

# Beamline for Schools

*A physics competition for high-school students*



# What is BL4S?

**Perform your own experiment at a real particle accelerator!**

*You can be a scientist*

Teams of high school students from all around the world can propose an experiment that they want to perform at a particle accelerator.



# Milestones

## Foundation

2014



YEARS/ANS CERN

# Milestones

## Continuous and successful collaboration with DESY

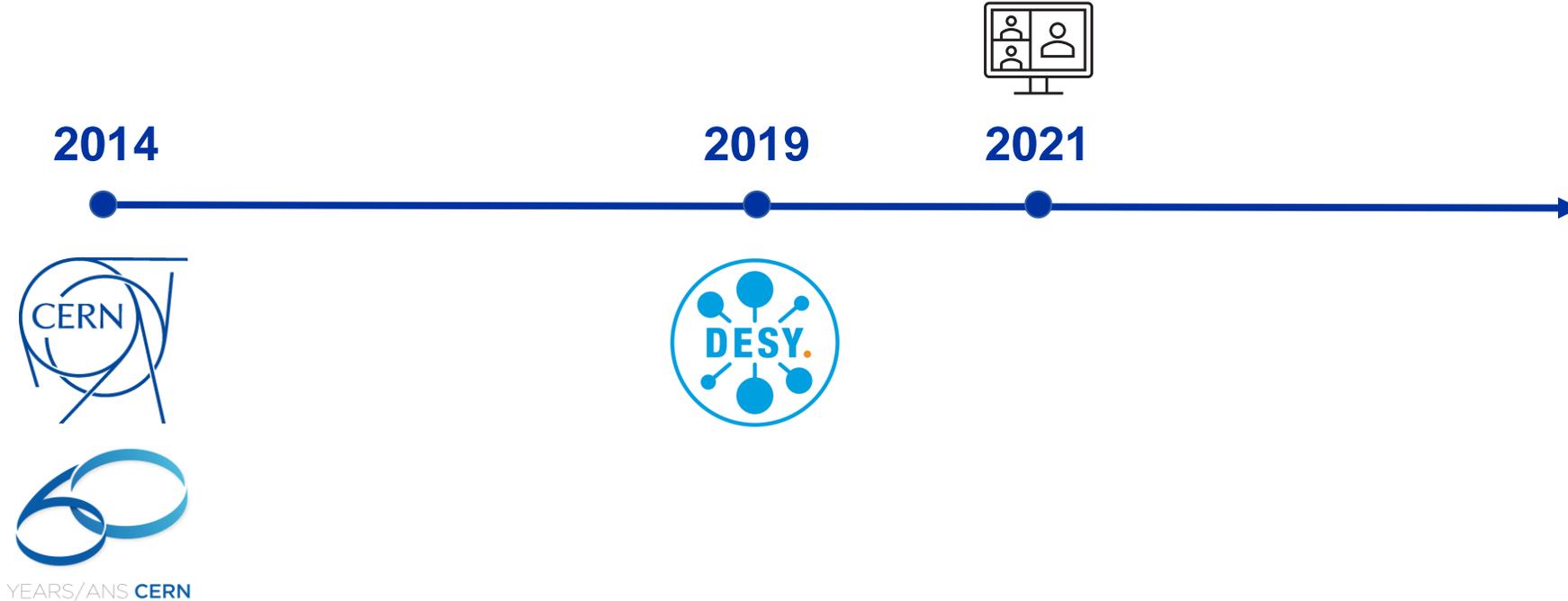
⇒ *continuation during LS2*



# Milestones

**COVID: establishing a continuous and successful online component**

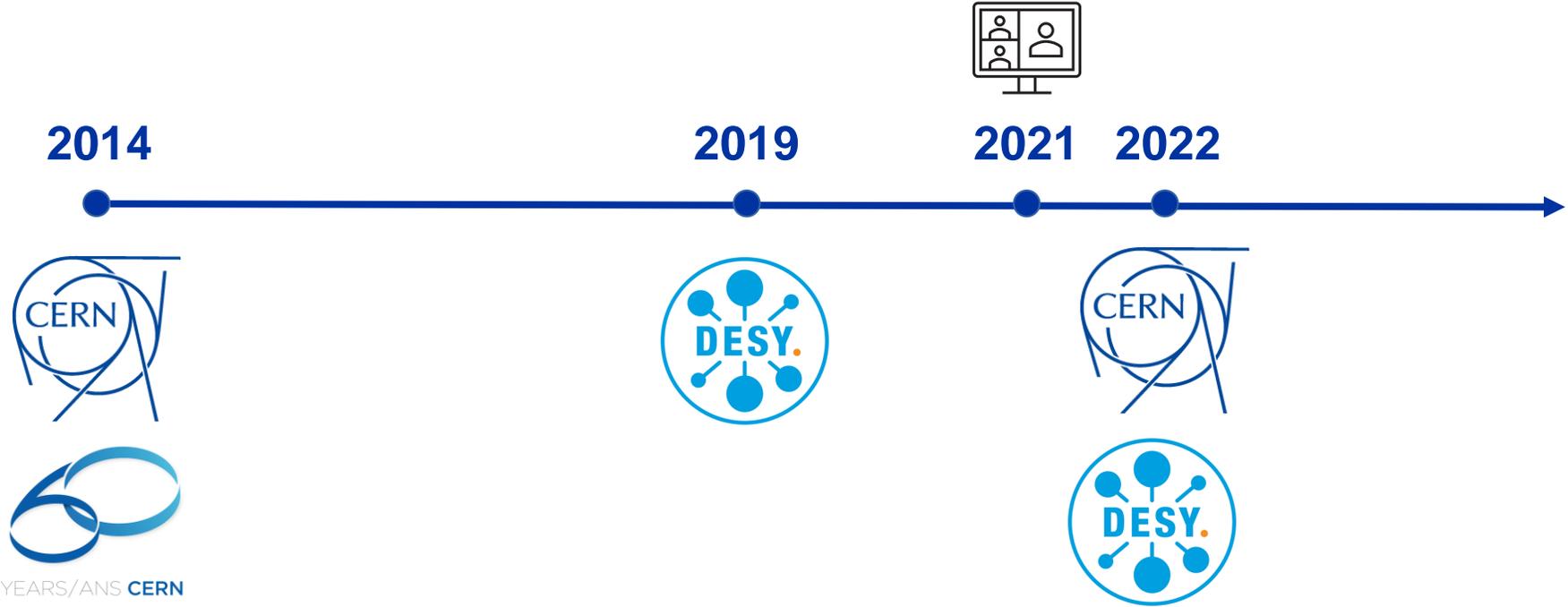
⇒ *increased number of submitted proposals*



# Milestones

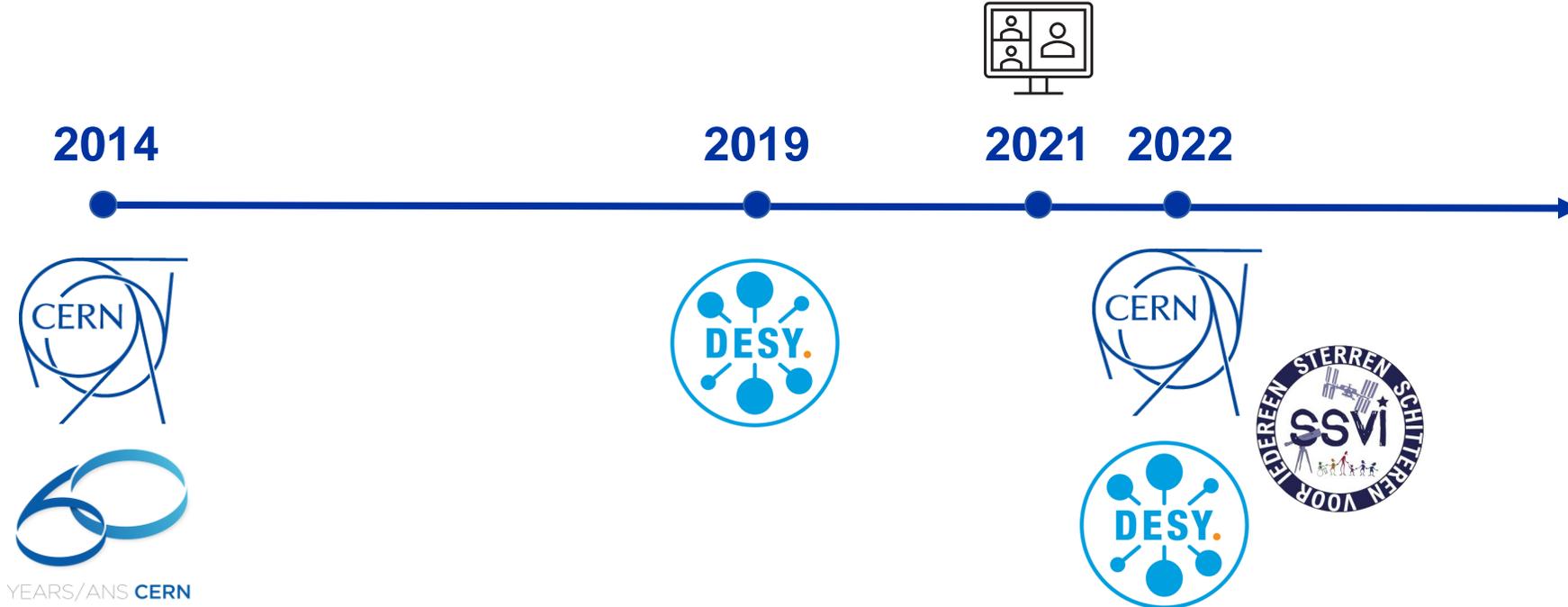
## Continuous and successful collaboration with DESY

⇒ *increased number of winning teams per year*



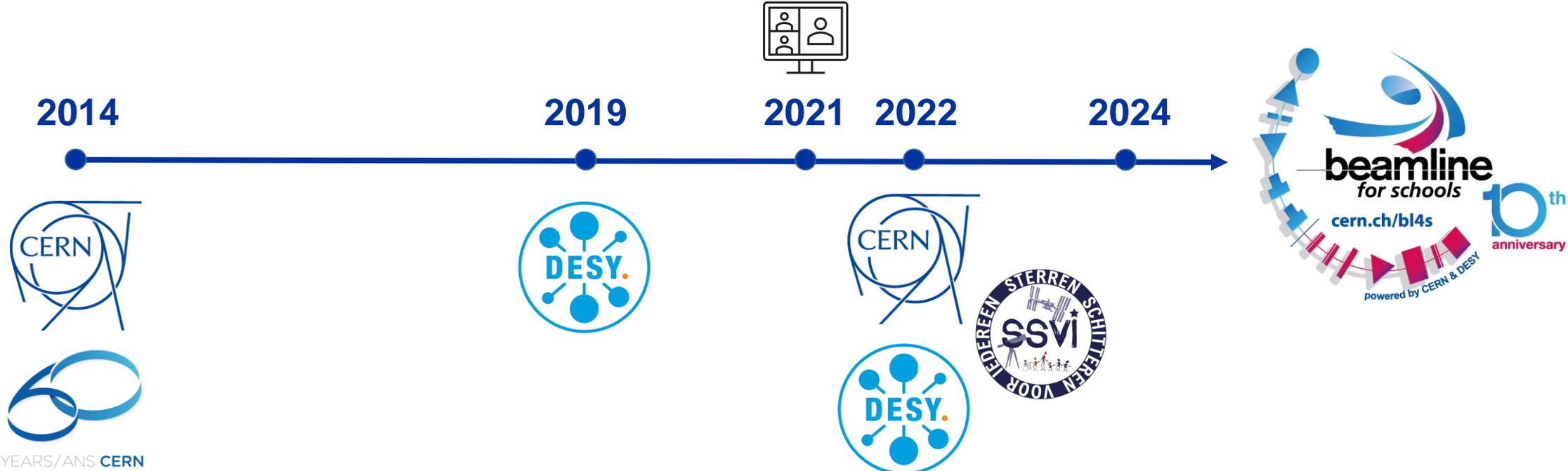
# Milestones

Continuous and successful collaboration with “Stars shine for everyone” (**SSVI**)! ⇒ *increased number of special prizes per year*

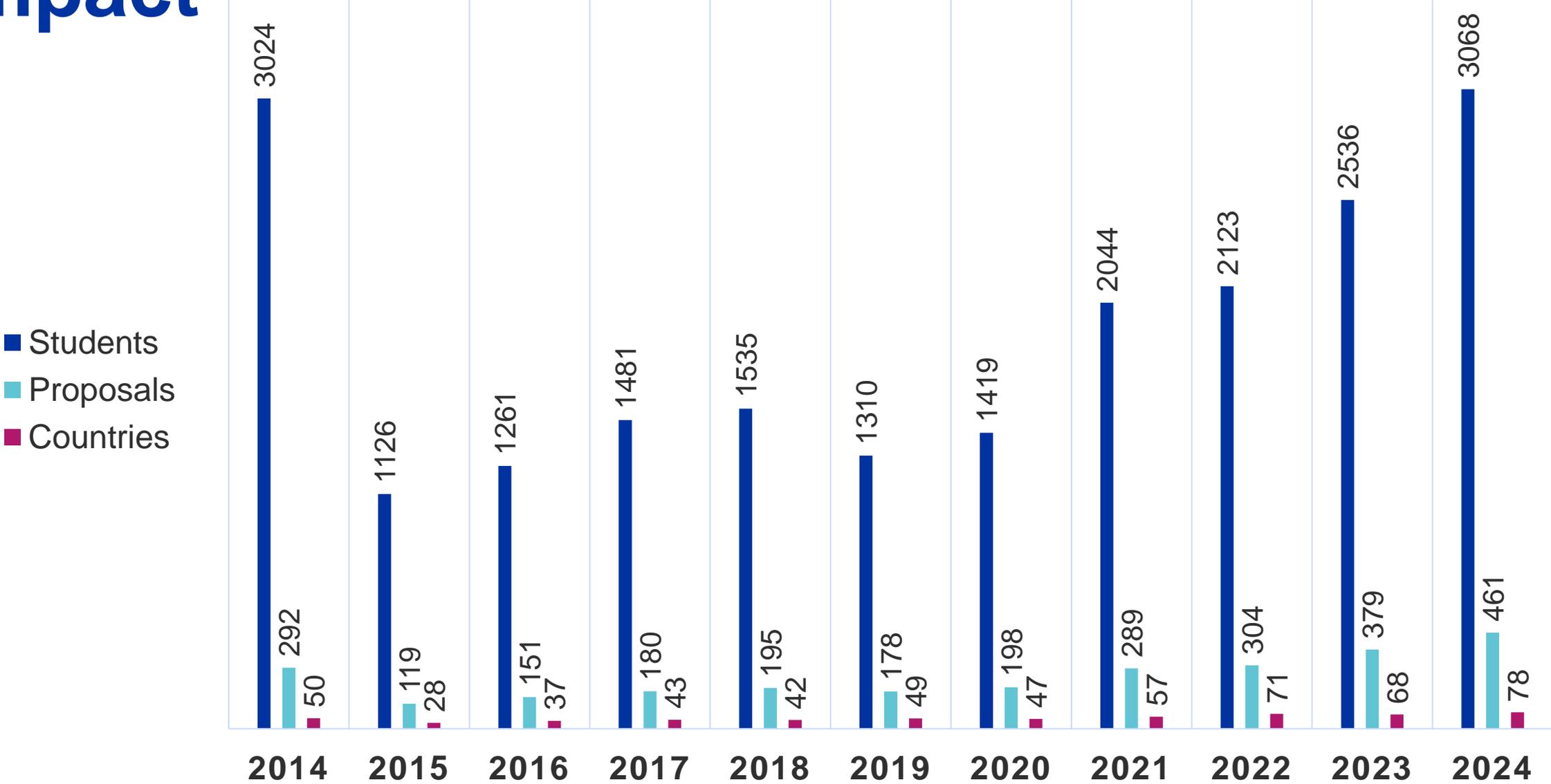


# Milestones

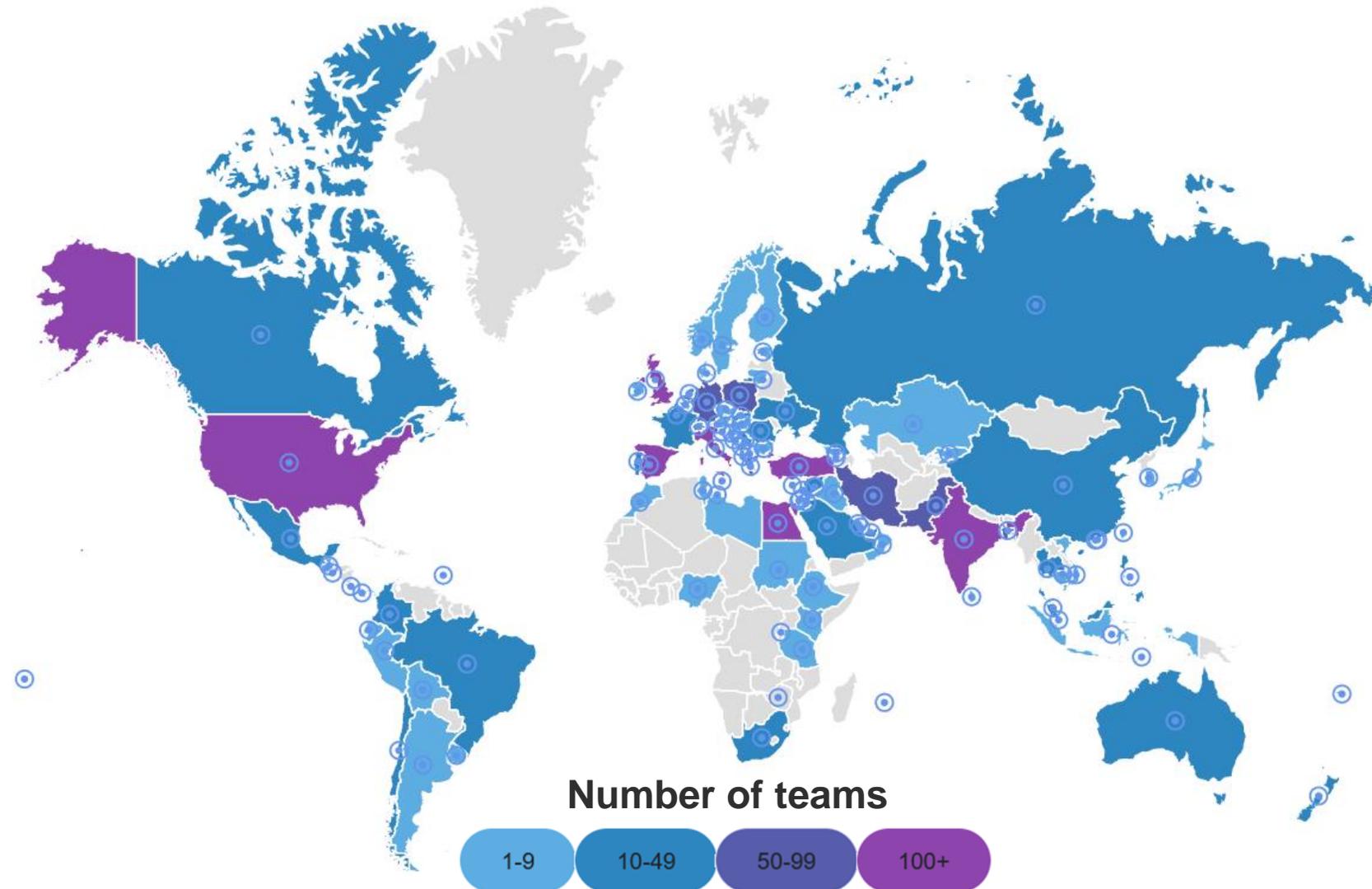
The 2024 edition marks the 10<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the competition!



# Impact



# Countries participating in BL4S since 2014



## Winning teams

### America:

Canada, Mexico, USA (x3)

### Africa:

Egypt, South Africa

### Asia:

India, Japan, Pakistan, Philippines

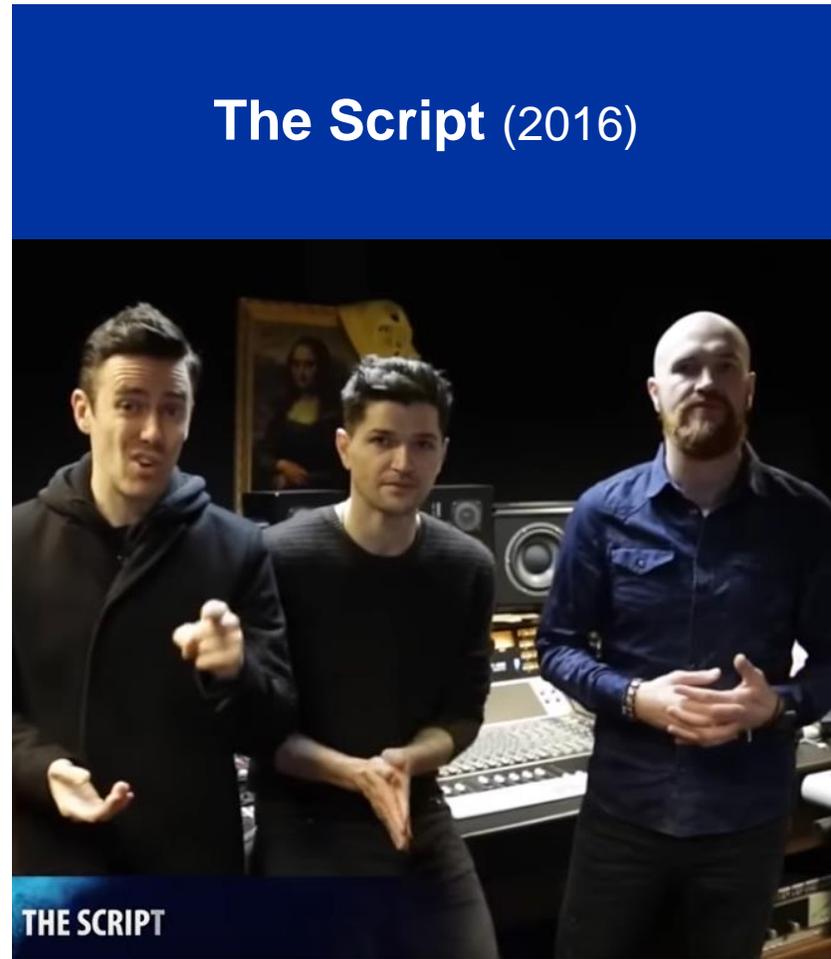
### Europe:

Estonia, France, Germany, Great Britain, Greece, Italy (x3), Netherlands (x3), Poland, Spain, Switzerland

# Special support



**will.i.am (2014)**



**Bastille (2016)**

# Special support (2023, 2024)



# Testimonies



# Main project challenges

**Experiments:** beam time (e.g. LS2), detectors (e.g. Delay Wire Chambers in bad condition)

**Students:** cultural differences among the winning teams (e.g. punctuality)

⇒ **Challenges result in authentic experience for the students**



# Project future

## BL4S 2024: Happy 10th anniversary!

participation certificates, 62 special prizes,  
3 winning teams

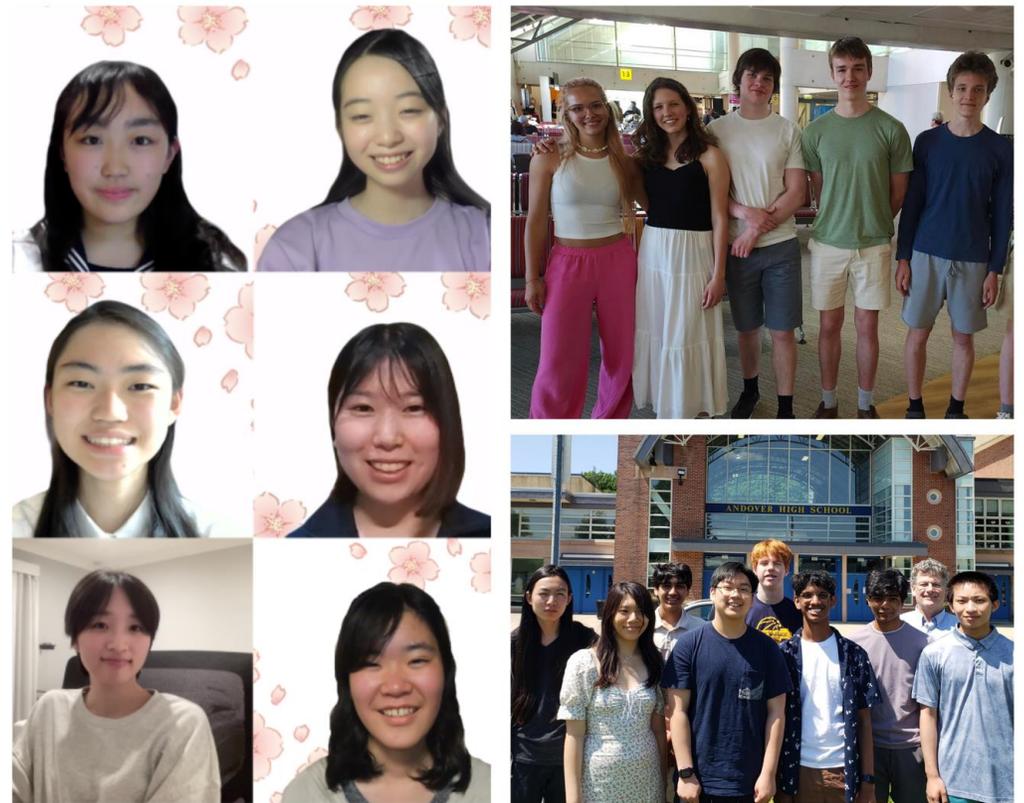
## Long-term: Increased engagement

- ❖ more **online events** ✓ (ongoing)
- ❖ improve **learning material** ~ (in progress)
- ❖ more teams to receive **additional prizes**
- ❖ more **advertisement**



# Winning teams 2024

- ❖ **“Mavericks” from Estonia (CERN)**  
calibrate their homemade muon detector for high-altitude ballooning applications
- ❖ **“Sakura Particles” from Japan (CERN)**  
optimise their homemade two-dimensional muon detector for muon tomography applications
- ❖ **“SPEEDers” from the USA (DESY)**  
research Smith Purcell radiation as a tool for beam diagnostics



Winners of the 2024 CERN Beamline for Schools competition: Sakura Particles” from Japan (left), “Mavericks” from Estonia (top right) and “SPEEDers” from the USA (bottom right) “(Images: Sakura Particles, Mavericks, SPEEDers)

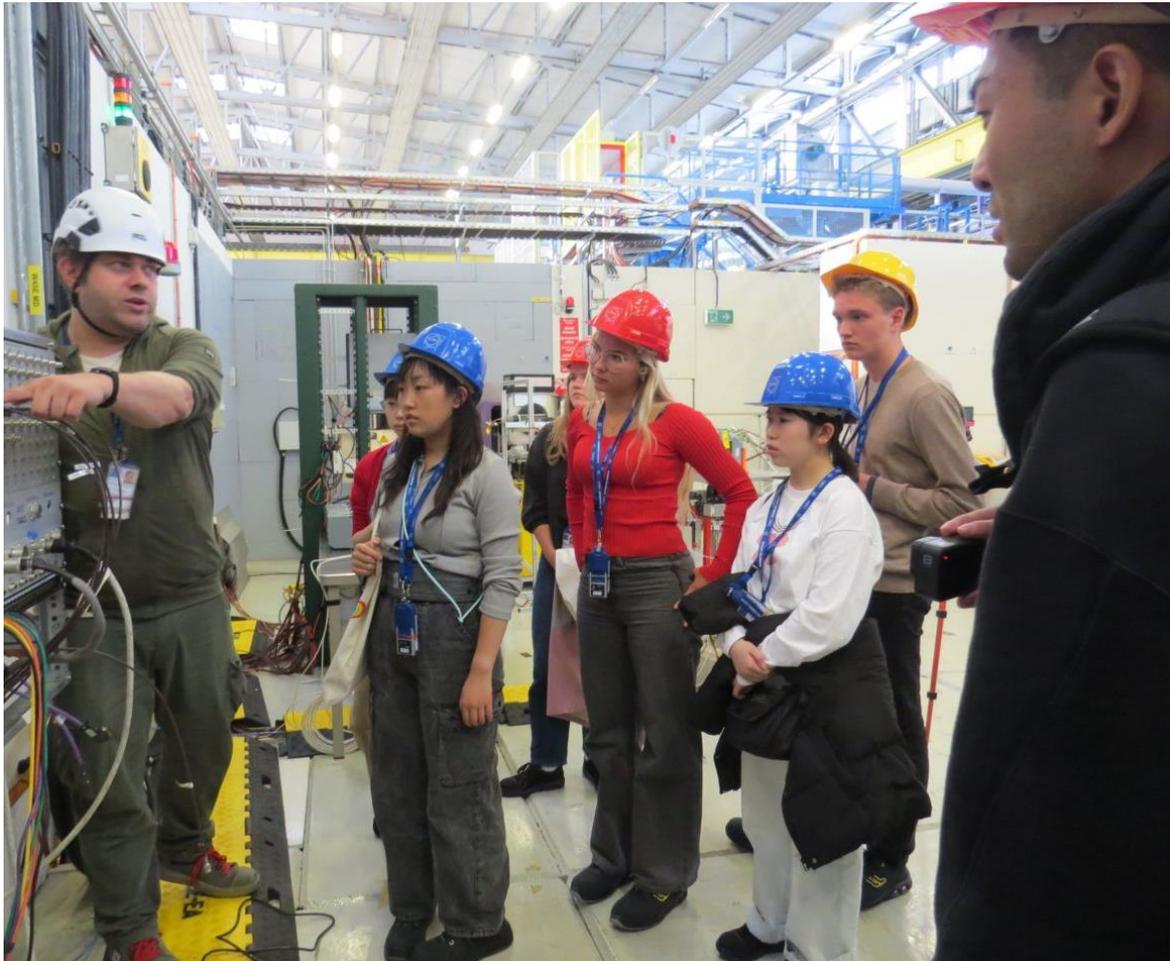
# Some highlights



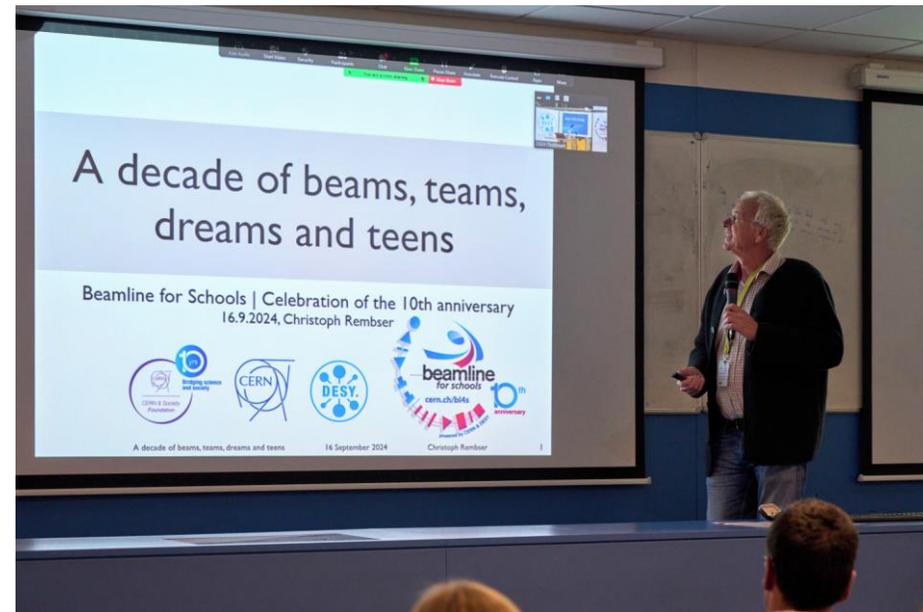
# Some highlights



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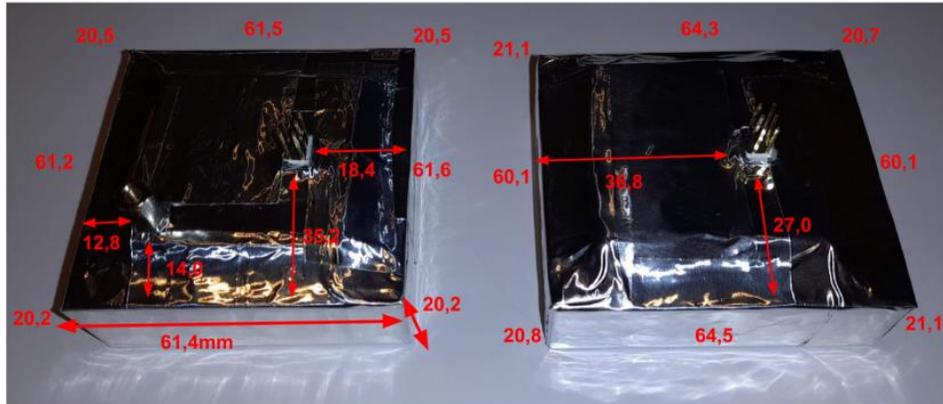
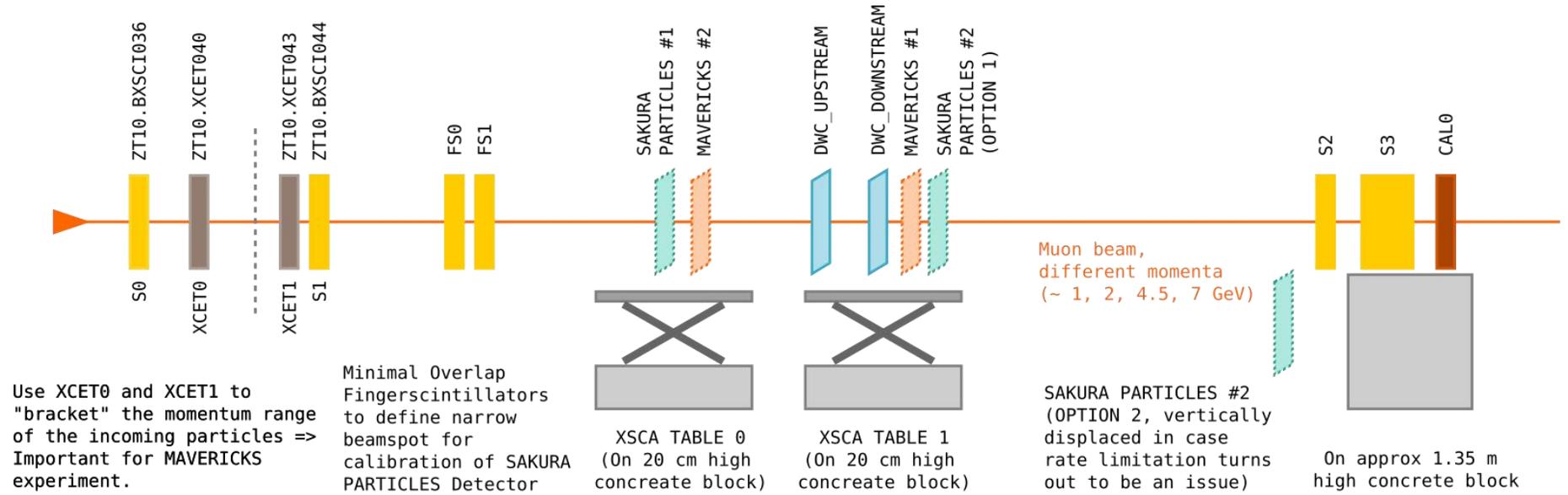
# Some highlights



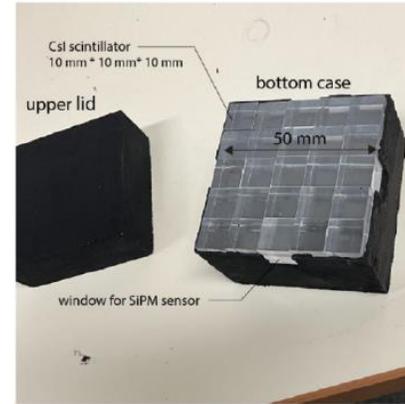
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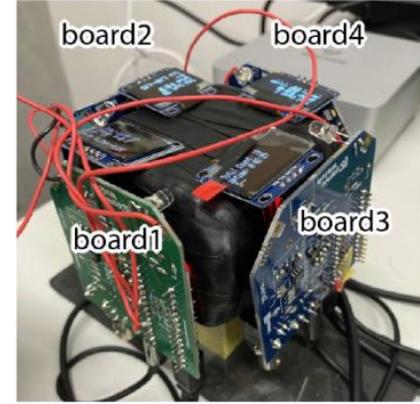
# Setup



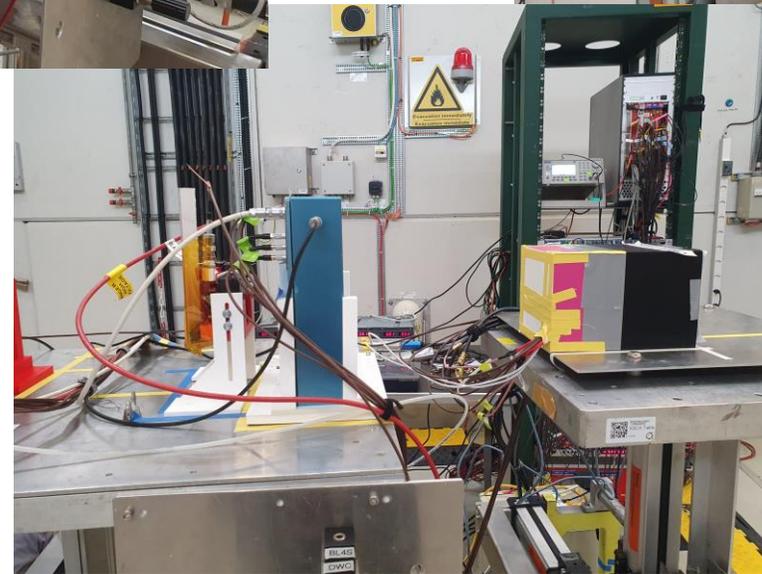
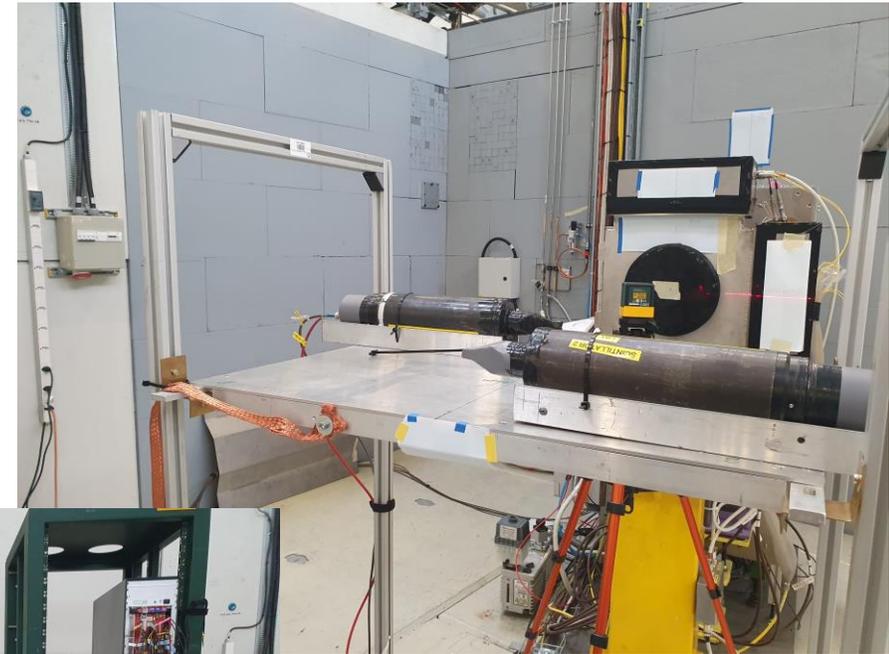
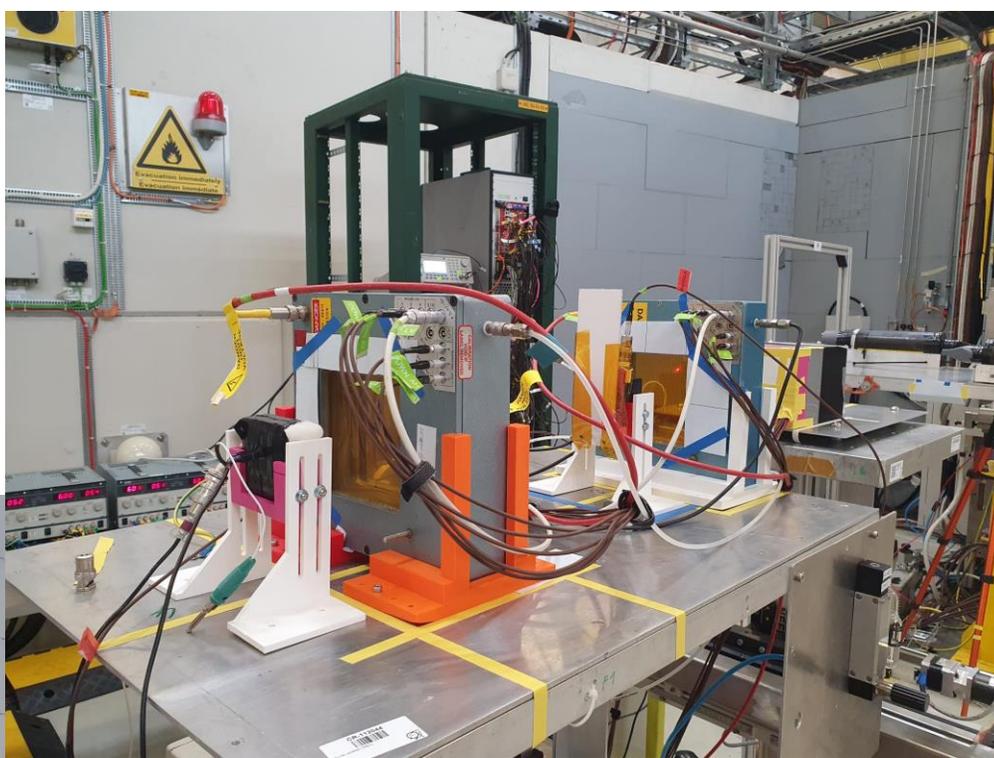
MAVERICKS detectors #1 and #2: Scintillator blocks + SiPM, with attached frontend electronics board based upon the CosmicWatch Design v1.x. Measures in mm



Original version of the SAKURA PARTICLES detector, also based on CosmicWatch v1.x design (most recent iteration uses custom Data Acquisition based upon RedPitaya SOC)



# Setup

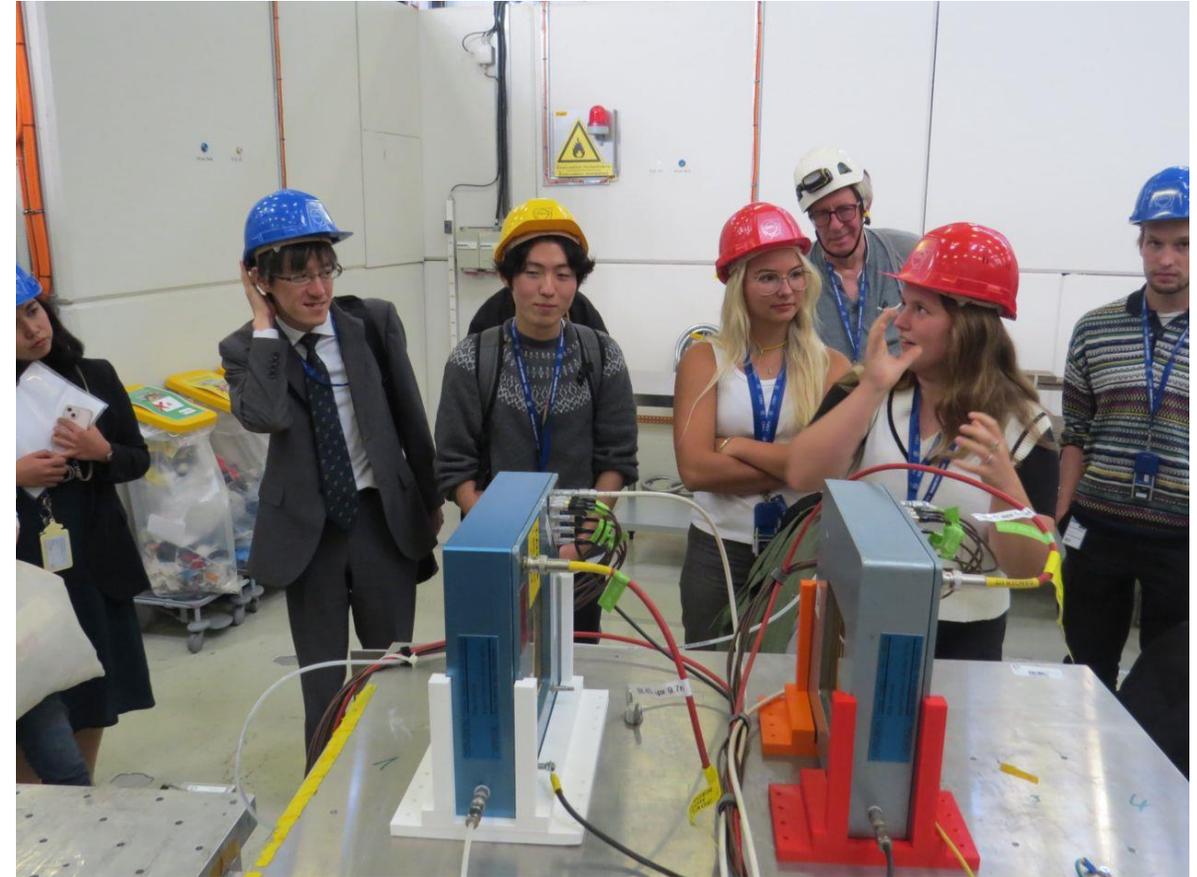


Beamline for Schools

# Visit of the experimental ares

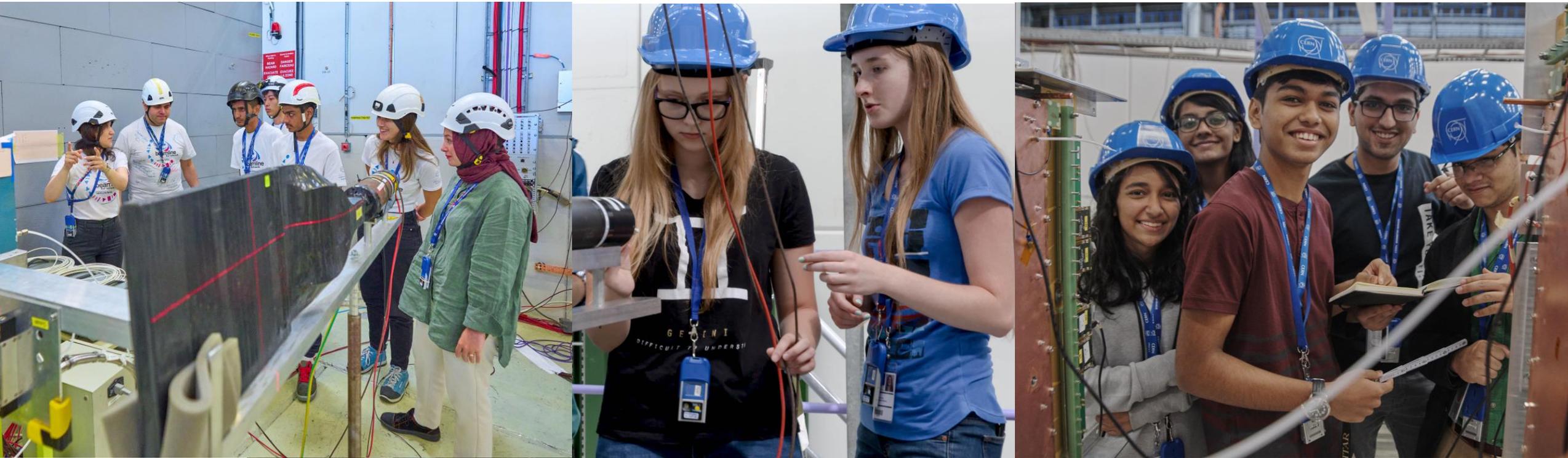
**SAFETY REQUIREMENTS:** closed, flat shoes; above 16 years old; not pregnant; no Active Implantable Medical Devices (AIMD)

*We will provide you with safety helmets to be worn during the visit.*



# Thank you so much for your support!

Questions?



# Who can participate in BL4S?

- ❖ **Teams:** min. 5, max. 9 people
- ❖ Enrolled in **high-school** or gap between school and university
- ❖ Each team has to be led by an adult **“team coach”** (max. 2 per team)



# Experiment proposal

Submission deadline:  
April 10, 2024

You are not alone!

Get in touch with your national contacts or directly with us (see website)

A collage of three overlapping document pages. The top-left page is titled 'Research 2018 Beamline Proposal International School Manila' and discusses cancer therapy. The top-right page is from 'Liceo Scientifico Statale "T.C.Onesti", Fermo, Italy' and is titled 'Team TCO-ASA'. The bottom page is titled 'Detecting the Elusive  $\Delta^+$  Baryon in an Electron-Proton Inelastic Scattering Through its Decay-Products' and includes a graph of  $d^2\sigma/dE'd\Omega'$  vs  $W'$  and  $E_1'$  with labels for elastic, inelastic, and deep inelastic scattering.



# Experiment proposal

## Written proposal (~1000 words)

- ❖ Motivation ( ~ 100 words)
- ❖ Proposed experiment (~800 words)
- ❖ What you hope to take away from this experience (~100 words)

## Video proposal (~1 min, optional)



# Experiment proposal

The proposals will be evaluated by a committee of scientists.

## Evaluation Criteria:

- ❖ Feasibility of the experiment
- ❖ Motivation of your experiment idea and your participation
- ❖ Creativity of the experiment
- ❖ Following a scientific method

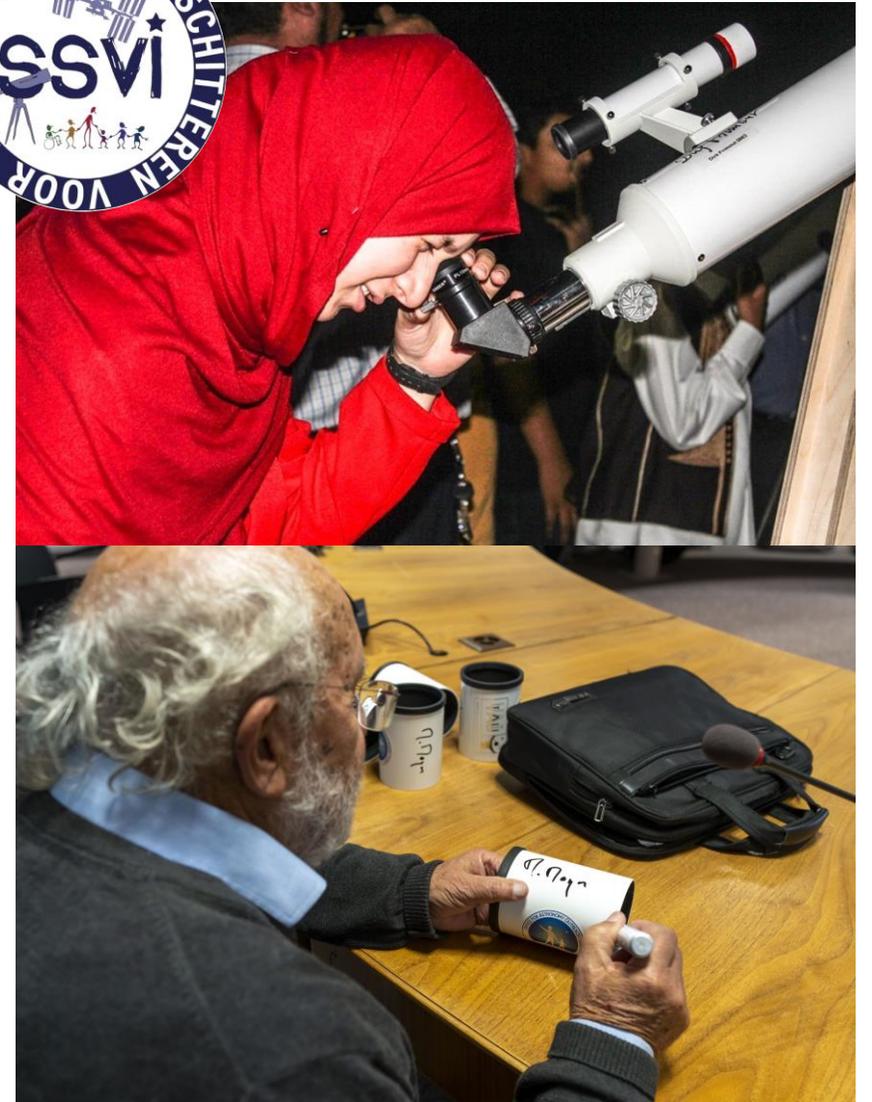


# Proposal extension

## Would you like to win an outreach prize (i.e. a telescope)?

Describe a **science education or outreach activity** that the members of your team have already organised or will organise in their community (up to 200 words; in addition to the 1000 words limit of your BL4S experiment proposal).

**Target audience:** a part of your community usually less exposed to science



# Online events

Home » Outreach » Educational Outreach » Student Programmes » Beamline for Schools » Beamline for Schools 2024

## Beamline for Schools 2024

Enter your search term



Create event ▾

### March 2024

- 19 Mar [Beamline for Schools | Introduction and visit to engineering labs at CERN](#)
- 14 Mar [Beamline for Schools | Q&A session](#)

### February 2024

- 23 Feb [Beamline for Schools | Interactive introduction to DESY](#)

### January 2024

- 26 Jan [Beamline for Schools | Virtual visit to the ATLAS detector](#)

### December 2023

- 05 Dec [Introduction to Beamline for Schools \(incl. Q&A\)](#)
- 01 Dec [Beamline for Schools | Interactive introduction to CERN](#)



# Online events

Home » Outreach » Educational Outreach » Student Programmes » Exclusive online talks for...

## Exclusive online talks for participants of CERN's high-school student programmes



Create event ▾

While we are thrilled to receive hundreds of applications for our residential student programmes at CERN, capacity limitations mean we can only welcome a fraction of all applicants in person. However, we're excited to extend an exclusive invitation to all our applicants to join a captivating series of online talks (via Zoom). This special series is designed to feed your passion for learning and give you unique insights into CERN, its latest discoveries, and technologies.

We will update the list of events below regularly. Stay tuned :)

### June 2024



19 Jun [Virtual visit of the Antimatter Factory](#)

### May 2024



24 May [Virtual visit of the Linear Accelerator and Low-Energy Ion Ring](#)

### April 2024



25 Apr [What is CERN?](#)



# Preparing your experiment proposal

## What is a beam and a beamline?

In particle physics, the term '**beam**' refers to a large number of particles moving in the same direction. These particles can be accelerated to high energies.

The term '**beamline**' commonly refers to a straight section of a particle accelerator leading the particles to an experimental area.

# A beamline

... is a straight section of a particle accelerator leading the particles to an experimental area.

**This experimental area might look empty**  
⇒ **You can fill it with your experiments! :)**



**'T09' at CERN:  
~ 5 m x 10 m**

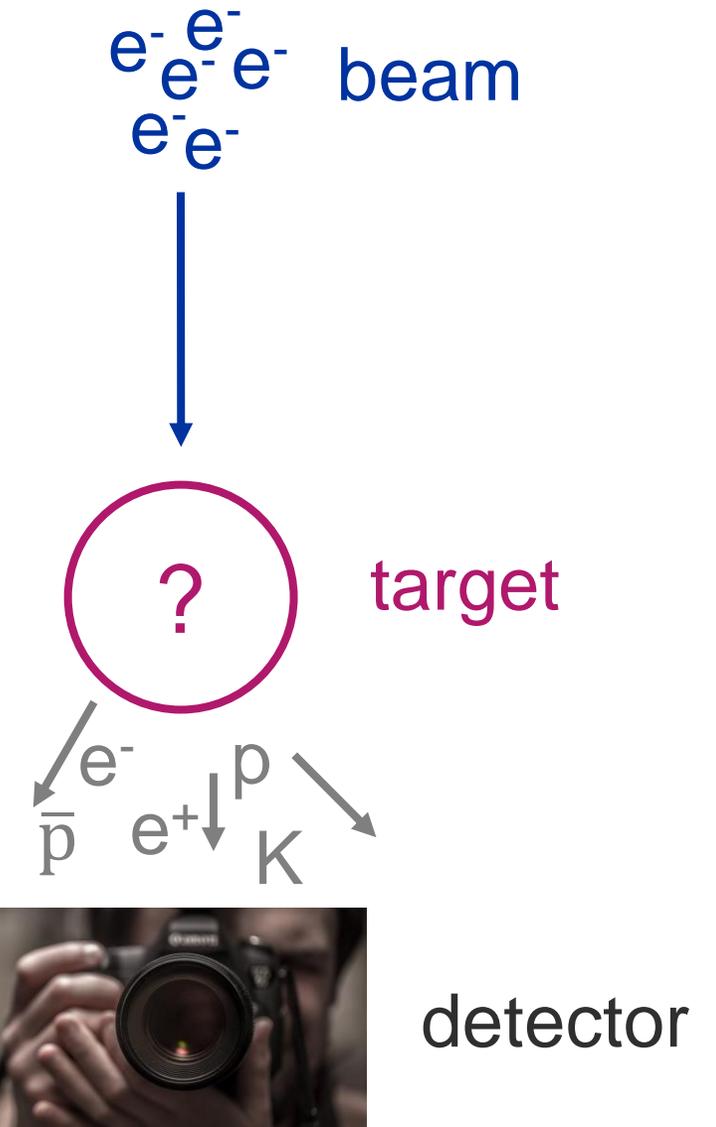
# Experiment requirements

The proposed experiment must be designed in a fixed target configuration.

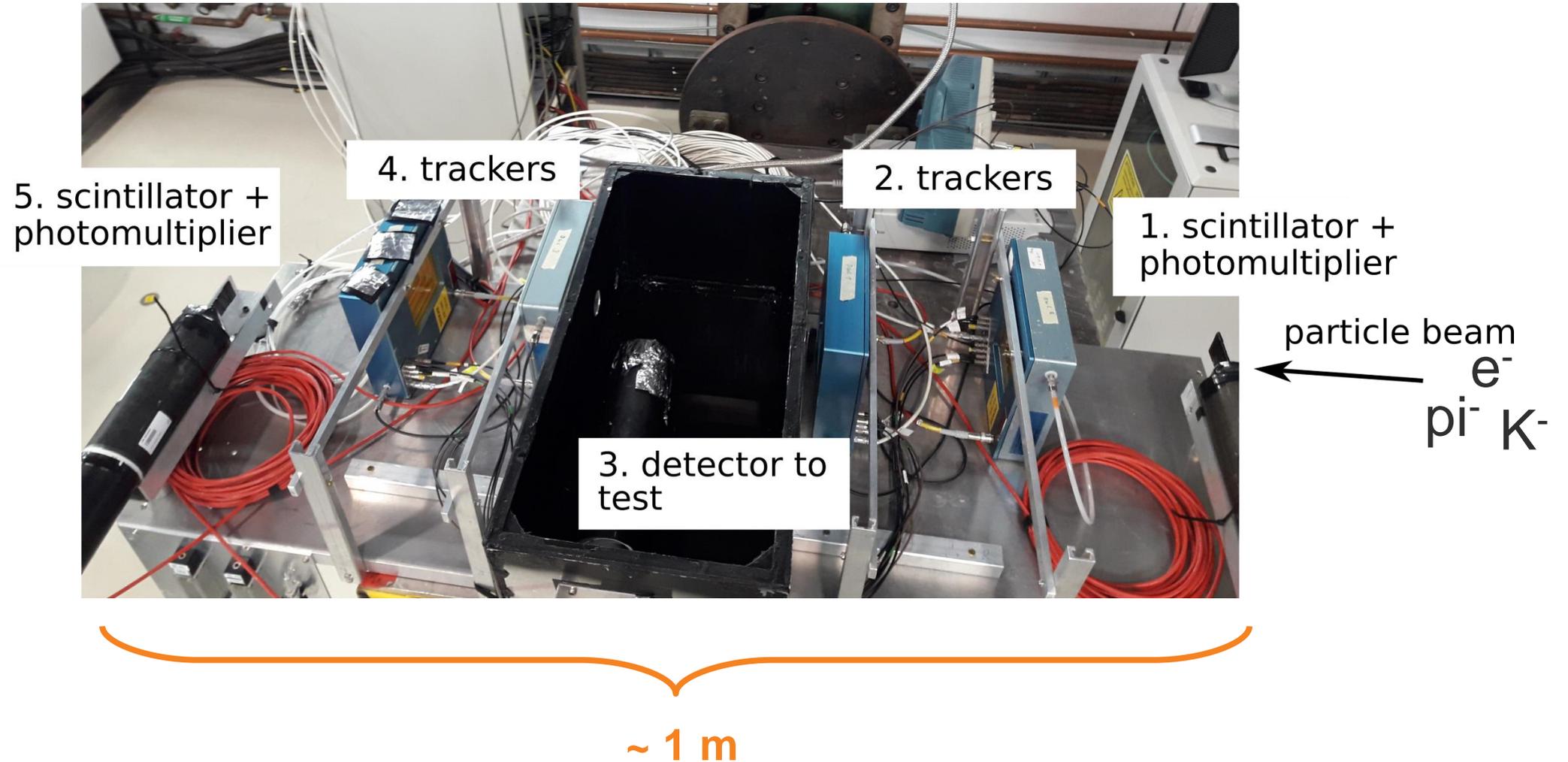
- ❖ **Fixed target configuration:** beam crossing or passing close to a target (solid, liquid, gas)
- ❖ **Experiment design:** beam, target, detectors, and trigger/readout

Note that we cannot perform collider-type experiments in BL4S

(new) particles moving in many different directions



# An experimental setup



# Winning teams

Number of	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	TOTAL
<b>Students</b>	3024	1126	1261	1481	1535	1310	1419	2044	2123	2536		17,709
<b>Countries</b>	50	28	37	43	42	49	47	57	71	68		
<b>Female</b>					519	429	537	781	862	706		
<b>Male</b>					1016	881	879	1263	1261	1136		
<b>Other</b>										694		
<b>Proposals</b>	292	119	151	180	195	178	198	289	304	379		2293
<b>Winning teams</b>	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3		22
<b>Countries of winners</b>	Greece & Netherlands	Italy & South Africa	Poland & UK	Italy & Canada	Philippines & India	Netherlands & USA (DESY)	Germany & Switzerland (DESY)	Italy & Mexico (DESY)	Spain & Egypt & France	Pakistan & USA & Netherlands		