{NS}}, \chi_i^R$ are all integer-valued.

(ii) POSITIVITY

$a_n, b_n \geq 0$! operator counting

(iii) WEAK HOLOMORPHICITY

Conformal characters are hol. inside the fundamental domain

(iv) THE UNIQUE VACUUM

$$\chi_{\text{vac}}^{NS} \approx q^{-c/24} \left(1 + a_{1/2} q^{1/2} + \dots \right)$$

↙ unique state ↔ identity op.

(v) (optional) UNITARITY $c, h_i^{NS}, h_i^R \geq 0$

{ Space of
fermionic
RCFTs }

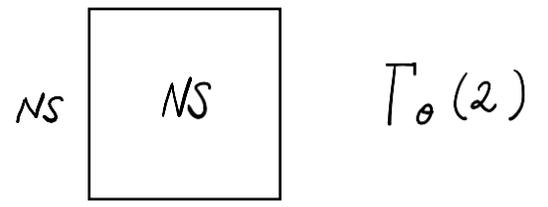


{ Space of
v.v.m.f.
of $T_0(2), \Gamma_0(2)$ }

integrality
positivity
weak hol.
the unique vacuum
(unitarity)



MODULAR SYMMETRY



MODULAR LINEAR

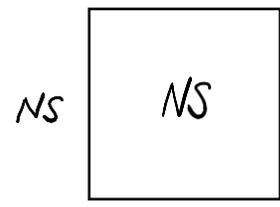
DIFFERENTIAL EQUATION

systematic & practical approach to study the space of v.v.m.f.

(Mathur, Mukhi, Sen)



MODULAR SYMMETRY



NS

NS

$\Gamma_0(2)$



R

$\Gamma_0(2)$



NS

$\Gamma_0(2)$



MODULAR LINEAR

DIFFERENTIAL EQUATION

$$\left[D_\tau^d + \sum_{k=0}^{d-1} \phi_k^{NS}(\tau) \cdot D_\tau^k \right] \mathcal{F}^{NS}(\tau) = 0$$



invariant under $\Gamma_0(2)$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} d \text{ independent} \\ \text{solutions} \end{array} \right\} \xrightarrow{\Gamma_0(2)} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} d \text{ independent} \\ \text{solutions} \end{array} \right\}$$

SERRE DERIVATIVE

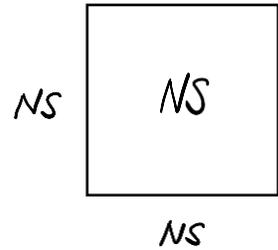
$$D_\tau := \frac{1}{2\pi i} \frac{d}{d\tau} - \frac{m}{12} E_2(\tau)$$

weight
2nd Eisenstein series

$\phi_k^{NS}(\tau)$: modular form of weight $2(d-k)$
w.r.t. $\Gamma_0(2)$

solutions are VECTOR-VALUED MODULAR FORMS for $\Gamma_0(2)$

MODULAR SYMMETRY

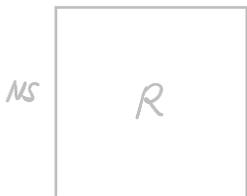


$\Gamma_0(2)$



$\Gamma^0(2)$

NS



$\Gamma_0(2)$

R



MODULAR LINEAR

DIFFERENTIAL EQUATION

$$\left[D_\tau^d + \sum_{k=0}^{d-1} \phi_k^{NS}(\tau) \cdot D_\tau^k \right] \mathcal{F}^{NS}(\tau) = 0$$

$\phi_k^{NS}(\tau)$: modular form of weight $2(d-k)$
w.r.t. $\Gamma_0(2)$

$\chi_i^{NS}(\tau)$: d -independent solutions

$$\phi_k^{NS}(\tau) = \frac{W_k(\tau)}{W_d(\tau)}$$

hol. inside \mathcal{F}_i

\exists poles at zeroes of $W_d(\tau)$

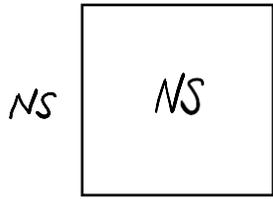
$$W_k = \det \begin{pmatrix} \chi_0 & \cdots & \chi_{N-1} \\ D\chi_0 & \cdots & D\chi_{N-1} \\ \vdots & & \vdots \\ D^{k-1}\chi_0 & \cdots & D^{k-1}\chi_{N-1} \\ D^{k+1}\chi_0 & \cdots & D^{k+1}\chi_{N-1} \\ \vdots & & \vdots \\ D^N\chi_0 & \cdots & D^N\chi_{N-1} \end{pmatrix}$$

Weakly holomorphic

when χ_i^{NS} are conformal characters

$\frac{l}{2} \equiv$ order of poles of $\phi_k^{NS}(\tau)$

MODULAR SYMMETRY



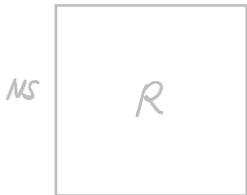
$\Gamma_0(2)$

NS



$\Gamma^0(2)$

NS



$\Gamma_0(2)$

R



MODULAR LINEAR

DIFFERENTIAL EQUATION

$$\left[D_\tau^d + \sum_{k=0}^{d-1} \phi_k^{NS}(\tau) \cdot D_\tau^k \right] \mathcal{F}^{NS}(\tau) = 0$$

$\phi_k^{NS}(\tau)$: modular form of weight $2(d-k)$

w.r.t. $\Gamma_0(2)$

$\frac{l}{2} \equiv$ order of poles of $\phi_k^{NS}(\tau)$

To study the space of solutions to MLDE

we need to determine the coefficient functions

$\phi_k^{NS}(\tau)$ by physical data

space of $\phi_k^{NS}(\tau)$

$l=0$ finite dimensional

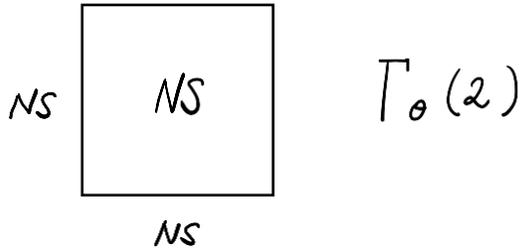
$l=1$ finite dimensional

space of hol. modular form of weight $2k$

$$\mathcal{M}_{(2k)} = \left\langle (-\partial_\tau^*)^r \partial_\tau^{*s} + (-\partial_\tau^*)^s \partial_\tau^{*r}, r \leq s \text{ \& } r+s=k \right\rangle$$

$\phi_k^{NS}(\tau)$ have poles only at $\tau=i$

MODULAR SYMMETRY



MODULAR LINEAR

DIFFERENTIAL EQUATION

$$\left[D_\tau^d + \sum_{k=0}^{d-1} \phi_k^{NS}(\tau) \cdot D_\tau^k \right] f^{NS}(\tau) = 0$$

e.g. $d=2, \ell \leq 1$

$$\left[D_\tau^2 + \phi_1^{NS}(\tau) D_\tau + \phi_0^{NS}(\tau) \right] f^{NS}(\tau) = 0$$

$$\phi_0^{NS}(\tau) = \mu_3 (\vartheta_2^8 + \vartheta_4^8) + \mu_4 \vartheta_2^4 \vartheta_4^4$$

$$\phi_1^{NS}(\tau) = \frac{\mu_1 (\vartheta_2^8 + \vartheta_4^8) + \mu_2 \vartheta_2^4 \vartheta_4^4}{\vartheta_4^4 - \vartheta_2^4}$$

\exists four parameters

$$\mu_a = \mu_a(\alpha_i^{NS}, \alpha_i^R)$$

they are determined by

$$\{c, h_1^{NS}, h_0^R, h_1^R\}$$

$\phi_k^{NS}(\tau)$: modular form of weight $2(d-k)$

w.r.t. $\Gamma_0(2)$

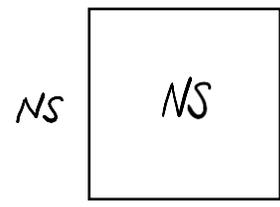
$\frac{\ell}{2} \equiv$ order of poles of $\phi_k^{NS}(\tau)$



MODULAR SYMMETRY

MODULAR LINEAR DIFFERENTIAL EQUATION

HOLOMORPHIC MODULAR BOOTSTRAP



$\Gamma_\theta(2)$

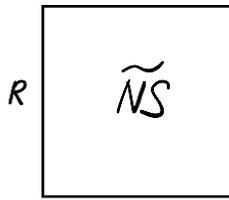
$$\left[D_\tau^d + \sum_{k=0}^{d-1} \phi_k^{NS}(\tau) \cdot D_\tau^k \right] \mathcal{F}^{NS}(\tau) = 0$$

(i) Insert $\{\alpha_i^{NS}, \alpha_i^R\}$ to fix parameters in an MLDE with a given l



$$\updownarrow T (\vartheta_2^*, \vartheta_3^*, \vartheta_4^*) \rightarrow (-\vartheta_2^*, \vartheta_4^*, \vartheta_3^*)$$

(ii) Solve the MLDE



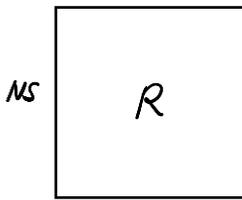
$\Gamma^0(2)$

$$\left[D_\tau^d + \sum_{k=0}^{d-1} \phi_k^{\tilde{NS}}(\tau) \cdot D_\tau^k \right] \mathcal{F}^{\tilde{NS}}(\tau) = 0$$

(iii) check if the solutions satisfy the physical conditions



$$\updownarrow S (\vartheta_2^*, \vartheta_3^*, \vartheta_4^*) \rightarrow -\tau^2 \cdot (\vartheta_4^*, \vartheta_3^*, \vartheta_2^*)$$



$\Gamma_0(2)$

$$\left[D_\tau^d + \sum_{k=0}^{d-1} \phi_k^R(\tau) \cdot D_\tau^k \right] \mathcal{F}^R(\tau) = 0$$

- ① integrality
- ② positivity
- ③ unique vacuum
- ④ (unitarity)

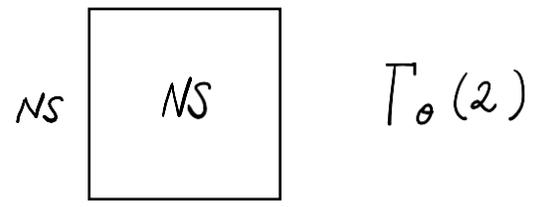




MODULAR SYMMETRY

MODULAR LINEAR DIFFERENTIAL EQUATION

HOLOMORPHIC MODULAR BOOTSTRAP



$\Gamma_\theta(2)$

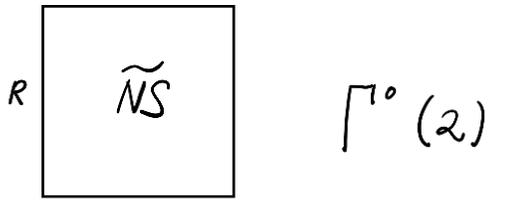
$$\left[D_\tau^d + \sum_{k=0}^{d-1} \phi_k^{NS}(\tau) \cdot D_\tau^k \right] \mathcal{F}^{NS}(\tau) = 0$$

(i) Insert $\{\alpha_i^{NS}, \alpha_i^R\}$ to fix parameters in an MLDE with a given l



$$\updownarrow T (\vartheta_2^*, \vartheta_3^*, \vartheta_4^*) \rightarrow (-\vartheta_2^*, \vartheta_4^*, \vartheta_3^*)$$

NUMERICALLY IMPOSSIBLE



$\Gamma^0(2)$

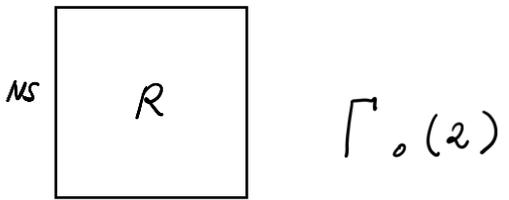
$$\left[D_\tau^d + \sum_{k=0}^{d-1} \phi_k^{\tilde{NS}}(\tau) \cdot D_\tau^k \right] \mathcal{F}^{\tilde{NS}}(\tau) = 0$$

TO SCAN ALL POSSIBLE

(iii) check if the solutions satisfy RATIONAL VALUES FOR $\{\alpha_i^{NS}, \alpha_i^R\}$



$$\updownarrow S (\vartheta_2^*, \vartheta_3^*, \vartheta_4^*) \rightarrow -\tau^2 \cdot (\vartheta_4^*, \vartheta_3^*, \vartheta_2^*)$$



$\Gamma_\theta(2)$

$$\left[D_\tau^d + \sum_{k=0}^{d-1} \phi_k^R(\tau) \cdot D_\tau^k \right] \mathcal{F}^R(\tau) = 0$$

- ① integrality
- ② positivity
- ③ unique vacuum
- ④ (unitarity)

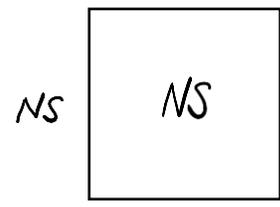




MODULAR SYMMETRY

MODULAR LINEAR DIFFERENTIAL EQUATION

HOLOMORPHIC MODULAR BOOTSTRAP



$\Gamma_\theta(2)$

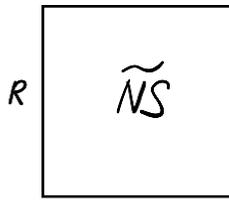
$$\left[D_\tau^d + \sum_{k=0}^{d-1} \phi_k^{NS}(\tau) \cdot D_\tau^k \right] \mathcal{F}^{NS}(\tau) = 0$$

(i) Insert $\{\alpha_i^{NS}, \alpha_i^R\}$ to fix parameters in an MLDE with a given l



$$\updownarrow T (\vartheta_2^*, \vartheta_3^*, \vartheta_4^*) \rightarrow (-\vartheta_2^*, \vartheta_4^*, \vartheta_3^*)$$

(ii) Solve the MLDE



$\Gamma^0(2)$

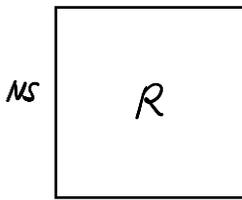
$$\left[D_\tau^d + \sum_{k=0}^{d-1} \phi_k^{\tilde{NS}}(\tau) \cdot D_\tau^k \right] \mathcal{F}^{\tilde{NS}}(\tau) = 0$$

(iii) check if the solutions satisfy

ANY HELP FROM the physical conditions



$$\updownarrow S (\vartheta_2^*, \vartheta_3^*, \vartheta_4^*) \rightarrow -\tau^2 \cdot (\vartheta_4^*, \vartheta_3^*, \vartheta_2^*)$$



$\Gamma_0(2)$

$$\left[D_\tau^d + \sum_{k=0}^{d-1} \phi_k^R(\tau) \cdot D_\tau^k \right] \mathcal{F}^R(\tau) = 0$$

- ① integrality
- ② positivity
- ③ unique vacuum
- ④ (unitarity)

?



INTEGRALITY CONJECTURE

(N : even integer)

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{v.v.m.f. of} \\ \Gamma_0(2) \backslash \Gamma_0(2) \end{array} \right\} / \text{integrality} = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{v.v.m.f. of} \\ \Gamma_0(2) / \Gamma(N) \backslash \Gamma(N) \end{array} \right\}$$

FINITE GROUP!

$$\Gamma(N) := \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} \alpha & \beta \\ \gamma & \delta \end{pmatrix} \in \text{SL}(2, \mathbb{Z}), \quad \begin{pmatrix} \alpha & \beta \\ \gamma & \delta \end{pmatrix} \equiv \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \pmod{N} \right\}$$

INTERALITY CONJECTURE

(N : even integer)

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{v.v.m.f. of} \\ T_0(2)/\Gamma(N) \quad (T_0(2)/\Gamma(N)) \end{array} \right\}$

FINITE GROUP!

← representation theory of $T_0(2)/\Gamma(N)$

(i) Constrain the possible values of $\{\alpha_i^{NS}, \alpha_i^R\}$

(ii) Improve the hol. modular bootstrap method

INTEGRALITY CONJECTURE

$$\chi^{NS}(\tau) \equiv q^{\alpha^{NS}} \cdot (a_0 + a_{\frac{1}{2}} q^{\frac{1}{2}} + a_1 q^1 + \dots)$$

(N : even integer)

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{v.v.m.f. of} \\ \Gamma_0(2)/\Gamma(N) \end{array} \right\}$$

(i) physical meaning of N

$$T^N = 1 \in \Gamma_0(2)/\Gamma(N) \rightarrow \chi_i^{NS}(\tau+N) = e^{2\pi i N \alpha_i^{NS}} \chi_i^{NS}(\tau) \stackrel{\text{integrality conjecture}}{=} \chi_i^{NS}(\tau)$$

$$\therefore \alpha_i^{NS} = \frac{m_i}{N} \pmod{\mathbb{Z}}$$

$$m_i = 0, 1, 2, \dots, (N-1)$$

2-Sylow subgroup of $SL(2, \mathbb{Z}_N)$

① irrep. of $SL(2, \mathbb{Z}_N)$: classified

② \exists algorithm to obtain the character table
of $\Gamma_0(2)/\Gamma(N)$

INTERALITY CONJECTURE

(N : even integer)

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{v.v.m.f. of} \\ T_0(2)/T(N) \end{array} \right\}$

2-Sylow subgroup of $SL(2, \mathbb{Z}_N)$

① irrep. of $SL(2, \mathbb{Z}_N)$: classified

② \exists algorithm to obtain the character table of $T_0(2)/T(N)$

(i) physical meaning of N

$$\alpha_i^{NS} = \frac{m_i}{N} \pmod{\mathbb{Z}}$$

$$m_i = 0, 1, 2, \dots, (N-1)$$

(ii) for each d , \exists finitely many possible values for N

d	N	Number of irrep.
1	{2, 4, 6, 8, 12, 16, 24, 48}	48 irreps.
2	{4, 8, 12, 16, 20, 24, 32, 40, 48, 60, 80, 96, 120, 240}	300 irreps.
3	{6, 10, 12, 14, 20, 24, 28, 30, 40, 42, 48, 56, 60, 80, 84, 112, 120, 168, 240, 336}	208 irreps.
4	{8, 10, 12, 16, 18, 20, 24, 28, 30, 32, 36, 40, 48, 56, 60, 64, 72, 80, 84, 96, 112, 120, 144, 160, 168, 192, 240, 336, 480}	1206 irreps.

INTERALITY CONJECTURE

(N : even integer)

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{v.v.m.f. of} \\ T_0(2)/T(N) \end{array} \right\}$

2-Sylow subgroup of $SL(2, \mathbb{Z}_N)$

① irrep. of $SL(2, \mathbb{Z}_N)$: classified

② \exists algorithm to obtain the character table of $T_0(2)/T(N)$

(i) physical meaning of N $\alpha_i^{NS} = \frac{m_i}{N} \pmod{\mathbb{Z}}$

$m_i = 0, 1, 2, \dots, (N-1)$

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4	{8, 10, 12, 16, 18, 20, 24, 28, 30, 32, 36, 40, 48, 56, 60, 64, 72, 80, 84, 96, 112, 120, 144, 160, 168, 192, 240, 336, 480}	1206 irreps.

(iii) character table determines $\{2\alpha_i^{NS}, \alpha_i^R\} \pmod{\mathbb{Z}}$

(N : even integer)

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{v.v.m.f. of} \\ T_0(2)/\Gamma(N) \end{array} \right\}$

2-Sylow subgroup of $SL(2, \mathbb{Z}_N)$

① irrep. of $SL(2, \mathbb{Z}_N)$: classified

② \exists algorithm to obtain the character table of $T_0(2)/\Gamma(N)$

(iii) character table determines $\{2\alpha_i^{NS}, \alpha_i^R\} \bmod \mathbb{Z}$ ✓

① $\{2\alpha_i^{NS}\} \leftrightarrow$ eigenvalues of $S_{NS}(T^2)$

$$T^2 \in T_0(2)/\Gamma(N)$$

$$S_{NS}(T^2) \doteq \begin{bmatrix} e^{4\pi i \alpha_0^{NS}} & & & \\ & e^{4\pi i \alpha_1^{NS}} & & \\ & & \ddots & \\ & & & e^{4\pi i \alpha_{r-1}^{NS}} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\chi_i^{NS}(\tau+2) = S_{NS}(T^2)_{ij} \chi_j^{NS}(\tau)$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \curvearrowright \\ = e^{4\pi i \alpha_i^{NS}} \cdot \chi_i^{NS}(\tau) \end{array}$$

$$\chi^{NS}(\tau) \equiv q^{\alpha^{NS}} \cdot (a_0 + a_{\frac{1}{2}} q^{\frac{1}{2}} + a_1 q^1 + \dots)$$

(N : even integer)

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{v.v.m.f. of} \\ T_0(2)/T(N) \end{array} \right\}$$

2-Sylow subgroup of $SL(2, \mathbb{Z}_N)$

① irrep. of $SL(2, \mathbb{Z}_N)$: classified

② \exists algorithm to obtain the character table of $T_0(2)/T(N)$

(iii) character table determines $\{2\alpha_i^{NS}, \alpha_i^R\} \bmod \mathbb{Z}$

① $\{2\alpha_i^{NS}\} \leftrightarrow$ eigenvalues of $\rho_{NS}(T^2)$

$$\rho_{NS}(T^2) \doteq \begin{bmatrix} e^{4\pi i \alpha_0^{NS}} & & & \\ & e^{4\pi i \alpha_1^{NS}} & & \\ & & \ddots & \\ & & & e^{4\pi i \alpha_{\frac{N}{2}-1}^{NS}} \end{bmatrix}$$

② character of $(T^2)^l$ can be expressed in terms of the eigenvalues

$$\text{ch}_\rho[(T^2)^l] = \text{tr}[\rho_{NS}^l(T^2)] \quad (l = 1, 2, \dots, \frac{N}{2})$$

(N : even integer)

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{v.v.m.f. of} \\ T_0(2)/T(N) \end{array} \right\}$$

2-Sylow subgroup of $SL(2, \mathbb{Z}_N)$

① irrep. of $SL(2, \mathbb{Z}_N)$: classified

② \exists algorithm to obtain the character table of $T_0(2)/T(N)$

(iii) character table determines $\{2\alpha_i^{NS}, \alpha_i^R\} \bmod \mathbb{Z}$

① $\{2\alpha_i^{NS}\} \leftrightarrow$ eigenvalues of $\rho_{NS}(T^2)$

$$\rho_{NS}(T^2) = \begin{bmatrix} e^{4\pi i \alpha_0^{NS}} & & & \\ & e^{4\pi i \alpha_1^{NS}} & & \\ & & \ddots & \\ & & & e^{4\pi i \alpha_{\frac{N}{2}-1}^{NS}} \end{bmatrix}$$

② $ch_\rho[(T^2)^\ell] = \text{tr}[\rho_{NS}^\ell(T^2)] \quad (\ell = 1, 2, \dots, \frac{N}{2})$

③ each character can be read off from the character table once the conjugacy class to which $(T^2)^\ell$ belongs

$\rightarrow \{2\alpha_i^{NS}\} \bmod \mathbb{Z}$ are determined

(N : even integer)

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{v.v.m.f. of} \\ T_0(2)/T(N) \end{array} \right\}$$

2-Sylow subgroup of $SL(2, \mathbb{Z}_N)$

① irrep. of $SL(2, \mathbb{Z}_N)$: classified

② \exists algorithm to obtain the character table of $T_0(2)/T(N)$

(iii) character table determines $\{2\alpha_i^{NS}, \alpha_i^R\} \pmod{\mathbb{Z}}$

e.g. $N=4$ & 2-dim'l rep. ρ_g

$T^2 = 1_a$

T^2

	1a	4a	4b	4c	4d	2a	2b	2c	2d	2e
ch_1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
ch_2	1	-1	1	-1	1	-1	1	1	-1	1
ch_3	1	-1	-1	-1	-1	1	1	1	1	1
ch_4	1	1	-1	1	-1	-1	1	1	-1	1
ch_5	1	i	$-i$	$-i$	i	1	1	-1	-1	-1
ch_6	1	$-i$	$-i$	i	i	-1	1	-1	1	-1
ch_7	1	$-i$	i	i	$-i$	1	1	-1	-1	-1
ch_8	1	i	i	$-i$	$-i$	-1	1	-1	1	-1
ch_9	2	0	0	0	0	0	-2	2	0	-2
ch_{10}	2	0	0	0	0	0	-2	-2	0	2

$$\rho_g(T^2) = \begin{bmatrix} e^{4\pi i \alpha_0^{NS}} \\ e^{4\pi i \alpha_1^{NS}} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow (2\alpha_0^{NS}, 2\alpha_1^{NS}) = (0, 1/2) \pmod{\text{integer}}$$

(N : even integer)

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{v.v.m.f. of} \\ T_0(2)/\Gamma(N) \end{array} \right\}$

2-Sylow subgroup of $SL(2, \mathbb{Z}_N)$

① irrep. of $SL(2, \mathbb{Z}_N)$: classified

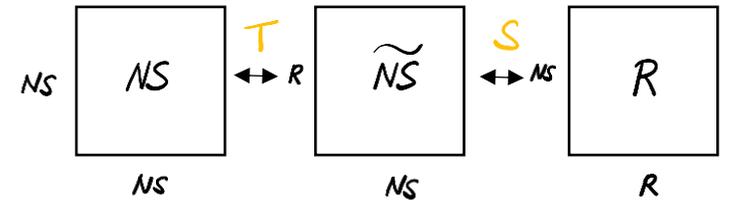
② \exists algorithm to obtain the character table of $T_0(2)/\Gamma(N)$

(iii) character table determines $\{2\alpha_i^{NS}, \alpha_i^R\} \pmod{\mathbb{Z}}$

① the character table of $T_0(2)/\Gamma(N)$ knows the Ramond spectrum as well.

$$S_{NS}[TS \cdot T \cdot (TS)^{-1}] = S_R[T] = \begin{bmatrix} e^{2\pi i \alpha_0^R} \\ e^{2\pi i \alpha_1^R} \\ \vdots \\ e^{2\pi i \alpha_{d-1}^R} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\therefore |i\rangle_{NS} = (TS)_{ij} |j\rangle_R$$



(N : even integer)

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{v.v.m.f. of} \\ T_0(2)/T(N) \end{array} \right\}$$

2-Sylow subgroup of $SL(2, \mathbb{Z}_N)$

① irrep. of $SL(2, \mathbb{Z}_N)$: classified

② \exists algorithm to obtain the character table
of $T_0(2)/T(N)$

(iii) character table determines $\{2\alpha_i^{NS}, \alpha_i^R\} \pmod{\mathbb{Z}}$

$$\textcircled{1} \mathcal{S}_{NS}[TS \cdot T \cdot (TS)^{-1}] = \mathcal{S}_R[T] = \begin{bmatrix} e^{2\pi i \alpha_0^R} & & & \\ & e^{2\pi i \alpha_1^R} & & \\ & & \ddots & \\ & & & e^{2\pi i \alpha_{N-1}^R} \end{bmatrix}$$

② the characters of $TS \cdot T^l \cdot (TS)^{-1}$ determine the eigenvalues
($l=1, 2, \dots, N$)

(N : even integer)

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{v.v.m.f. of} \\ T_0(2)/T(N) \end{array} \right\}$$

2-Sylow subgroup of $SL(2, \mathbb{Z}_N)$

① irrep. of $SL(2, \mathbb{Z}_N)$: classified

② \exists algorithm to obtain the character table of $T_0(2)/T(N)$

(iii) character table determines $\{2\alpha_i^{NS}, \alpha_i^R\} \pmod{\mathbb{Z}}$

e.g. $N=4$ & 2-dim'l rep. ρ_g

	g^4	g	g^3				g^2			
	1a	4a	4b	4c	4d	2a	2b	2c	2d	2e
ch_1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
ch_2	1	-1	1	-1	1	-1	1	1	-1	1
ch_3	1	-1	-1	-1	-1	1	1	1	1	1
ch_4	1	1	-1	1	-1	-1	1	1	-1	1
ch_5	1	i	$-i$	$-i$	i	1	1	-1	-1	-1
ch_6	1	$-i$	$-i$	i	i	-1	1	-1	1	-1
ch_7	1	$-i$	i	i	$-i$	1	1	-1	-1	-1
ch_8	1	i	i	$-i$	$-i$	-1	1	-1	1	-1
ch_9	2	0	0	0	0	0	-2	2	0	-2
ch_{10}	2	0	0	0	0	0	-2	-2	0	2

$$g = TS \cdot T \cdot (TS)^{-1}$$

$$\rho_g(g) = \begin{bmatrix} e^{2\pi i \alpha_0^R} & \\ & e^{2\pi i \alpha_1^R} \end{bmatrix} \equiv \begin{bmatrix} i & \\ & -i \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow (\alpha_0^R, \alpha_1^R) = \left(-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}\right) \pmod{\text{integer}}$$

(N : even integer)

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{v.v.m.f. of} \\ T_\theta(2)/T(N) \end{array} \right\}$

2-Sylow subgroup of $SL(2, \mathbb{Z}_N)$

① irrep. of $SL(2, \mathbb{Z}_N)$: classified

② \exists algorithm to obtain the character table of $T_\theta(2)/T(N)$

$\{2\alpha_i^{NS}, \alpha_i^R\}$ candidates

$d = 2$ exponents: $\{2\alpha^{NS}, \alpha^R\} + \frac{k}{24}\{-1_2, 1_2\}$ for $k \in \mathbb{Z}$

No.	Representative	No.	Representative
1	$\{(0, \frac{1}{8}), (\frac{7}{16}, \frac{15}{16})\}$	8	$\{(0, \frac{1}{3}), (\frac{1}{4}, \frac{11}{12})\}$
2	$\{(0, \frac{1}{4}), (\frac{3}{8}, \frac{7}{8})\}$	9	$\{(0, \frac{1}{3}), (\frac{5}{12}, \frac{3}{4})\}$
3	$\{(0, \frac{3}{8}), (\frac{5}{16}, \frac{13}{16})\}$	10	$\{(\frac{1}{120}, \frac{49}{120}), (\frac{17}{120}, \frac{113}{120})\}$
4	$\{(0, \frac{1}{2}), (\frac{1}{8}, \frac{7}{8})\}$	11	$\{(\frac{1}{120}, \frac{49}{120}), (\frac{53}{120}, \frac{77}{120})\}$
5	$\{(0, \frac{1}{2}), (\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4})\}$	12	$\{(\frac{1}{60}, \frac{49}{60}), (\frac{1}{30}, \frac{19}{30})\}$
6	$\{(\frac{1}{48}, \frac{25}{48}), (\frac{1}{24}, \frac{11}{12})\}$	13	$\{(\frac{1}{60}, \frac{49}{60}), (\frac{2}{15}, \frac{8}{15})\}$
7	$\{(\frac{1}{48}, \frac{25}{48}), (\frac{1}{6}, \frac{19}{24})\}$		

$d = 3$ exponents: $\{2\alpha^{NS}, \alpha^R\} + \frac{k}{24}\{-1_3, 1_3\}$ for $k \in \mathbb{Z}$

No.	Representative	No.	Representative
1	$\{(0, \frac{1}{5}, \frac{4}{5}), (0, \frac{2}{5}, \frac{3}{5})\}$	6	$\{(0, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}), (0, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3})\}$
2	$\{(0, \frac{1}{5}, \frac{4}{5}), (\frac{1}{10}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{9}{10})\}$	7	$\{(\frac{1}{168}, \frac{25}{168}, \frac{121}{168}), (\frac{11}{168}, \frac{107}{168}, \frac{155}{168})\}$
3	$\{(0, \frac{2}{5}, \frac{3}{5}), (0, \frac{1}{5}, \frac{4}{5})\}$	8	$\{(\frac{1}{168}, \frac{25}{168}, \frac{121}{168}), (\frac{23}{168}, \frac{71}{168}, \frac{95}{168})\}$
4	$\{(0, \frac{2}{5}, \frac{3}{5}), (\frac{3}{10}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{10})\}$	9	$\{(\frac{1}{56}, \frac{9}{56}, \frac{25}{56}), (\frac{11}{56}, \frac{43}{56}, \frac{51}{56})\}$
5	$\{(0, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}), (\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6})\}$	10	$\{(\frac{1}{56}, \frac{9}{56}, \frac{25}{56}), (\frac{15}{56}, \frac{23}{56}, \frac{39}{56})\}$

(N : even integer)

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{v.v.m.f. of} \\ T_\theta(2)/T(N) \end{array} \right\}$

$\{2\alpha_i^{NS}, \alpha_i^R\}$ candidates

2-Sylow subgroup of $SL(2, \mathbb{Z}_N)$

① irrep. of $SL(2, \mathbb{Z}_N)$: classified

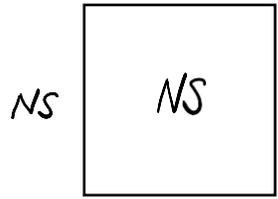
② \exists algorithm to obtain the character table of $T_\theta(2)/T(N)$

$d = 4$ exponents: $\{2\alpha^{NS}, \alpha^R\} + \frac{k}{24}\{-1_4, 1_4\}$ for $k \in \mathbb{Z}$

No.	Representative	No.	Representative
1	$\{(\frac{1}{5}, \frac{2}{5}, \frac{3}{5}, \frac{4}{5}), (\frac{1}{5}, \frac{2}{5}, \frac{3}{5}, \frac{4}{5})\}$	29	$\{(\frac{1}{120}, \frac{3}{40}, \frac{49}{120}, \frac{27}{40}), (\frac{23}{120}, \frac{47}{40}, \frac{21}{40}, \frac{29}{40})\}$
2	$\{(0, \frac{1}{24}, \frac{3}{8}, \frac{2}{3}), (\frac{1}{16}, \frac{19}{48}, \frac{9}{16}, \frac{43}{48})\}$	30	$\{(\frac{1}{120}, \frac{2}{15}, \frac{49}{120}, \frac{8}{15}), (\frac{19}{240}, \frac{91}{240}, \frac{139}{240}, \frac{211}{240})\}$
3	$\{(0, \frac{1}{16}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{9}{16}), (\frac{5}{32}, \frac{13}{32}, \frac{21}{32}, \frac{29}{32})\}$	31	$\{(\frac{1}{120}, \frac{19}{120}, \frac{49}{120}, \frac{91}{120}), (\frac{1}{15}, \frac{4}{15}, \frac{17}{30}, \frac{23}{30})\}$
4	$\{(0, \frac{1}{16}, \frac{9}{16}, \frac{3}{4}), (\frac{1}{32}, \frac{9}{32}, \frac{17}{32}, \frac{25}{32})\}$	32	$\{(\frac{1}{120}, \frac{49}{120}, \frac{61}{120}, \frac{109}{120}), (\frac{1}{60}, \frac{1}{15}, \frac{4}{15}, \frac{49}{60})\}$
5	$\{(0, \frac{1}{12}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{3}{4}), (\frac{1}{24}, \frac{3}{8}, \frac{13}{24}, \frac{7}{8})\}$	33	$\{(\frac{1}{120}, \frac{49}{120}, \frac{61}{120}, \frac{109}{120}), (\frac{23}{120}, \frac{47}{120}, \frac{83}{120}, \frac{107}{120})\}$
6	$\{(0, \frac{1}{9}, \frac{4}{9}, \frac{7}{9}), (0, \frac{2}{9}, \frac{5}{9}, \frac{8}{9})\}$	34	$\{(\frac{1}{120}, \frac{49}{120}, \frac{73}{120}, \frac{97}{120}), (\frac{11}{120}, \frac{59}{120}, \frac{83}{120}, \frac{107}{120})\}$
7	$\{(0, \frac{1}{9}, \frac{4}{9}, \frac{7}{9}), (\frac{1}{18}, \frac{7}{18}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{13}{18})\}$	35	$\{(\frac{1}{120}, \frac{49}{120}, \frac{73}{120}, \frac{97}{120}), (\frac{17}{120}, \frac{41}{120}, \frac{89}{120}, \frac{113}{120})\}$
8	$\{(0, \frac{1}{9}, \frac{4}{9}, \frac{7}{9}), (\frac{5}{36}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{17}{36}, \frac{29}{36})\}$	36	$\{(\frac{1}{120}, \frac{49}{120}, \frac{73}{120}, \frac{97}{120}), (\frac{29}{120}, \frac{53}{120}, \frac{77}{120}, \frac{101}{120})\}$
9	$\{(0, \frac{1}{9}, \frac{4}{9}, \frac{7}{9}), (\frac{11}{36}, \frac{23}{36}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{35}{36})\}$	37	$\{(\frac{1}{96}, \frac{25}{96}, \frac{49}{96}, \frac{73}{96}), (\frac{1}{48}, \frac{1}{12}, \frac{25}{48}, \frac{5}{6})\}$
10	$\{(0, \frac{1}{8}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{11}{24}), (\frac{3}{16}, \frac{17}{48}, \frac{11}{16}, \frac{41}{48})\}$	38	$\{(\frac{1}{96}, \frac{25}{96}, \frac{49}{96}, \frac{73}{96}), (\frac{7}{48}, \frac{5}{24}, \frac{11}{31}, \frac{31}{48})\}$
11	$\{(0, \frac{1}{8}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{8}), (\frac{1}{16}, \frac{5}{16}, \frac{9}{16}, \frac{13}{16})\}$	39	$\{(\frac{1}{80}, \frac{9}{80}, \frac{41}{80}, \frac{49}{80}), (\frac{1}{40}, \frac{9}{40}, \frac{20}{40}, \frac{17}{20})\}$
12	$\{(0, \frac{1}{7}, \frac{2}{7}, \frac{4}{7}), (\frac{1}{28}, \frac{9}{28}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{25}{28})\}$	40	$\{(\frac{1}{80}, \frac{9}{80}, \frac{41}{80}, \frac{49}{80}), (\frac{1}{10}, \frac{31}{40}, \frac{9}{10}, \frac{39}{40})\}$
13	$\{(0, \frac{1}{7}, \frac{2}{7}, \frac{4}{7}), (\frac{1}{4}, \frac{11}{28}, \frac{15}{28}, \frac{23}{28})\}$	41	$\{(\frac{1}{60}, \frac{1}{15}, \frac{4}{15}, \frac{49}{60}), (\frac{1}{120}, \frac{49}{120}, \frac{61}{120}, \frac{109}{120})\}$
14	$\{(0, \frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}), (0, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6})\}$	42	$\{(\frac{1}{60}, \frac{17}{120}, \frac{49}{60}, \frac{113}{120}), (\frac{17}{240}, \frac{113}{240}, \frac{137}{240}, \frac{233}{240})\}$
15	$\{(0, \frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}), (\frac{1}{8}, \frac{3}{8}, \frac{11}{24}, \frac{17}{24})\}$	43	$\{(\frac{1}{60}, \frac{3}{20}, \frac{7}{20}, \frac{49}{60}), (\frac{1}{20}, \frac{23}{60}, \frac{9}{20}, \frac{47}{60})\}$
16	$\{(0, \frac{3}{16}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{11}{16}), (\frac{3}{32}, \frac{11}{32}, \frac{19}{32}, \frac{27}{32})\}$	44	$\{(\frac{1}{60}, \frac{3}{20}, \frac{7}{20}, \frac{49}{60}), (\frac{17}{60}, \frac{11}{20}, \frac{53}{60}, \frac{19}{20})\}$
17	$\{(0, \frac{3}{16}, \frac{11}{16}, \frac{3}{4}), (\frac{7}{32}, \frac{15}{32}, \frac{23}{32}, \frac{31}{32})\}$	45	$\{(\frac{1}{60}, \frac{23}{120}, \frac{47}{120}, \frac{49}{60}), (\frac{83}{240}, \frac{107}{240}, \frac{203}{240}, \frac{227}{240})\}$
18	$\{(0, \frac{2}{9}, \frac{5}{9}, \frac{8}{9}), (0, \frac{1}{9}, \frac{4}{9}, \frac{7}{9})\}$	46	$\{(\frac{1}{60}, \frac{19}{60}, \frac{31}{60}, \frac{49}{60}), (\frac{1}{120}, \frac{31}{120}, \frac{49}{120}, \frac{79}{120})\}$
19	$\{(0, \frac{2}{9}, \frac{5}{9}, \frac{8}{9}), (\frac{1}{36}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{13}{36}, \frac{25}{36})\}$	47	$\{(\frac{1}{60}, \frac{19}{60}, \frac{31}{60}, \frac{49}{60}), (\frac{17}{60}, \frac{23}{60}, \frac{47}{60}, \frac{53}{60})\}$
20	$\{(0, \frac{2}{9}, \frac{5}{9}, \frac{8}{9}), (\frac{7}{36}, \frac{19}{36}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{31}{36})\}$	48	$\{(\frac{1}{48}, \frac{7}{48}, \frac{25}{48}, \frac{31}{48}), (\frac{5}{48}, \frac{11}{48}, \frac{29}{48}, \frac{35}{48})\}$
21	$\{(0, \frac{2}{9}, \frac{5}{9}, \frac{8}{9}), (\frac{5}{18}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{11}{18}, \frac{17}{18})\}$	49	$\{(\frac{1}{48}, \frac{7}{48}, \frac{25}{48}, \frac{31}{48}), (\frac{17}{48}, \frac{23}{48}, \frac{41}{48}, \frac{47}{48})\}$
22	$\{(0, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}), (0, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4})\}$	50	$\{(\frac{1}{48}, \frac{3}{16}, \frac{25}{48}, \frac{11}{16}), (0, \frac{1}{8}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{19}{24})\}$
23	$\{(0, \frac{3}{7}, \frac{5}{7}, \frac{6}{7}), (\frac{3}{28}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{19}{28}, \frac{27}{28})\}$	51	$\{(\frac{1}{48}, \frac{3}{16}, \frac{25}{48}, \frac{11}{16}), (\frac{1}{24}, \frac{3}{8}, \frac{5}{12}, \frac{3}{4})\}$
24	$\{(0, \frac{3}{7}, \frac{5}{7}, \frac{6}{7}), (\frac{5}{28}, \frac{13}{28}, \frac{17}{28}, \frac{3}{4})\}$	52	$\{(\frac{1}{48}, \frac{13}{48}, \frac{25}{48}, \frac{37}{48}), (\frac{1}{24}, \frac{1}{6}, \frac{13}{24}, \frac{2}{3})\}$
25	$\{(\frac{1}{240}, \frac{49}{240}, \frac{121}{240}, \frac{169}{240}), (\frac{1}{120}, \frac{17}{60}, \frac{49}{120}, \frac{53}{60})\}$	53	$\{(\frac{1}{48}, \frac{13}{48}, \frac{25}{48}, \frac{37}{48}), (\frac{5}{48}, \frac{17}{48}, \frac{29}{48}, \frac{41}{48})\}$
26	$\{(\frac{1}{240}, \frac{49}{240}, \frac{121}{240}, \frac{169}{240}), (\frac{1}{30}, \frac{31}{120}, \frac{19}{30}, \frac{79}{120})\}$	54	$\{(\frac{1}{48}, \frac{13}{48}, \frac{25}{48}, \frac{37}{48}), (\frac{11}{48}, \frac{23}{48}, \frac{35}{48}, \frac{47}{48})\}$
27	$\{(\frac{1}{120}, \frac{1}{30}, \frac{49}{120}, \frac{19}{30}), (\frac{31}{240}, \frac{79}{240}, \frac{151}{240}, \frac{199}{240})\}$	55	$\{(\frac{1}{32}, \frac{9}{32}, \frac{17}{32}, \frac{25}{32}), (0, \frac{1}{16}, \frac{9}{16}, \frac{3}{4})\}$
28	$\{(\frac{1}{120}, \frac{3}{40}, \frac{49}{120}, \frac{27}{40}), (\frac{1}{40}, \frac{9}{40}, \frac{83}{120}, \frac{107}{120})\}$	56	$\{(\frac{1}{32}, \frac{9}{32}, \frac{17}{32}, \frac{25}{32}), (\frac{1}{8}, \frac{3}{16}, \frac{3}{8}, \frac{11}{16})\}$

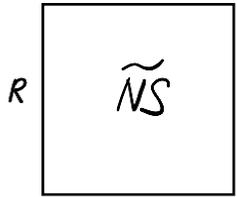


MODULAR SYMMETRY



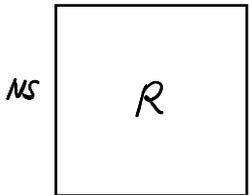
$\Gamma_\theta(2)$

NS



$\Gamma^0(2)$

NS



$\Gamma_0(2)$

R



MODULAR LINEAR DIFFERENTIAL EQUATION

$$\left[D_\tau^d + \sum_{k=0}^{d-1} \phi_k^{NS}(\tau) \cdot D_\tau^k \right] \mathcal{F}^{NS}(\tau) = 0$$

$$\updownarrow T (\vartheta_2^*, \vartheta_3^*, \vartheta_4^*) \rightarrow (-\vartheta_2^*, \vartheta_4^*, \vartheta_3^*)$$

$$\left[D_\tau^d + \sum_{k=0}^{d-1} \phi_k^{\tilde{NS}}(\tau) \cdot D_\tau^k \right] \mathcal{F}^{\tilde{NS}}(\tau) = 0$$

$$\updownarrow S (\vartheta_2^*, \vartheta_3^*, \vartheta_4^*) \rightarrow -\tau^2 \cdot (\vartheta_4^*, \vartheta_3^*, \vartheta_2^*)$$

$$\left[D_\tau^d + \sum_{k=0}^{d-1} \phi_k^R(\tau) \cdot D_\tau^k \right] \mathcal{F}^R(\tau) = 0$$

ENHANCED (HOLOMORPHIC) MODULAR BOOTSTRAP

- (i) Insert $\{2\alpha_i^{NS}, \alpha_i^R\}$ to fix parameters in an MLDE with a given l
- }
- We now have the data as the consequence of integrality

(ii) Solve the MLDE

(iii) check if the solutions satisfy the physical conditions

- {
- ① integrality
 - ② positivity
 - ③ unique vacuum
 - ④ (unitarity)

CLASSIFICATION OF FERMIONIC RCFT₂

Rank two, unitary, $\ell = 0$, $\{c, h_1^{NS}, h_0^R, h_1^R\}_{type}$		
$\left\{ \frac{7}{10}, \frac{1}{10}, \frac{3}{80}, \frac{7}{16} \right\}_B$	$\left\{ 11, \frac{5}{6}, \frac{11}{24}, \frac{9}{8} \right\}_S$	$\left\{ 21, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{7}{4} \right\}_B$
$\left\{ 3, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{32}, \frac{5}{32} \right\}_S$	$\left\{ \frac{133}{10}, \frac{9}{10}, \frac{57}{80}, \frac{21}{16} \right\}_B$	$\left\{ \frac{85}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{51}{32}, \frac{55}{32} \right\}_B$
$\left\{ 1, \frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{24}, \frac{3}{8} \right\}_S$	$\left\{ \frac{91}{5}, \frac{11}{10}, \frac{49}{40}, \frac{13}{8} \right\}_B$	$\left\{ 22, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{11}{6} \right\}_B$
$\left\{ \frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{32}, \frac{15}{32} \right\}_S$	$\left\{ \frac{39}{2}, \frac{7}{6}, \frac{65}{48}, \frac{27}{16} \right\}_B$	$\left\{ \frac{114}{5}, \frac{7}{5}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{19}{10} \right\}_B$
$\left\{ \frac{39}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{13}{32}, \frac{33}{32} \right\}_S$	$\left\{ \frac{102}{5}, \frac{6}{5}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{17}{10} \right\}_B$	

All of them are supersymmetric

No solution found for $(d=2, \ell=1)$

Rank three, $\ell = 0$, $\{c, h_1^{NS}, h_2^{NS}, h_0^R, h_1^R, h_2^R\}_{type}$		
$\left\{ \frac{11}{14}, \frac{1}{14}, \frac{3}{14}, \frac{3}{112}, \frac{5}{16}, \frac{99}{112} \right\}_N$	$\left\{ \frac{77}{5}, \frac{7}{10}, \frac{11}{40}, \frac{33}{40}, \frac{49}{40}, \frac{13}{8} \right\}_B$	$\left\{ \frac{187}{7}, \frac{13}{14}, \frac{25}{14}, \frac{79}{14}, \frac{17}{56}, \frac{143}{56} \right\}_B$
$\left\{ 1, \frac{1}{10}, \frac{2}{5}, \frac{1}{40}, \frac{9}{40}, \frac{5}{8} \right\}_N$	$\left\{ \frac{323}{2}, \frac{17}{10}, \frac{11}{80}, \frac{77}{80}, \frac{93}{80}, \frac{25}{16} \right\}_B$	$\left\{ \frac{323}{10}, \frac{17}{10}, \frac{19}{16}, \frac{31}{80}, \frac{171}{80}, \frac{187}{80} \right\}_B$
$\left\{ \frac{7}{5}, \frac{1}{10}, \frac{1}{5}, \frac{3}{40}, \frac{19}{40}, \frac{7}{8} \right\}_B$	$\left\{ \frac{35}{2}, \frac{5}{6}, \frac{7}{48}, \frac{49}{48}, \frac{65}{16}, \frac{27}{8} \right\}_B$	$\left\{ \frac{465}{14}, \frac{25}{14}, \frac{27}{14}, \frac{31}{16}, \frac{249}{112}, \frac{265}{112} \right\}_B$
$\left\{ 2, \frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{12}, \frac{5}{12}, \frac{3}{4} \right\}_S$	$\left\{ \frac{130}{7}, \frac{13}{14}, \frac{8}{7}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{39}{28}, \frac{47}{28} \right\}_B$	$\left\{ \frac{182}{5}, \frac{11}{5}, \frac{11}{5}, \frac{49}{20}, \frac{57}{20}, \frac{13}{4} \right\}_B$
$\left\{ \frac{18}{5}, \frac{3}{10}, \frac{2}{5}, \frac{3}{20}, \frac{11}{20}, \frac{3}{4} \right\}_S$	$\left\{ \frac{19}{10}, \frac{9}{10}, \frac{8}{5}, \frac{19}{40}, \frac{51}{40}, \frac{15}{8} \right\}_N$	$\left\{ \frac{39}{6}, \frac{7}{6}, \frac{65}{24}, \frac{73}{24}, \frac{27}{8} \right\}_B$
$\left\{ \frac{81}{10}, \frac{3}{10}, \frac{9}{10}, \frac{57}{80}, \frac{21}{16}, \frac{21}{16} \right\}_N$	$\left\{ \frac{99}{5}, \frac{9}{10}, \frac{6}{5}, \frac{11}{40}, \frac{63}{40}, \frac{71}{40} \right\}_B$	$\left\{ \frac{391}{10}, \frac{13}{10}, \frac{12}{5}, \frac{207}{80}, \frac{239}{80}, \frac{51}{16} \right\}_B$
$\left\{ \frac{42}{5}, \frac{3}{5}, \frac{7}{10}, \frac{7}{20}, \frac{3}{20}, \frac{19}{20} \right\}_S$	$\left\{ \frac{207}{10}, \frac{13}{10}, \frac{8}{5}, \frac{23}{80}, \frac{119}{80}, \frac{27}{16} \right\}_N$	$\left\{ \frac{204}{5}, \frac{6}{5}, \frac{12}{5}, \frac{3}{5}, \frac{16}{5}, \frac{17}{5} \right\}_B$
$\left\{ 9, \frac{3}{5}, \frac{9}{10}, \frac{9}{40}, \frac{5}{40}, \frac{41}{40} \right\}_N$	$\left\{ \frac{21}{7}, \frac{7}{14}, \frac{4}{7}, \frac{9}{28}, \frac{35}{28}, \frac{43}{28} \right\}_B$	$\left\{ \frac{42}{10}, \frac{11}{10}, \frac{12}{5}, \frac{63}{80}, \frac{67}{80}, \frac{15}{16} \right\}_B$
$\left\{ 10, \frac{2}{5}, \frac{5}{5}, \frac{3}{12}, \frac{13}{12} \right\}_S$	$\left\{ \frac{22}{7}, \frac{5}{7}, \frac{5}{7}, \frac{11}{28}, \frac{19}{28}, \frac{9}{7} \right\}_S$	$\left\{ \frac{297}{7}, \frac{19}{14}, \frac{18}{7}, \frac{165}{14}, \frac{181}{14}, \frac{27}{7} \right\}_B$
$\left\{ \frac{143}{14}, \frac{11}{14}, \frac{13}{14}, \frac{39}{112}, \frac{55}{112}, \frac{17}{16} \right\}_N$	$\left\{ \frac{22}{10}, \frac{11}{10}, \frac{7}{5}, \frac{33}{20}, \frac{37}{20} \right\}_B$	$\left\{ \frac{44}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \frac{10}{3}, \frac{11}{3} \right\}_B$
$\left\{ \frac{165}{14}, \frac{5}{7}, \frac{15}{14}, \frac{45}{112}, \frac{11}{16}, \frac{141}{112} \right\}_N$	$\left\{ \frac{221}{10}, \frac{13}{10}, \frac{7}{5}, \frac{17}{16}, \frac{117}{80}, \frac{149}{80} \right\}_B$	$\left\{ \frac{310}{7}, \frac{17}{14}, \frac{18}{7}, \frac{93}{28}, \frac{97}{28}, \frac{15}{8} \right\}_B$
$\left\{ \frac{63}{5}, \frac{4}{5}, \frac{9}{10}, \frac{27}{40}, \frac{7}{40}, \frac{51}{40} \right\}_B$	$\left\{ \frac{170}{7}, \frac{17}{14}, \frac{11}{7}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{51}{28}, \frac{55}{28} \right\}_B$	$\left\{ \frac{228}{5}, \frac{7}{5}, \frac{14}{5}, \frac{3}{5}, \frac{17}{5}, \frac{19}{5} \right\}_B$
$\left\{ \frac{66}{5}, \frac{4}{5}, \frac{11}{10}, \frac{11}{20}, \frac{3}{20}, \frac{27}{20} \right\}_S$	$\left\{ \frac{171}{7}, \frac{19}{14}, \frac{11}{7}, \frac{9}{56}, \frac{95}{56}, \frac{111}{56} \right\}_B$	$\left\{ \frac{70}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{25}{6}, \frac{55}{12}, \frac{21}{4}, \frac{83}{12} \right\}_B$
$\left\{ \frac{195}{14}, \frac{1}{14}, \frac{19}{14}, \frac{75}{112}, \frac{13}{16}, \frac{267}{112} \right\}_B$	$\left\{ \frac{247}{10}, \frac{13}{10}, \frac{8}{5}, \frac{19}{80}, \frac{143}{80}, \frac{159}{80} \right\}_B$	
$\left\{ \frac{195}{14}, \frac{6}{7}, \frac{15}{14}, \frac{75}{112}, \frac{13}{16}, \frac{155}{112} \right\}_B$	$\left\{ \frac{133}{5}, \frac{9}{10}, \frac{5}{5}, \frac{57}{40}, \frac{81}{40}, \frac{21}{8} \right\}_B$	

Rank three, $\ell = 1$, $\{c, h_1^{NS}, h_2^{NS}, h_0^R, h_1^R, h_2^R\}_{type}$		
$\left\{ \frac{13}{7}, \frac{1}{7}, \frac{3}{7}, \frac{5}{56}, \frac{3}{8}, \frac{29}{56} \right\}_B$	$\left\{ \frac{62}{7}, \frac{9}{14}, \frac{5}{7}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{11}{28}, \frac{27}{28} \right\}_N$	$\left\{ \frac{139}{7}, \frac{3}{14}, \frac{8}{7}, \frac{75}{56}, \frac{99}{56}, \frac{21}{8} \right\}_B$
$\left\{ 2, \frac{1}{5}, \frac{3}{10}, \frac{1}{20}, \frac{1}{20}, \frac{9}{20} \right\}_N$	$\left\{ 10, \frac{7}{10}, \frac{4}{5}, \frac{1}{20}, \frac{9}{20}, \frac{21}{20} \right\}_N$	$\left\{ 20, \frac{4}{5}, \frac{6}{5}, \frac{13}{10}, \frac{3}{10}, \frac{17}{10} \right\}_B$
$\left\{ \frac{22}{7}, \frac{2}{7}, \frac{5}{14}, \frac{3}{28}, \frac{1}{28}, \frac{15}{28} \right\}_N$	$\left\{ \frac{149}{14}, \frac{5}{14}, \frac{11}{14}, \frac{53}{112}, \frac{117}{112}, \frac{19}{16} \right\}_B$	$\left\{ \frac{146}{7}, \frac{8}{7}, \frac{17}{14}, \frac{25}{28}, \frac{41}{28}, \frac{7}{4} \right\}_B$
$\left\{ \frac{89}{14}, \frac{3}{14}, \frac{9}{14}, \frac{9}{112}, \frac{73}{112}, \frac{15}{16} \right\}_N$	$\left\{ \frac{85}{7}, \frac{11}{7}, \frac{6}{7}, \frac{3}{56}, \frac{37}{56}, \frac{69}{56} \right\}_N$	$\left\{ \frac{148}{7}, \frac{6}{7}, \frac{9}{7}, \frac{19}{14}, \frac{3}{14}, \frac{25}{14} \right\}_B$
$\left\{ 7, \frac{3}{10}, \frac{7}{10}, \frac{3}{40}, \frac{27}{40}, \frac{7}{8} \right\}_N$	$\left\{ \frac{132}{7}, \frac{5}{7}, \frac{8}{7}, \frac{17}{14}, \frac{2}{14}, \frac{23}{14} \right\}_B$	$\left\{ \frac{45}{2}, \frac{6}{5}, \frac{13}{10}, \frac{81}{80}, \frac{129}{80}, \frac{29}{16} \right\}_B$

Rank four, $\ell = 0$, $\{c, h_1^{NS}, h_2^{NS}, h_3^{NS}, h_0^R, h_1^R, h_2^R, h_3^R\}$		
$\left\{ \frac{4}{5}, \frac{1}{40}, \frac{1}{8}, \frac{2}{5}, \frac{1}{40}, \frac{1}{8}, \frac{21}{40}, \frac{13}{8} \right\}_N$	$\left\{ \frac{63}{8}, \frac{3}{8}, \frac{5}{8}, \frac{21}{64}, \frac{49}{64}, \frac{69}{64}, \frac{81}{64} \right\}_S$	$\left\{ \frac{207}{7}, \frac{9}{14}, \frac{10}{7}, \frac{33}{14}, \frac{69}{14}, \frac{101}{14}, \frac{141}{14}, \frac{27}{8} \right\}_S$
$\left\{ \frac{5}{16}, \frac{1}{18}, \frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{35}{144}, \frac{11}{48}, \frac{65}{144}, \frac{8}{48} \right\}_N$	$\left\{ \frac{35}{4}, \frac{7}{12}, \frac{3}{6}, \frac{35}{96}, \frac{21}{96}, \frac{95}{96}, \frac{33}{32} \right\}_S$	$\left\{ \frac{247}{8}, \frac{7}{8}, \frac{5}{8}, \frac{17}{8}, \frac{113}{64}, \frac{133}{64}, \frac{181}{64}, \frac{209}{64} \right\}_B$
$\left\{ \frac{7}{8}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{8}, \frac{7}{64}, \frac{5}{64}, \frac{21}{64}, \frac{33}{64} \right\}_N$	$\left\{ \frac{99}{8}, \frac{3}{8}, \frac{7}{8}, \frac{9}{64}, \frac{45}{64}, \frac{77}{64}, \frac{81}{64} \right\}_S$	$\left\{ \frac{247}{8}, \frac{13}{8}, \frac{7}{8}, \frac{15}{8}, \frac{113}{64}, \frac{117}{64}, \frac{133}{64}, \frac{145}{64} \right\}_B$
$\left\{ 1, \frac{1}{32}, \frac{1}{8}, \frac{9}{32}, \frac{9}{32}, \frac{25}{32}, \frac{49}{32} \right\}_N$	$\left\{ \frac{68}{5}, \frac{17}{40}, \frac{4}{5}, \frac{9}{40}, \frac{17}{40}, \frac{13}{32}, \frac{77}{32} \right\}_N$	$\left\{ \frac{65}{2}, \frac{13}{6}, \frac{7}{6}, \frac{15}{6}, \frac{39}{12}, \frac{125}{48}, \frac{149}{48}, \frac{63}{16} \right\}_B$
$\left\{ 1, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{2}{9}, \frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{9}, \frac{25}{9}, \frac{7}{9} \right\}_N$	$\left\{ \frac{15}{32}, \frac{15}{32}, \frac{7}{32}, \frac{15}{32}, \frac{15}{32}, \frac{55}{32}, \frac{63}{32} \right\}_N$	$\left\{ \frac{663}{8}, \frac{17}{8}, \frac{7}{8}, \frac{39}{8}, \frac{65}{8}, \frac{69}{8}, \frac{357}{8}, \frac{377}{8} \right\}_B$
$\left\{ \frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{5}{12}, \frac{1}{6}, \frac{5}{12}, \frac{9}{24}, \frac{29}{24} \right\}_B$	$\left\{ \frac{88}{5}, \frac{4}{5}, \frac{11}{5}, \frac{6}{5}, \frac{11}{5}, \frac{13}{5}, \frac{17}{5} \right\}_B$	$\left\{ \frac{133}{4}, \frac{19}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{63}{4}, \frac{19}{4}, \frac{25}{4}, \frac{31}{4} \right\}_B$
$\left\{ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{12}, \frac{1}{6}, \frac{5}{36}, \frac{3}{36}, \frac{41}{36}, \frac{23}{36} \right\}_S$	$\left\{ \frac{56}{3}, \frac{7}{9}, \frac{4}{9}, \frac{7}{9}, \frac{23}{9}, \frac{31}{9} \right\}_B$	$\left\{ \frac{264}{7}, \frac{13}{7}, \frac{25}{7}, \frac{18}{7}, \frac{51}{7}, \frac{75}{7}, \frac{13}{7}, \frac{99}{7} \right\}_B$
$\left\{ \frac{10}{7}, \frac{1}{14}, \frac{1}{7}, \frac{5}{14}, \frac{1}{14}, \frac{5}{14}, \frac{9}{14} \right\}_B$	$\left\{ \frac{77}{4}, \frac{11}{12}, \frac{7}{6}, \frac{4}{6}, \frac{96}{32}, \frac{96}{32}, \frac{32}{32} \right\}_B$	$\left\{ \frac{196}{5}, \frac{63}{10}, \frac{11}{5}, \frac{35}{10}, \frac{49}{10}, \frac{253}{10}, \frac{283}{10}, \frac{73}{10} \right\}_B$
$\left\{ \frac{3}{1}, \frac{2}{8}, \frac{8}{11}, \frac{3}{59}, \frac{59}{107}, \frac{144}{144}, \frac{144}{144} \right\}_B$	$\left\{ \frac{429}{20}, \frac{11}{20}, \frac{5}{20}, \frac{27}{20}, \frac{331}{20}, \frac{291}{20}, \frac{59}{20} \right\}_B$	$\left\{ \frac{399}{10}, \frac{9}{10}, \frac{27}{10}, \frac{171}{10}, \frac{219}{10}, \frac{267}{10}, \frac{63}{10} \right\}_B$
$\left\{ \frac{21}{10}, \frac{1}{10}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{9}{80}, \frac{41}{80}, \frac{73}{80}, \frac{21}{16} \right\}_B$	$\left\{ \frac{70}{3}, \frac{7}{9}, \frac{14}{9}, \frac{11}{6}, \frac{7}{6}, \frac{65}{24}, \frac{12}{9} \right\}_N$	$\left\{ \frac{169}{4}, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{81}{4}, \frac{53}{4}, \frac{65}{4}, \frac{89}{4} \right\}_B$
$\left\{ \frac{12}{5}, \frac{3}{5}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{3}{3}, \frac{3}{3}, \frac{7}{63} \right\}_N$	$\left\{ \frac{203}{8}, \frac{7}{8}, \frac{19}{8}, \frac{9}{28}, \frac{81}{28}, \frac{125}{28}, \frac{161}{28} \right\}_N$	$\left\{ \frac{273}{5}, \frac{11}{5}, \frac{11}{5}, \frac{33}{5}, \frac{147}{5}, \frac{163}{5}, \frac{179}{5}, \frac{39}{8} \right\}_B$
$\left\{ \frac{21}{8}, \frac{1}{8}, \frac{3}{8}, \frac{3}{64}, \frac{15}{64}, \frac{21}{64}, \frac{63}{64} \right\}_N$	$\left\{ \frac{27}{14}, \frac{13}{14}, \frac{12}{14}, \frac{33}{14}, \frac{27}{14}, \frac{115}{14}, \frac{21}{14} \right\}_N$	
$\left\{ \frac{45}{7}, \frac{5}{7}, \frac{4}{7}, \frac{9}{56}, \frac{15}{56}, \frac{56}{56}, \frac{9}{8} \right\}_S$	$\left\{ \frac{225}{8}, \frac{5}{8}, \frac{11}{8}, \frac{9}{64}, \frac{75}{64}, \frac{111}{64}, \frac{155}{64}, \frac{207}{64} \right\}_S$	

SUSY UNITARITY CONDITION

$$h_i^R \geq c/24$$

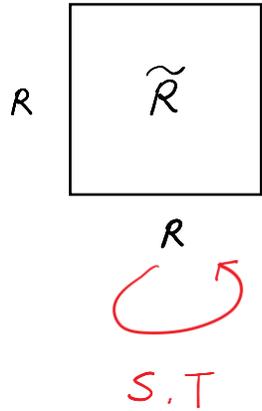
S: SUSY

B: ~~SUSY~~

N: non-SUSY

MODULAR
SYMMETRY

PARTION FUNCTIONS



$SL(2, \mathbb{Z})$

$$Z_{\tilde{R}} = \text{tr}_{\mathcal{H}_R} \left[(-1)^F q^{L_0 - c/24} \bar{q}^{\bar{L}_0 - c/24} \right] = \sum_{i,j=0}^{d-1} N_{ij} \chi_i^{\tilde{R}}(\tau) \bar{\chi}_j^{\tilde{R}}(\bar{\tau})$$

integrability theorem \Rightarrow $\left\{ \begin{array}{ll} 0 & \text{for } h_i^R > c/24 \\ \text{Const.} \neq 0 & \text{for } h_0^R = c/24 \end{array} \right.$ NO SUSY VACUA
 \exists SUSY VACUA