

Distributed Machine Learning-based Digital twins modelling

By: Henry Mutegeki

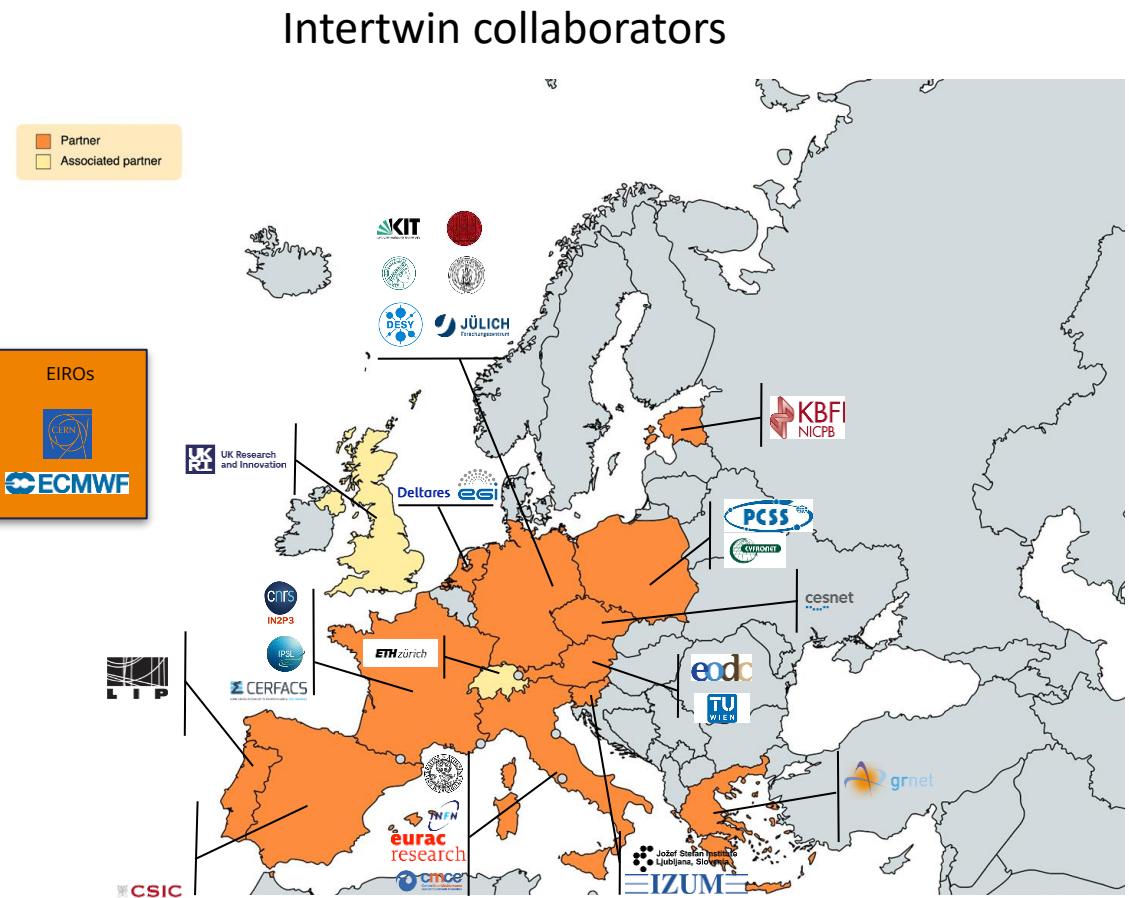
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Intertwin Project

- **Intertwin** is a collaborative project aimed at building a prototype of an **Interdisciplinary Digital Twin Engine (DTE)**.
- The DTE is characterized by being:
 - Modular
 - Open source
 - Interdisciplinary
 - Open standards
 - Unified platform
- Main contribution is to **itwinai** python library



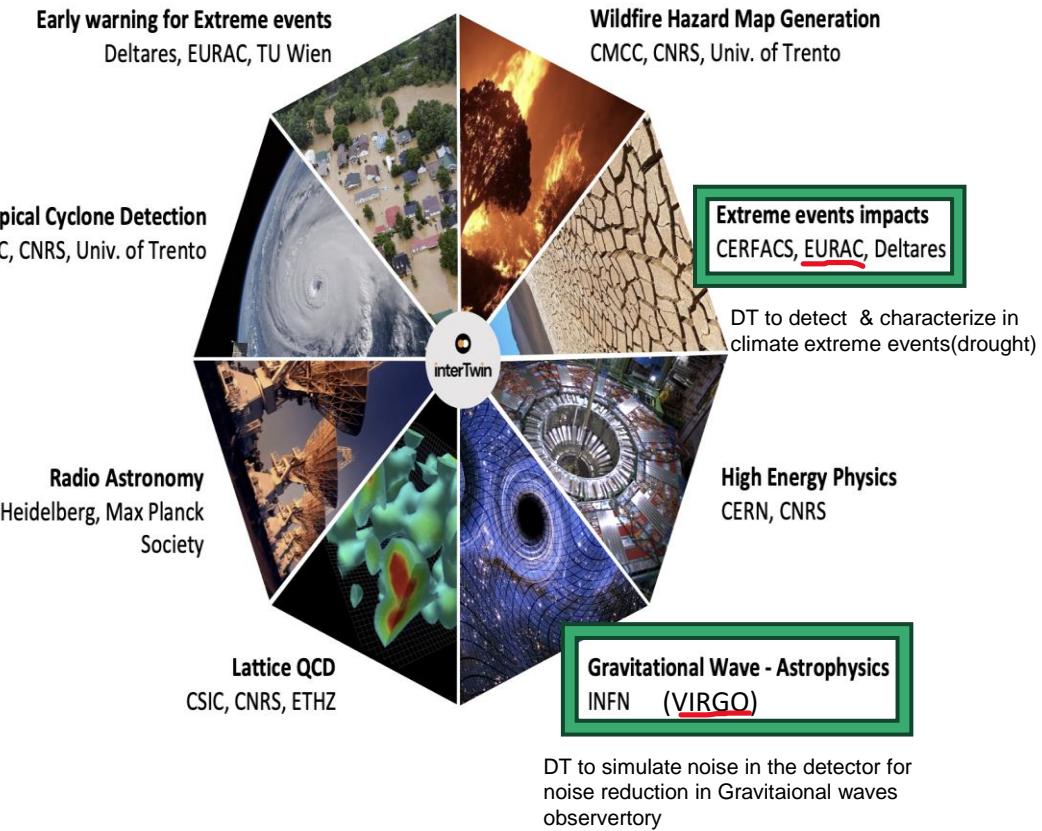
Digital Twins

- A **Digital twin(DT)** is a virtual representation of a physical object, system or process.
- DTs mirror the behavior, performance and characteristics of their physical counterparts.



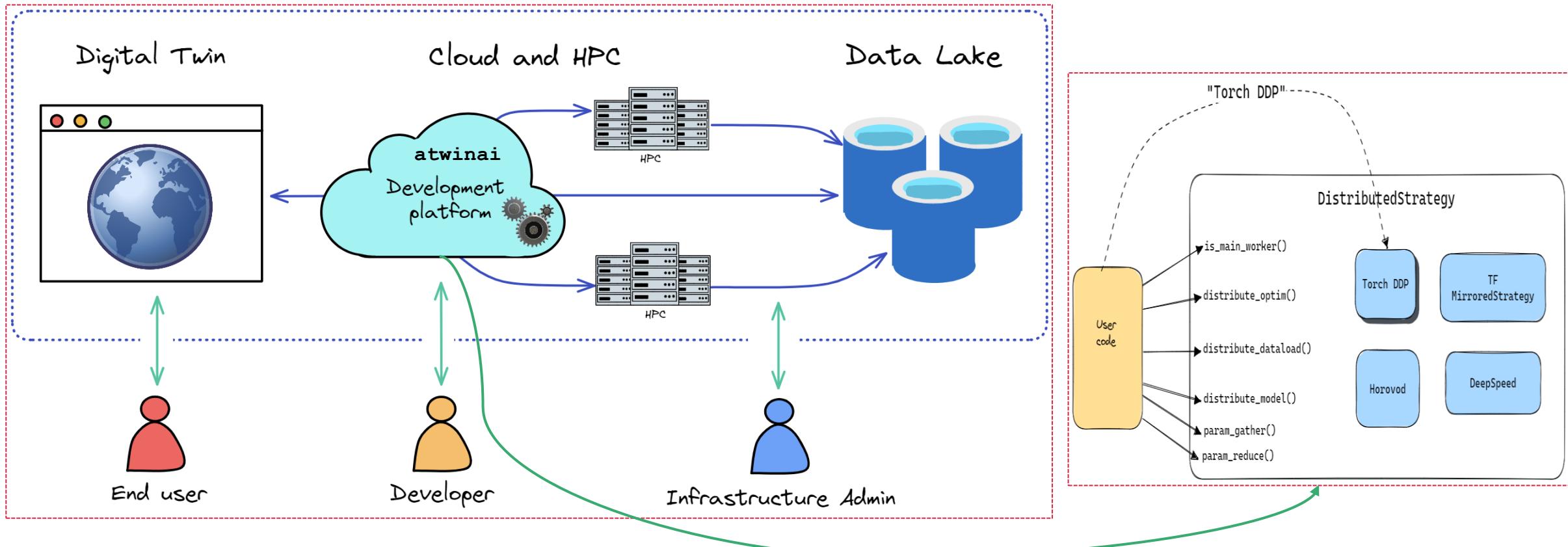
- DTs enable researchers study a physical system in a controlled environment and simulate its behavior in many different scenarios

DT usecases by intertwin



<https://www.intertwin.eu/use-cases/>

Itwinai Architecture



Project Contributions

INTEGRATION OF 3 USE CASES & DOCUMENTATION

1. GAN model integration
 - Update trainer to take 2 models
 - Documentation
2. Eurac use case integration
 - Implement gather metrics
 - Add metrics logging
3. Virgo use case integration
 - Generated large dataset
 - Add custom data loader
4. Scaling tests

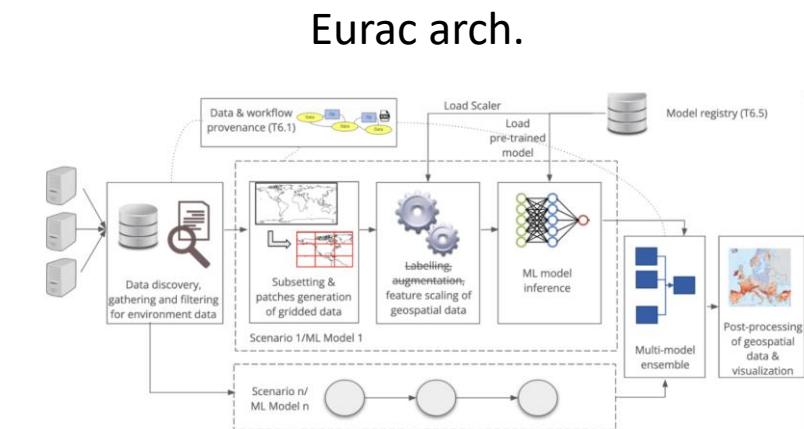
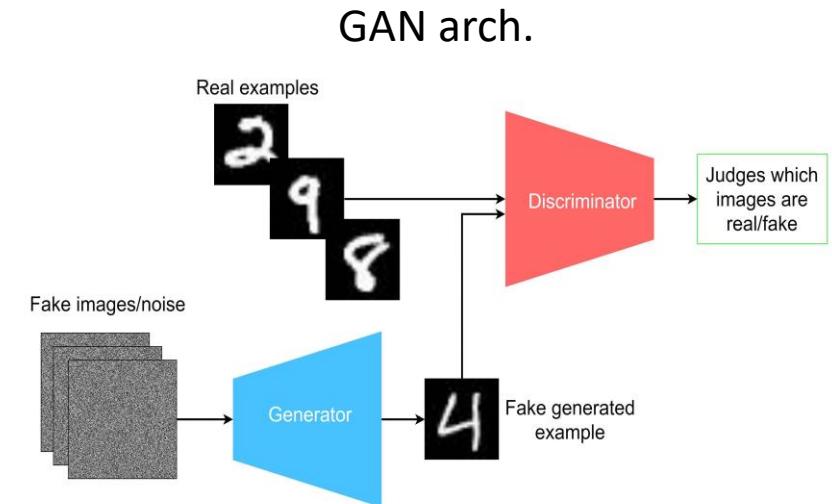
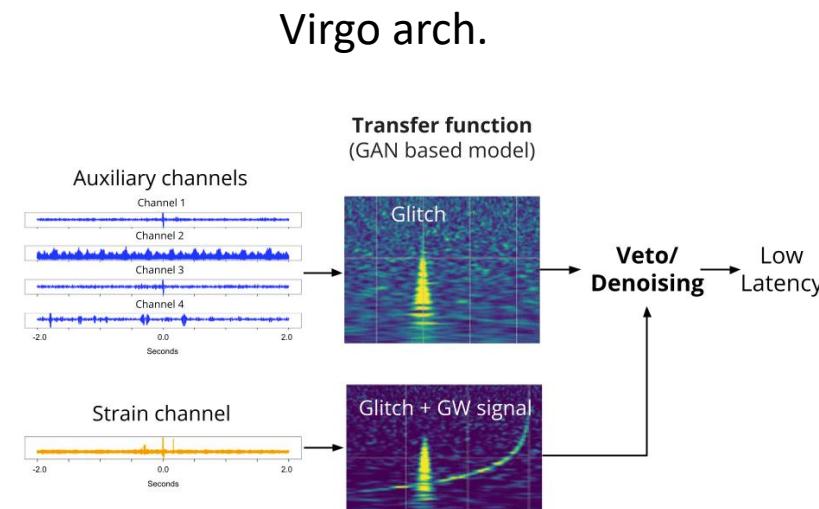


Figure 1 – Overview of the workflow for DT on extreme events

Results 1/3

mlflow 2.14.1 Experiments Models GitHub Docs

Distributed Eurac Use case > agreeable-shad-192

Overview Model metrics System metrics Artifacts

Created at	2024-07-24 19:23:31
Created by	mutegeki
Experiment ID	521835104429072178
Status	Finished
Run ID	f17a53994d7c4a8d818a33c4d70c253c
Duration	22.4min
Datasets used	—
Tags	Add
Source	torch_dist_final.py
Logged models	—
Registered models	—

Parameters (25)

Parameter	Value
target_names	['vwc', 'actevap']
distributed_strategy	TorchDDPStrategy
experiment	test
epochs	10
optim_momentum	0.9
dp_weights	/p/scratch/intertwin/datasets/eurac/model/test.pt
shuffle_test	False
lr	0.0001
seq_length	60
test_temporal_range	slice('2019-01-01', '2020-12-31', None)
batch_size	256
num_workers_dataloader	4
temporal_subsampling	True
train_temporal_range	slice('2016-01-01', '2018-12-31', None)
optim_lr	0.001
shuffle_validation	False
loss	cross_entropy
optimizer	adam

Metrics (6)

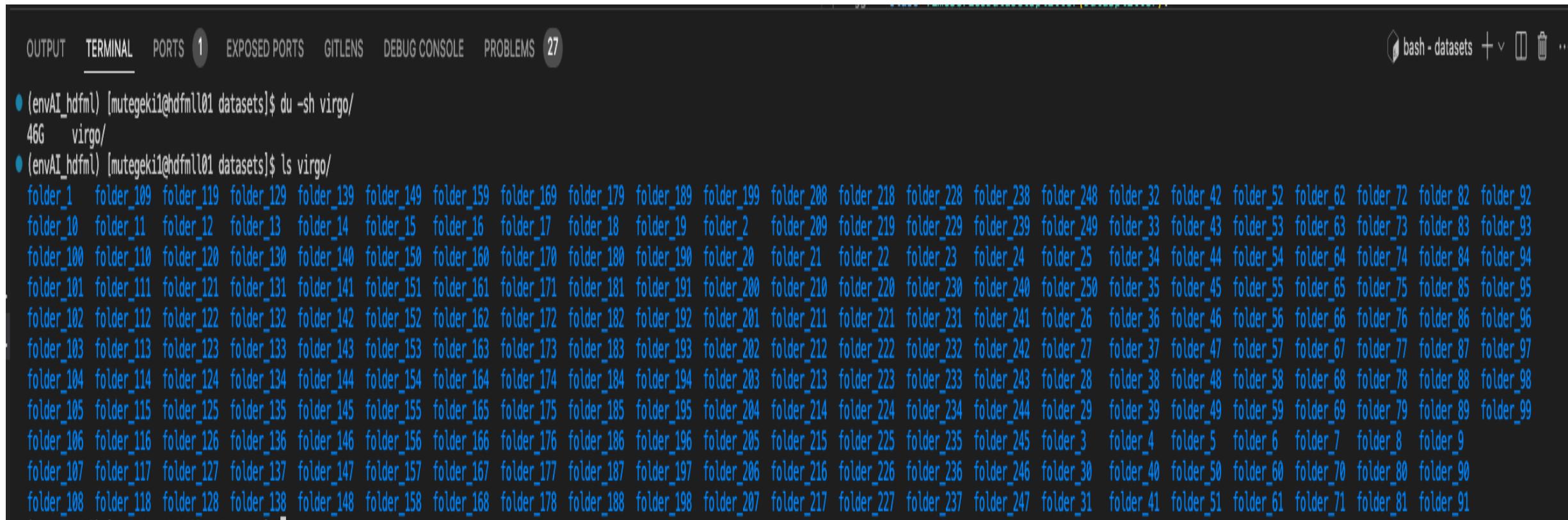
Metric	Value
val_vwc_epoch	0.24340906739234924
val_actevap_epoch	0.10715409368276596
val_loss_per_epoch	0.1906549632549286
train_loss_per_epoch	0.16283413767814636
train_actevap_epoch	0.10892456769943237
train_vwc_epoch	0.2086082398891449

Results 2/3



Results 3/3

Used slurm arrays to generate large virgo dataset



```
(envAI_hdfml) [mutegeki1@hdfml01 datasets]$ du -sh virgo/
46G    virgo/
(envAI_hdfml) [mutegeki1@hdfml01 datasets]$ ls virgo/
folder_1  folder_109 folder_119 folder_129 folder_139 folder_149 folder_159 folder_169 folder_179 folder_189 folder_199 folder_208 folder_218 folder_228 folder_238 folder_248 folder_32 folder_42 folder_52 folder_62 folder_72 folder_82 folder_92
folder_10 folder_11 folder_12 folder_13 folder_14 folder_15 folder_16 folder_17 folder_18 folder_19 folder_2 folder_209 folder_219 folder_229 folder_239 folder_249 folder_33 folder_43 folder_53 folder_63 folder_73 folder_83 folder_93
folder_100 folder_110 folder_120 folder_130 folder_140 folder_150 folder_160 folder_170 folder_180 folder_190 folder_20 folder_21 folder_22 folder_23 folder_24 folder_25 folder_34 folder_44 folder_54 folder_64 folder_74 folder_84 folder_94
folder_101 folder_111 folder_121 folder_131 folder_141 folder_151 folder_161 folder_171 folder_181 folder_191 folder_200 folder_210 folder_220 folder_230 folder_240 folder_250 folder_35 folder_45 folder_55 folder_65 folder_75 folder_85 folder_95
folder_102 folder_112 folder_122 folder_132 folder_142 folder_152 folder_162 folder_172 folder_182 folder_192 folder_201 folder_211 folder_221 folder_231 folder_241 folder_26 folder_36 folder_46 folder_56 folder_66 folder_76 folder_86 folder_96
folder_103 folder_113 folder_123 folder_133 folder_143 folder_153 folder_163 folder_173 folder_183 folder_193 folder_202 folder_212 folder_222 folder_232 folder_242 folder_27 folder_37 folder_47 folder_57 folder_67 folder_77 folder_87 folder_97
folder_104 folder_114 folder_124 folder_134 folder_144 folder_154 folder_164 folder_174 folder_184 folder_194 folder_203 folder_213 folder_223 folder_233 folder_243 folder_28 folder_38 folder_48 folder_58 folder_68 folder_78 folder_88 folder_98
folder_105 folder_115 folder_125 folder_135 folder_145 folder_155 folder_165 folder_175 folder_185 folder_195 folder_204 folder_214 folder_224 folder_234 folder_244 folder_29 folder_39 folder_49 folder_59 folder_69 folder_79 folder_89 folder_99
folder_106 folder_116 folder_126 folder_136 folder_146 folder_156 folder_166 folder_176 folder_186 folder_196 folder_205 folder_215 folder_225 folder_235 folder_245 folder_3 folder_4 folder_5 folder_6 folder_7 folder_8 folder_9
folder_107 folder_117 folder_127 folder_137 folder_147 folder_157 folder_167 folder_177 folder_187 folder_197 folder_206 folder_216 folder_226 folder_236 folder_246 folder_30 folder_40 folder_50 folder_60 folder_70 folder_80 folder_90
folder_108 folder_118 folder_128 folder_138 folder_148 folder_158 folder_168 folder_178 folder_188 folder_198 folder_207 folder_217 folder_227 folder_237 folder_247 folder_31 folder_41 folder_51 folder_61 folder_71 folder_81 folder_91
```

Thank you!



Questions ?