



eduGAIN OID Federation Pilot

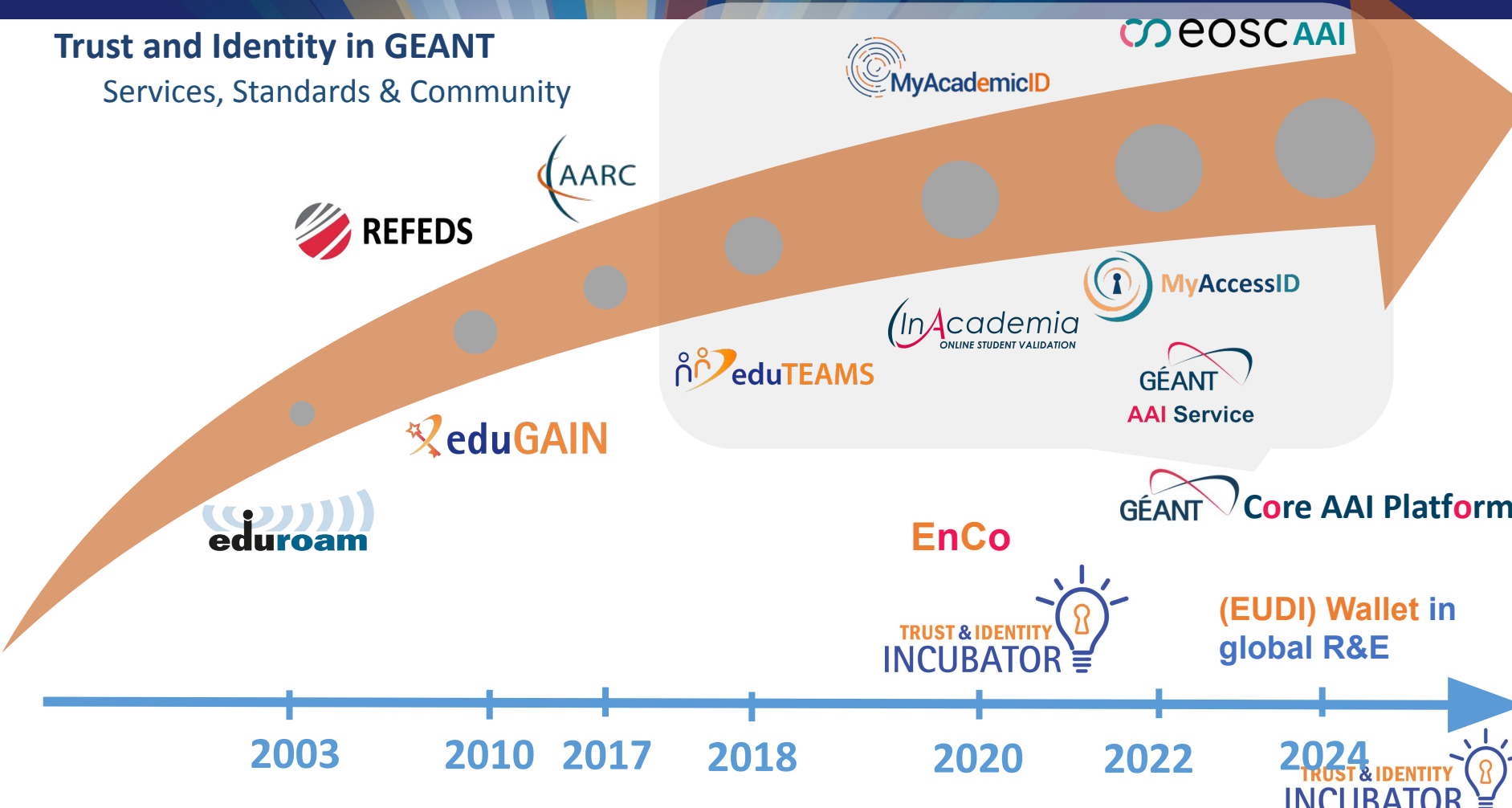
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FIM4R - December 8, 2024

Public (PU)

Trust and Identity in GEANT

Services, Standards & Community



EnCo



(EUDI) Wallet in global R&E

2003

2010

2017

2018

2020

2022

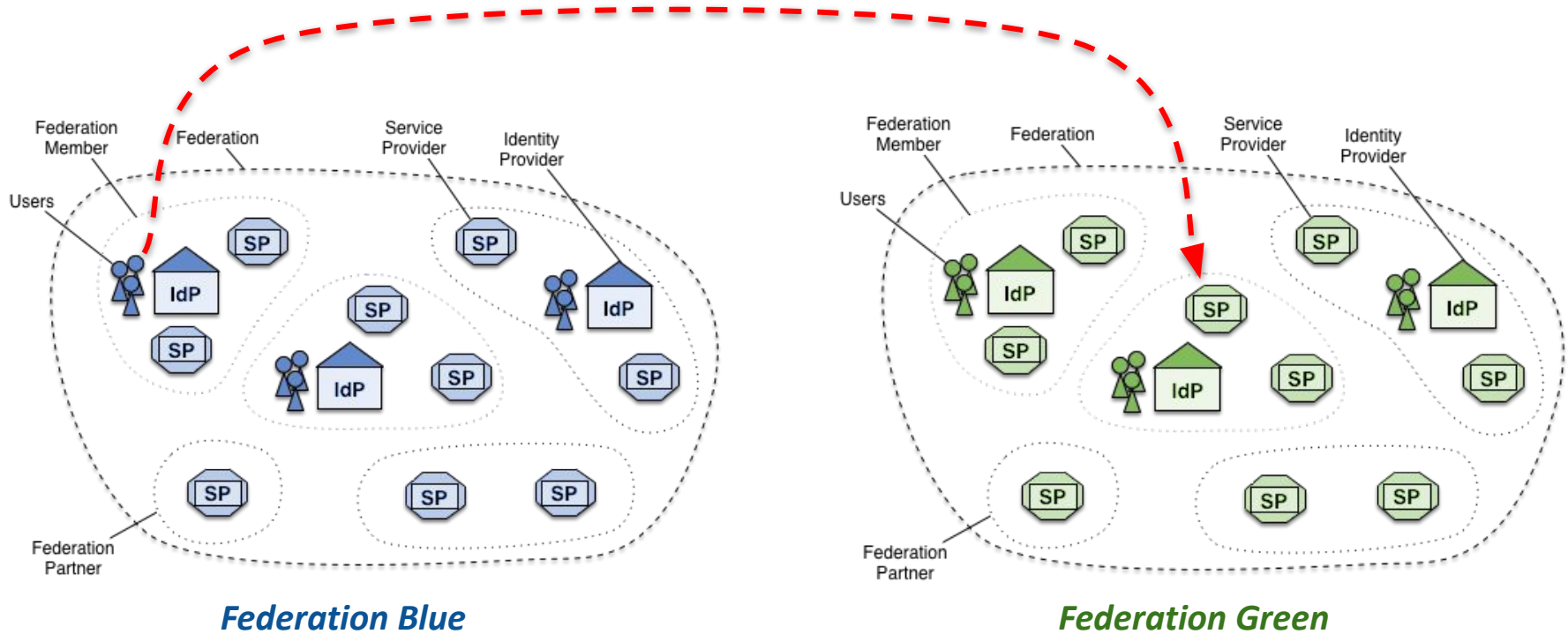
2024





*“eduGAIN **interfederation service** connects identity federations around the world, simplifying **access** to content, services and resources for the **global** research and education community”*

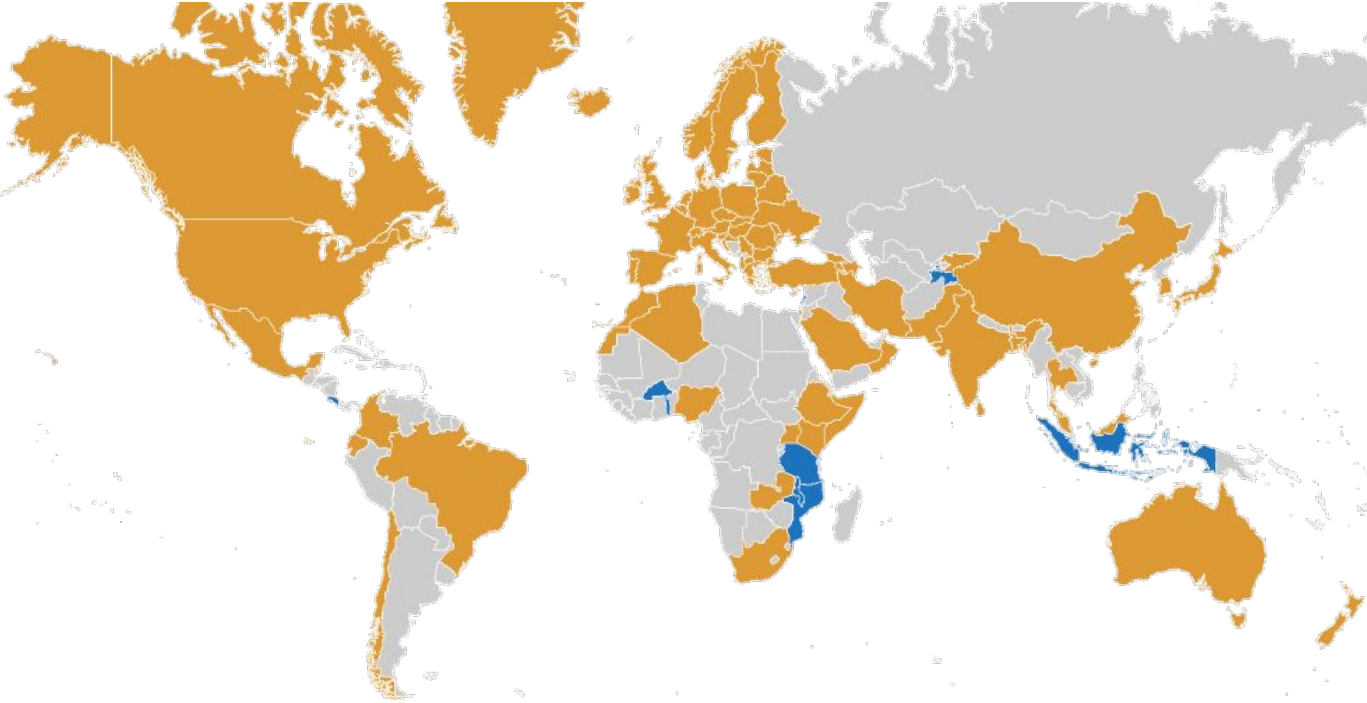
Inter-federated Access



Federation Blue

Federation Green

eduGAIN Global Coverage



78 Federations

9552 Entities

5775 Identity Providers

3795 Service Providers

Last update November 26th 2024








What do we use it for?

Elsevier Clinical Skills

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Find your institution

Examples: Science Academy, sue@uni.ac.uk, London.

	National Institutes of Health (NIH)	>
	Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory	>
	National Distance Education University	>
	National Library of Spain	>
	National Agency for Quality Assessment and Accreditation of Spain	>
	eduID.hu Virtual Home (VHO)	>
	National University Hospital of Iceland	>

rometer Gravitational-Wave Observatory, **LIGO**, comprises more than 1,500 scientists, all of whom shares a single goal: to capture signs of gravitational waves and decode their meaning. The data is collected at massive observatories in the USA and Italy, but the analysis is done in countries all over the world.



Authentication, Authorisation and Identification (AAI) technologies and the expansion of federations between organisations and identity federations using eduGAIN has allowed these rapid collaborations to take place by allowing researchers to use their existing institutional identities to access data on remote systems and securely share results.

From 11 participating countries and around 3,000 students, the number of students has increased from mobility under Erasmus by 2017. The European Commission under the **European Student Card Initiative** aims to "enable mobility of students, especially at higher education institutions within the EU and paperwork". Under this initiative Erasmus+ will support student mobility exchange.

The **edID project** (co-funded by Connecting Europe Facility) aims to define the specifications of the eID scheme, including the functioning of the Service Provider (SP) Proxy.

Erasmus Student Mobility

In the last years the Erasmus+ programme has supported more than 4 million students in 1987, to 33 million in 2020. The **Erasmus+ Initiative** aims to "enable mobility of students, especially when moving abroad for higher education". Without Paper project will support the mobility of students.

Since 2019, GÉANT with the support of the European Commission, is building the bridges between all the countries that will connect key elements of the European research and education network.

eduGAIN provides

- A **governance model** and body for global collaboration between the national federations
- A **policy** for participating federations and entities
- A **technical infrastructure** which publishes metadata
- **Tools** to view, test and validate participants
- **Specifications** for global interoperability,
 - specifically a **SAML profile**

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A trust layer for cross border access to R&E resources

eduGAIN Technological Profiles: SAML 2.0

An open standard

Extremely successful and adopted

87 R&E Federations + eduGAIN

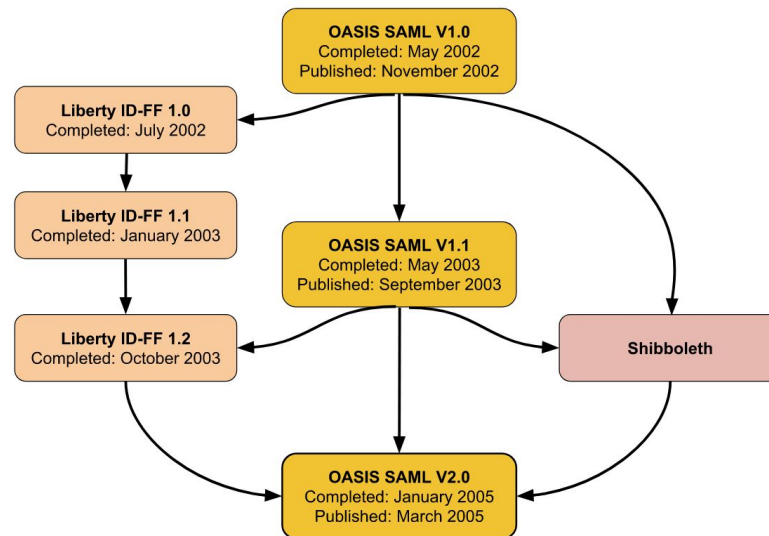
Legacy Protocol: no new devs in the last 5 years

No support for Mobile App, REST/API flows, etc.

Decentralized identity and Verifiable Credentials?

Post-quantum cryptography support?

A History of the Security Assertion Markup Language



eduGAIN OpenID Federation Pilot Overview



WHY

- SAML is a legacy protocol
- Mobile clients
- Post-quantum cryptography
- Verifiable credentials and DID
- etc, etc



HOW

- OpenID Fed set up kit based on T&I Incubator tools
- **DRAFT** eduGAIN OpenID Federation Technological Profile



WHO

- eduGAIN service and T&I Incubator
- Federation Operators
- Research Community AAls
- Any other interested stakeholder



WHEN

- As soon as the dev work is done (end 2024)
- 12 Months

OpenID® *An OpenID Foundation specification*



Implementer Draft 40 of version 1.0 (published on Oct 24th 2024)



A very comprehensive spec, more than 100 pages of flows, claims, endpoints, etc



Reference implementations: python, java, golang, php



Production implementations: Italian eGOV-ID (SPID/CIE), Authlete, Findynet, Radimian, Connect2ID ...

ref https://openid.net/specs/openid-federation-1_0.html

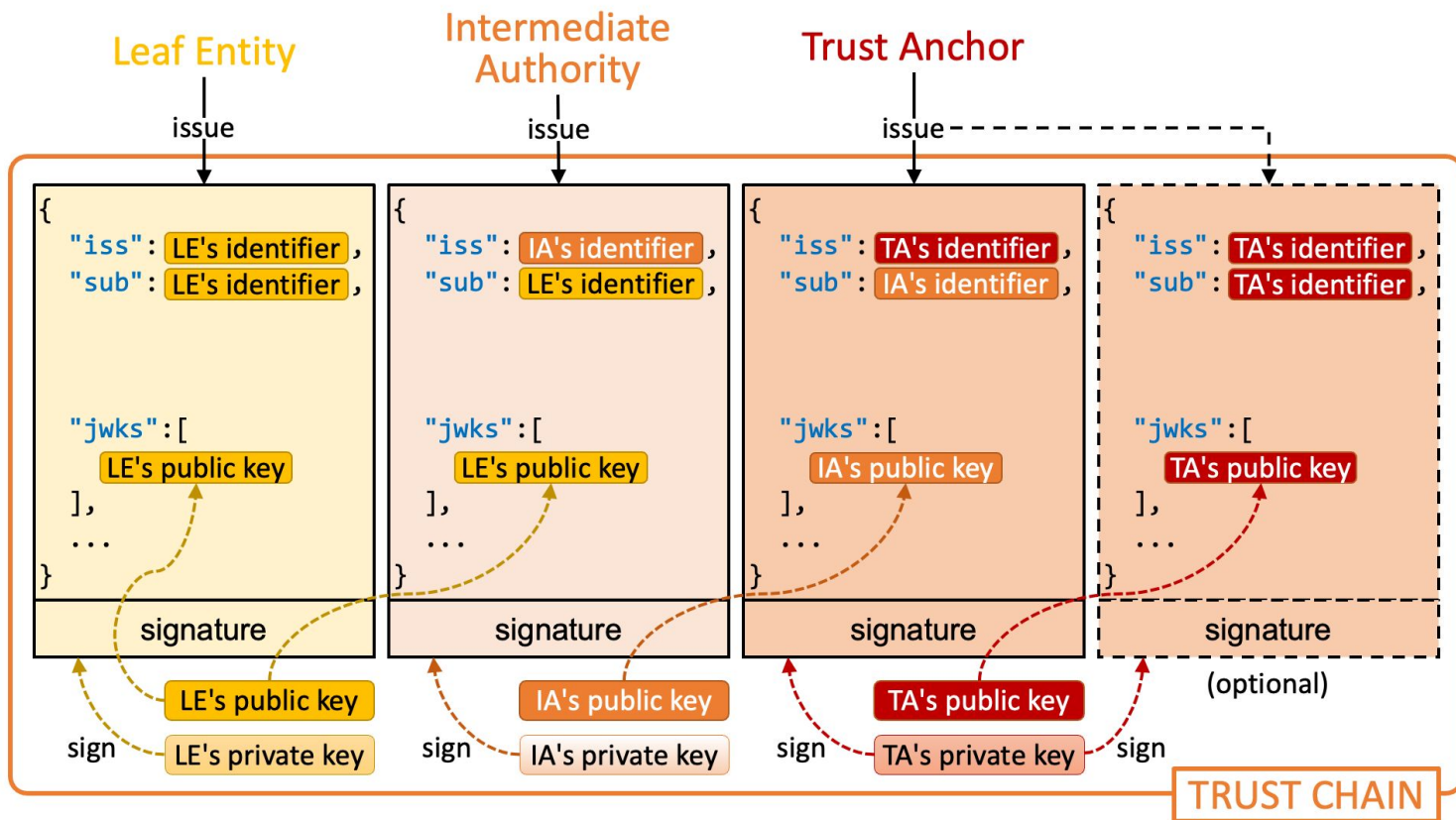
Subordinate Statement	A signed JWT that contains the information including public cryptographic material, metadata and policies that apply to other Entities that it is authoritative for.
Entity Configuration	An Entity Statement issued by an Entity about itself. It contains the Entity's signing keys and further data used to control the Trust Chain resolution process, such as authority hints.
Trust Anchor	An Entity that represents a trusted third party.
Intermediate (Entity)	An Entity that issues a Subordinate Statement appearing somewhere in between those issued by the Trust Anchor and the Leaf Entity in a Trust Chain
Leaf Entity	An Entity with no Subordinate Entities. Leaf Entities typically play a protocol role, such as an OpenID Connect Relying Party or OpenID Provider.
Trust Chain	A sequence of Entity Statements that represents a chain starting at a Leaf Entity and ending in a Trust Anchor.
Trust Mark	Statement of conformance to a well-scoped set of trust and/or interoperability requirements as determined by an accreditation authority.

ref https://openid.net/specs/openid-federation-1_0.html#name-terminology

Leaf's Entity Configuration

```
{
  "alg": "ES256",
  "kid": "NFM1WUViUI",
  "typ": "application/entity-statement+jwt"
}
:
{
  "exp": 1649590602,
  "iat": 1649417862,
  "iss": "https://rp.example.org",
  "sub": "https://rp.example.org",
  "jwks": {"keys": [ {
    "kty": "EC",
    "kid": "NFM1WUViUI",
    "crv": "P-256",
    "x": " ... ",
    "y": " ... "
  } ]},
  "metadata": {
    "openid_relying_party": { ... },
    "openid_credential_issuer": { ... },
    "oauth_authorization_server": { ... }
  },
  "trust_marks": [{
    "id": "https://fw.example.it/tm/1",
    "trust_mark": "eyJh ..."
  }],
  "authority_hints": ["https://ta.example.org"]
}
```

1. Self Signed JWT
2. Federation JWKS in the payload top level
3. Multiple Metadata (with their JWKS)
4. Trust Marks, compliance assertions to particular profiles
5. Authority hints, indicating the immediate Superior Entities that has registered this Entity and can “say something about it”



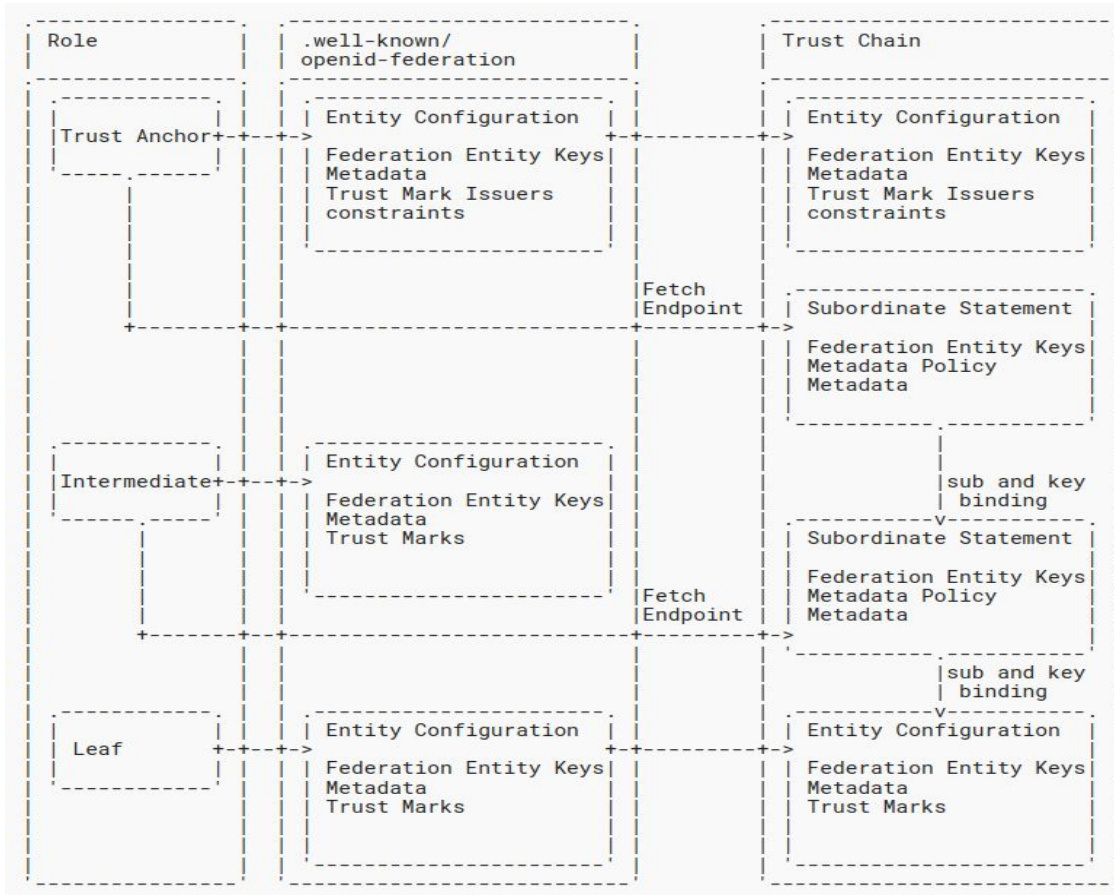
Ref <https://www.authlete.com/developers/oidcfed/>

An eduGAIN OIDC Federation Trust Flow

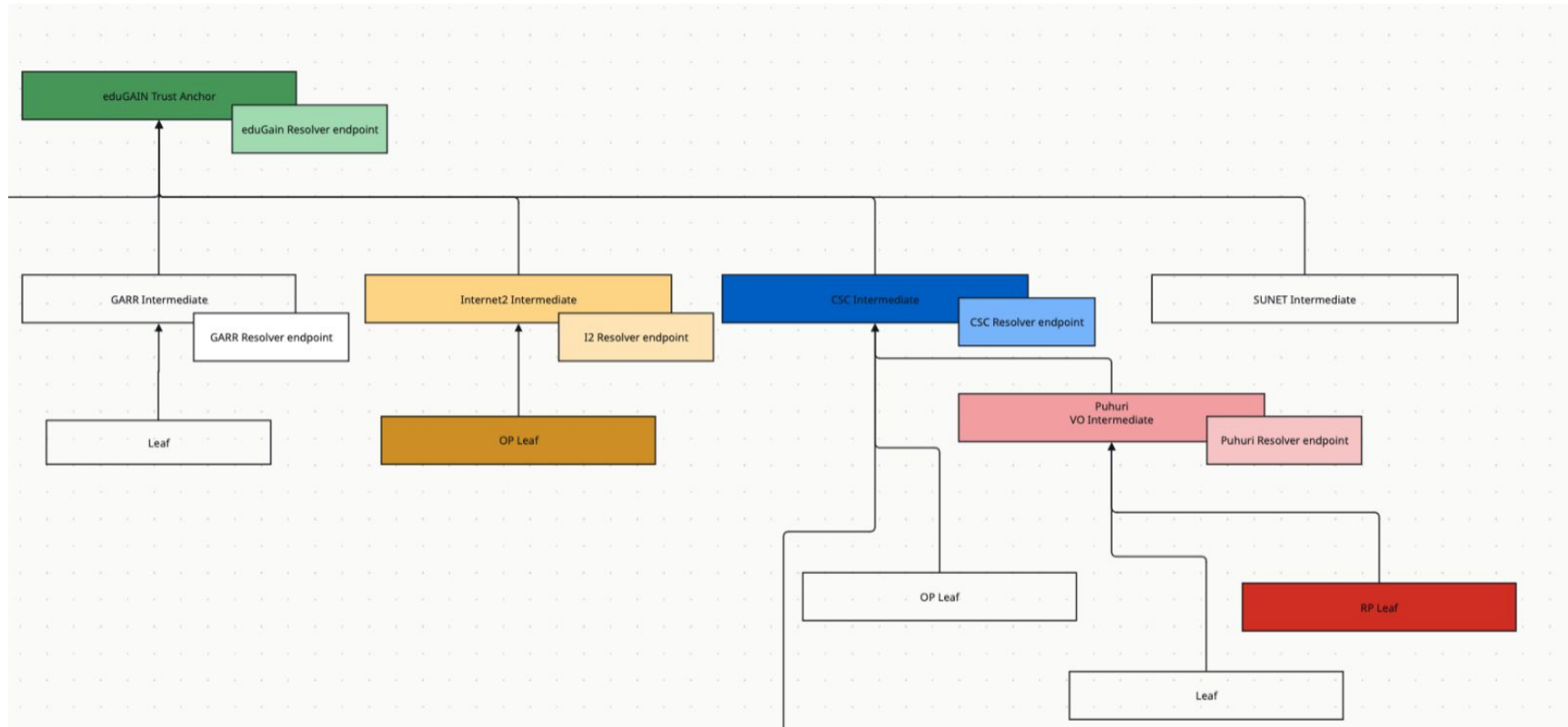


Federation

Entity



eduGAIN OpenID Federation Trust model



The eduGAIN OpenID Connect Profile - work in progress



TRUST is based on trust chains with eduGAIN as Trust Anchor, Federations as Intermediates and Entities as Leaves

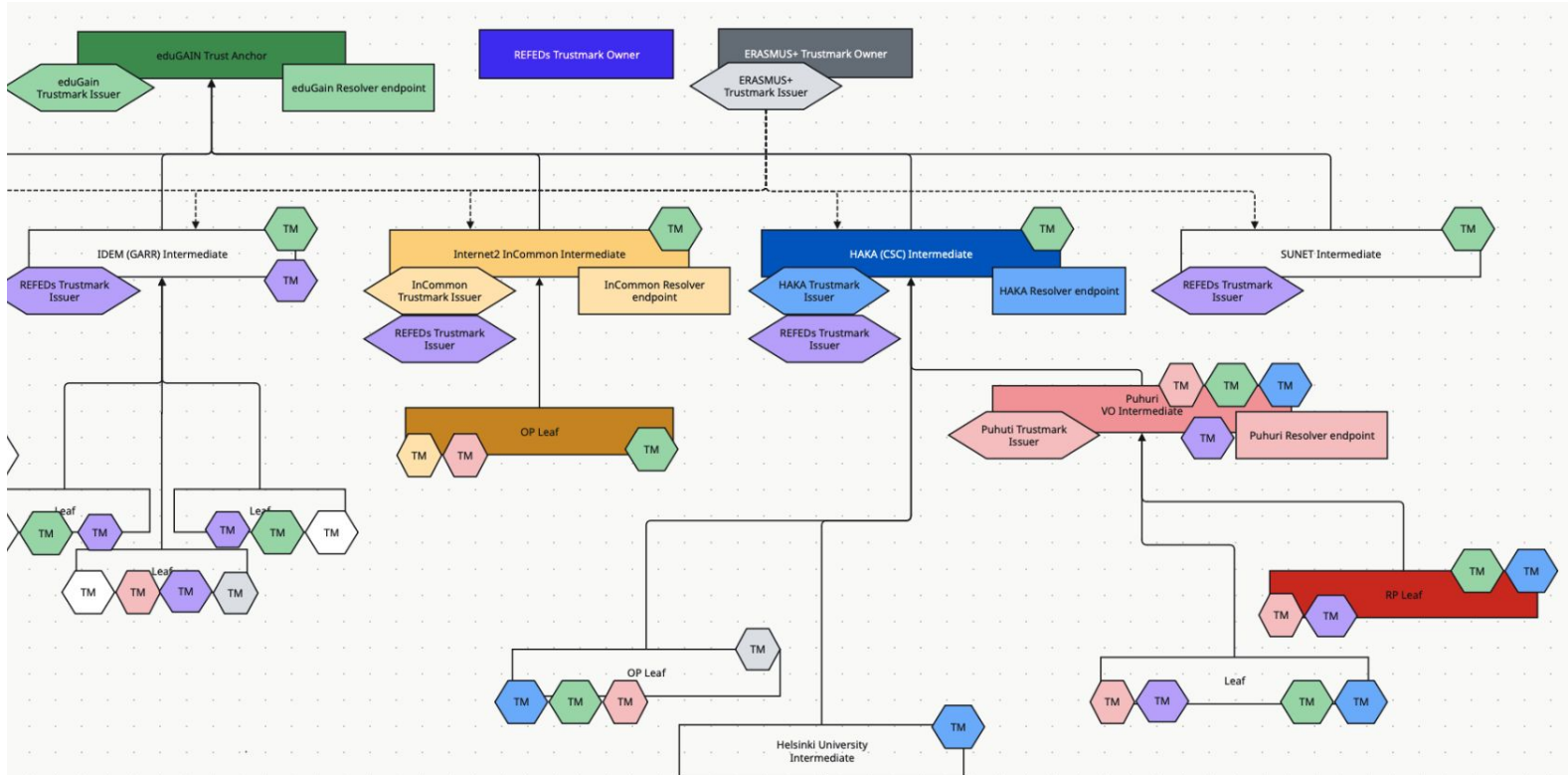


ENTITY VALIDATION is based the eduGAIN Trust Mark. **Only validated entities can be part of trust chains with eduGAIN as Trust Anchor**

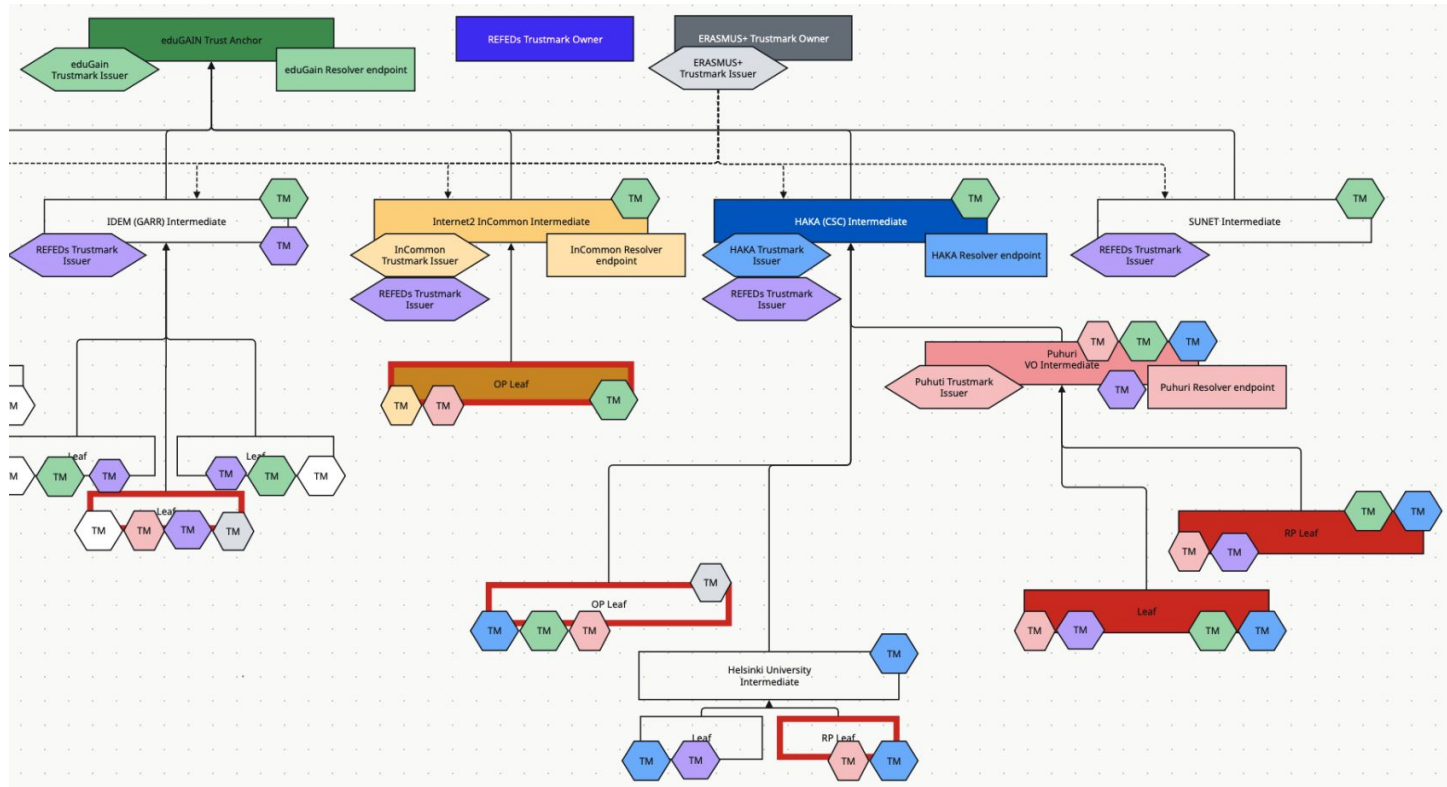


ENTITY RESOLUTION is provided by a resolver endpoint at federation and inter-federation level that provides metadata about entities

Trust hierarchy 'remix' using Trustmarks



Trust hierarchy 'remix' using Trustmarks



Benefits for using OID Fed in eduGAIN

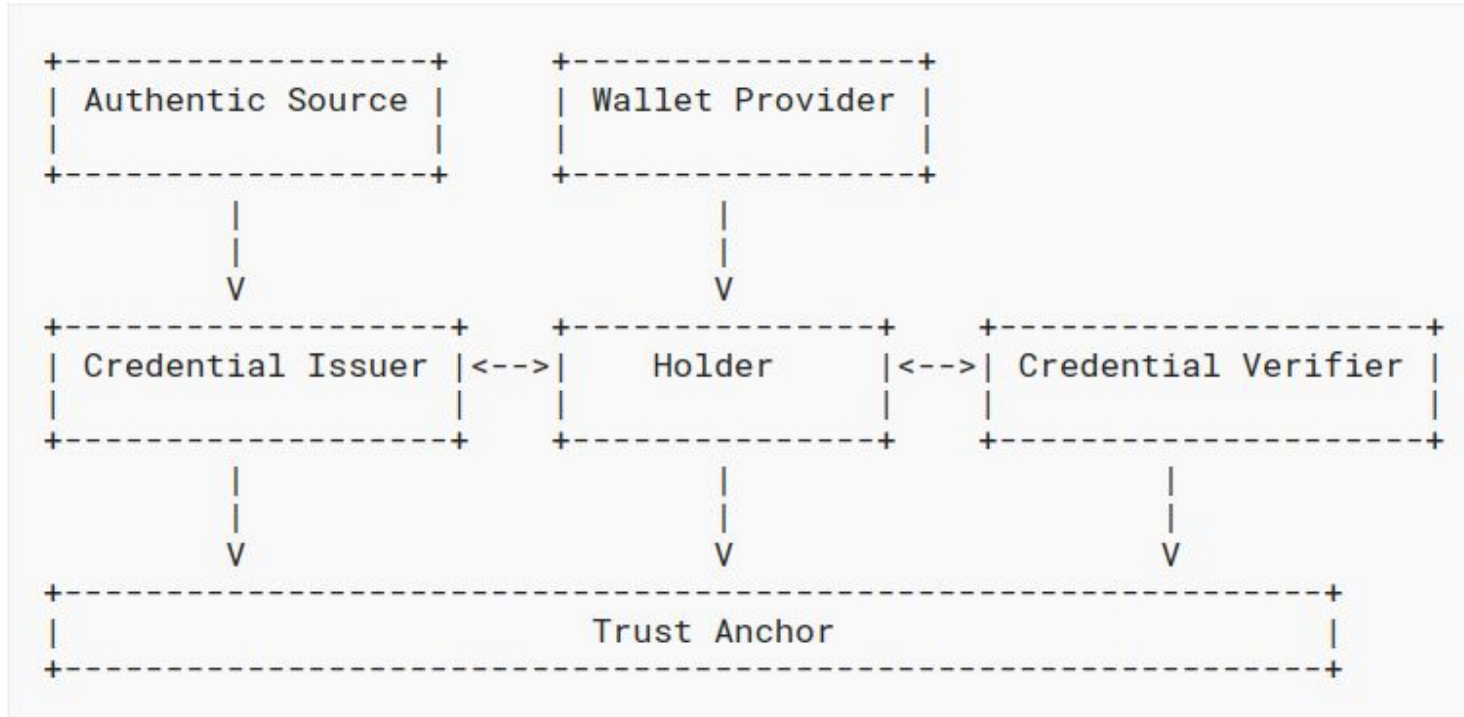
- A route to start moving away from SAML, while retaining multilateral federation
- Simplify federation management due to increased automation
- **End to end trust**
- More **transparent trust**, specifically wrt proxies
- One **unique trust infrastructure** that may support SAML, OIDC and Wallets

Some of T&Cubatorl Inc software projects

- OFcli - command line tool for inspecting OID Federation topology, entities, evaluate trust chains and trust marks - <https://github.com/dianagudu/ofcli>
- OID Fed library for GO - <https://github.com/zachmann/go-oidfed>
OID Fed RP in Go - <https://github.com/zachmann/go-oidfed/tree/master/examples/rp>
- OpenID Federation into SimpleSAMLphp - <https://github.com/simplesamlphp/openid>
- Started with an implementation for Shibboleth OP - <https://git.shibboleth.net/view/?p=java-idp-oidc.git;a=summary> (dev/JOIDC-222 branch, still heavy in development!)

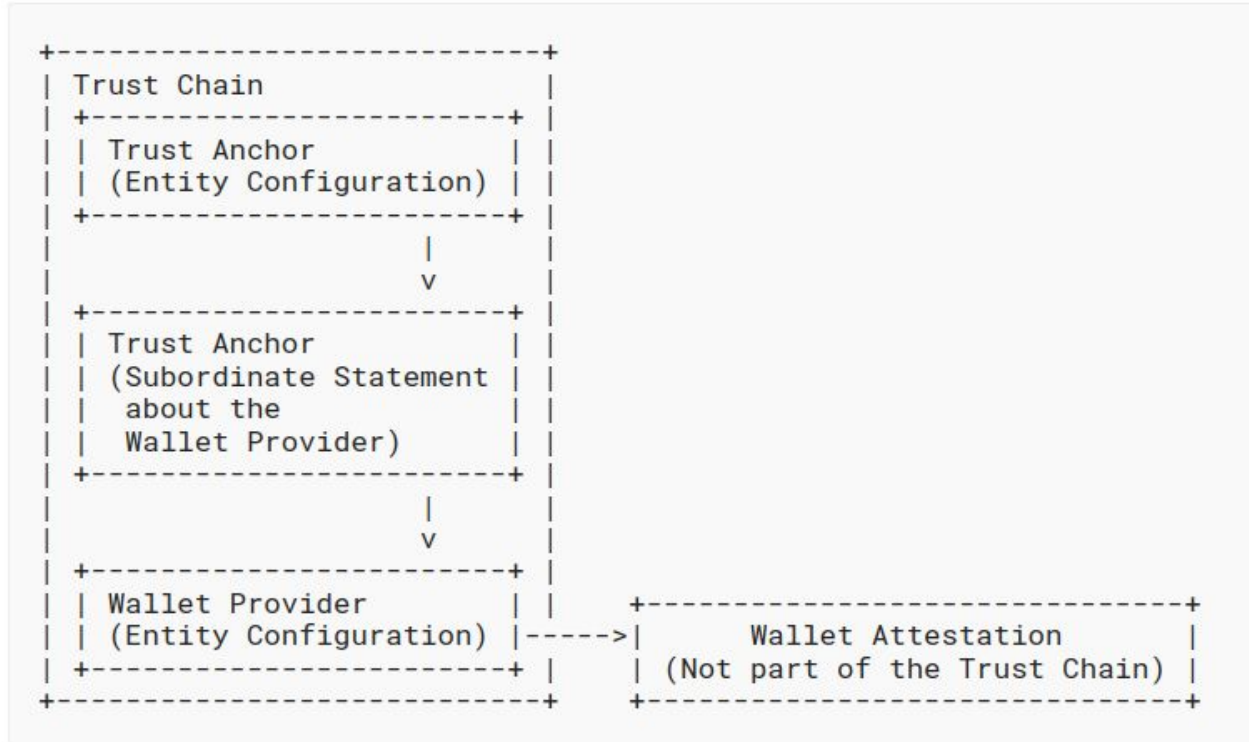
OpenID Federation Wallet Architectures DRAFT

OpenID Federation Wallet Architectures 1.0 - DRAFT



https://openid.net/specs/openid-federation-wallet-1_0.html

OpenID Federation Wallet Architectures 1.0 - DRAFT



https://openid.net/specs/openid-federation-wallet-1_0.html

OpenID4VCI – OpenID for Verifiable Credentials - draft 14

https://openid.net/specs/openid-4-verifiable-credential-issuance-1_0.html

OpenID4VP – OpenID for Verifiable Presentations - draft 21

https://openid.net/specs/openid-4-verifiable-presentations-1_0.html

SIOPv2 – Self-issued OpenID Provider v2 - draft 13

https://openid.net/specs/openid-connect-self-issued-v2-1_0.html

DCP-HAIP – Digital Credential Protocols High Assurance Interoperability Profile - draft 00

https://openid.net/specs/openid4vc-high-assurance-interoperability-profile-sd-jwt-vc-1_0-00.html

UserInfo-VC - UserInfo Verifiable Credentials - draft 00

https://openid.net/specs/openid-connect-userinfo-vc-1_0.html

DCP-SecTrust - Digital Credential Protocols Security and Trust - draft

https://openid.github.io/OpenID4VC_SecTrust/draft-oid4vc-security-and-trust.html

OpenID for Verifiable Presentations over BLE - draft 00

https://openid.net/specs/openid-4-verifiable-presentations-over-ble-1_0.html



Thank You

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