

# Measurements with Libera Brilliance+

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# Contents of the Talk

- **Libera Brilliance+: the elements**
- Functionalities
- Tests at labs
- Time Domain Processing
- Future outlook

## Why Libera Brilliance+ ?

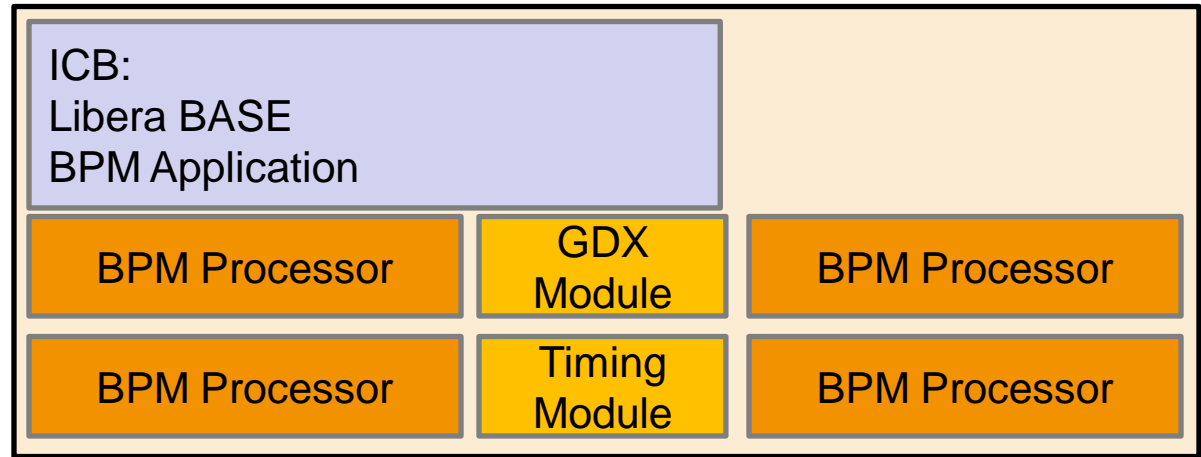
- To meet the requirements for the latest storage rings
  - Increased buffers' sizes
  - Even better linearity (BCD)
  - EPICS CA server (v.3.14.12)  
can be upgraded to E4, when available
- Use latest technology
  - New Xilinx Virtex 6 chips
  - Intel based computer on module
- New approach for Fast Orbit Feedback Building
  - GDx Module completely available to user: resources, hardware, FDK
  - Utilize GDx Module resources for complete FOFB application
  - Output the magnet corrections directly to power supply controllers



# The Elements

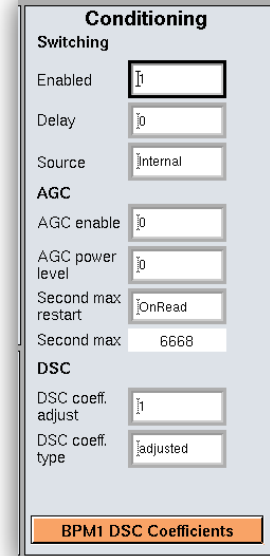
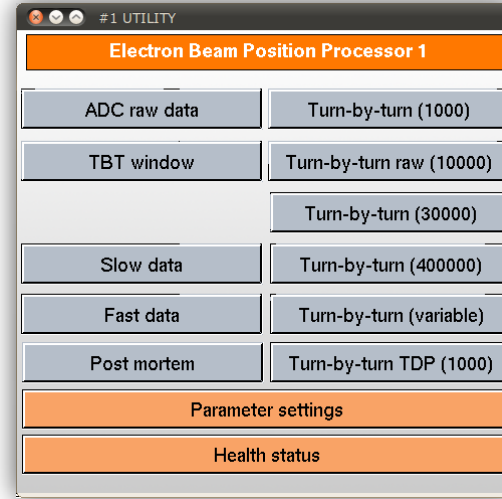
- **Hardware**
  - The chassis & computer
  - The BPM processor
  - The Timing module
  - The GDX module
- **Software**
  - Libera BASE
  - EPICS casrv
- **Application**
  - Initial release (2.00)
  - Release 2.20
  - FOFB custom

*Schematic overview*



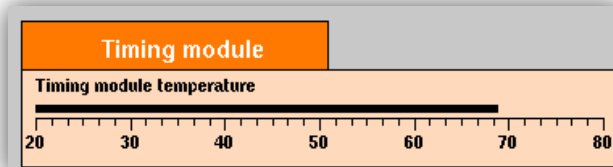
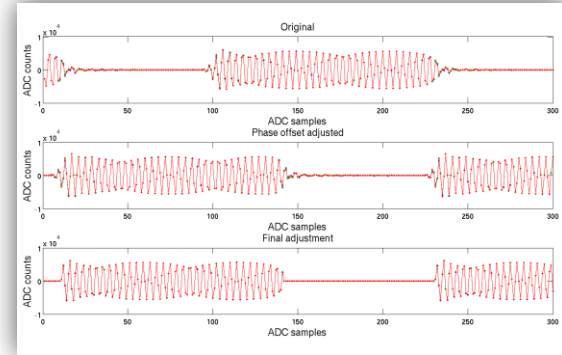
# Functionalities (1)

- ADC, Turn-by-turn, Fast data, Slow data
  - On-trigger, on-next trigger, on demand
  - Acquisition offset
  - Timestamps
- Interlock, Postmortem
  - Physical connectors
  - Software notifications
- Signal conditioning – long-term stability
  - Crossbar switch
  - DSC with full coefficients' monitoring
  - DSC snapshots with predefined store interval (and timestamps)
  - Automatic Gain Control



## Functionalities (2)

- Time-domain processing (TDP)
  - In-depth view of the ADC raw data for position calculation (TBT window)
  - Fine adjustment of the TBT window content (ADC mask array)
  - Phase offset adjustment based on the TBT window data
  - Drastically improves performance with single bunch
- Health, temperatures, fans
  - Full control over fans' rpms
  - Numerous temperature & voltage sensors on each connected module e.g. 2/4 configuration = 70+ sensors!
  - The overall platform daemon logs the health at predefined intervals
- Control system interface
  - EPICS Channel Access server (EPICS base 3.14.12)
  - Interface to support various control systems is foreseen



# The User Interface

- EDM screens
  - All important machine-related parameters at a glance
  - Buffers, streams acquisitions
  - Parameter value settings
  - Health monitoring and control
- Command line access
  - Full access to all parameters
  - Extra low-level libera utilities
  - Firmware, software upgrades
  - Local access

The screenshot shows a software interface for parameter settings, organized into several panels:

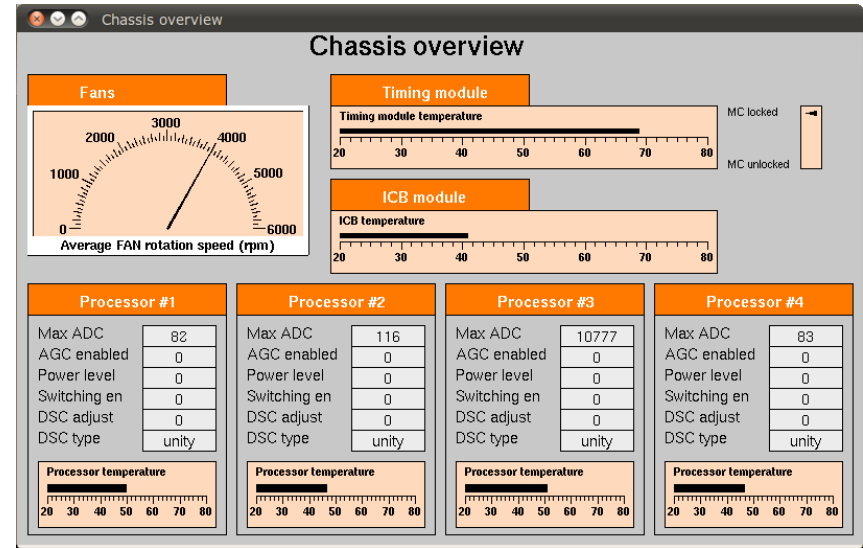
- Clock Info:** A table listing various clock-related parameters:
 

ADC frequency	117418690
decimation TBT	47
decimation SA	1024
decimation SW	189
decimation FA	248
CIC	4
FIR	62
Harmonic number	200
RF frequency	499654000
IF frequency	29979240
TBT frequency	2498270
- Conditioning:** Contains sections for Switching, AGC, and DSC.
  - Switching:** Enabled (input: 1), Delay (input: 10), Source (input: Internal).
  - AGC:** AGC enable (input: 10), AGC power level (input: 10), Second max restart (input: OnRead), Second max (input: 6668).
  - DSC:** DSC coeff. adjust (input: 1), DSC coeff. type (input: adjusted).
- ILK Status:** X (false), Y (false), ADC (false), FILT. (false), ATT. (false), RESET (input: 10).
- Interlock:** Enable (input: 10), Gain dependent (input: 10), Gain threshold (input: 140), Att. value (input: 0), Position limits (X min: 11000064, X max: 999936, Y min: 11000064, Y max: 999936), ADC ovf. (input: 30000), overflow dur. (input: 5), Position filter (input: 255), Overflow filter (input: 10).
- Local Timing:** Trigger Delay (input: 10), Phase Offset (input: 110), Synchronization state machine (input: 10).
- Processing:** FA data type (input: DDC).
- Spike Removal:** HW enable (input: 10), SW enable (input: 10), Avg. start (input: 2), Avg. stop (input: 1), Avg. window (input: 8), Window (input: 8).

At the bottom, there are two orange buttons: **BPM1 DSC Coefficients** and **BPM1 Position Calculation**.

## Simple to Monitor and Control

- **EPICS interface included**
- 90% functionalities covered by enclosed EDM GUI
- **What can it do?**
  - Control the parameters, fans
  - Monitor the health, PLL, other status
  - Fine adjust the offsets, parameters
  - Interlock setting & monitoring
  - Postmortem buffer control & read-out
  - Access to all data streams & buffers



A simple EDM screen to keep the general overview over Libera Brilliance+ chassis at one place.



## Initial Tests at Taiwan Light Source, December 2010

- Tests were done for the new TPS
- The first two Brilliance+ processors
- All data buffers & streams available

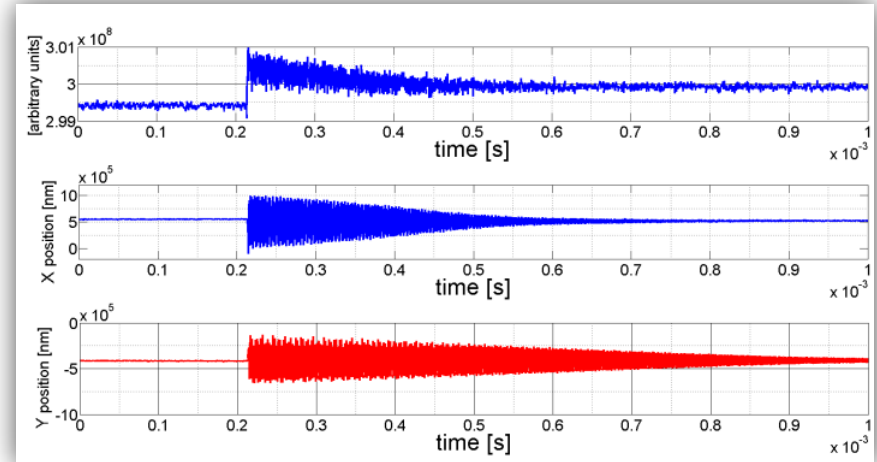
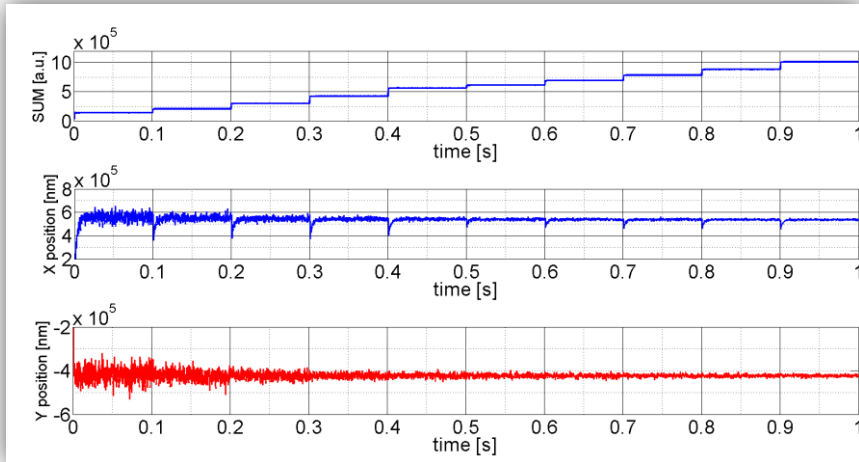


Civil works as of December 8, 2010.

Libera Brilliance+ at TLS

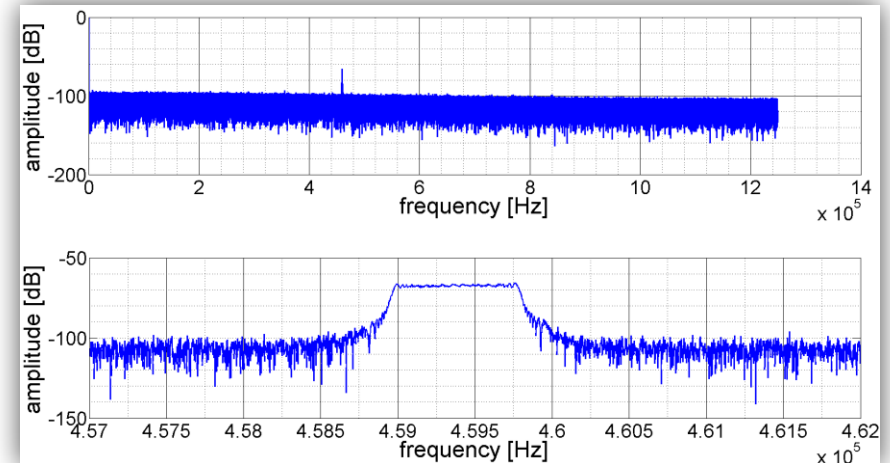
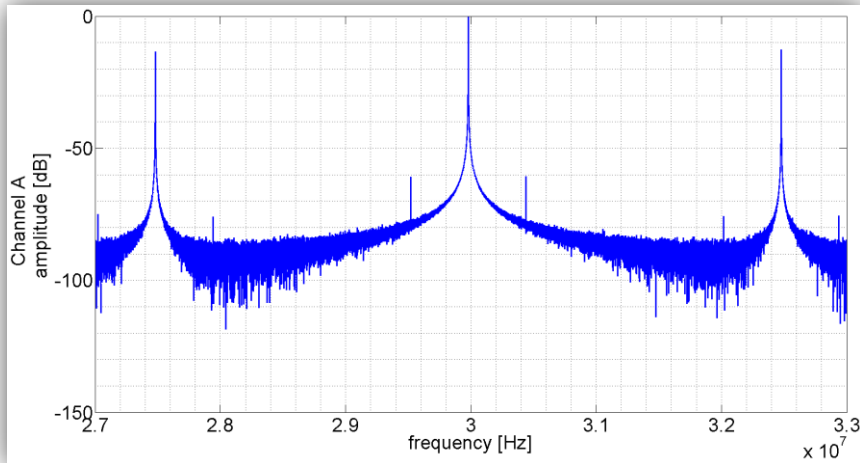
# Injection Monitoring

- First 30 seconds of the injection was recorded with FA data
- Detailed look with turn-by-turn data
- No position/current dependence!



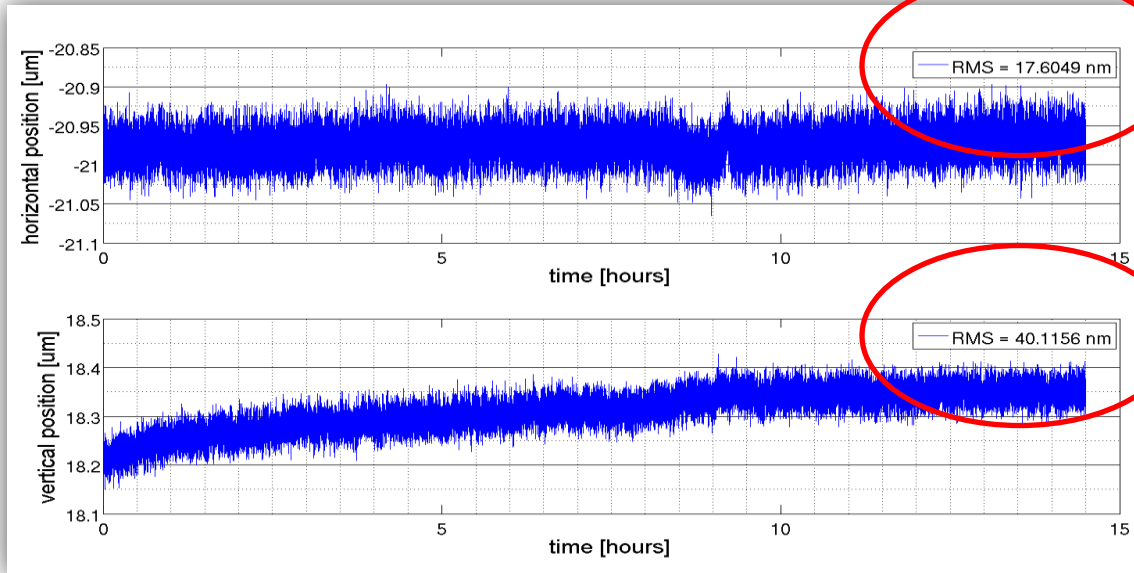
# Huge ADC Buffer

- The excitation in the vertical direction at betatron frequency
- 1048576 ADC samples recorded on-trigger (= 22310 turns!)
- FFT from the ADC data with a resolution of 112 Hz!



## Long-term Stability Measurements

- ~361 mA current, normal user run, top-up
- Temperature: room temperature, 1 degC p-p, just normal air-conditioning
- Switching and DSC enabled throughout the test



**17.6 nm RMS**

**40.1 nm RMS**

## Initial Tests at Advanced Photon Source, January 2011

- Calibration of the Libera Photon using Libera Brilliance+ (2 processors)
- FFT spectrum comparison of BSP-100 and Libera Brilliance+
- Simultaneous top-up injection with 3 instruments



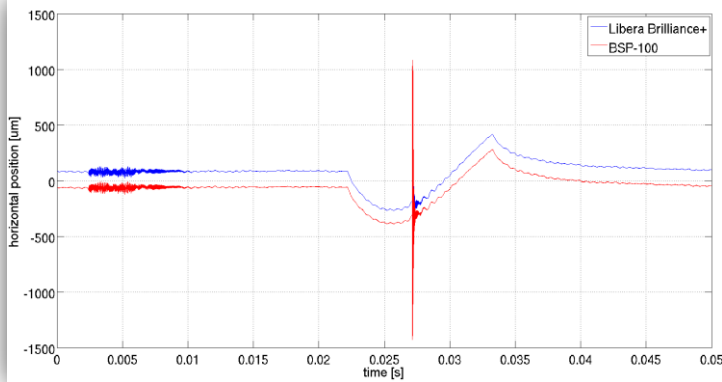
Libera Brilliance and Libera Brilliance+ installed in sector 35



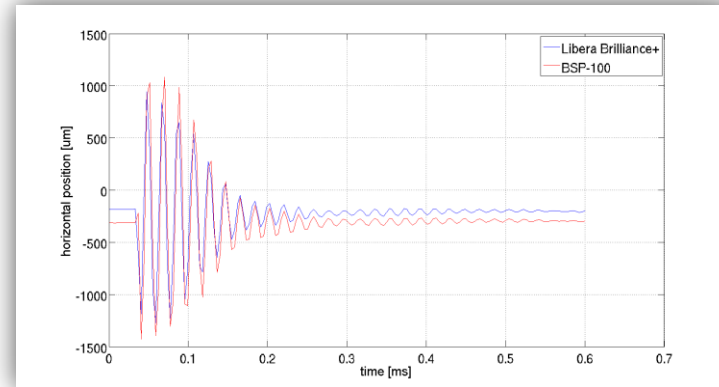
Advanced Light Source in January 2011

# Top-up Injection Acquisition

- Comparison of BSP-100 and Libera Brilliance+
- Perfect match of both acquisitions – turn-by-turn data
- BSP-100 could only provide turn-by-turn data in one direction at a time
- Libera Brilliance+ provided access to FA data simultaneously with turn-by-turn data



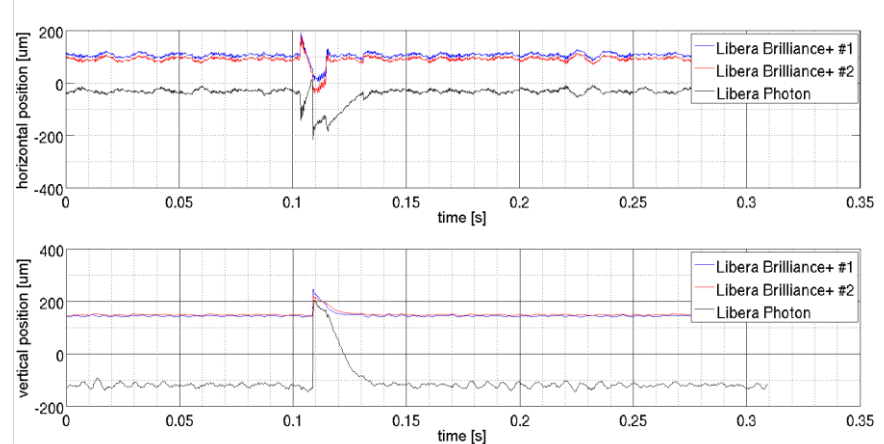
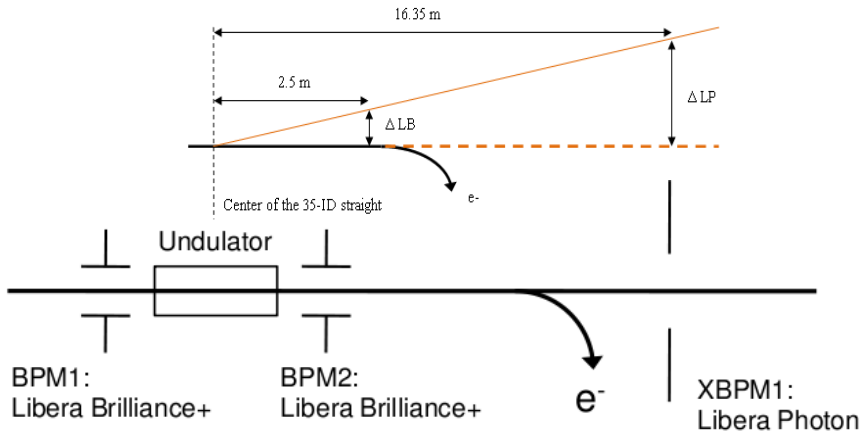
Top-up injection: horizontal direction



Zoom-in in turn-by-turn data

# Simultaneous acquisitions

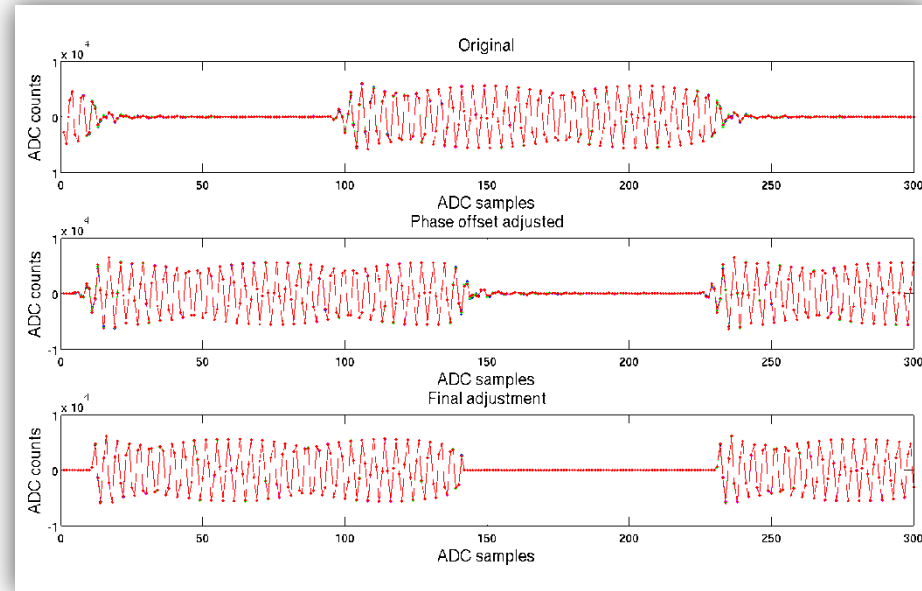
- Simultaneous acquisition with 2 Libera Brilliance+ processors and Libera Photon (10 kHz data)
- Steps in the horizontal photon beam position most probably made by fast feed forward correction trying to compensate the injection septum transients.



Injection as seen in the electron & photon beam

# Time Domain Processing

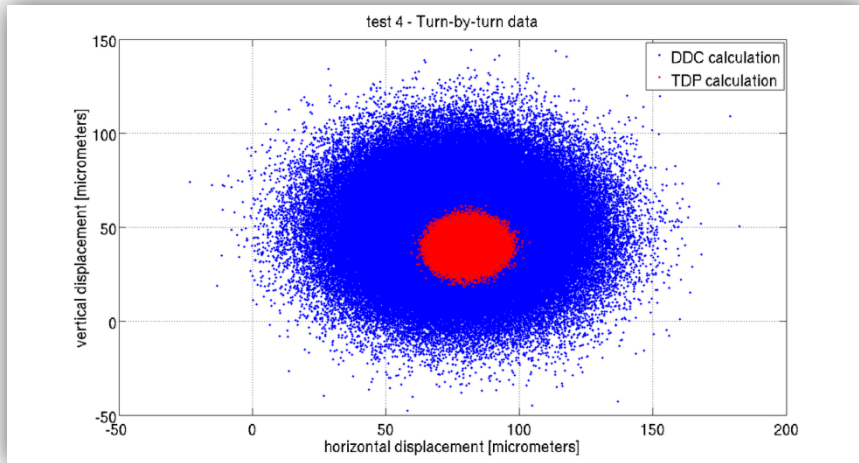
- Turn-by-turn data path – only in Libera Brilliance+ !
- Fine adjustment of the TBT window
- Fine adjustment of ADC mask
- For special fill patterns:
  - Single bunch
  - Pilot bunch
  - Variable partial fill





## Time Domain Processing – Results in Lab

- Simulate single bunch with pulse generator (2 ns width @revolution frequency)
- Comparison of the DDC vs TDP turn-by-turn position calculation
- RMS improvement factor is 4-5 in benefit to TDP !

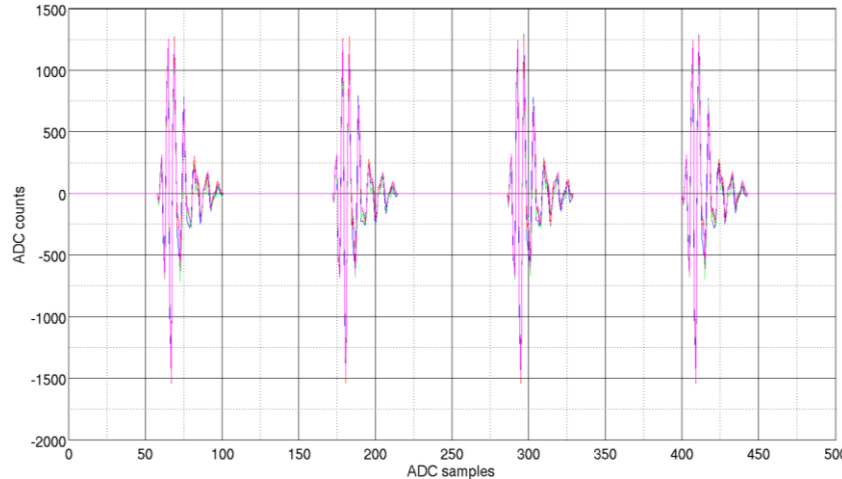
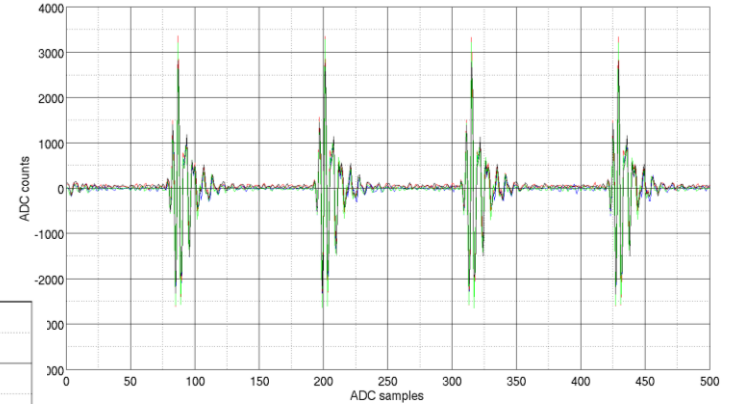


DDC (blue) vs TDP (red) position data (X/Y)

# Time Domain Processing – Test at DORIS

- Single bunch fill
- Max ADC = 3500 (low!)
- Power level -44 (low!)
- Switching OFF

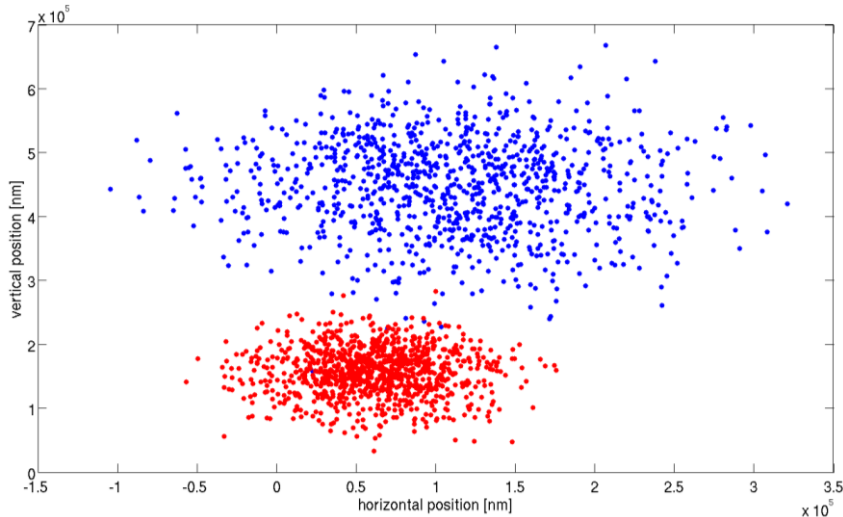
Raw ADC data



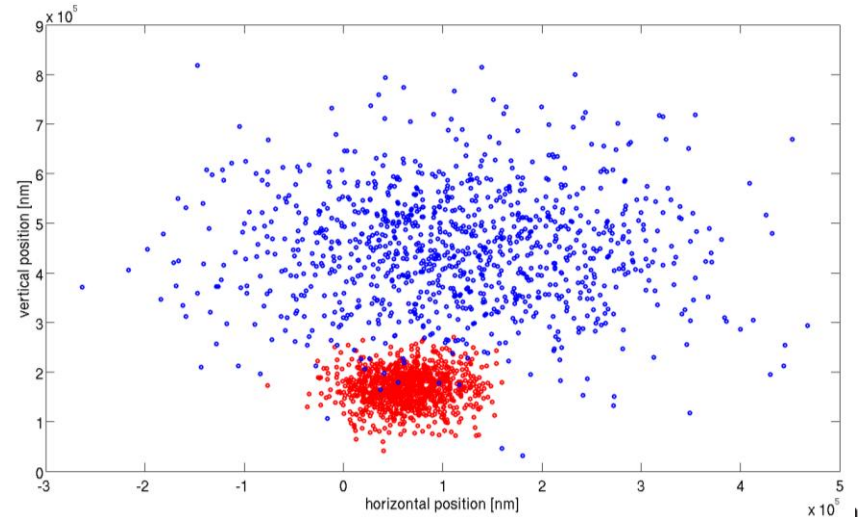
Adjusted TBT window

# Time Domain Processing – Results at DORIS

- DDC performance: 118  $\mu\text{m}$  / 115  $\mu\text{m}$ ; 73  $\mu\text{m}$  / 70  $\mu\text{m}$
- TDP performance: 35  $\mu\text{m}$  / 36  $\mu\text{m}$



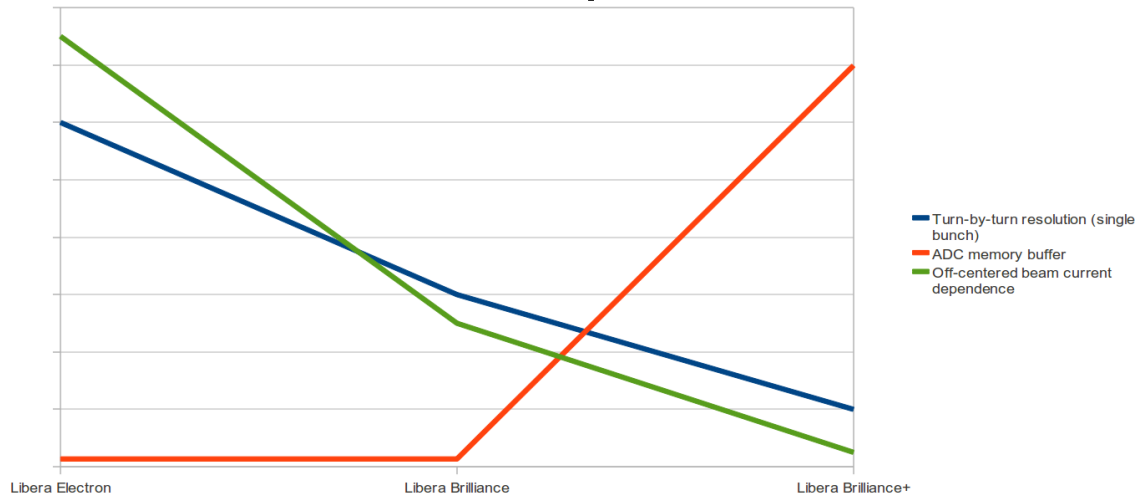
[www.i-tech.si](http://www.i-tech.si) Test 1: Performance improvement factor= 2



Test 2: Performance improvement factor= 3.3

## Performance, Functionalities,...

- >1000 times larger ADC buffer
- N-factor improvement for the turn-by-turn data with single bunch
- Significantly better off-centered beam current dependence performance



# Future Outlook

- **The Fast Orbit Feedback Application**

- Implementation in the on-board Virtex6
- Grouping of the global orbit data
- Feedback calculation
- Direct output to corrector magnet power supplies

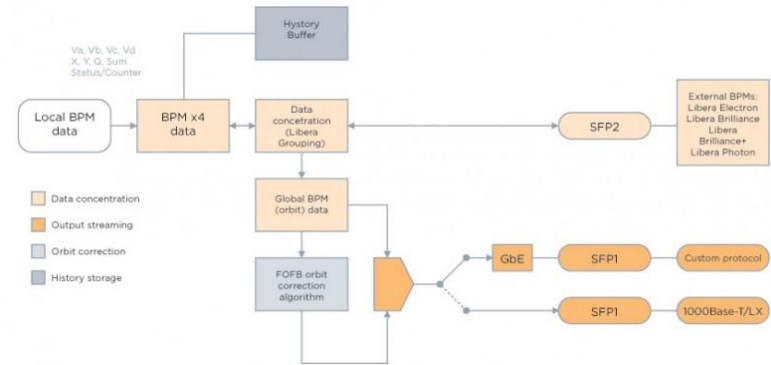
- **User Application Development**

- Model the function in Matlab
- Use signals and parameters provided by Libera BASE
- Implement the new function in the application using SDK

- **Social networking**

Libera Brilliance+ does not have a Facebook page... but can

- Output notifications to Twitter
- Provide web access
- Be accessed by a wireless connection



## Conclusion

- Wide range of functionalities
- Excellent long-term stability
- High flexibility for Fast Orbit Feedback Building

# Tutorials on Web

See tutorials on

<http://www.i-tech.si/accelerators-instrumentation/libera-brilliance-plus/tutorial>

... or search for “Libera Brilliance+” on **Youtube**.

Overview and the boot-up procedure



Fan control

