

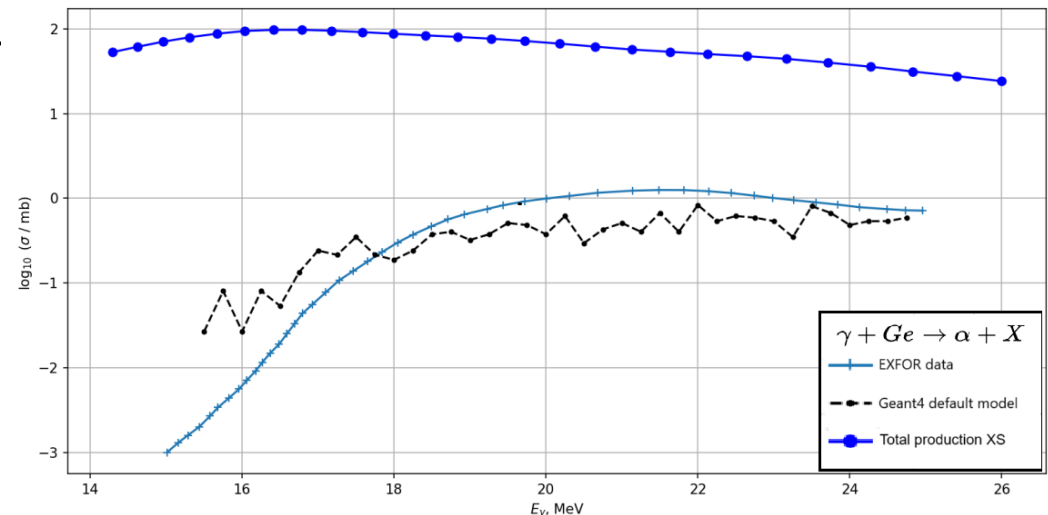
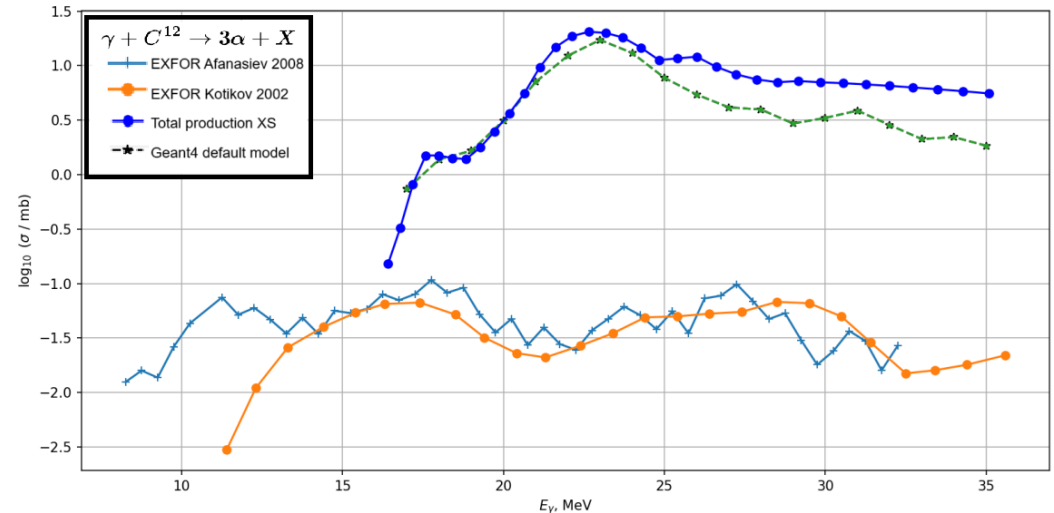
# Progress on Evaporation test

Chalyi Nikita

# Problem



- ▶ We considered  $(g,\alpha)$  reactions on C12, Ge, etc.
- ▶ Default Geant4 model works fine on high Z (Ge), but overestimate alpha production off C12
- ▶ To understand the problem we develop Evaporation test



# Evaporation test

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- ▶ We consider  $\sigma_{\text{inv}}(\varepsilon)$  in evaporation model probability of emission of final particle with energy  $\varepsilon$  from excited fragment with  $E_x$  excitation energy:

$$P_j(E_x, \varepsilon)d\varepsilon = g_i \sigma_{\text{inv}}(\varepsilon) \frac{\rho_d(E_x - \varepsilon)}{\rho_i(\varepsilon)} \varepsilon d\varepsilon$$

- ▶ Evaporation test was made for comparison of  $\sigma_{\text{inv}}(\varepsilon)$  from different models. G4 x-sections and Evaporation model x-sections
  - ▶ Evaporation x-section calculate using Kalbach parameterization
  - ▶ Geant4 x-section taken from G4PARTICLEXS4.I
- ▶ Previous talk: <https://indico.cern.ch/event/1428256/#1-study-of-low-energy-evaporat>
- ▶ Version of Geant4: 11.3-beta

# Changes

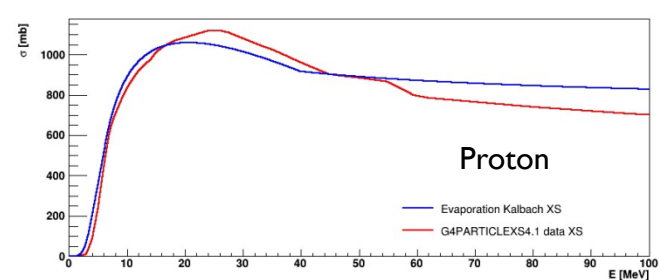
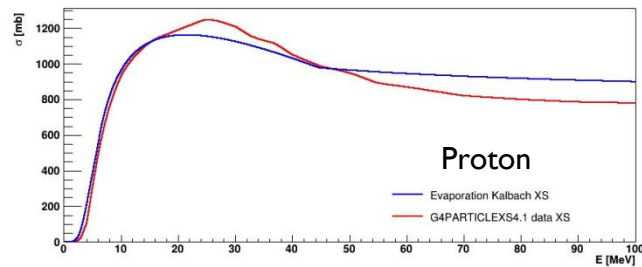
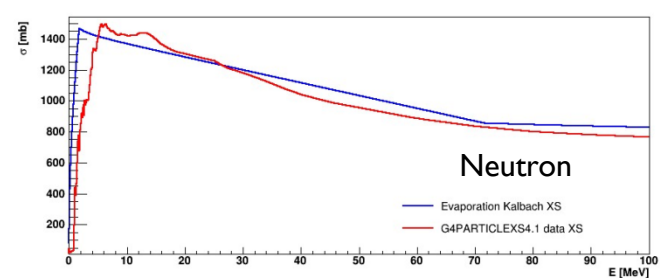
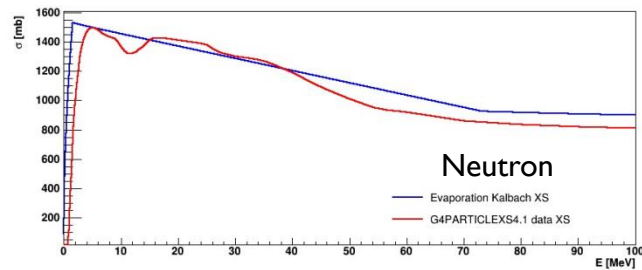
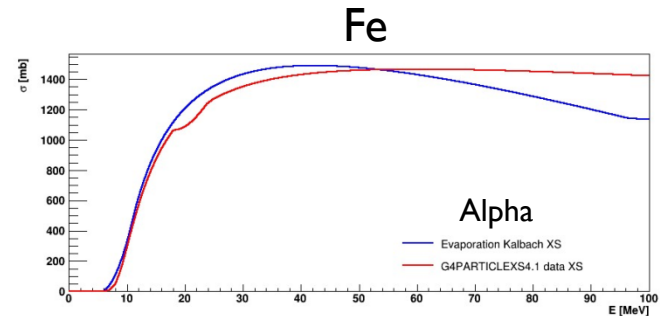
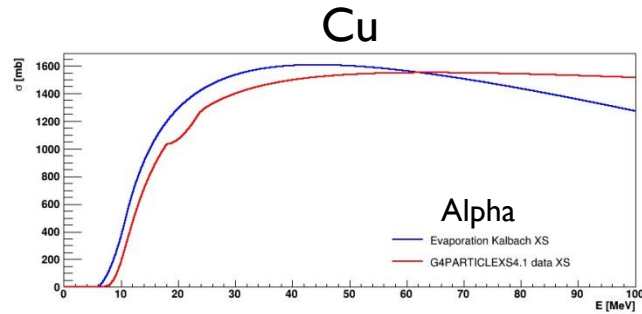
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- ▶ Kalbach parameterization is done on base of limited number of targets (Fe group)
- ▶ We found that inelastic neutron x-sections data for some isotopes in G4PARTICLEXS4.I are not continuous around 20 MeV
- ▶ For some isotopes low energy x-section is not known
- ▶ To make x-sections more uniform we access x-section via `ComputeCrossSectionPerElement()` for all elements
- ▶ Here we present results of alpha, proton and neutron XS comparison for C12, Cu, Fe, W, Ge and Pb

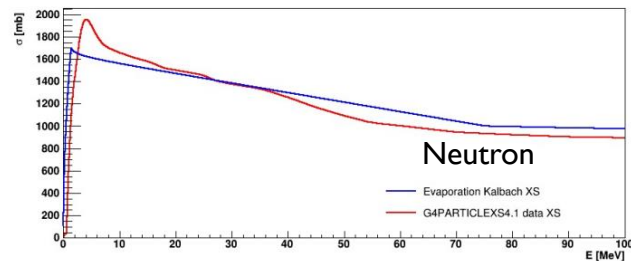
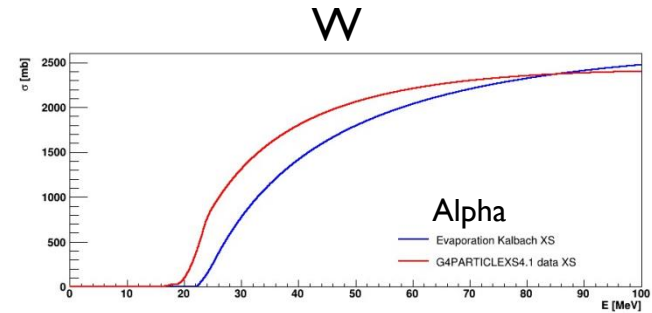
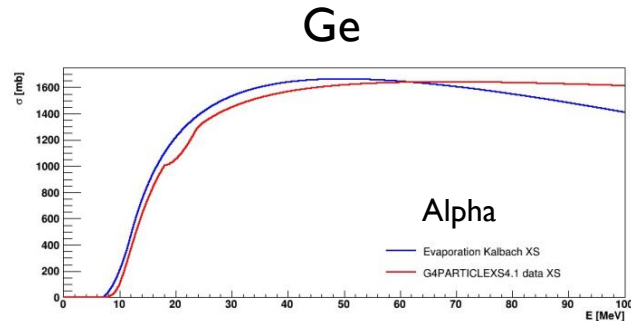
# Plots for Cu and Fe

- ▶ Evaporation model works best for Fe group of elements

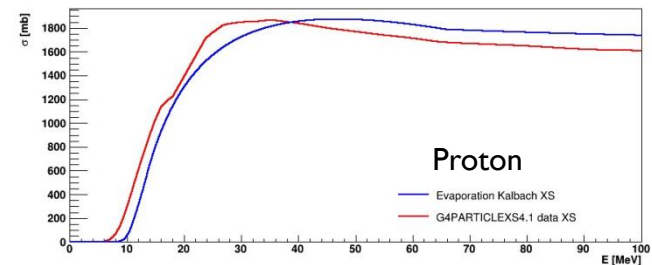
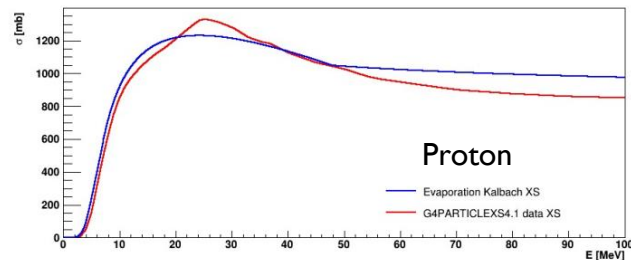
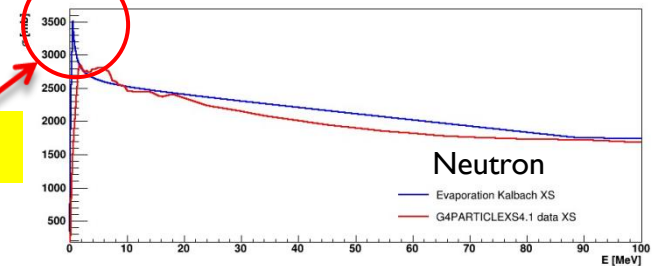


# Plots for Ge and W

- ▶ For high Z Kalbach shows anomaly peak at low E for neutrons



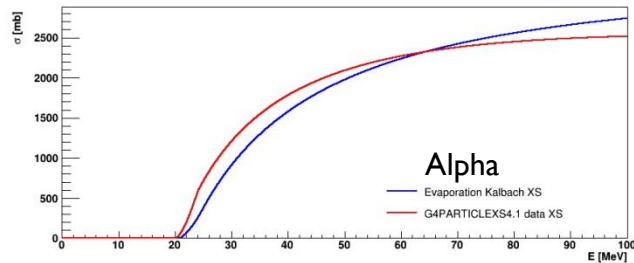
Anomaly



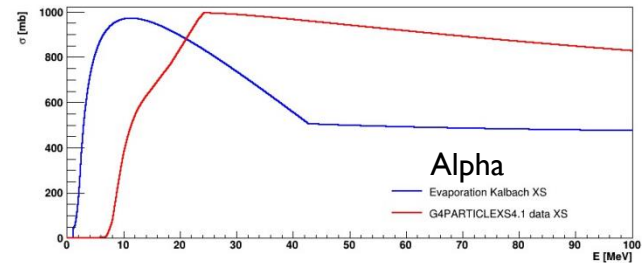
# Plots for Pb and C12

- ▶ Pb same problem as W. C12 and other low Z vary a lot

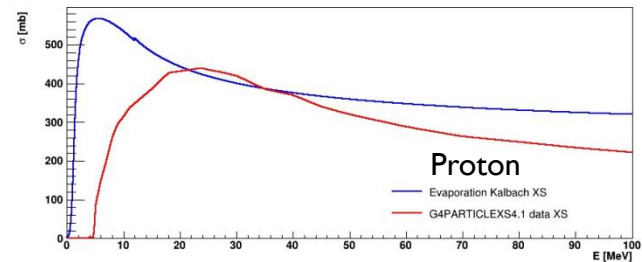
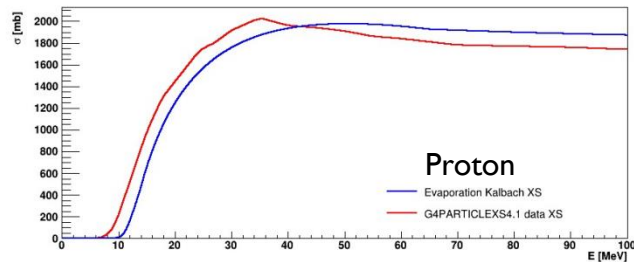
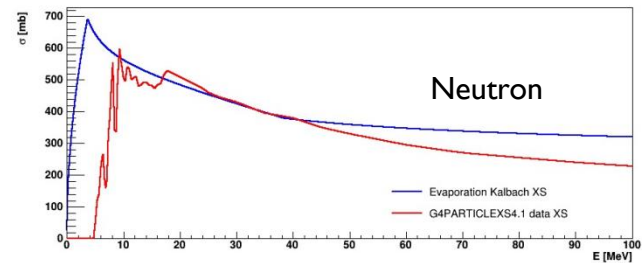
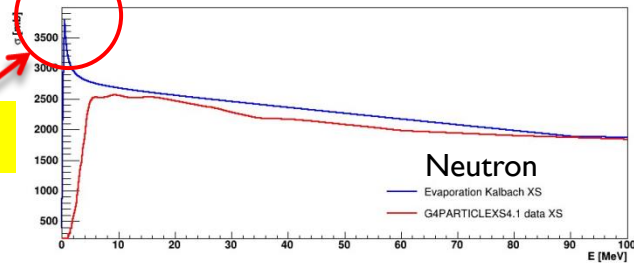
Pb



C12



Anomaly



# Conclusion

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- ▶ Kalbach parameterization of Fe group of elements works decent, but not so well for lower and higher Z
- ▶ Use of G4PARTICLEXS4.I element x-sections for Evaporation probability doesn't have much of an impact on alpha production by gamma projectile just yet, might need some work of FermiBreakUp model
- ▶ Although, using G4PARTICLEXS4.I x-sections instead of Kalbach x-sections might be considered now in various other tests for lower energies
- ▶ This option also does not make any impact on CPU



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Thank you for your attention!

