



# FUTURE CIRCULAR COLLIDER

## *Integration work for the 1:1 Mock-up*

*FCC-ee Arc Half Cell 1:1 Mock-up*

**M. Rouchouse**

With F. Carra, A. Piccini, A. Manios, M. Timmins, E. Bernard, P. Catherine,  
Y. Grislain, J. Coupard, J. Bossy



Friday 6<sup>th</sup> December 2024

EDMS : 3204871



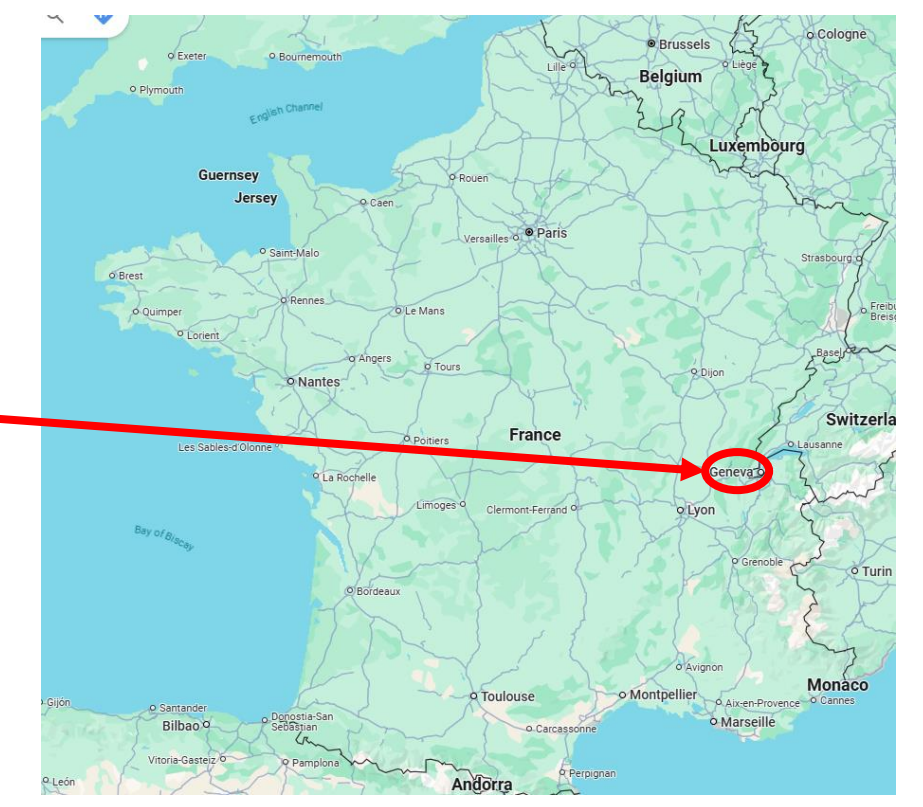
Melvyn Rouchouse

25 years

French

# Who am I ?

From Geneva



2017 - 2020

Bachelor's degree as mechanical designer in Annecy



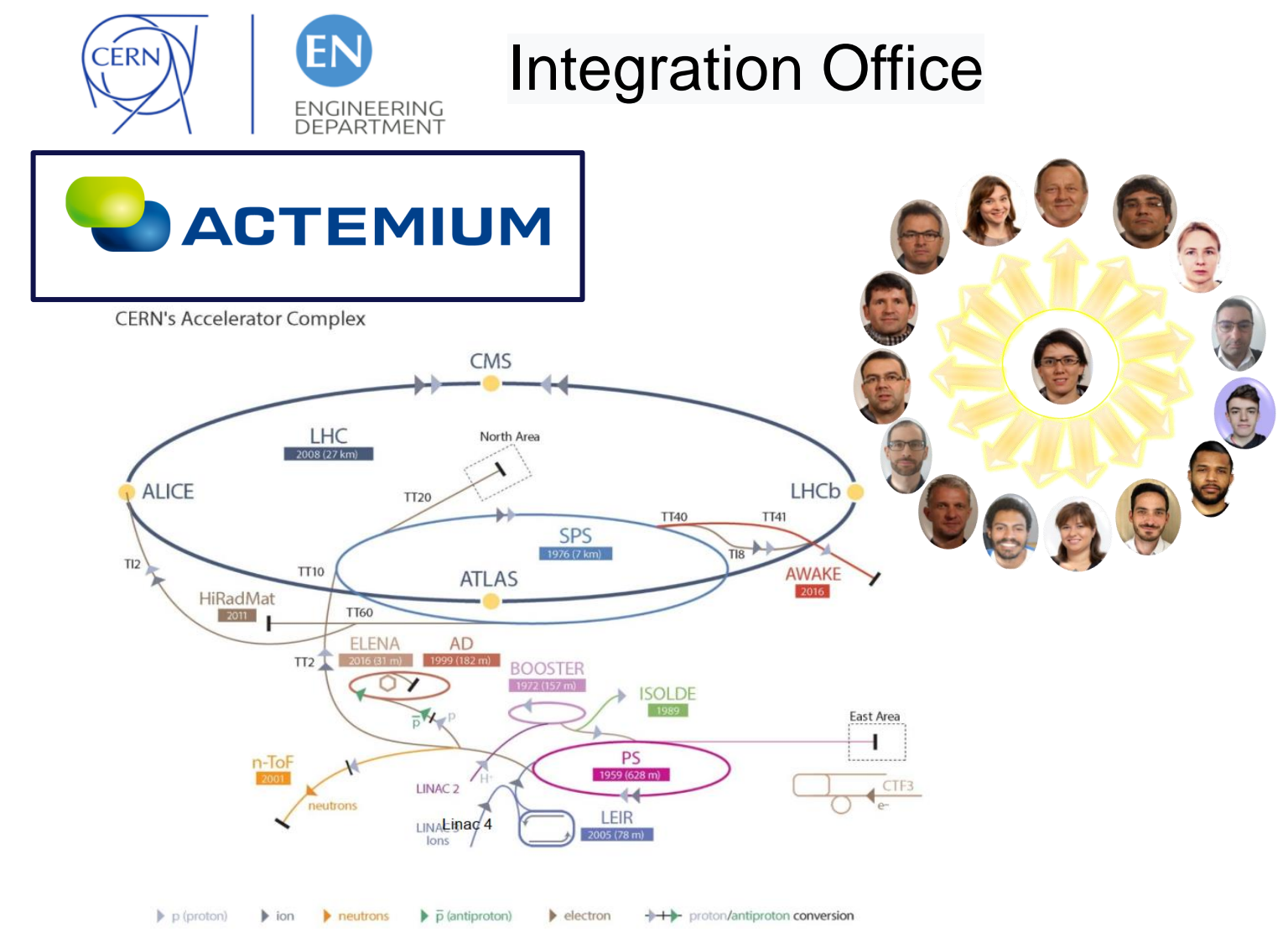
2021 - 2023

3 years at CERN in Septa section (**SY-ABT-SE**) as mechanical designer for electrostatic magnets



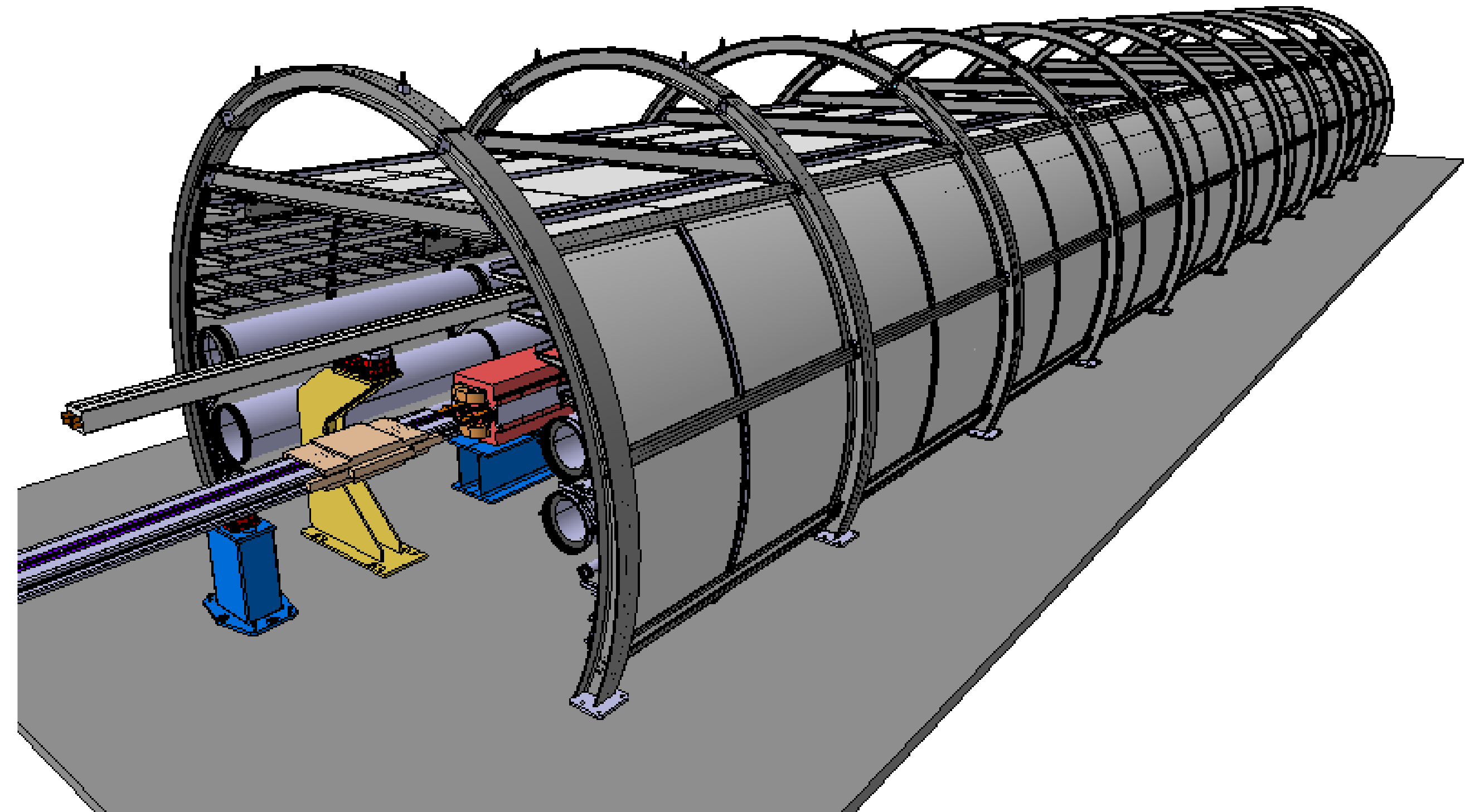
Since January 2024

Working for the integration of FCC Mock-Up and SPS

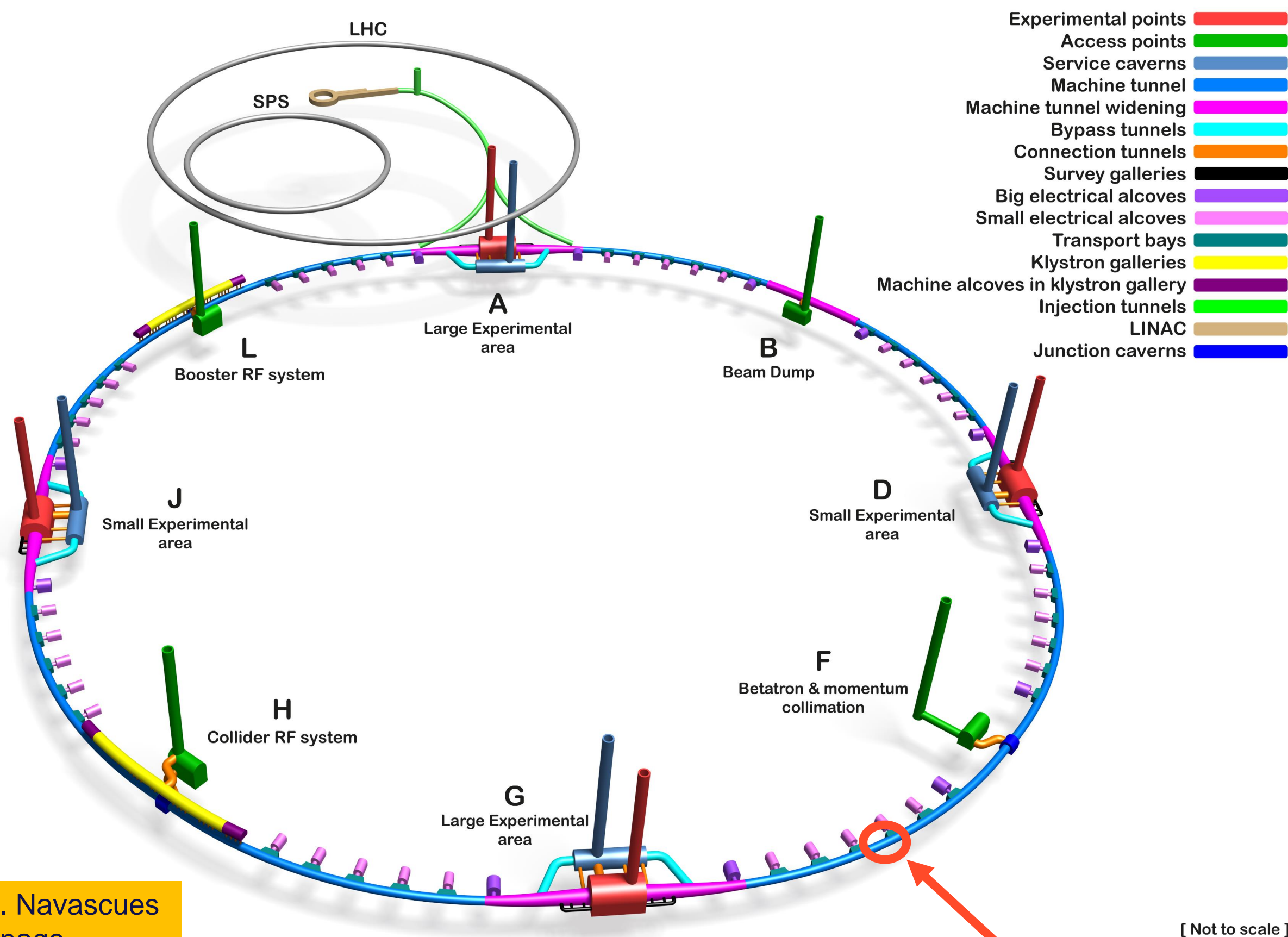


# Outline

- FCC – Arc Half-Cell
- Mock-up dimensions
- Mock-up Structure + Collider / Booster
- Mock-up : Fire door
- Integration in building 355-358
- Future : Mixed reality
- Conclusion



# FCC – Arc Half-Cell



➤ Future **Circular Collider** : A CERN project to build a **91km** circular accelerator to explore much higher energies than the LHC



[ Not to scale ]

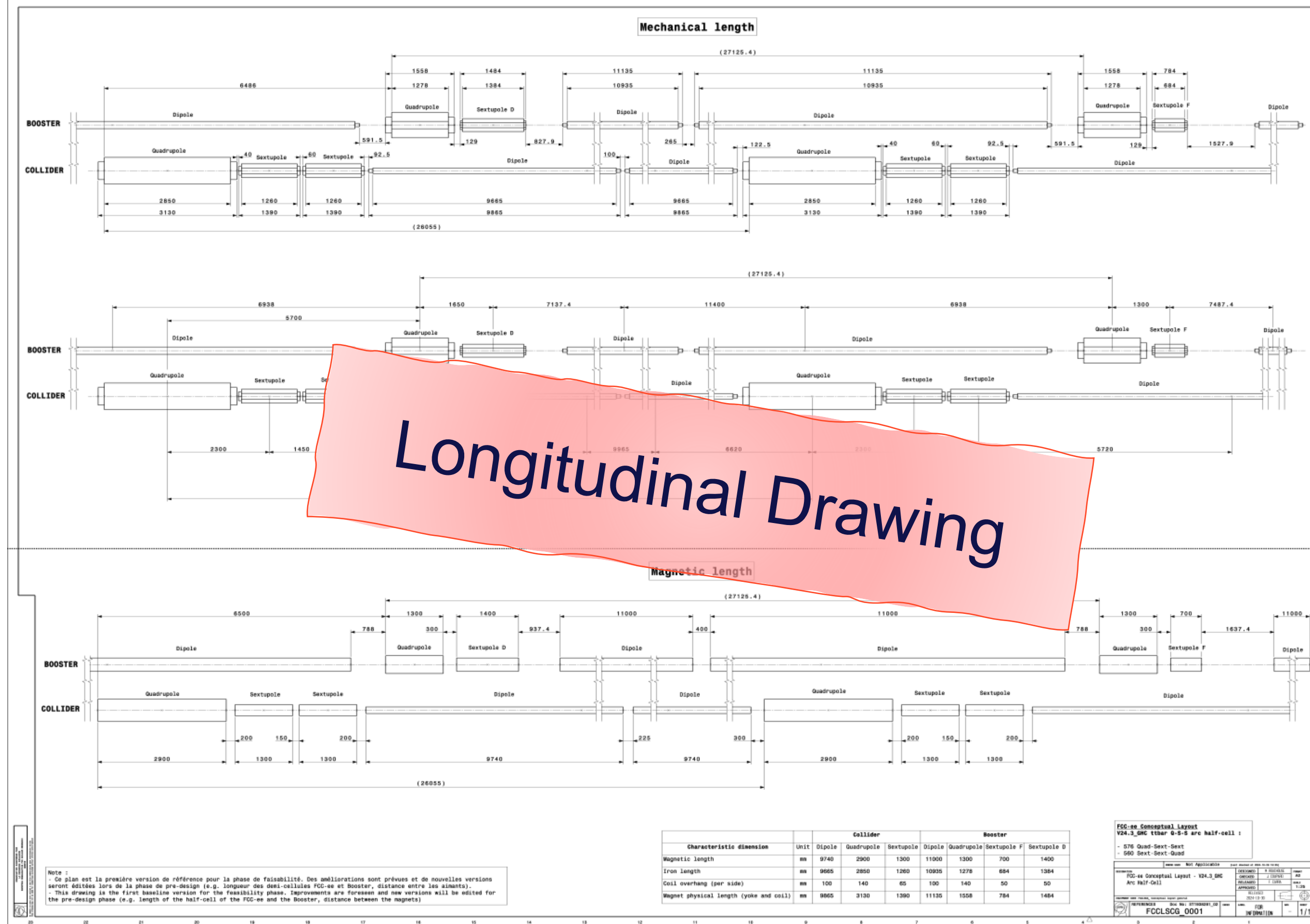
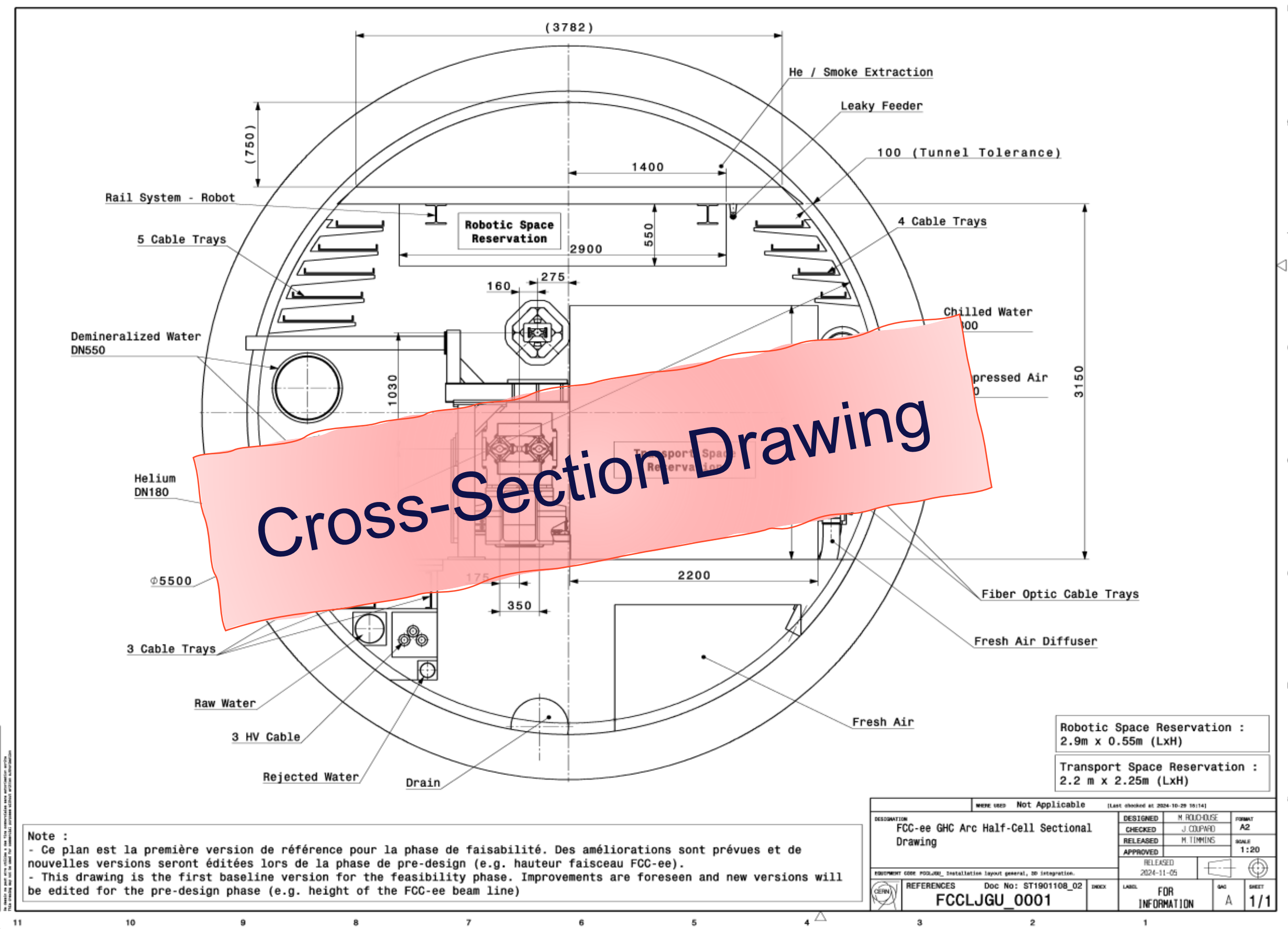
Focusing on only 30 m of the accelerator

Courtesy A. Navascues Cornago  
Only schematic, and not to scale.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Uvq8vF5LKzM>  
<https://home.cern/science/accelerators/future-circular-collider>

# Dimensions of the Mock-up

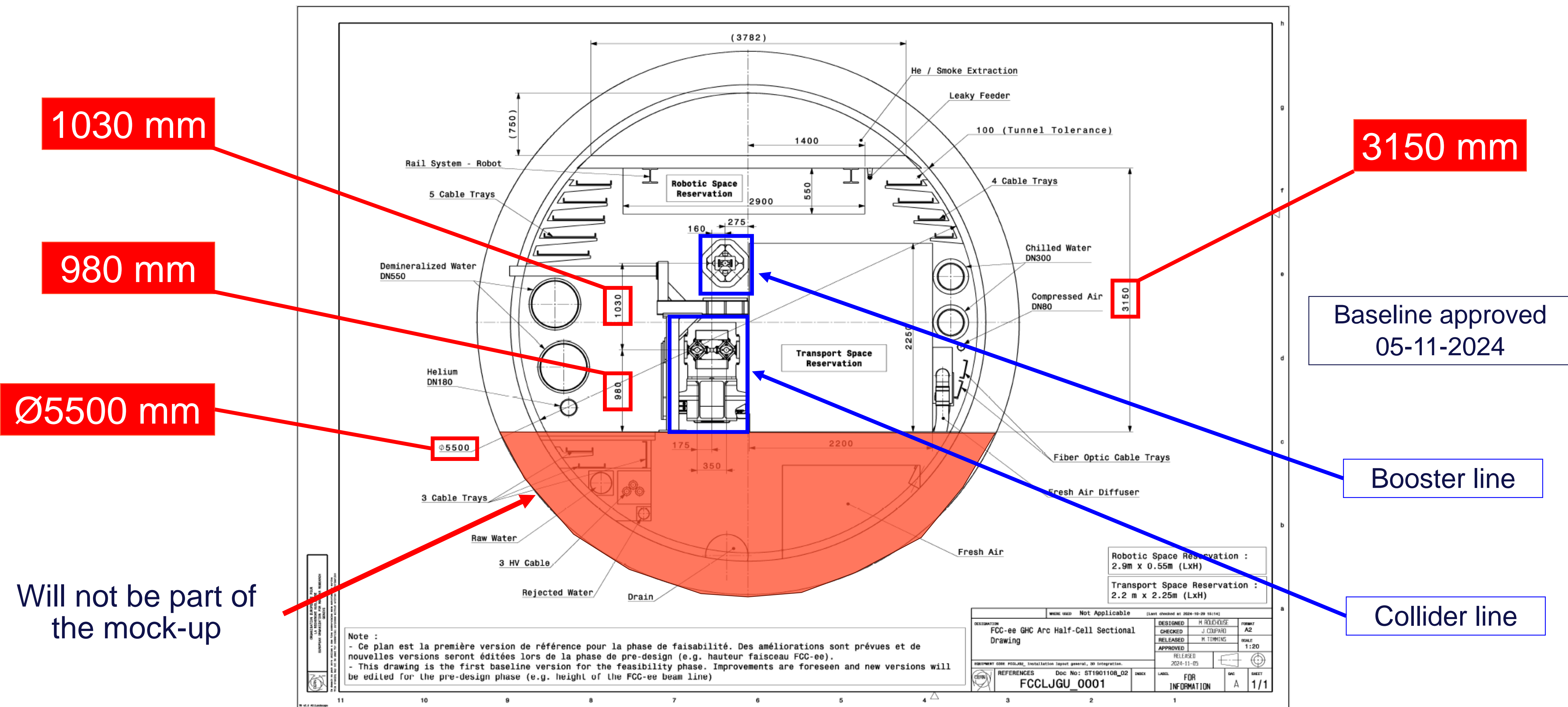
→ Release of the two drawings: **baseline definition for the arc**, approved by FCC management



FCC-ee GHC Arc Half-Cell Sectional Drawing | Document FCCLJGU\_0001 (v.0) (cern.ch)

FCC-ee Conceptual Layout - V24.3, GHC Arc Half-Cell | Document FCCLSCG\_0001 (v.0) (cern.ch)

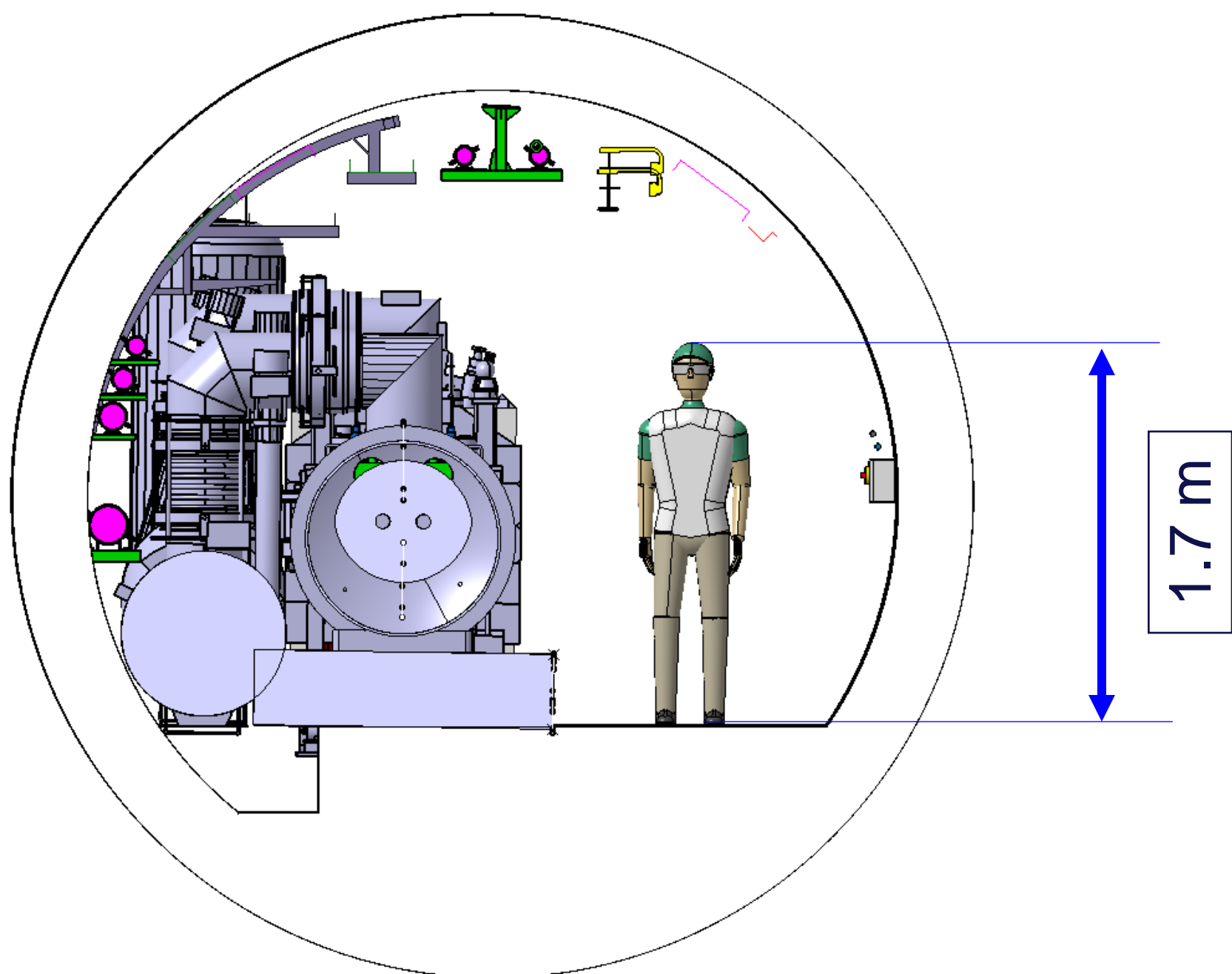
# FCC-ee GHC Arc Half-Cell Sectional Drawing



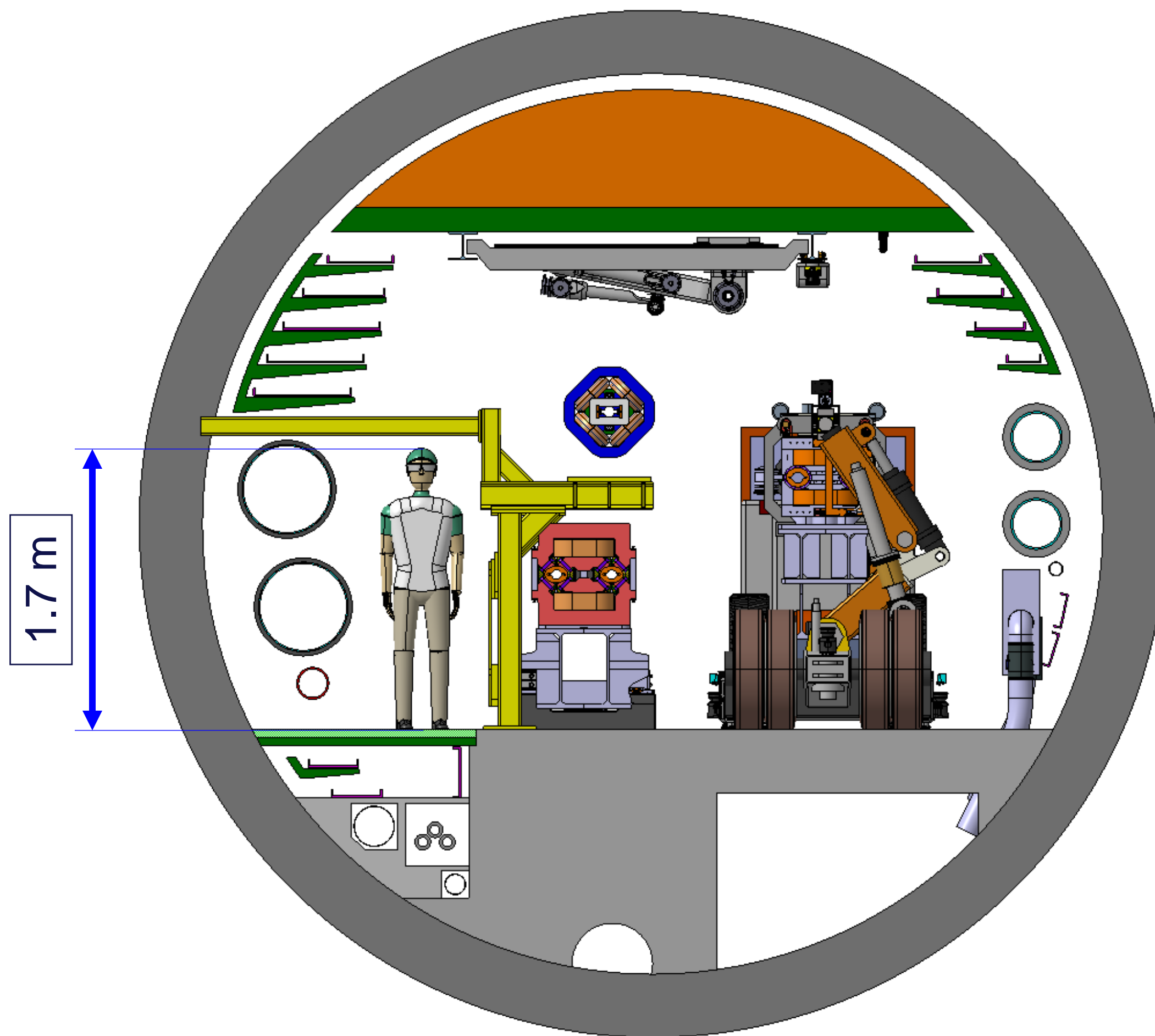
# Comparison between LHC and FCC

LHC

FCC



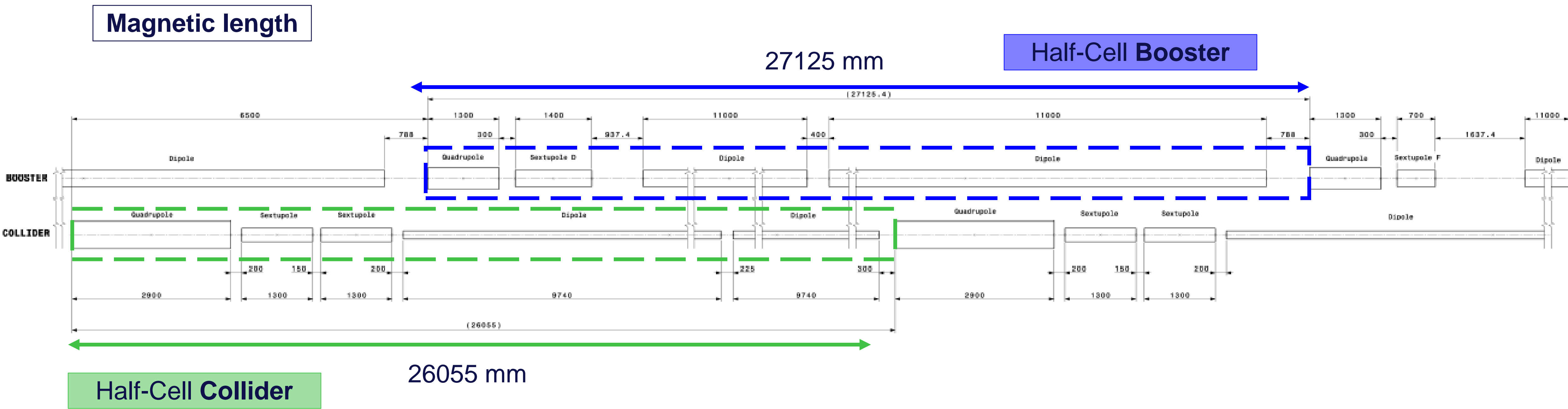
Diameter 3.8m



Diameter 5.5m

# Longitudinal Drawing

Based on FCCLSCG\_0001 (v.0)



Both length have to be similar for a perfect repetition

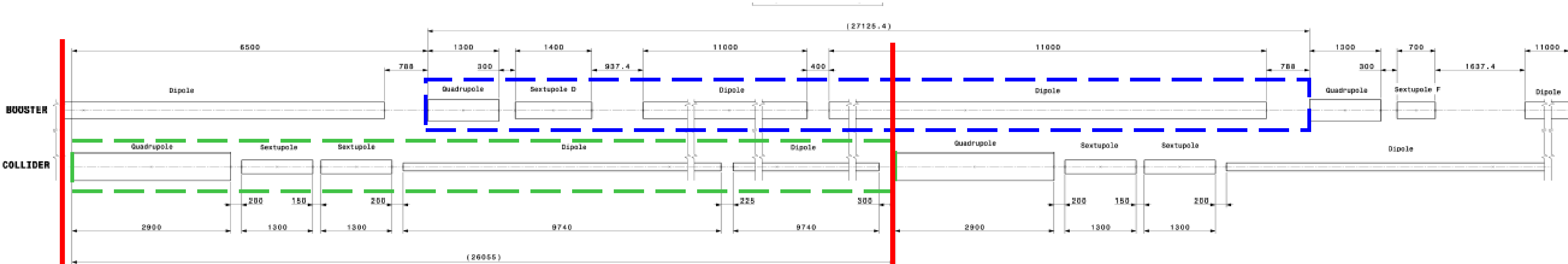
➔ Still under study with Optic team



# Longitudinal Drawing

Based on FCCLSCG\_0001 (v.0)

Magnetic length

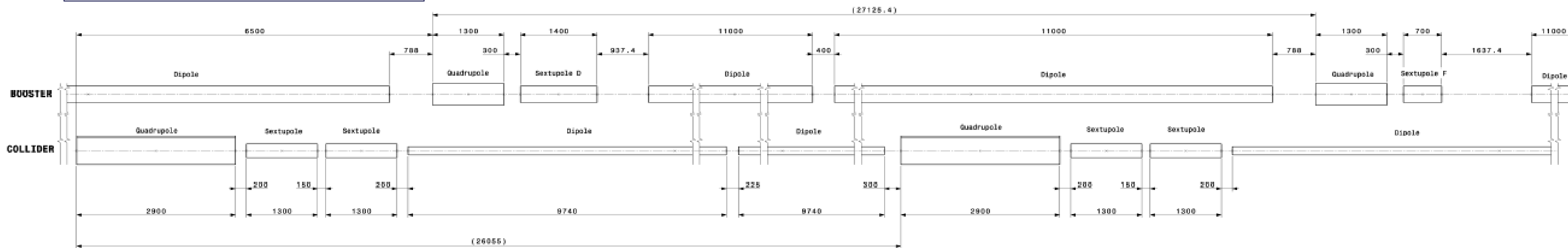


~ 30 m

To be included in the mock-up

# Longitudinal Drawing

## Magnetic length from optic



name	type	dcum	length	dcum_rel
start		12400.95009		
U.QD1.1	quadrupole	12401.25009	0.3000	0.30000
D.QD1.1	quadrupole	12404.15009	2.9000	3.20000
			0.2000	
U.SD38.1	sextupole	12404.35009		3.40000
D.SD38.1	sextupole	12405.65009	1.3000	4.70000
			0.1500	
U.SD38.2	sextupole	12405.80009		4.85000
D.SD38.2	sextupole	12407.10009	1.3000	6.15000
			0.2000	
U.B1S.140	rbend	12407.30010		6.35001
D.B1S.140	rbend	12427.00547	19.7054	26.05538
			0.3000	
U.QF2.1	quadrupole	12427.30547		26.35538
D.QF2.1	quadrupole	12430.20547	2.9000	29.25538
			1.7000	
U.B1L.36	rbend	12431.90547		30.95538
D.B1L.36	rbend	12453.06084	21.1554	52.11075

Collider Magnetic Lengths



Will be used to define mechanical length and position

Cell 336	NAME	KEYWORD	S	S_relatif	L
	Start		89019.48314	0	
		drift			0.788
QD2	U.MQD2.A8.336	quadrupole	89020.27084	0.7877	
	D.MQD2.A8.336	quadrupole	89021.57084	2.0877	1.3
		drift			0.3
SD1	U.MSD1.A8.336	sextupole	89021.87084	2.3877	
	D.MSD1.A8.336	sextupole	89023.27084	3.7877	1.4
		drift			0.93769
	U.MB.A8.336A	sbend	89024.20853	4.72539	
	D.MB.A8.336A	sbend	89035.20853	15.72539	11
		drift			0.4
	U.MB.A8.336B	sbend	89035.60853	16.12539	
	D.MB.A8.336B	sbend	89046.60853	27.12539	11

Booster Magnetic Lengths

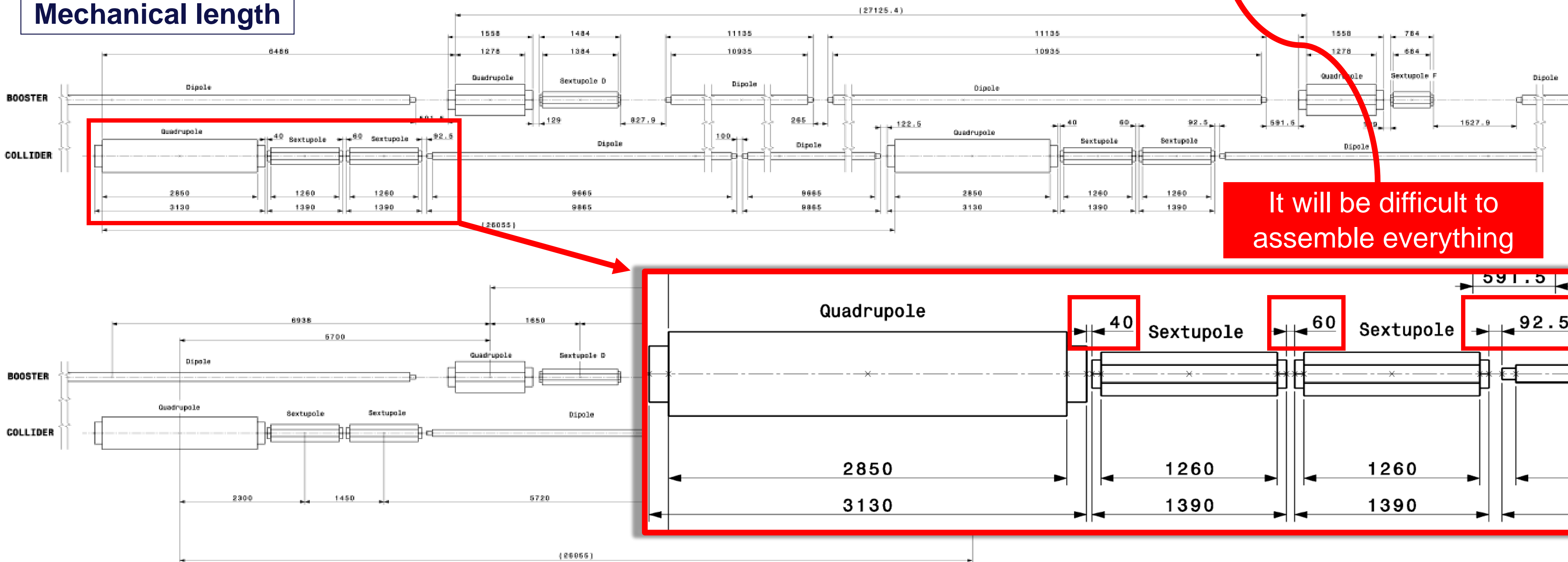
# Longitudinal Drawing

Magnetic length used to create the mechanical length



To be defined between optic and magnetic teams

Mechanical length

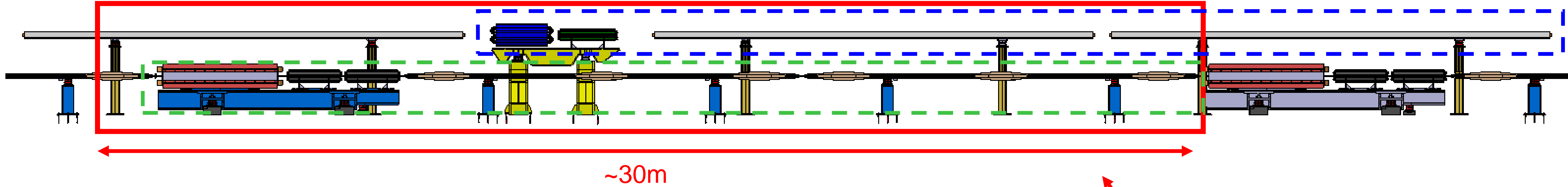


It will be difficult to assemble everything

# Longitudinal Drawing

Based on FCCLSCG\_0001 (v.0)

Half-Cell Booster  
Half-cell Collider

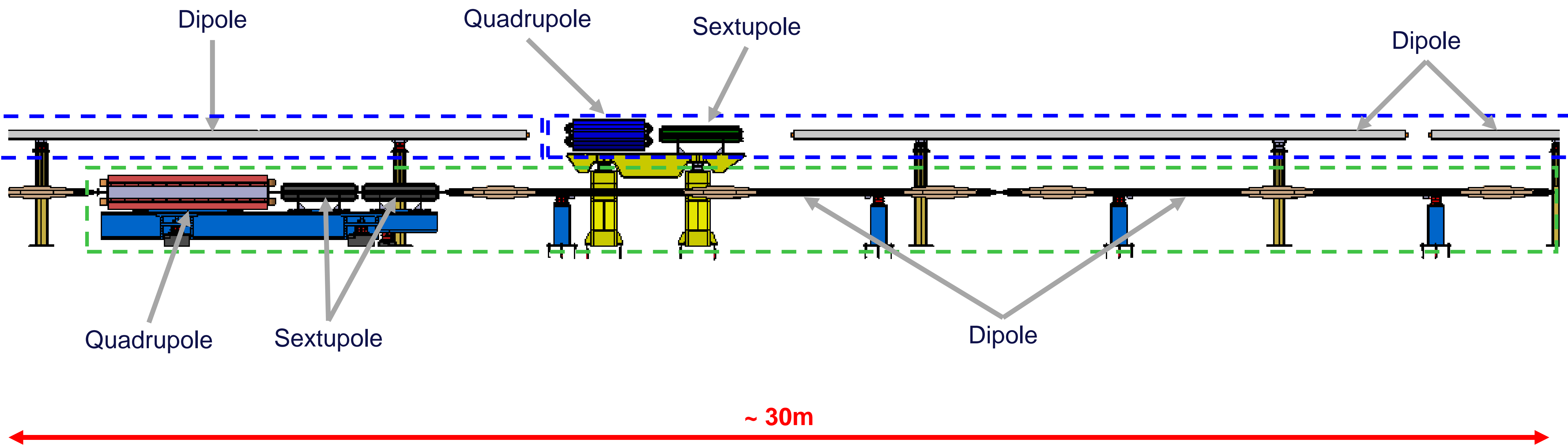


To be included in the mock-up

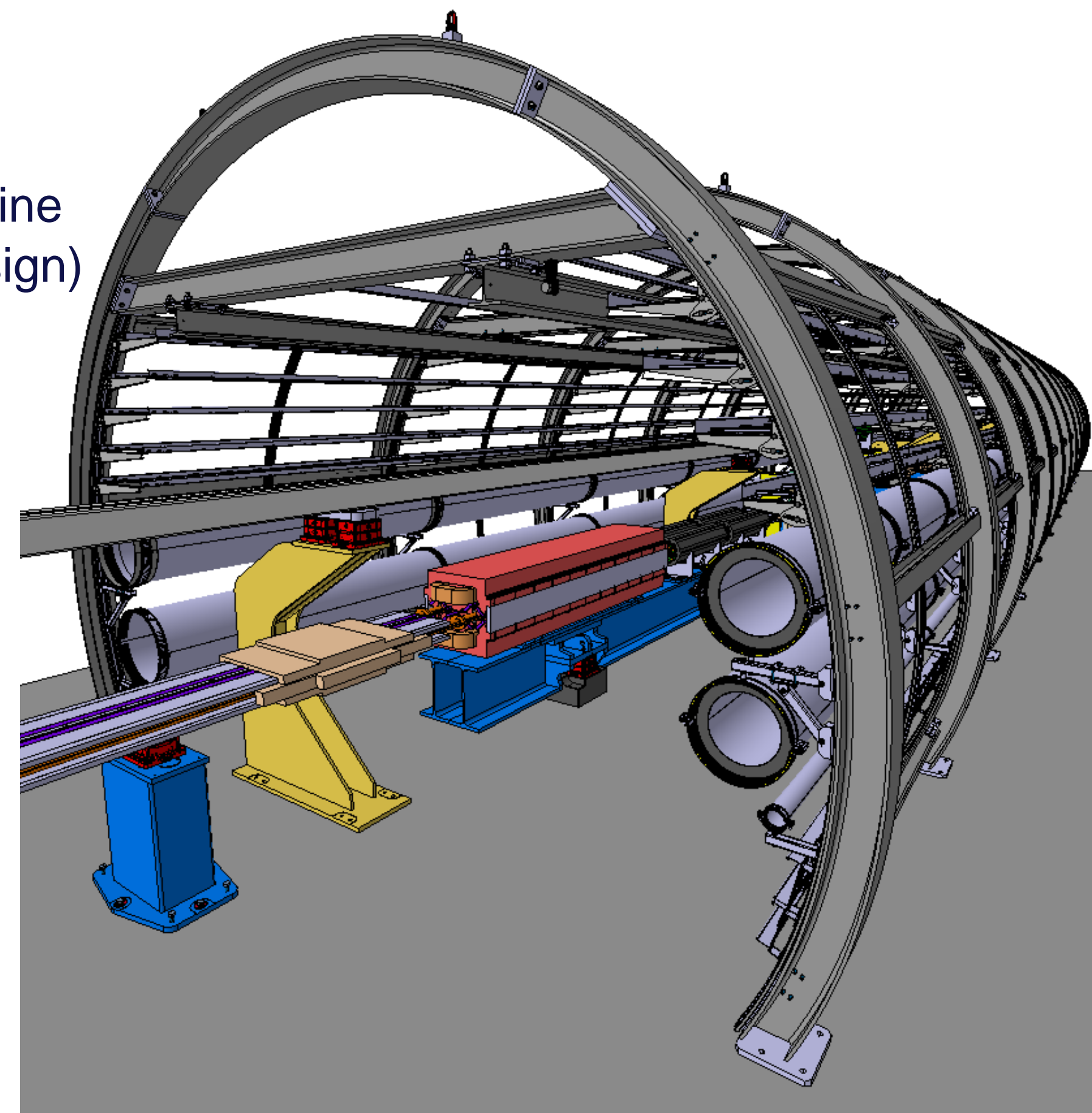
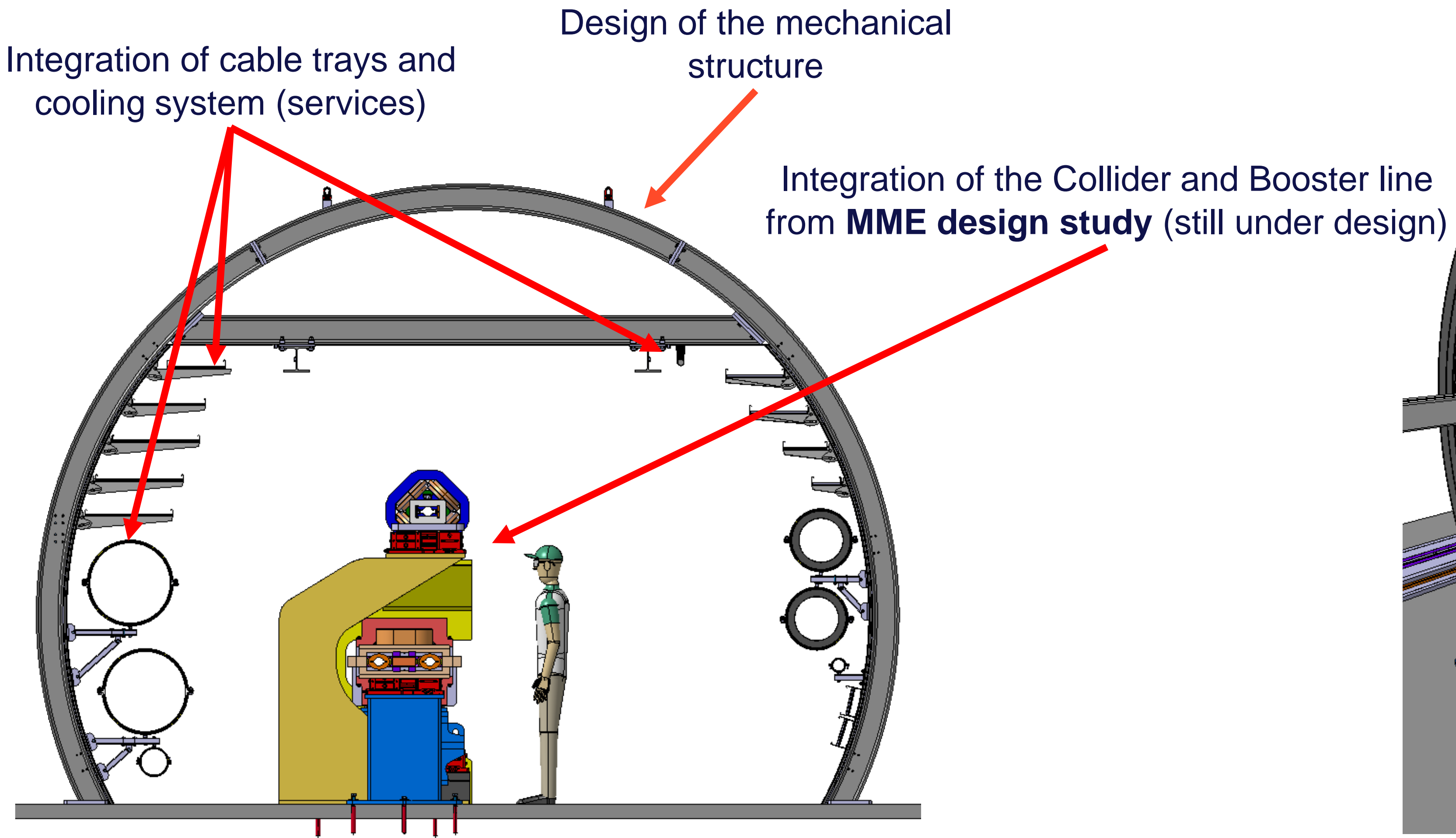
# Longitudinal Drawing

Based on FCCLSCG\_0001 (v.0)

Half-Cell Booster  
Half-cell Collider



# Mock-Up Structure + Collider/ Booster



Latest design

# Other Mock-up Ideas

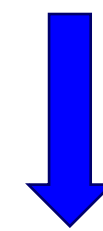
BE-CEM LHC Mock-up (Building 927)



ELISA – Science Gateway

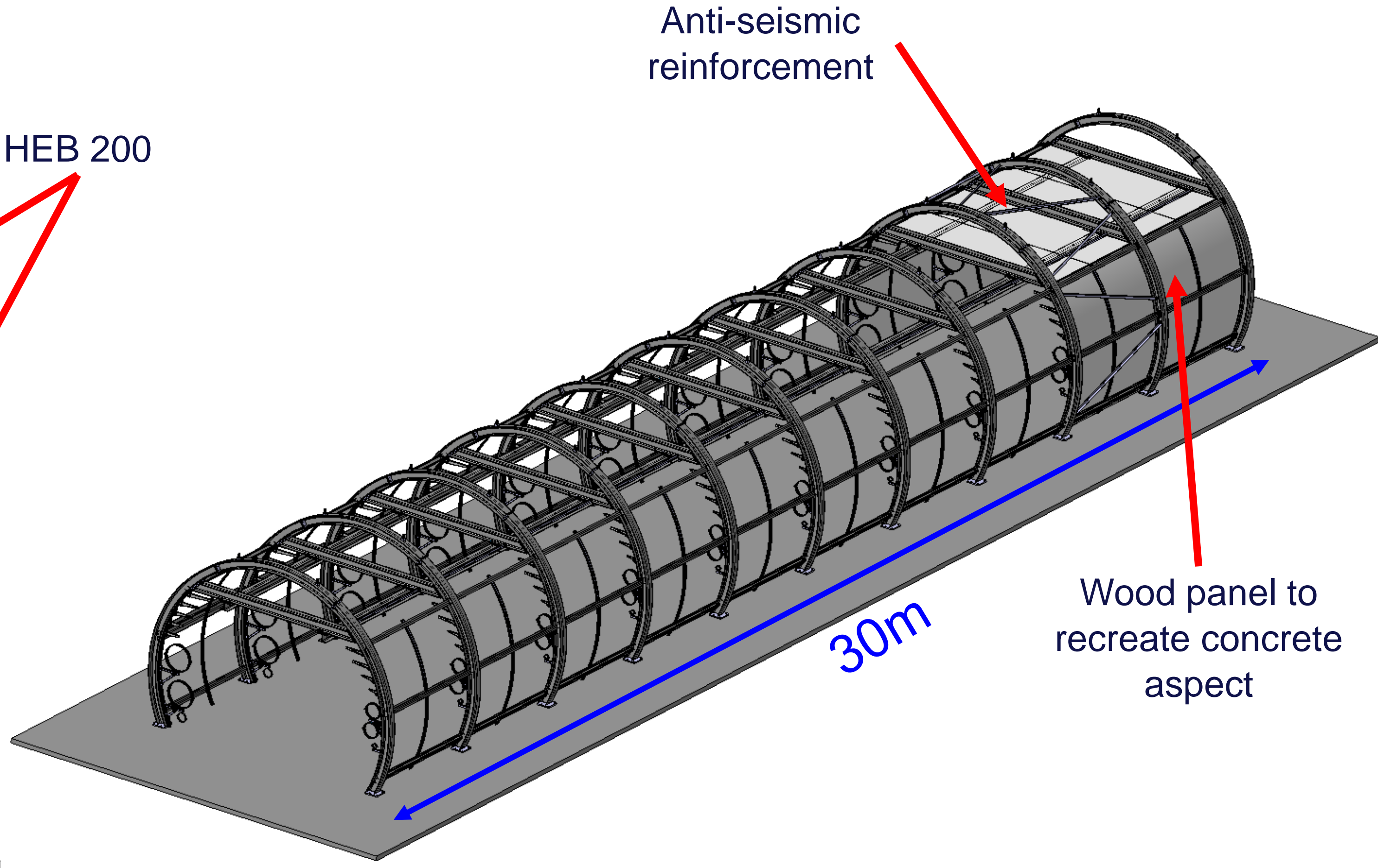
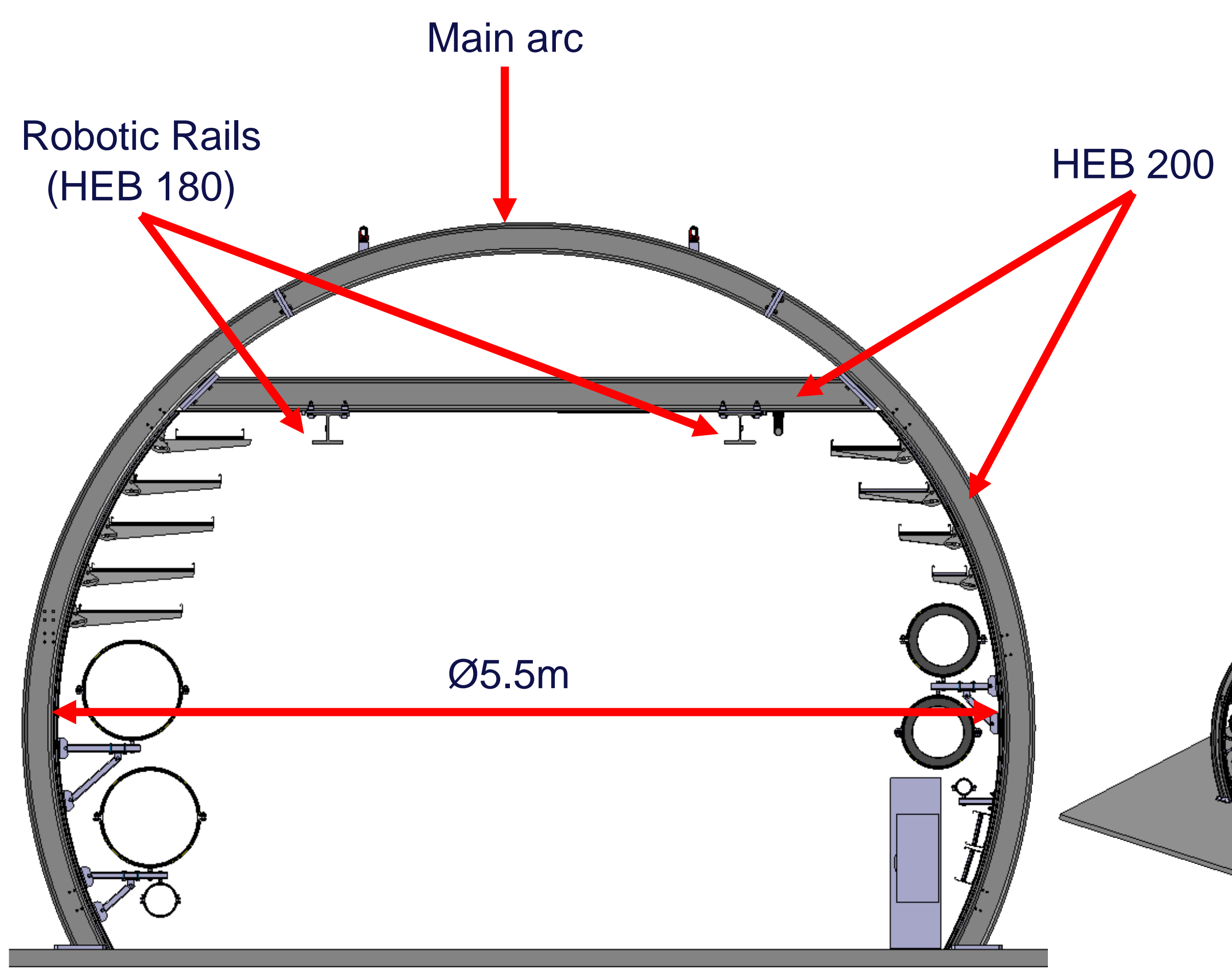


Similarities with our mock-up



Diameter (~4m) and length

# Mock-Up Structure

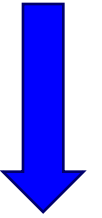


Work done with Audrey Piccini / Alexandros Manios (EN-MME) and Pascal Catherine / Yannick Grislain (EN-ACE)

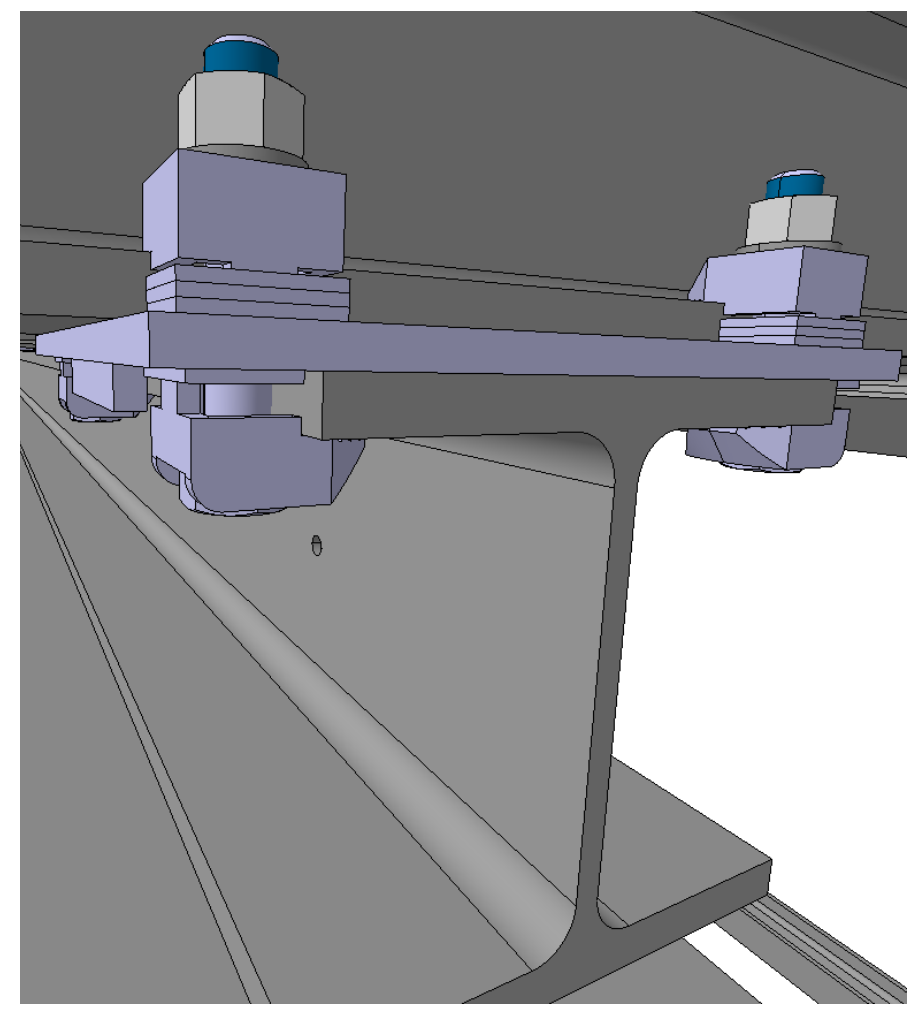


# Mock-Up Structure

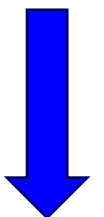
Clamping system



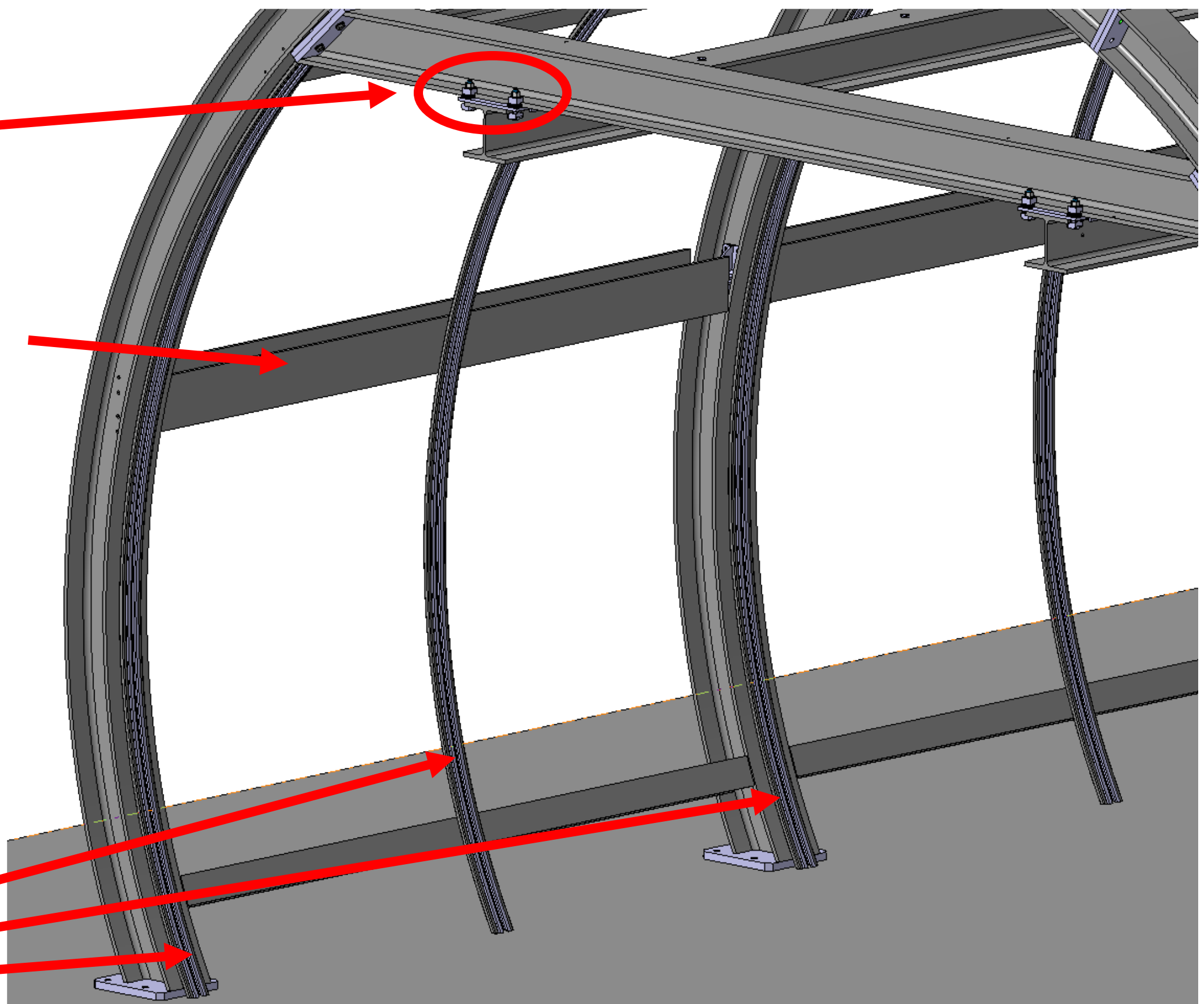
Allows modularity



HEB 140 for booster support fixation, between every arc



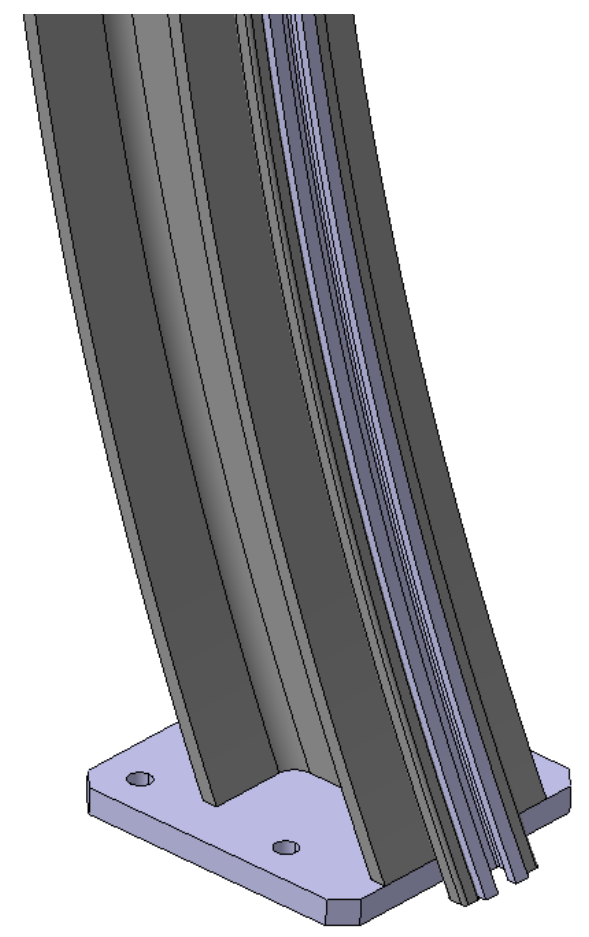
Allows modularity



Halfen rail every 1.5m



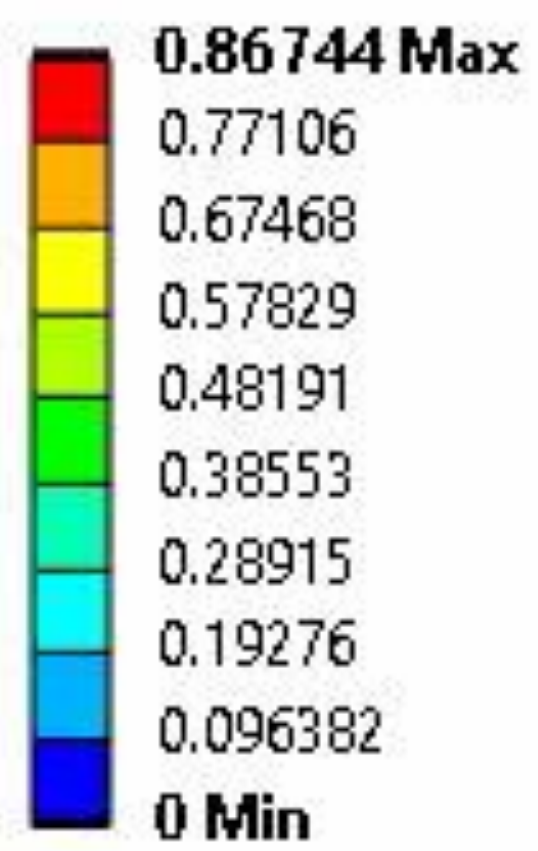
Allows modularity



Modularity to anticipate future evolution

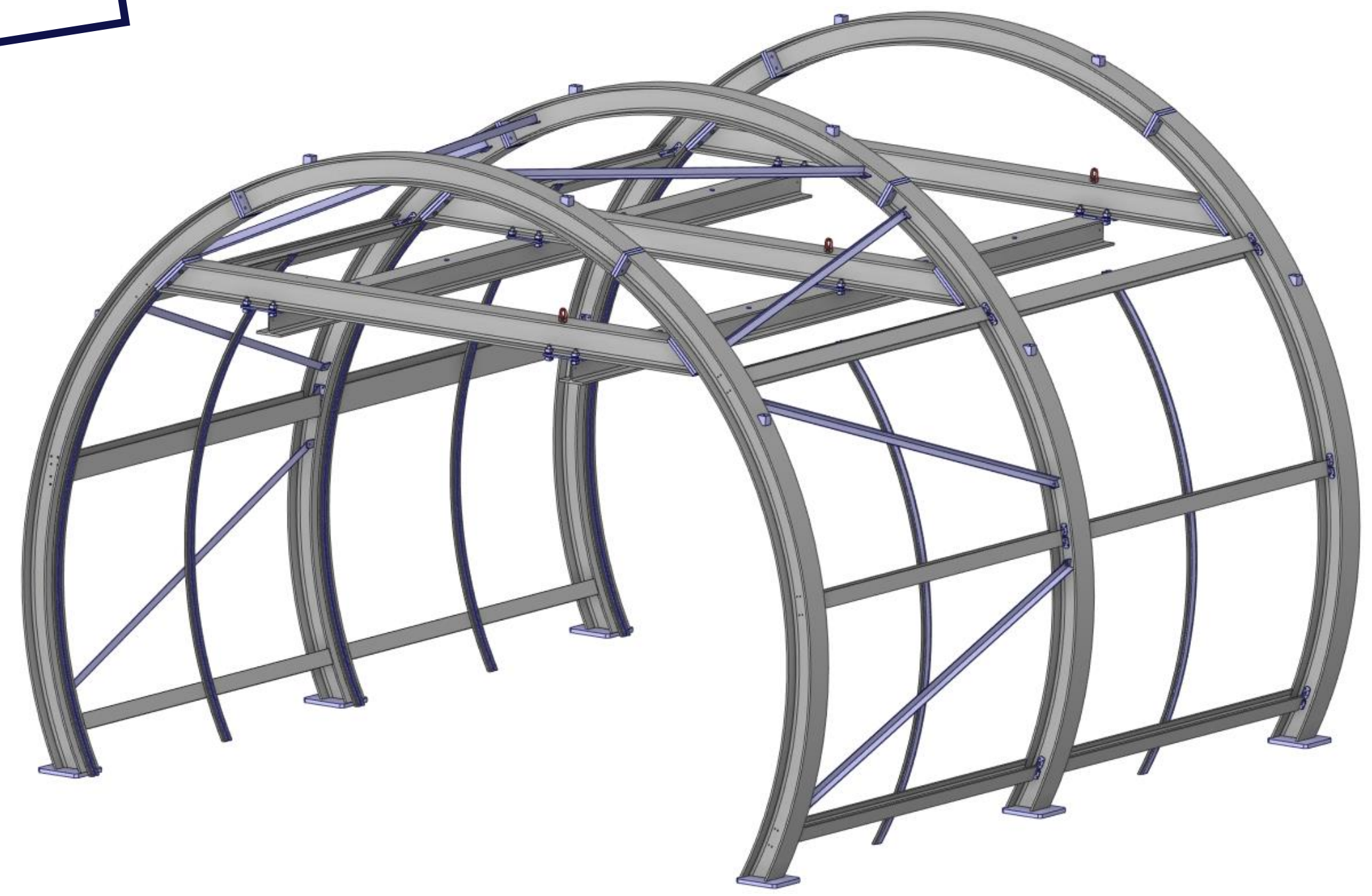
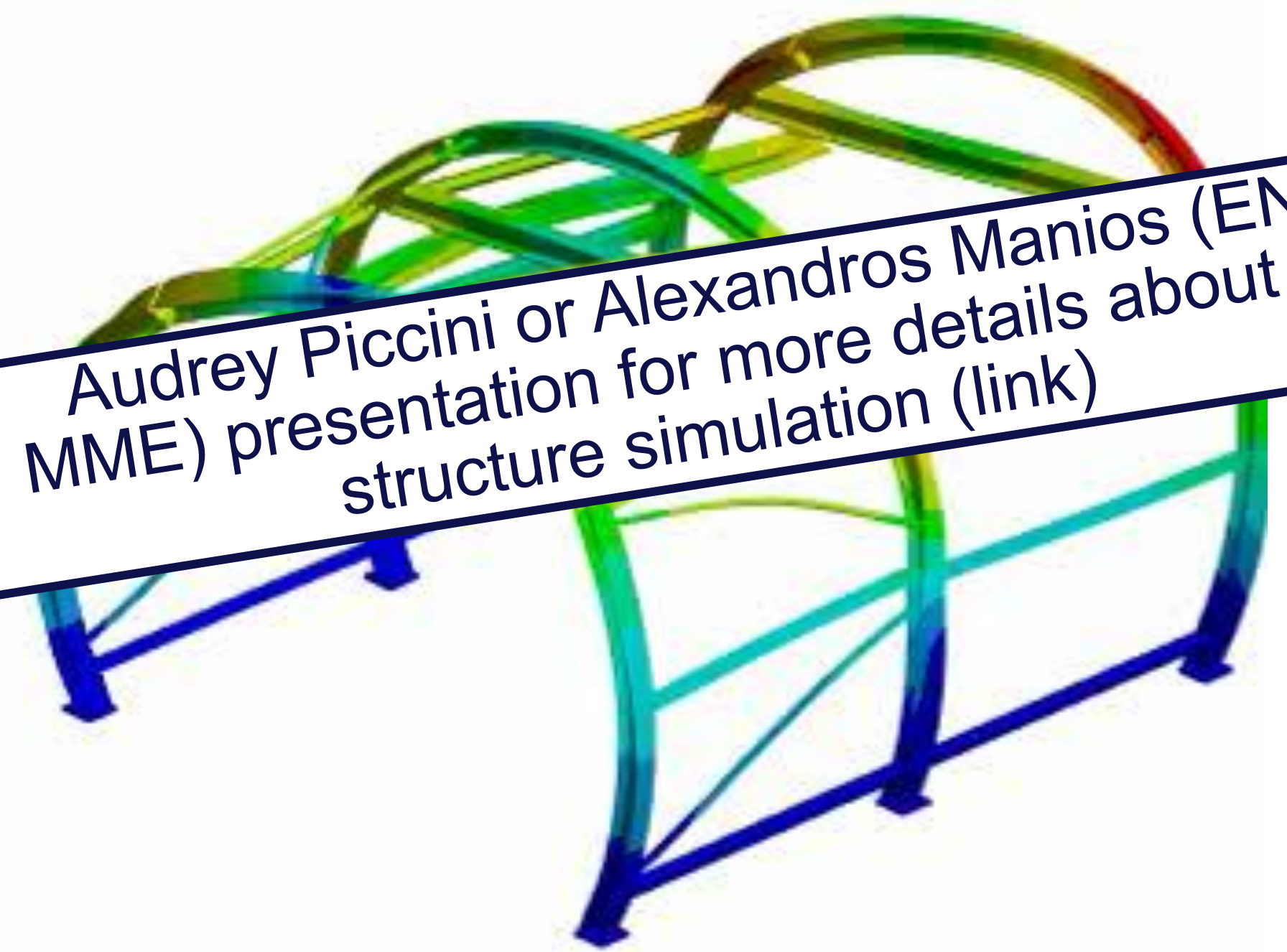
# Example of the mock-up structure simulation

**AX: Modal**  
Total Deformation 4  
Type: Total Deformation  
Frequency: 14.868 Hz  
Unit: mm  
12/5/2024 5:56 PM



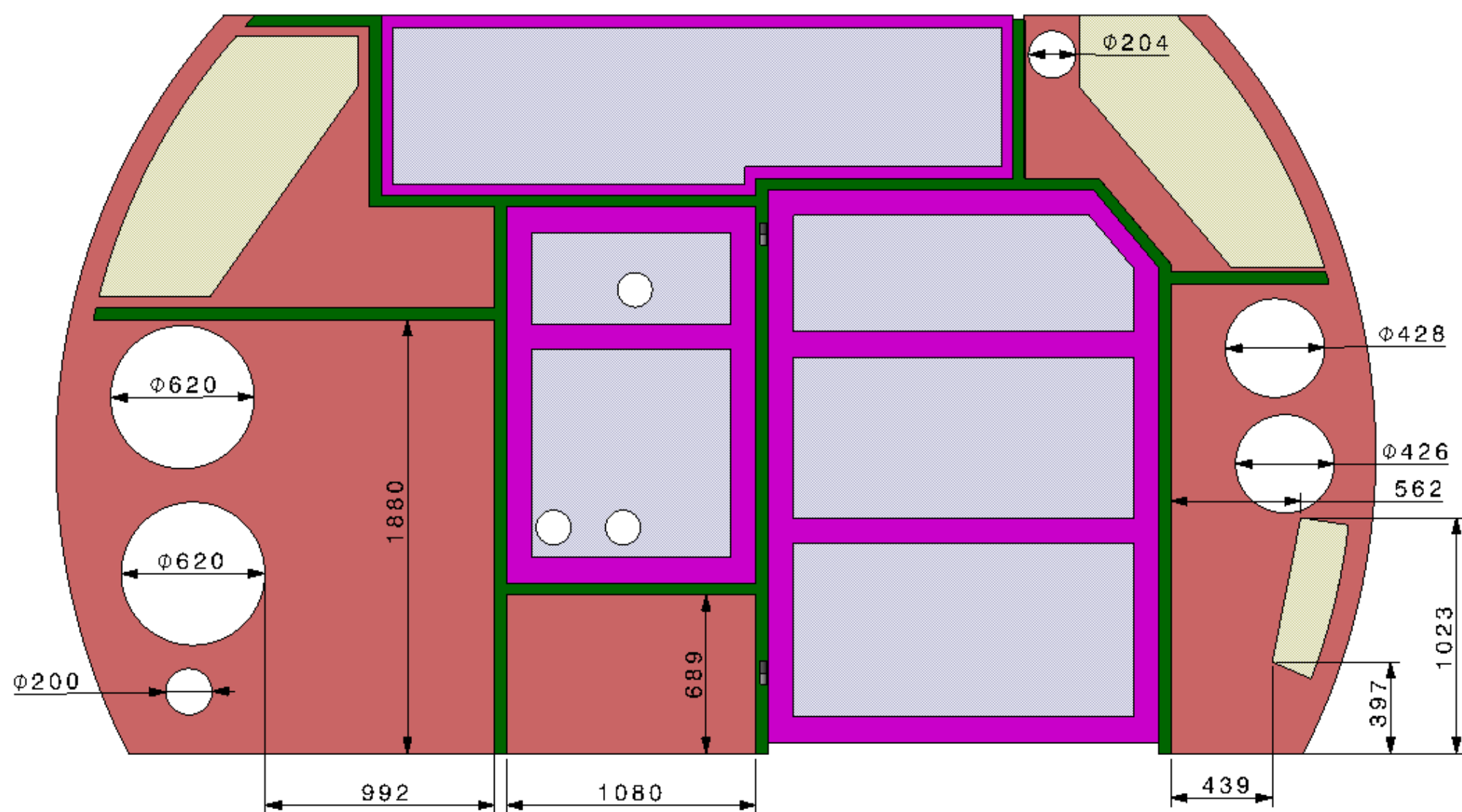
Audrey Piccini or Alexandros Manios (EN-MME) presentation for more details about the structure simulation (link)

Mechanical simulation to validate my structure design

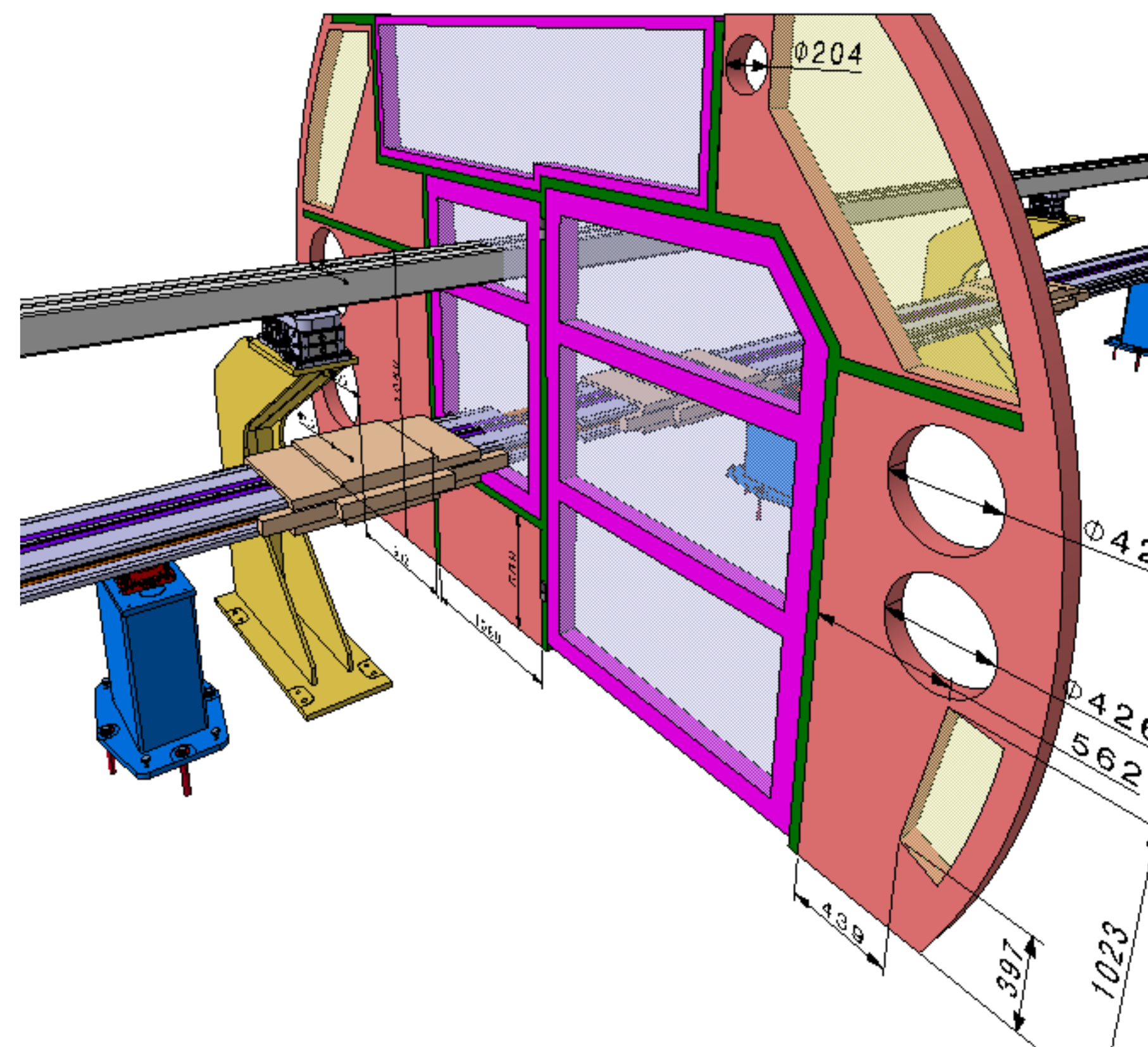


# Mock-up : Fire door study

First design made by Fani (FCC Week 2024)



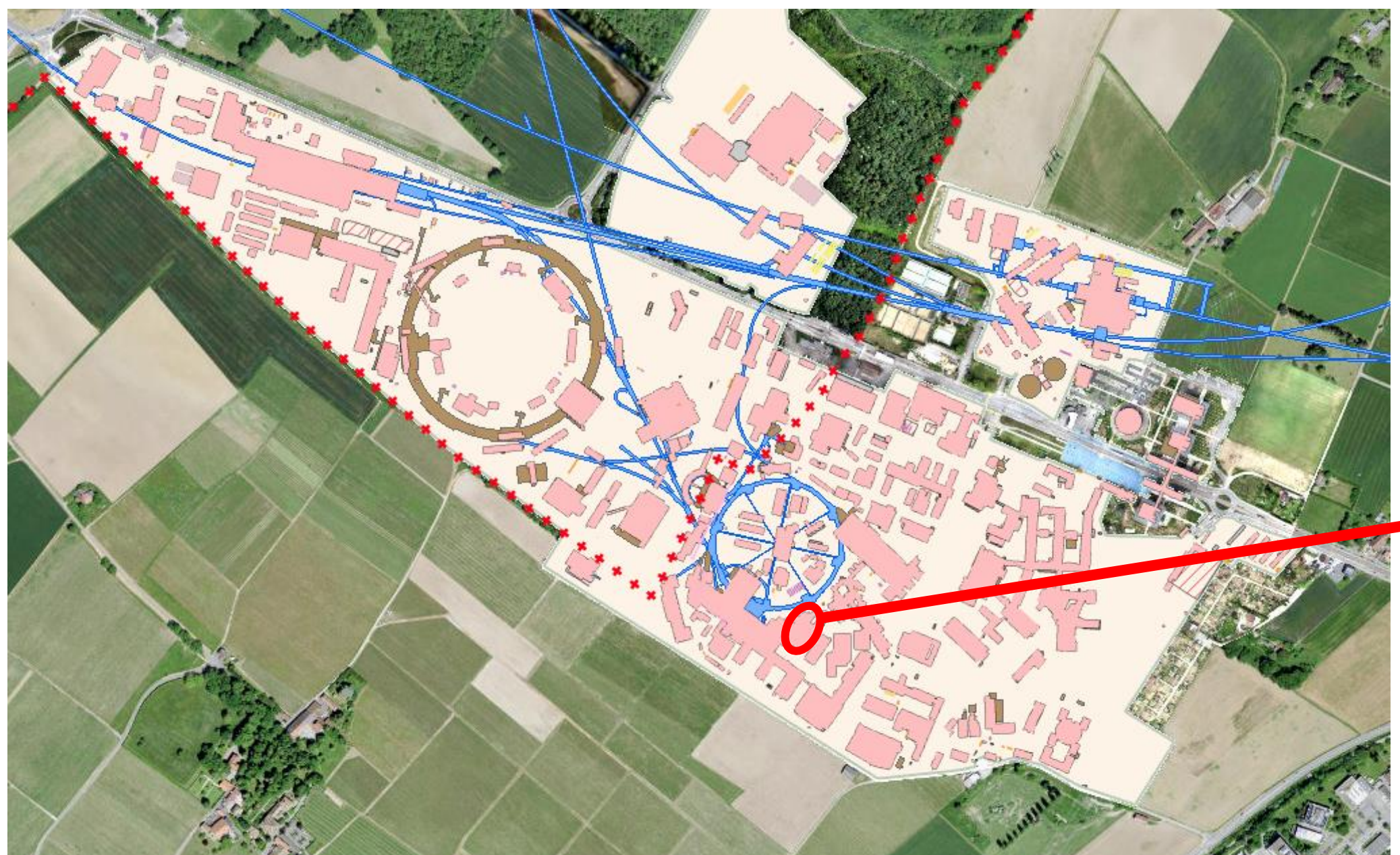
Integration and design : in study with HSE



- Ideally, the fire door should be placed where we have both dipoles for the collider and booster.
- A fire door every ~400m.

# Mock-up installation building 355-358

CERN Meyrin site



# Mock-up installation building 355-358



Was previously used by the **PS - Generator**



# Mock-up installation building 355-358



Now, the building is empty

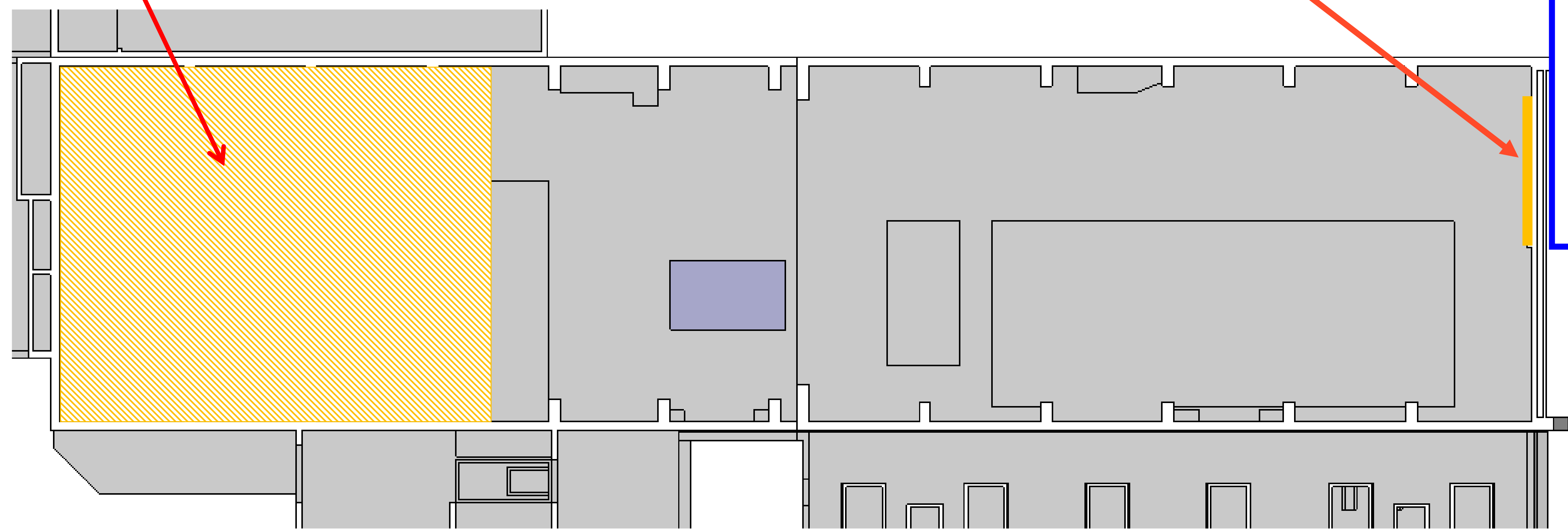


# Building 355-358

RF Storage Area  
(Klystron)

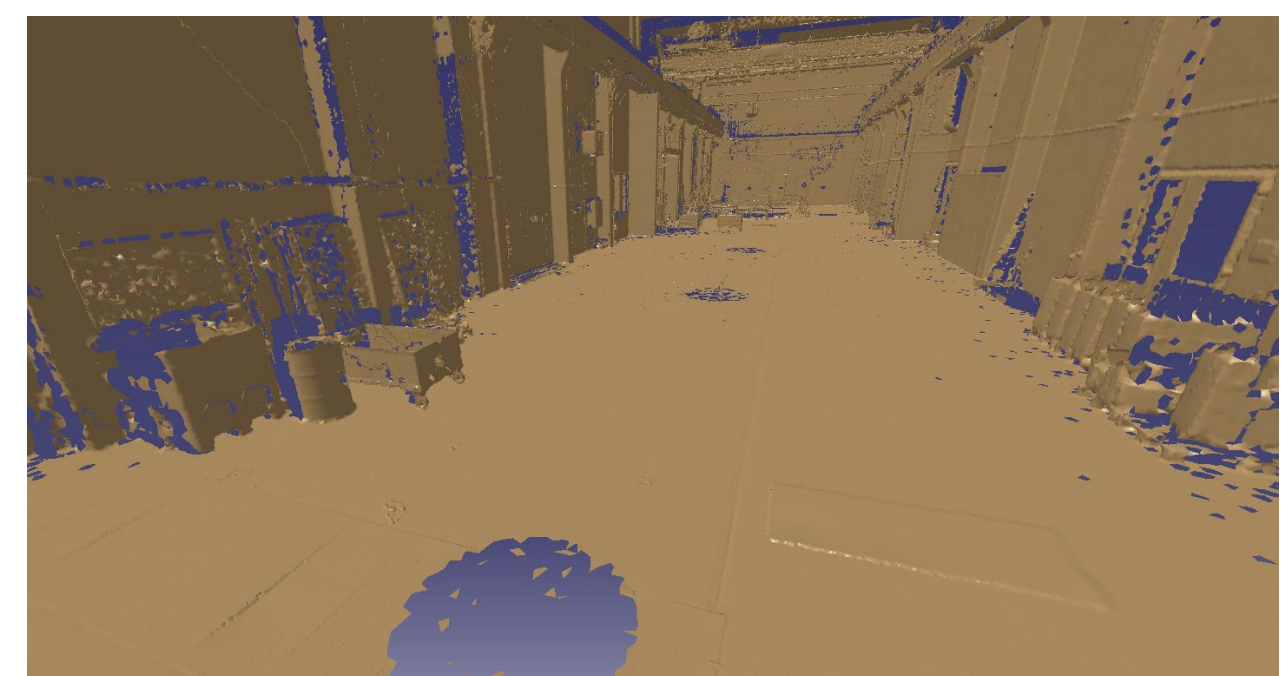
Main access door

PARKING



Building split between FCC Mock-up and RF

3D scan performed on  
September 11th 2024



# Building 355-358

RF Storage Area (Klystron)

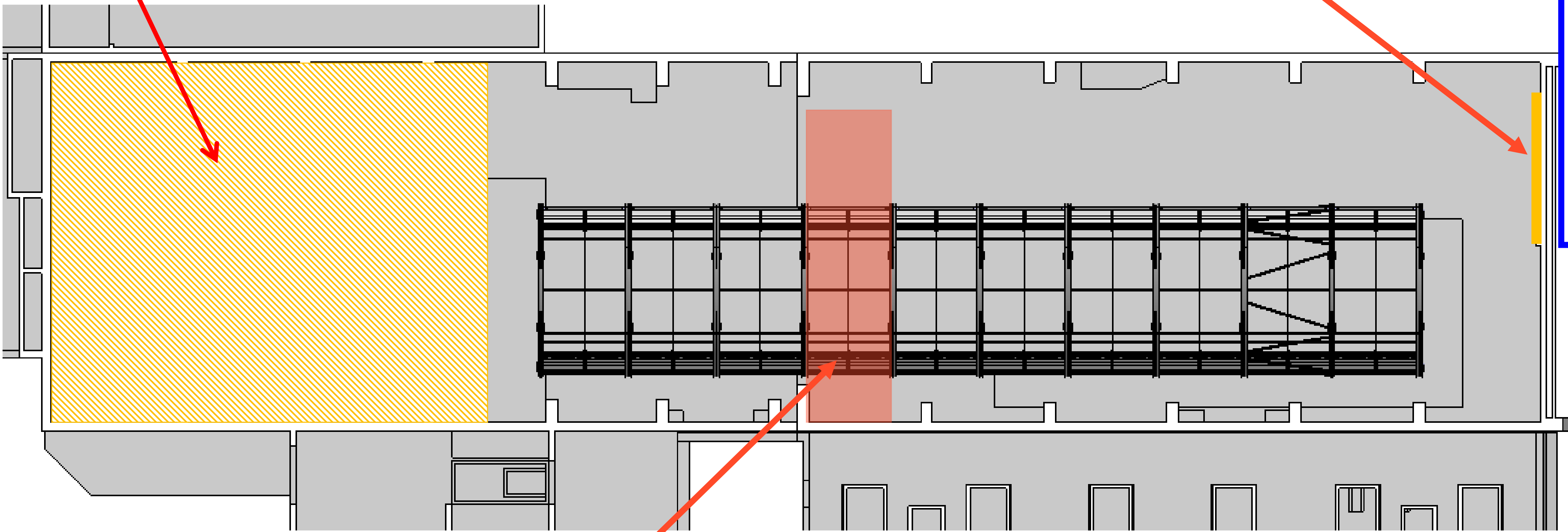
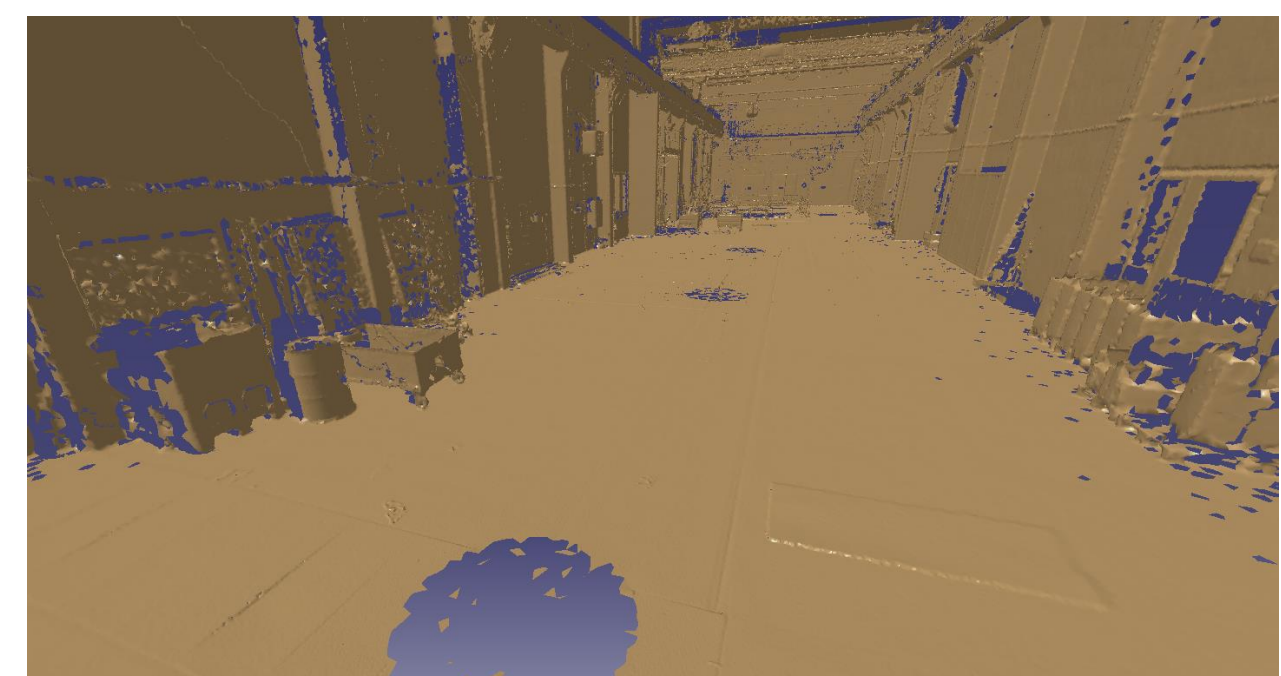
Main access door

PARKING

Critical zone, has to be easily dismantled for handling

Building split between FCC Mock-up and RF

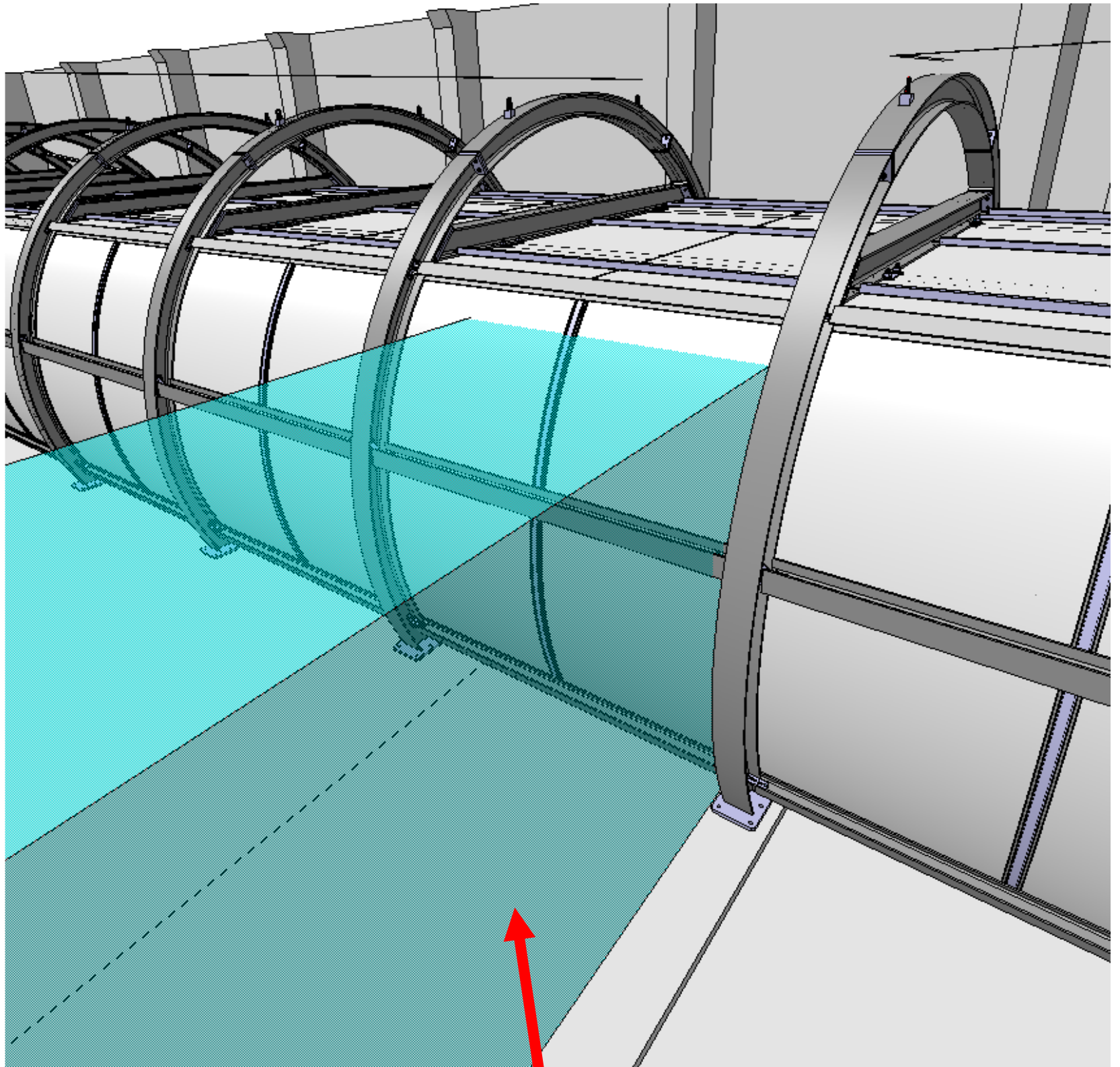
3D scan performed on September 11th 2024



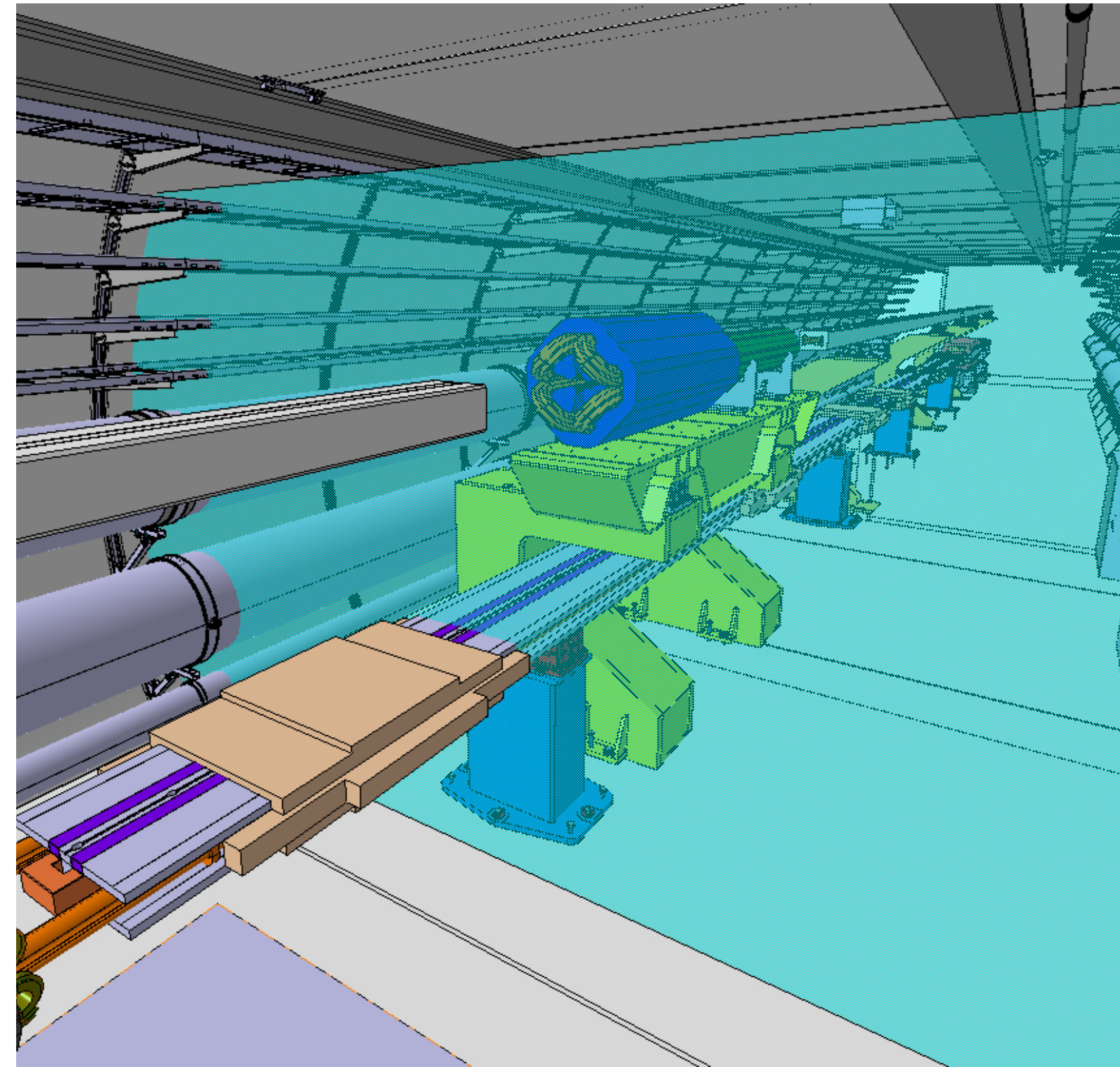


# Building 355-358

Keep the possibility to dismantle easily between each arc



But we'll still have to dismantle what is inside

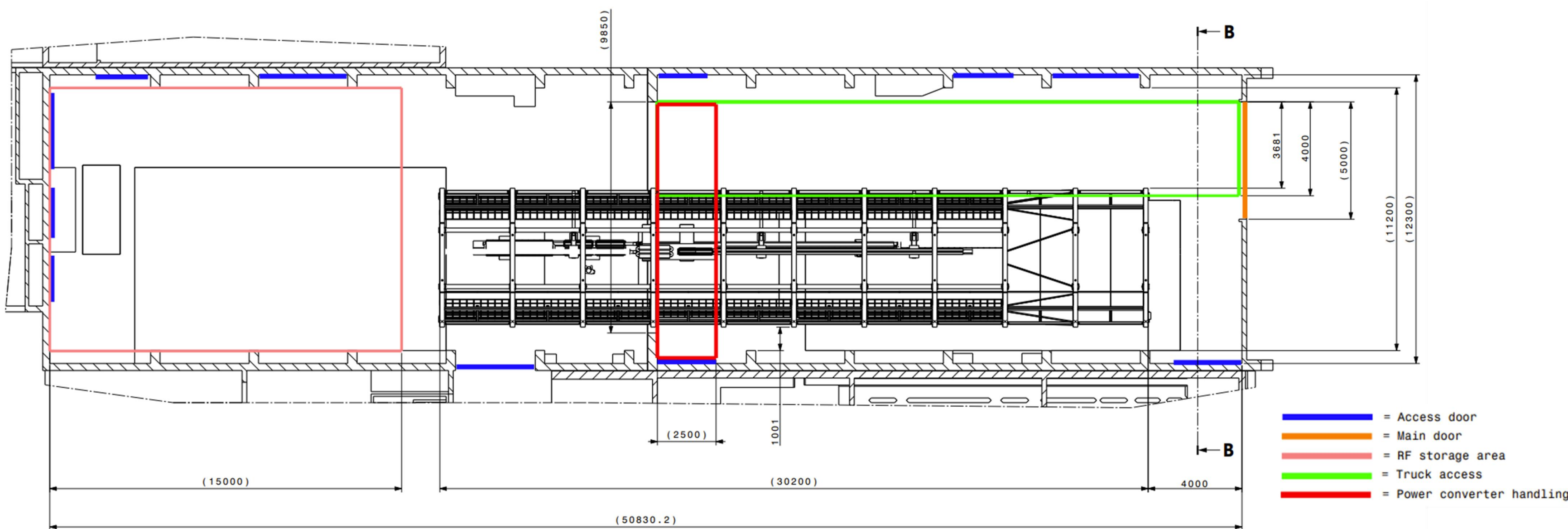


Transport zone in case of failure of an electrical transformer

# Building 355-358

→ Integration work in building 355-358 is still ongoing. Discussion with the EN-HE team.

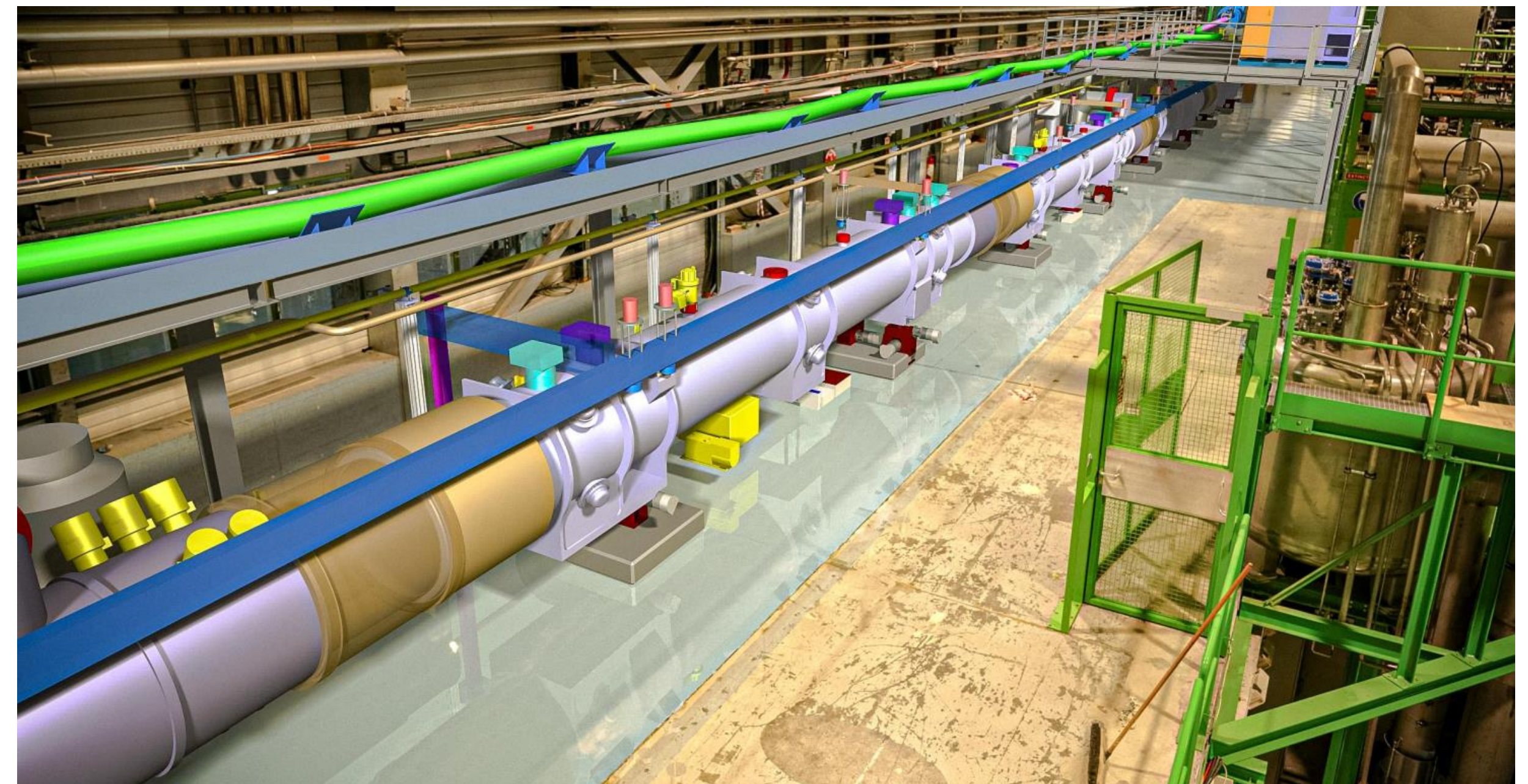
→ Preparation work on building (asbestos, lead painting removal, ...) may be launched soon.



# Future : Mixed reality

Microsoft Hololens 2

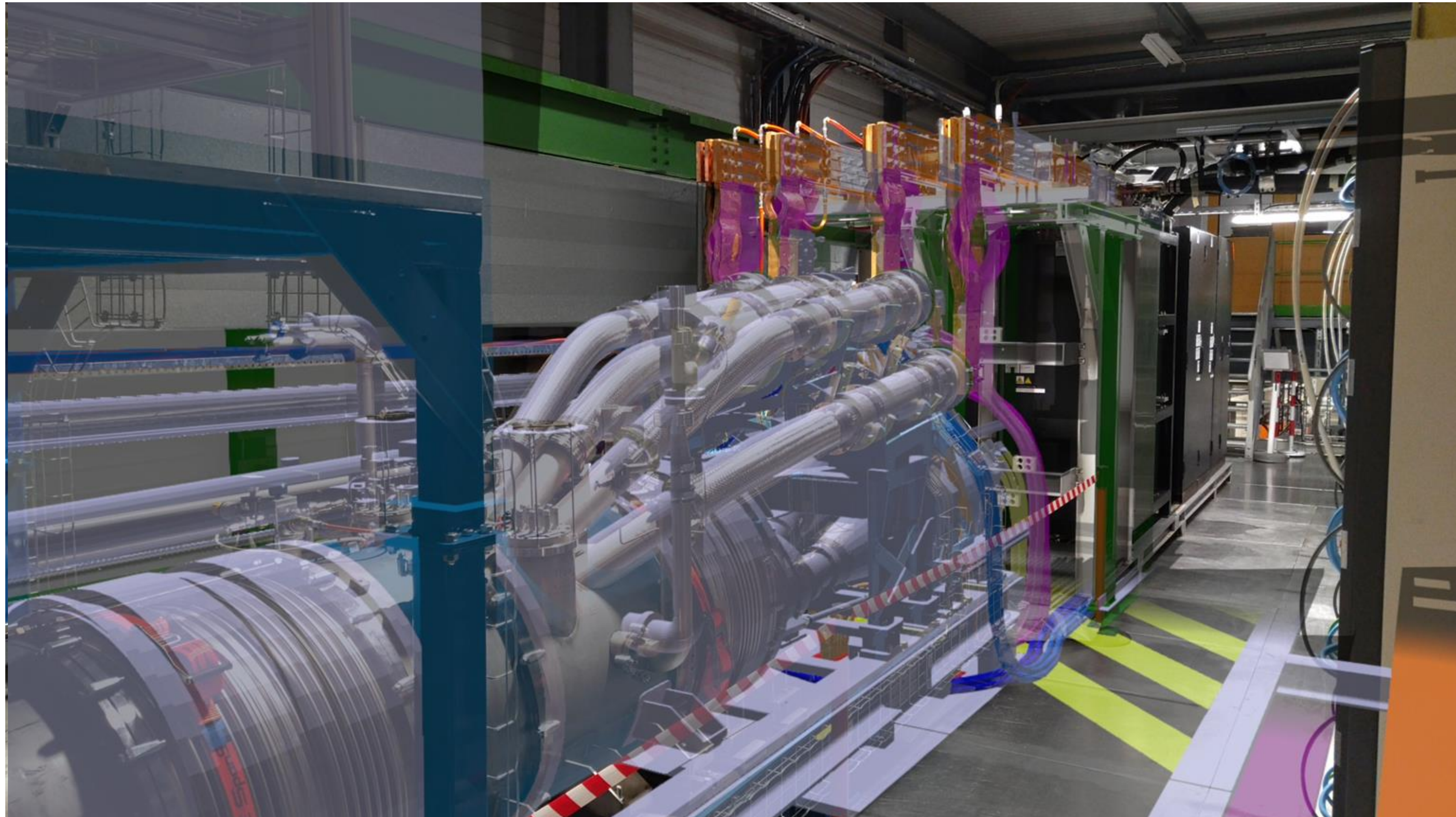
The mixed reality system will be used here to incorporate future developments of the mock-up (e.g., FCC-hh) into our real environment.



Mixed reality blends the real and virtual worlds, enabling real-time interaction between both environments.

*The use of the mixed reality for integration purpose proof of principle (cern.ch)*

# Example of mixed reality in SM18



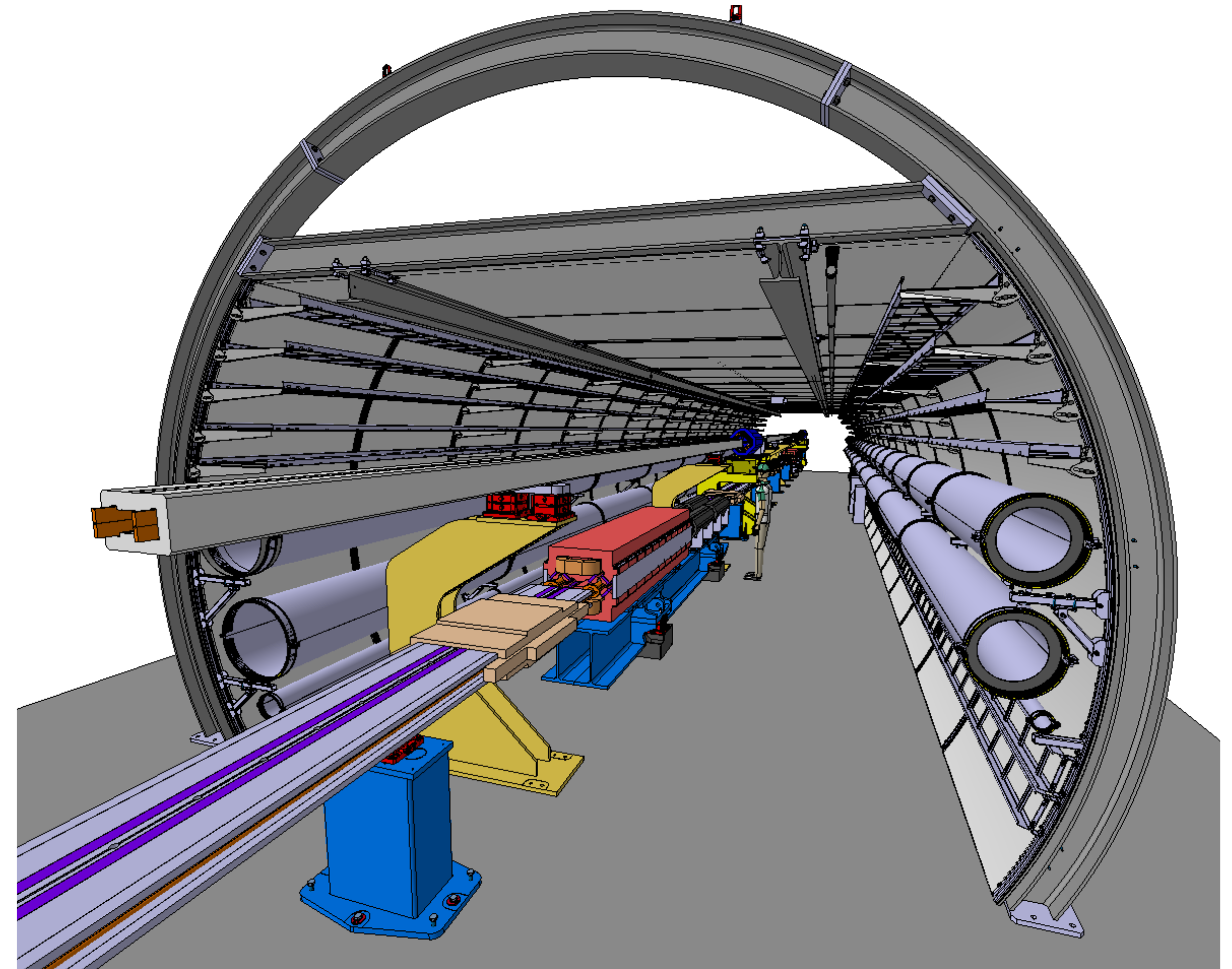
# Summary

## ➤ Achievement :

- Layout baseline approved (cross-section layout and longitudinal layout)

## ➤ Next steps :

- Design a modifiable structure for the next design iteration of the mock-up
- Integration studies of the mock-up in building 355-358
- Production for manufacturing and assembly of the structure
- Installation of the mock-up in building 355-358 (first semester 2025)
- Test of the mixed reality to visualise the FCC-hh configuration within the mock-up



THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION





BACK-UP SLIDE

# Magnetic values

Collider Magnetic Lengths

name	type	dcum	length	dcum_rel
start		12400.95009		
			0.3000	
U.QD1.1	quadrupole	12401.25009		0.30000
D.QD1.1	quadrupole	12404.15009	2.9000	3.20000
			0.2000	
U.SD38.1	sextupole	12404.35009		3.40000
D.SD38.1	sextupole	12405.65009	1.3000	4.70000
			0.1500	
U.SD38.2	sextupole	12405.80009		4.85000
D.SD38.2	sextupole	12407.10009	1.3000	6.15000
			0.2000	
U.B1S.140	rbend	12407.30010		6.35001
D.B1S.140	rbend	12427.00547	19.7054	26.05538
			0.3000	
U.QF2.1	quadrupole	12427.30547		26.35538
D.QF2.1	quadrupole	12430.20547	2.9000	29.25538
			1.7000	
U.B1L.36	rbend	12431.90547		30.95538
D.B1L.36	rbend	12453.06084	21.1554	52.11075

Booster Magnetic Lengths

Cell 336	NAME	KEYWORD	S	S_relatif	L
	<b>Start</b>		89019.48314	0	
		drift			0.788
QD2	U.MQD2.A8.336	quadrupole	89020.27084	0.7877	
	D.MQD2.A8.336	quadrupole	89021.57084	2.0877	1.3
		drift			0.3
SD1	U.MSD1.A8.336	sextupole	89021.87084	2.3877	
	D.MSD1.A8.336	sextupole	89023.27084	3.7877	1.4
		drift			0.93769
	U.MB.A8.336A	sbend	89024.20853	4.72539	
	D.MB.A8.336A	sbend	89035.20853	15.72539	11
		drift			0.4
	U.MB.A8.336B	sbend	89035.60853	16.12539	
	D.MB.A8.336B	sbend	89046.60853	27.12539	11

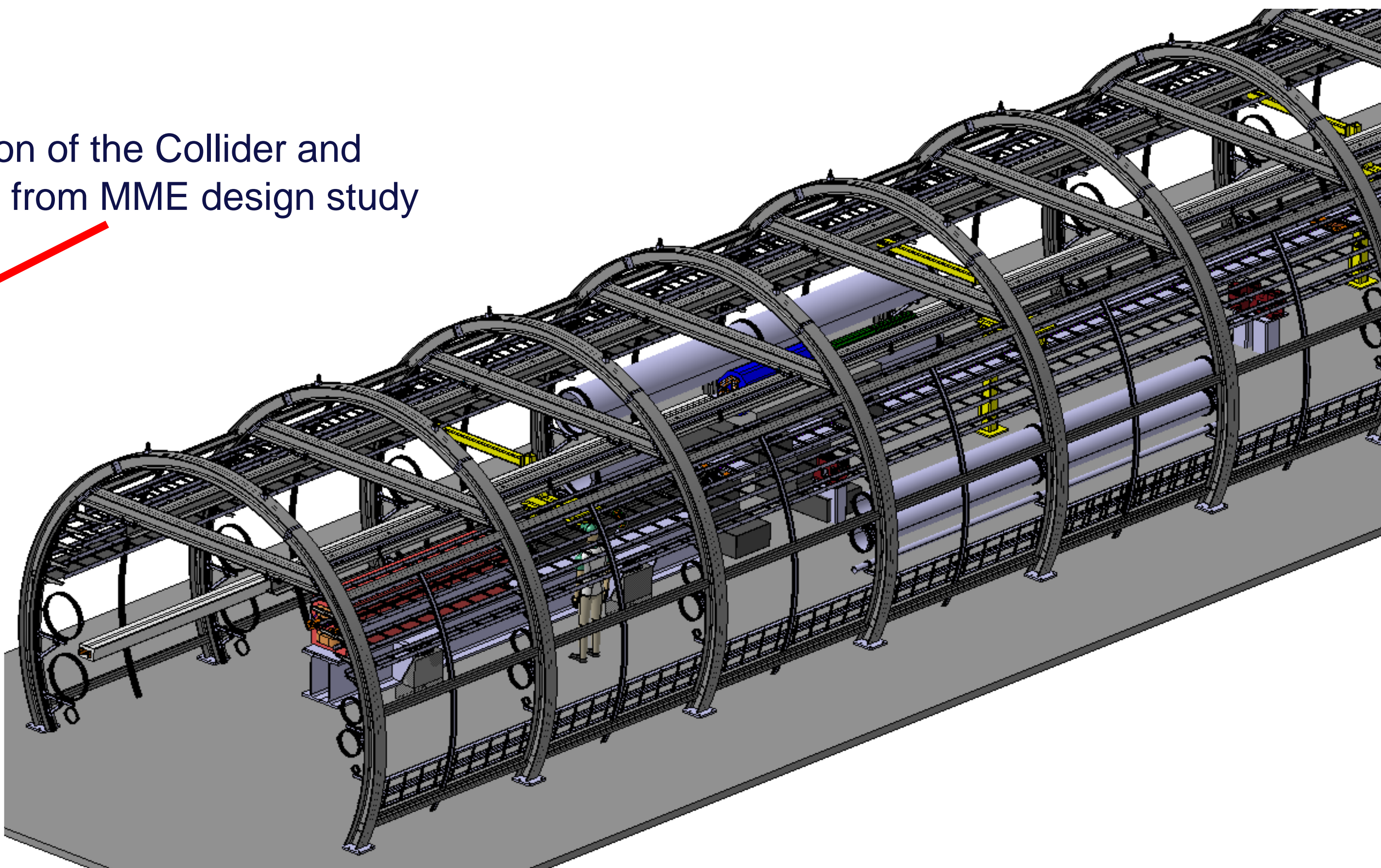
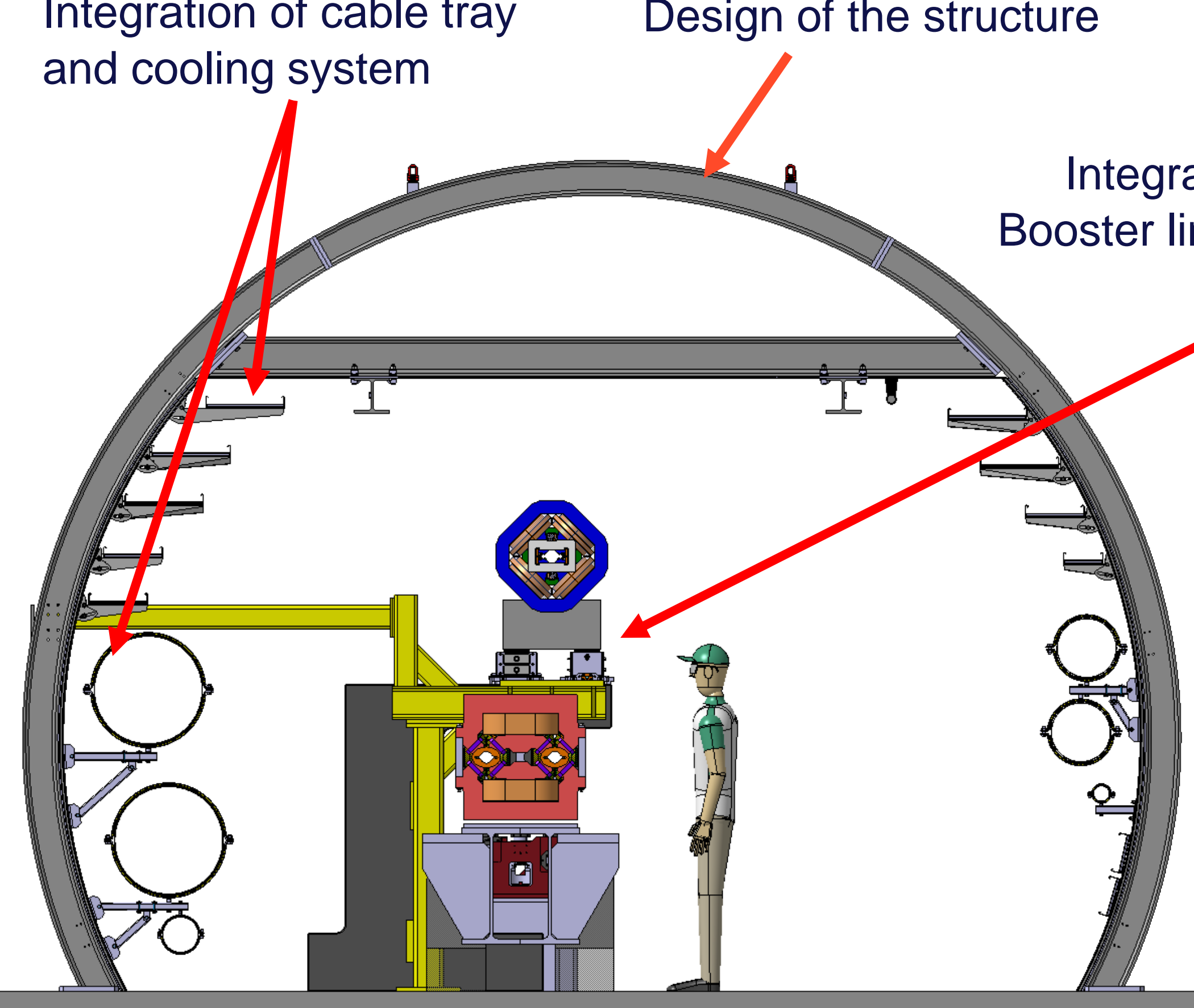


# Previous design from September

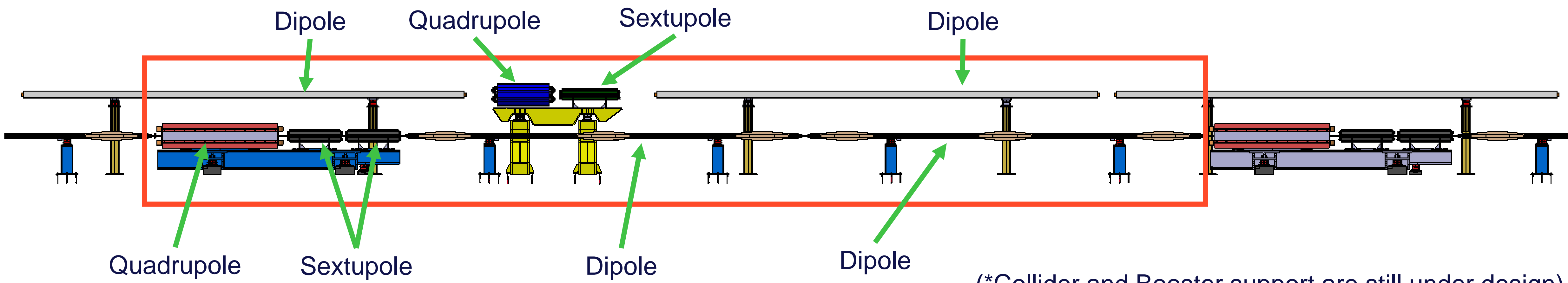
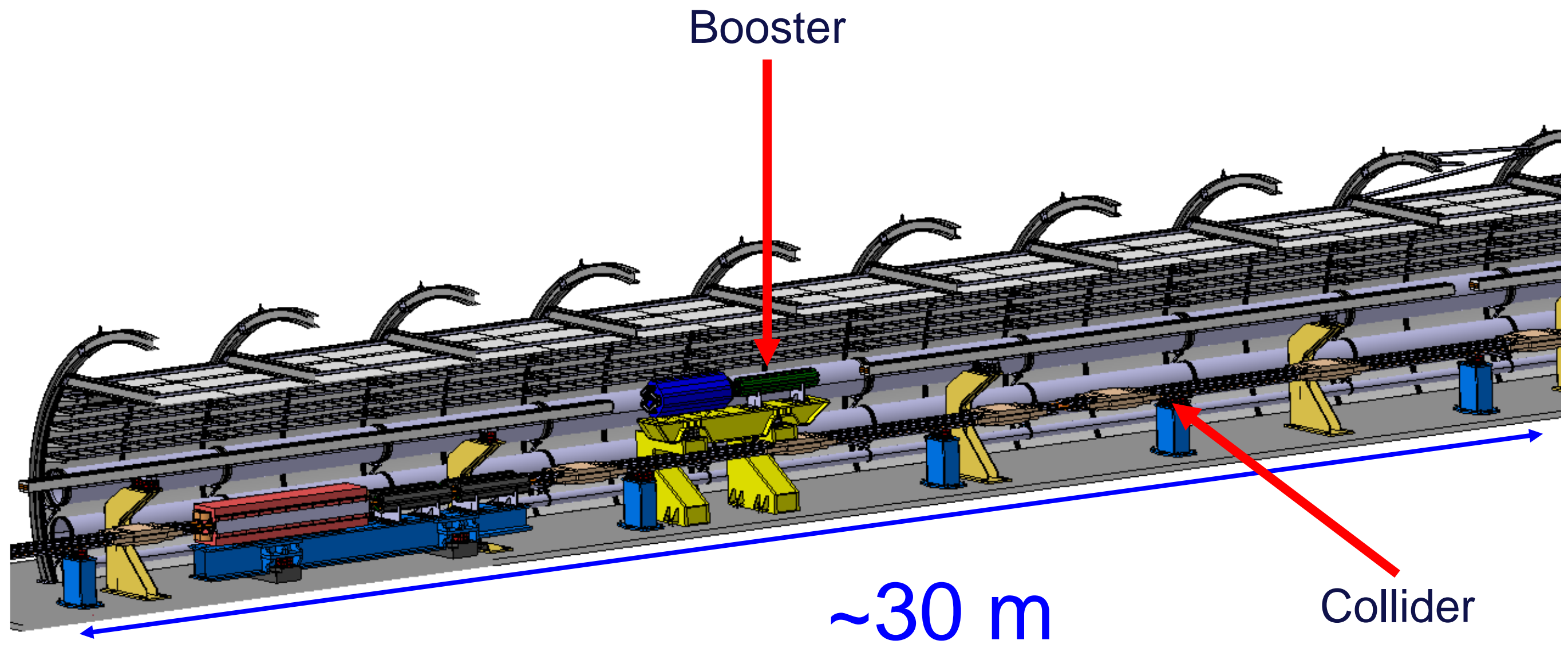
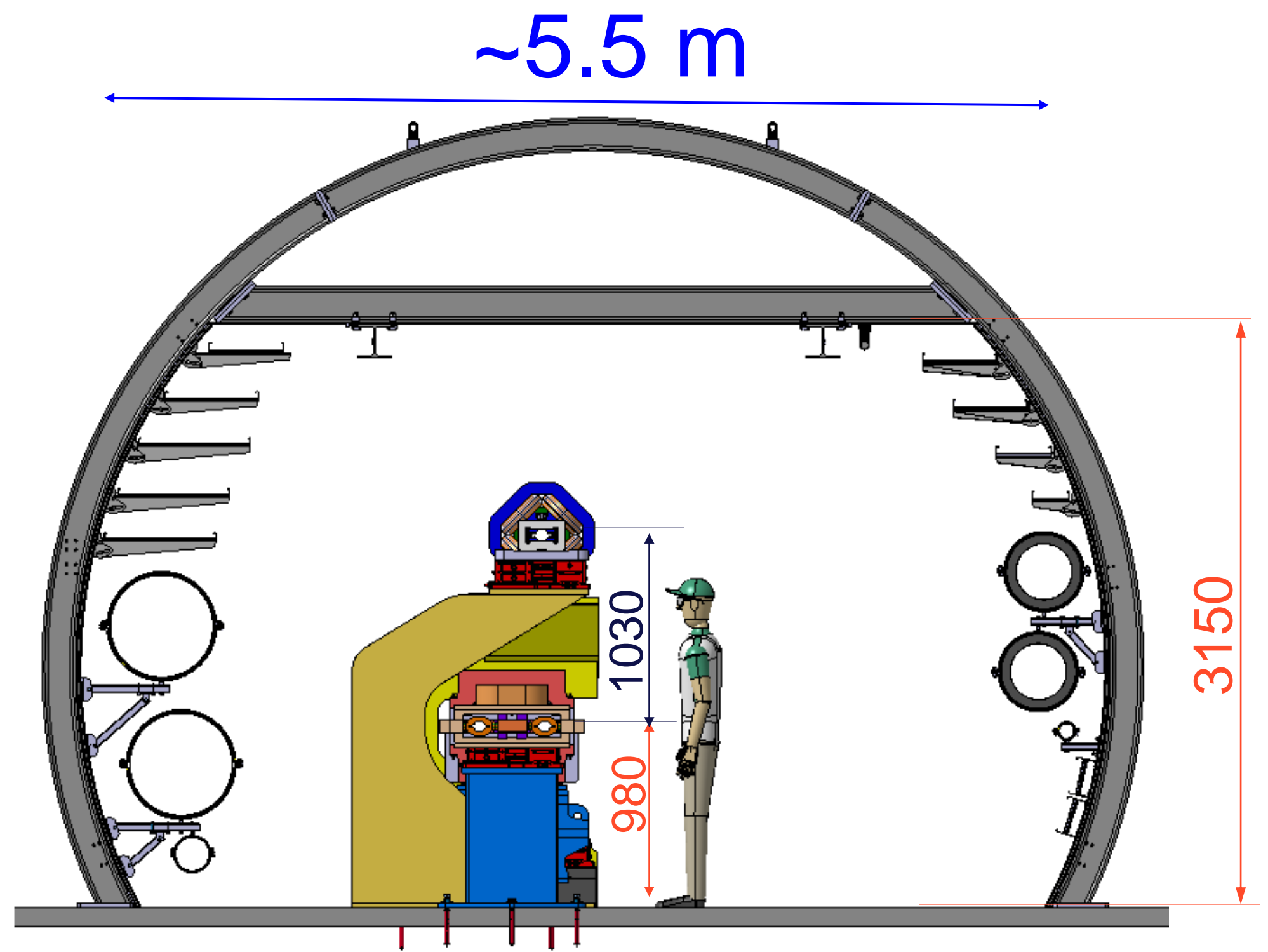
Integration of cable tray and cooling system

Design of the structure

Integration of the Collider and Booster line from MME design study



# Mock-up cross section



(\*Collider and Booster support are still under design)