

# Geant4 Examples

**What you can find to help you get started**

- [ When you download Geant4 it comes with a lot of exercises to help you get started
- [ But there are also many already prepared applications from which you can start
- [ **Also consider doing one of the Geant4 tutorials (from main G4 webpage: <http://www.geant4.org> check the Events and Past Events section!)**

# Geant4 examples

- Can be found in:
  - **<geant4-main-directory>/examples**
- Three main “categories”:
  - **novice** and **basic** directories: exercises to introduce you to all basic aspects of Geant4, start from exercise number 1 and go to the last one (novice: “historical” group of exercises; “basic” new group of exercises, very similar, but more pedagogic)
  - **extended:** exercises to show specific aspects of the simulation. For example: hadronic example teach you about hadronic simulation; field exercise how to use EM fields and so on. Check this exercises for the things that you need after novice/basic
  - **advanced:** complete applications from “real” world

# Advanced applications

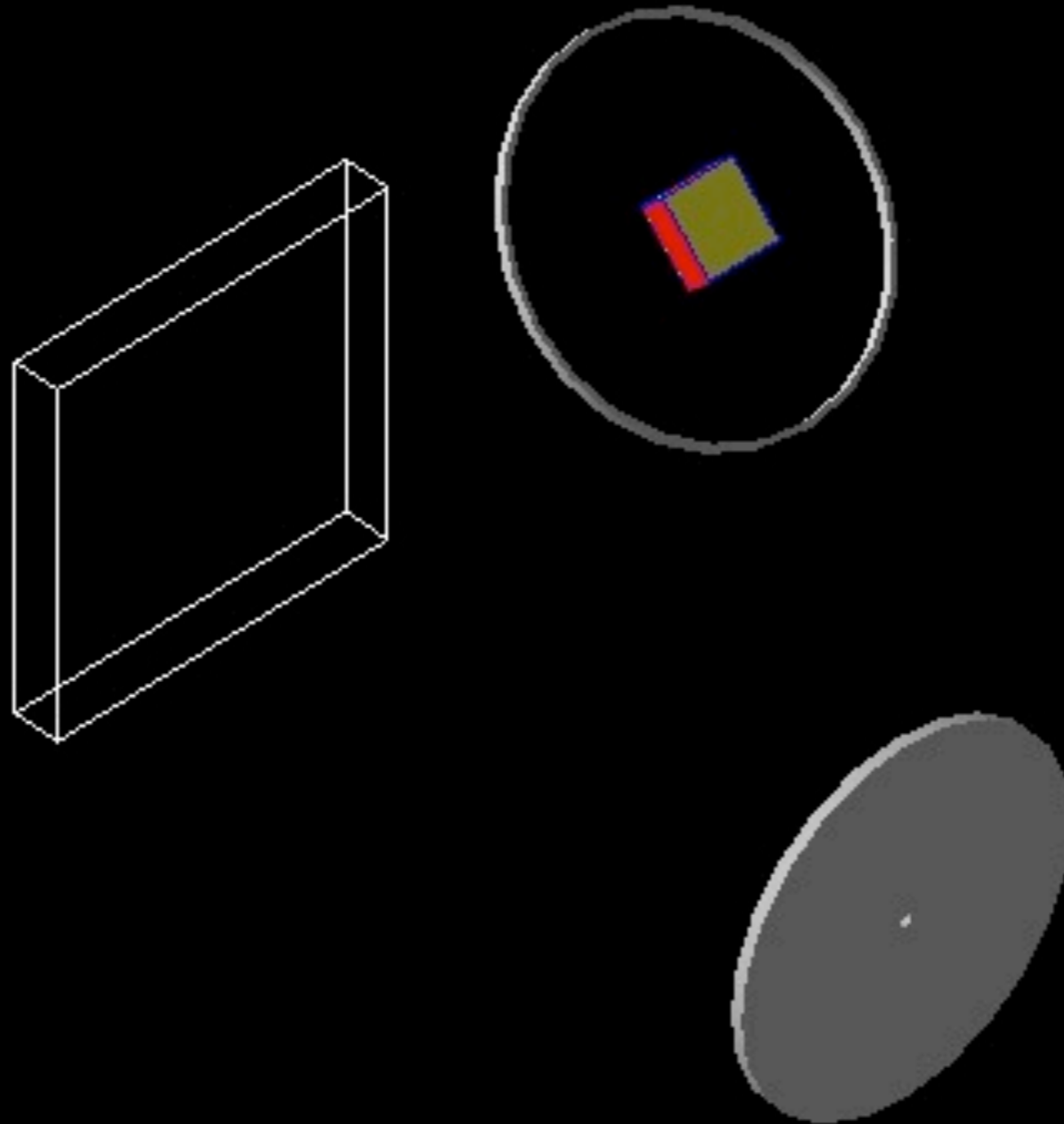
- **ChargeExchangeMC** : experiments in Petersburg Nuclear Physics Institute (PNPI, Russia)
- **air\_shower** : ULTRA experiment, to study cosmic air shower
- **amsEcal**: simulation of the AMS calorimeter on the ISS
- **brachytherapy**: simulates the energy deposit in a water phantom by Iridium, Iodine, Leipzig Applicator
- **composite\_calorimeter**: CMS calorimeters for test-beam

- [ **dnaphysics**: showing G4 extension for DNA damage
- [ **gammaray\_telescope**: gamma ray telescope in space environment
- [ **hadrontherapy**: simulation of INFN-LNS (Italy) beam line for hadron therapy
- [ **human\_phantom**: simulation of human phantom models from MIRD and ORNL models
- [ **iort\_therapy**: simulation of Intra-Operative Radio-Therapy (IORT) technique
- [ **lar\_calorimeter**: simulation the Forward Liquid Argon Calorimeter (FCAL) of the ATLAS Detector

- [ **medical\_linac**: typical structure of a medical linear accelerator for Intensity Modulated Radiation Therapy (IMRT)
- [ **microbeam**: simulation of the cellular irradiation beam line installed on the AIFIRA electrostatic accelerator facility located at CENBG, Bordeaux-Gradignan, France
- [ **microdosimetry**: Simulation of the track of a 5 MeV proton in liquid water, dose calculation for DNA models
- [ **nanobeam**: Simulation of the beam optics of the nanobeam line installed on the AIFIRA electrostatic accelerator facility located at CENBG, Bordeaux-Gradignan, France

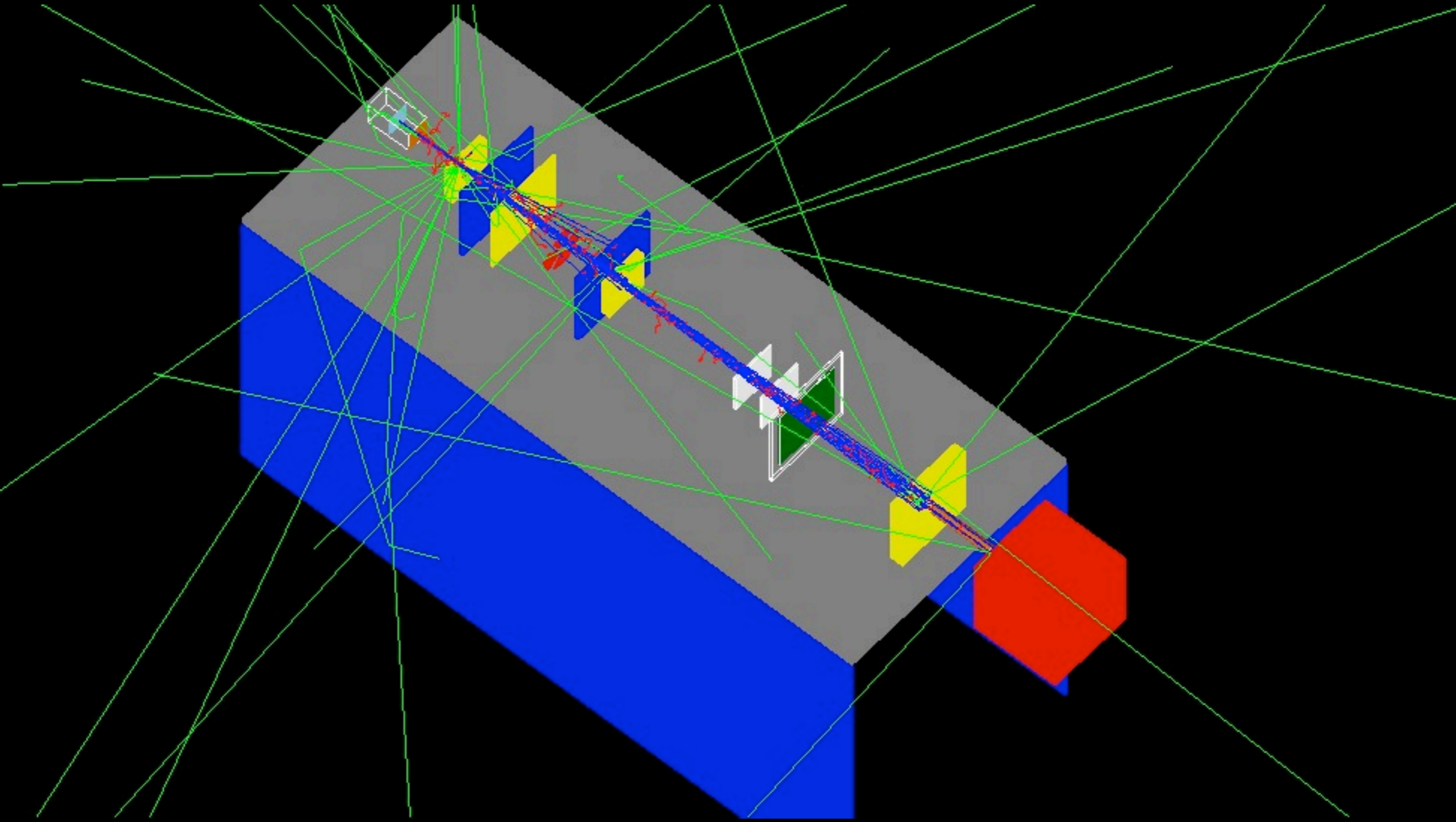
- [**purging\_magnet**: simulation of electrons traveling through a 3D magnetic field
- [**radioprotection**: evaluate the dose in astronauts, in vehicle concepts and Moon surface habitat configurations
- [**underground\_physics**: an example of a underground dark matter experiment
- [**xray\_fluorescence**: simulation of X-ray fluorescence setups
- [**xray\_telescope**: based on the work to simulate the XMM-Newton and Chandra satellites

xray\_fluorescence

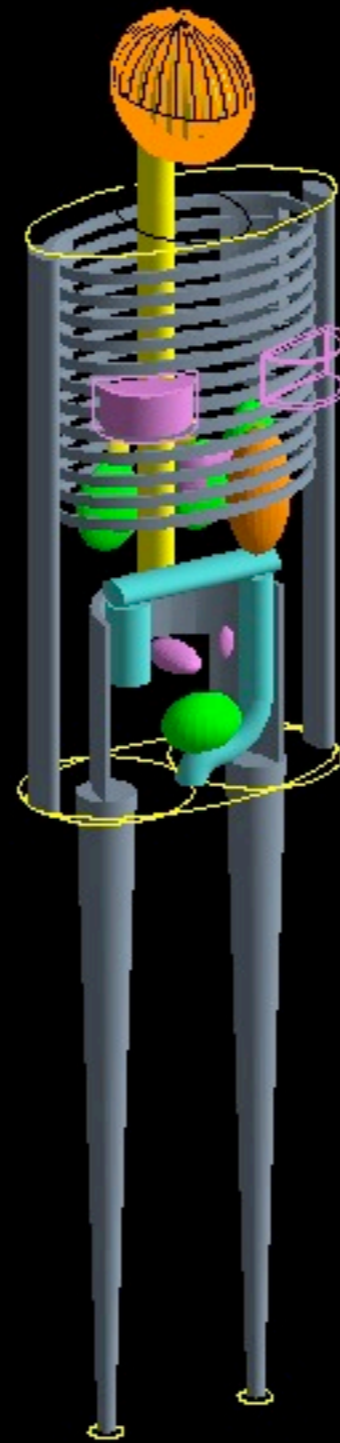




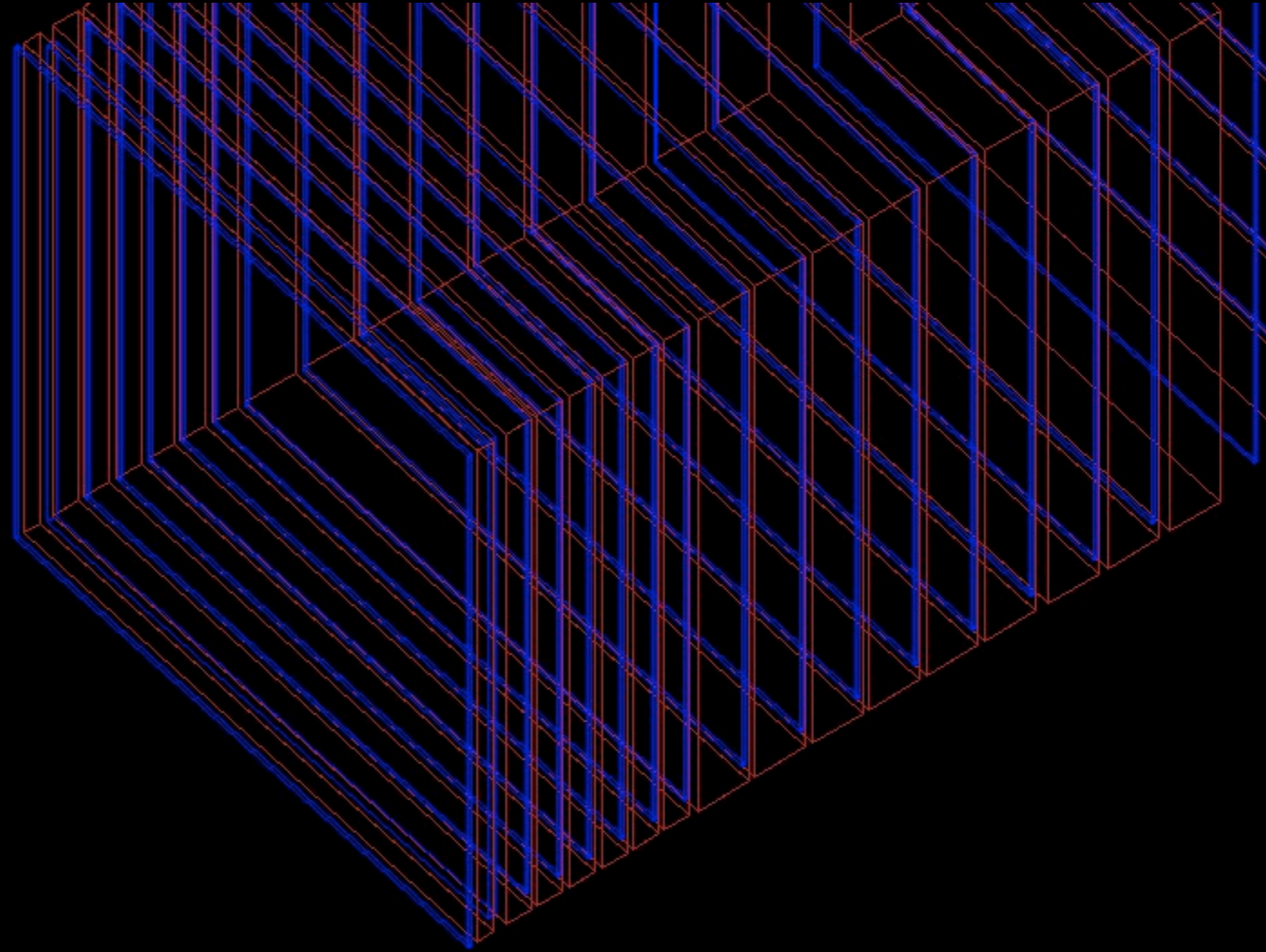
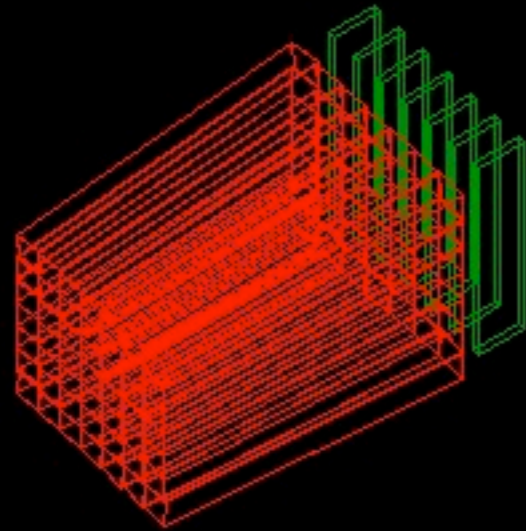
# hadron\_therapy



human\_phantom

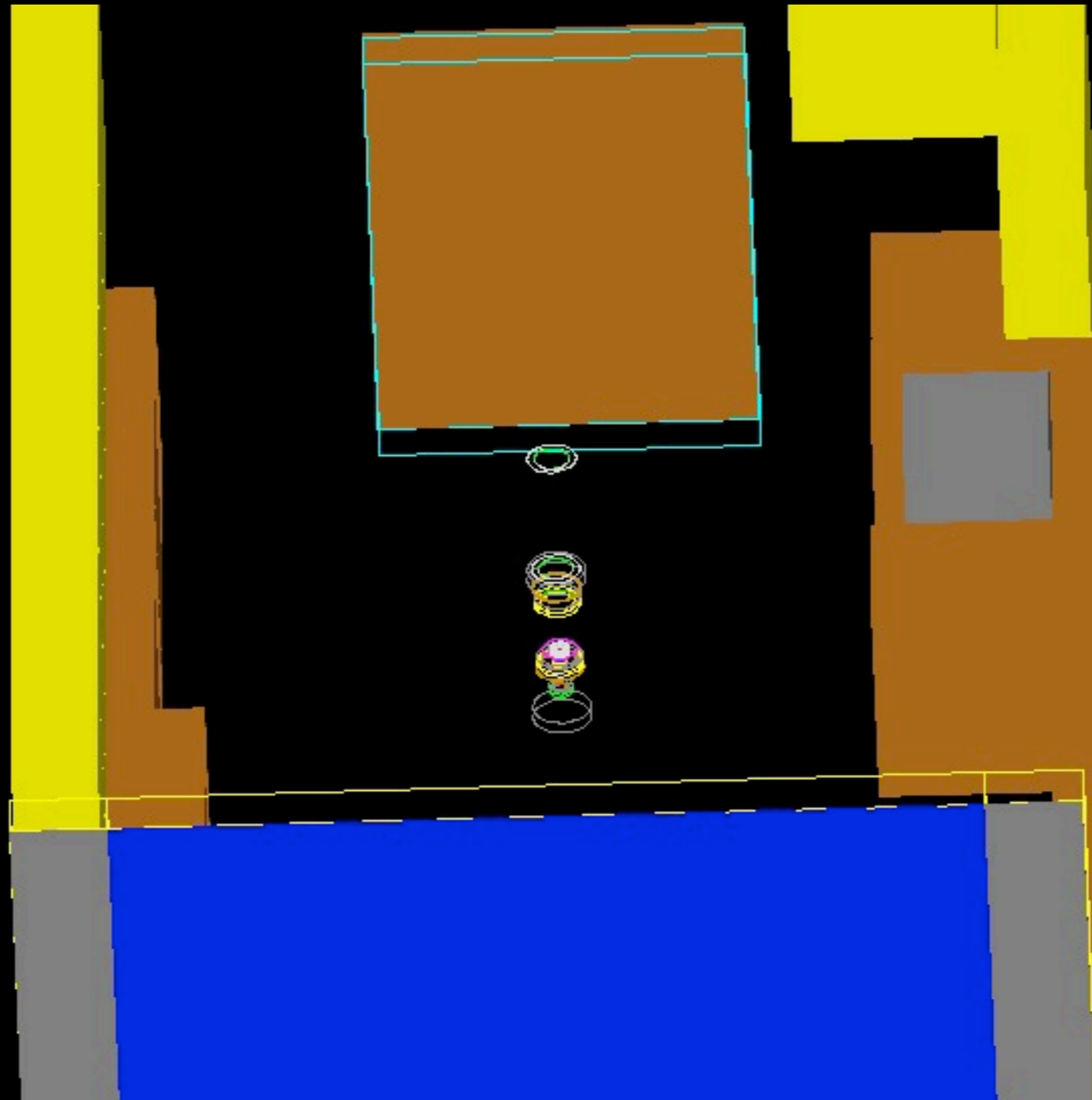


# CMS test-beam: composite\_calorimeter

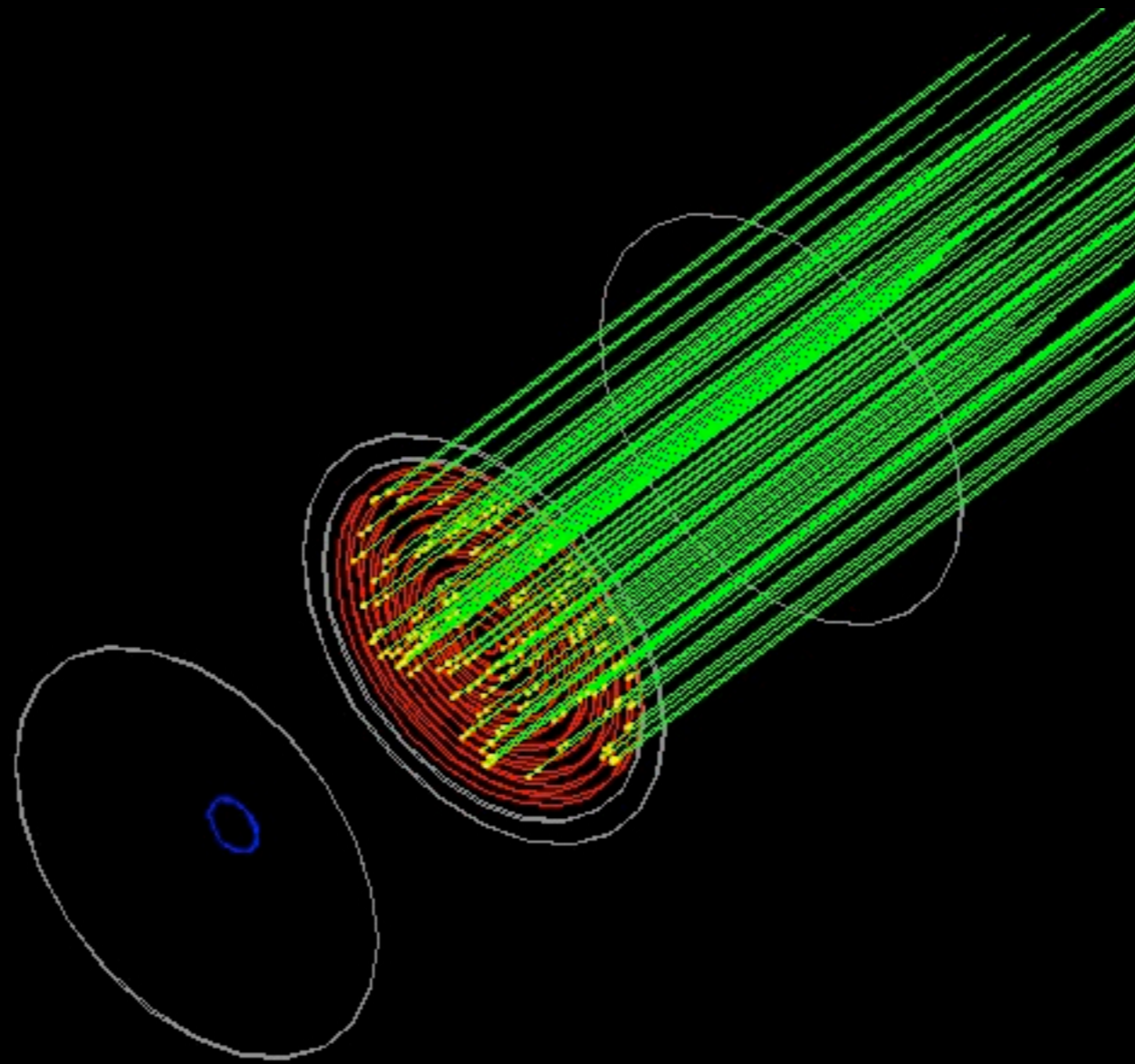




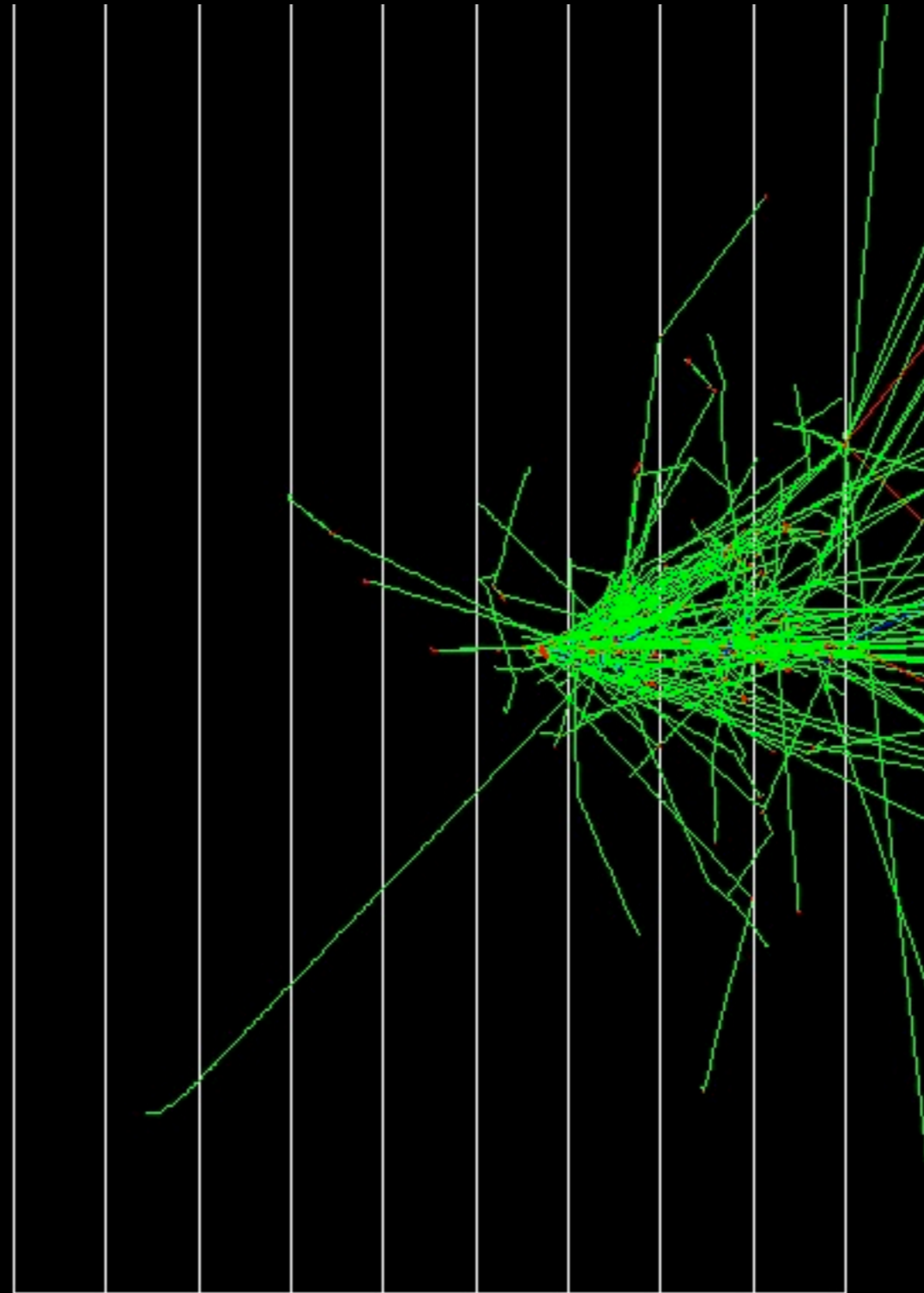
# underground\_physics



air\_shower



# amsEcal



# External Applications

- These are two examples of applications build by other groups (i.e. **we are not responsible for them**) for specific use-cases:
  - Gate: **PET, medical imaging**: <http://www.opengatecollaboration.org>
  - G4BeamLine: **accelerator design**: <http://www.muonsinc.com/muons3/G4beamline>
  - SLIC: **HEP detector design** for linear collider: <http://www.lcsim.org/software/slic/>
  - GRAS: **radiation analysis** studies in space environment: <http://space-env.esa.int/index.php/geant4-radiation-analysis-for-space.html>