

Improvements in GFLASH fast simulation

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09/10/2024 Generic Processes & Materials

29th Geant4 Collaboration Meeting

Sheraton Four Point Hotel, Catania, Italy

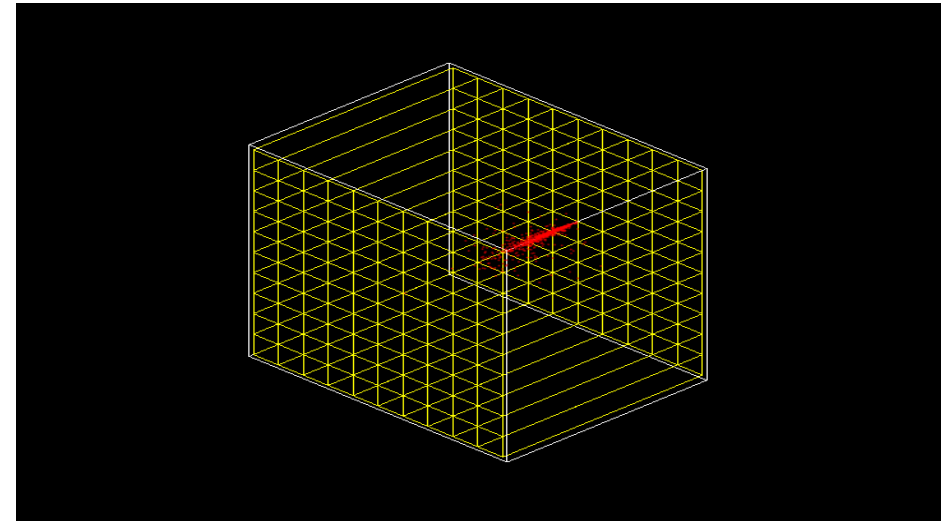
Sheraton Four Point Hotel, Catania, Italy

29th Geant4 Collaboration Meeting

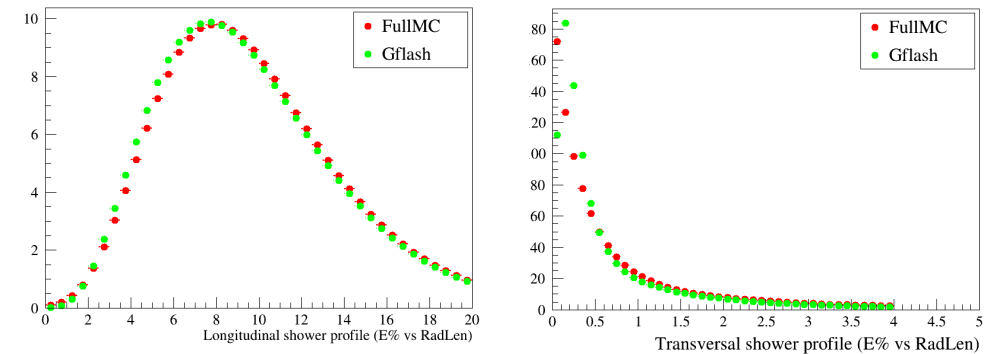
GFlasha example (old)

The application with allow compare and tune GFlash shower parametrization versus full Geant4 shower development.

- Example of homogeneous shower parameterization.
- All calorimeter is a single GFlash envelope
- Single crystal used as a SD volume
- In Geant4 examples since 10.06
- Good agreement with full simulation (PbWO4)
- Required fix in size and material setting commands
- Bug in Radial index calculation



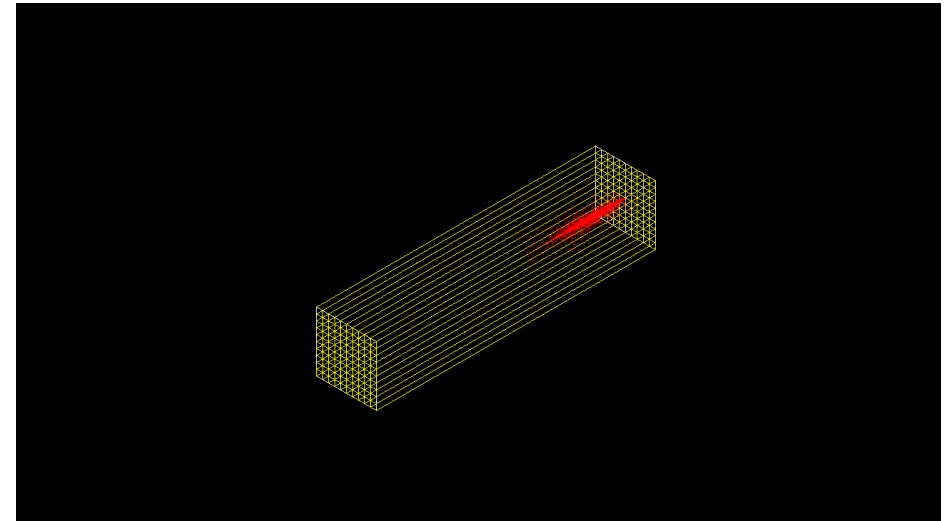
GFLASH Hits in homogeneous calorimeter



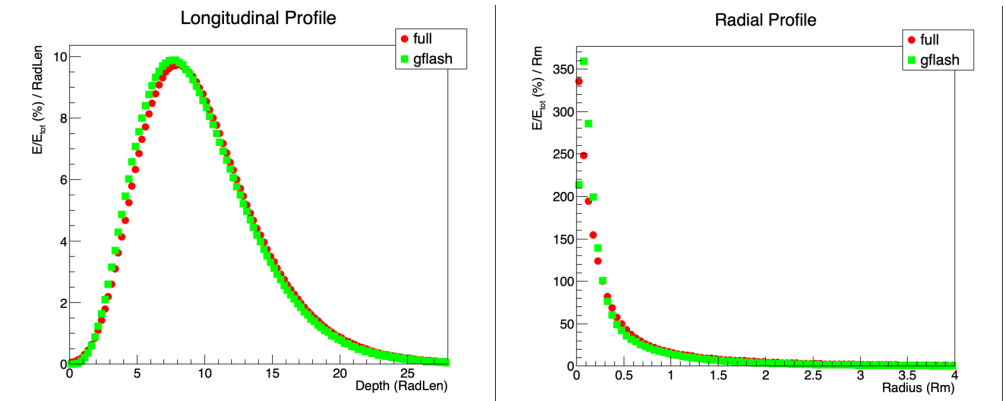
Shower profiles in homogeneous calorimeter (PbWO4)

GFlasha example (updated)

- Larger calorimeter length
- Radial histograms in fraction of radius Moliere
- Fixed bug in radial index calculation
- Good agreement with full simulation (PbWO4)
- Command for size and material setting not work correctly
- Existing workaround pass the size and material name via application arguments

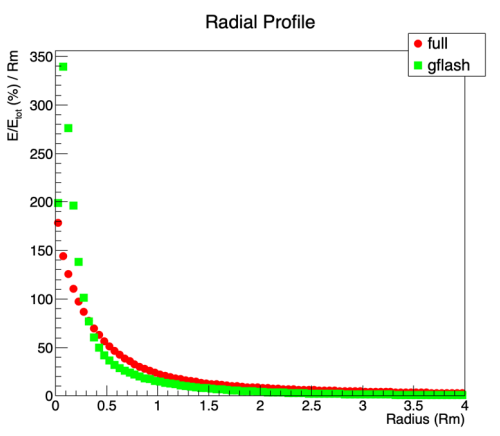
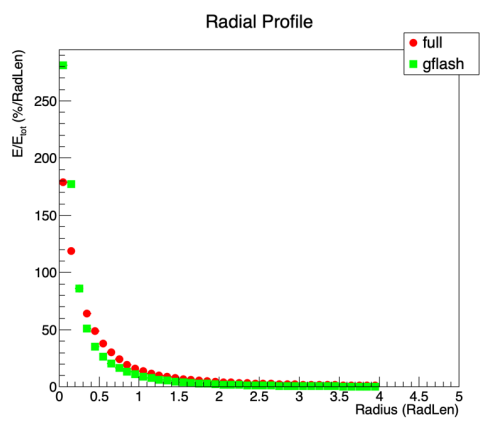
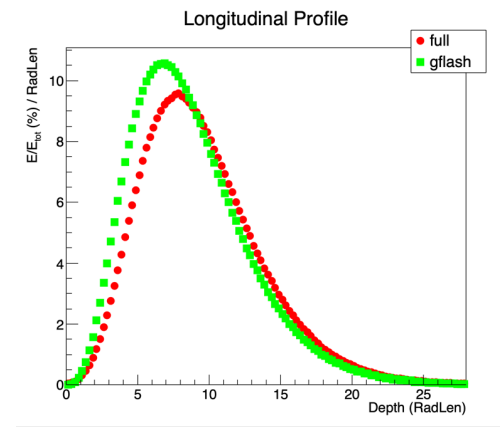
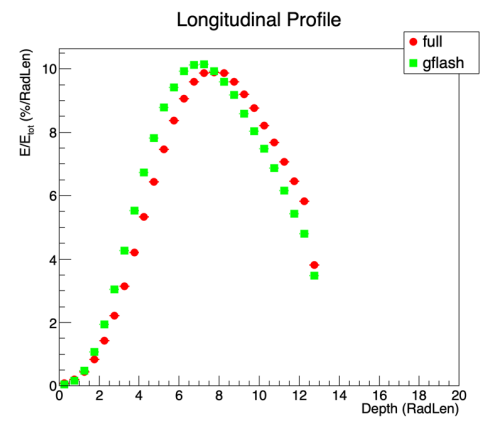


GFLASH Hits in homogeneous calorimeter



Shower profiles in homogeneous calorimeter

Gflasha example CsI Material



Old

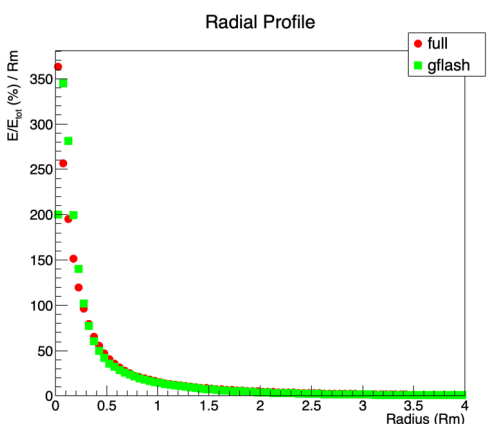
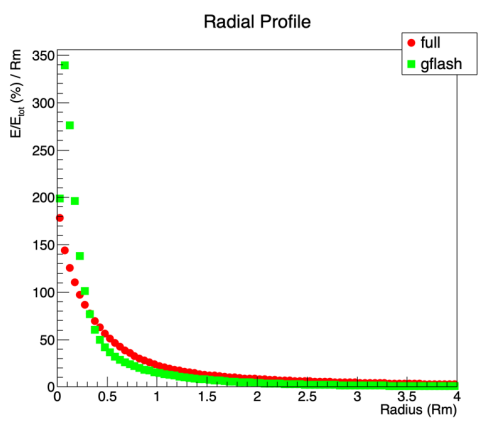
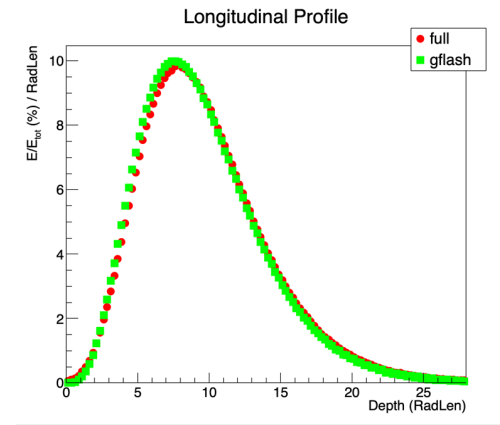
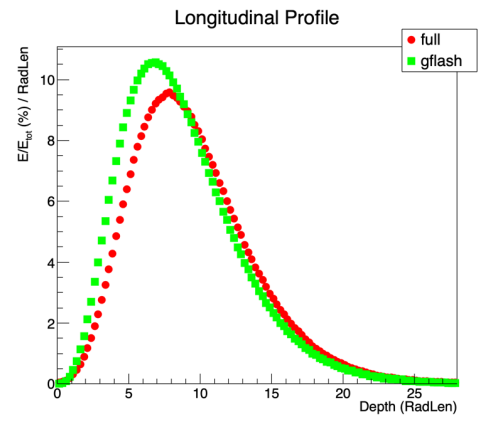
Updated

Better Histograms for CsI

But shower maximum shifted !

Gflasha example

Es and Ec calculation in GFlashHomoShowerParameterisation



CsI Original

CsI Updated

Scale Energy:

$$E_s = 21.0 \text{ MeV}$$

Critical Energy:

O. I. Dovzhenko and A. A. Pommanskii formula:

$$E_c = 2.66(X_0 \frac{A}{Z})^{1.1}$$

Updated:

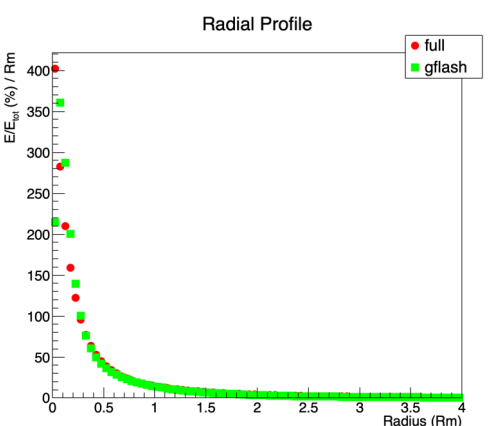
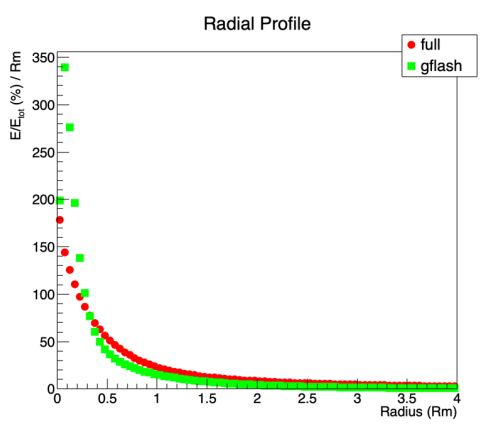
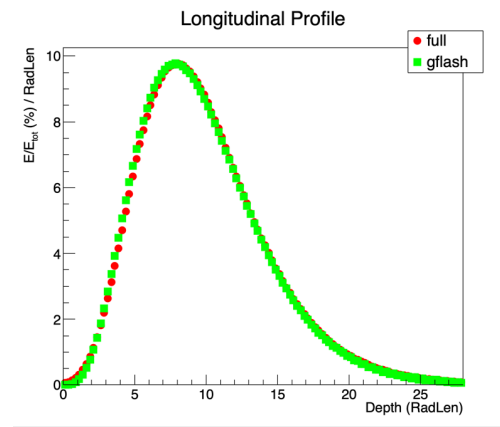
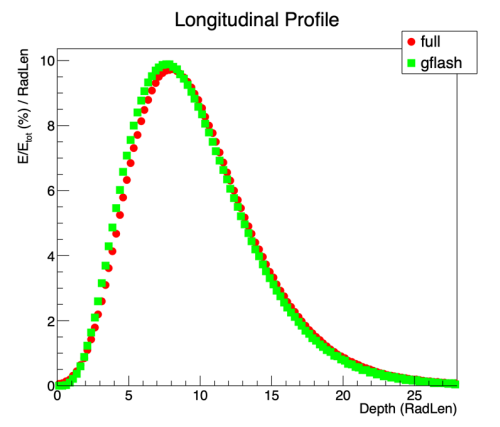
$$E_s = 21.2 \text{ MeV}$$

$$E_c = \frac{610 \text{ MeV}}{Z + 1.24}$$

Rossi approximation for solids and liquids

Gflasha example

Es and Ec calculation in GFlashHomoShowerParameterisation



PbWO4 Original

PbWO4 Updated

Material : PbWO4

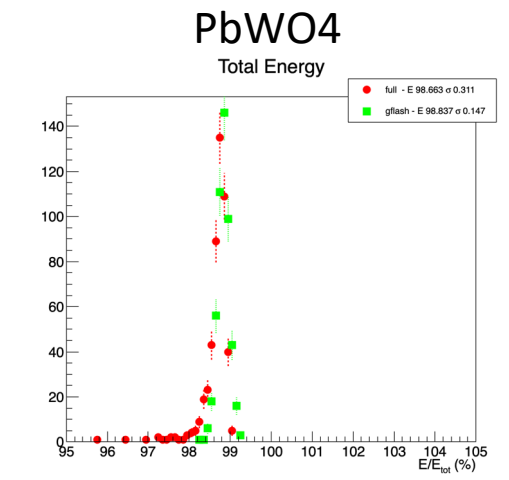
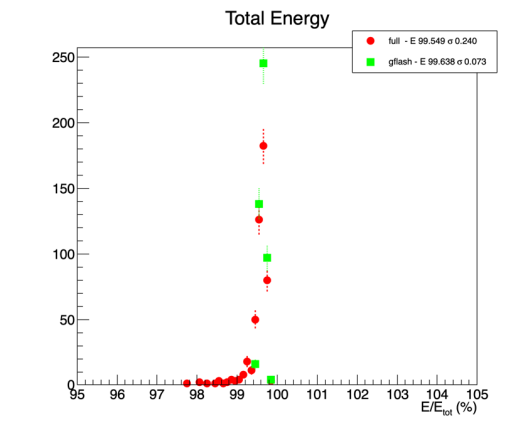
The better argument also !

The updates in class
GFlashHomoShowerParameterisation
ready to publish.

Gflasha example

Unresolved Issues

- Material changes stopped to work
- Workaround exist send material name via application parameter
- The energy resolution, narrow distribution when use GFLASH v.s. full MC
- The correlation parameters must be tuned according calorimeter length and material



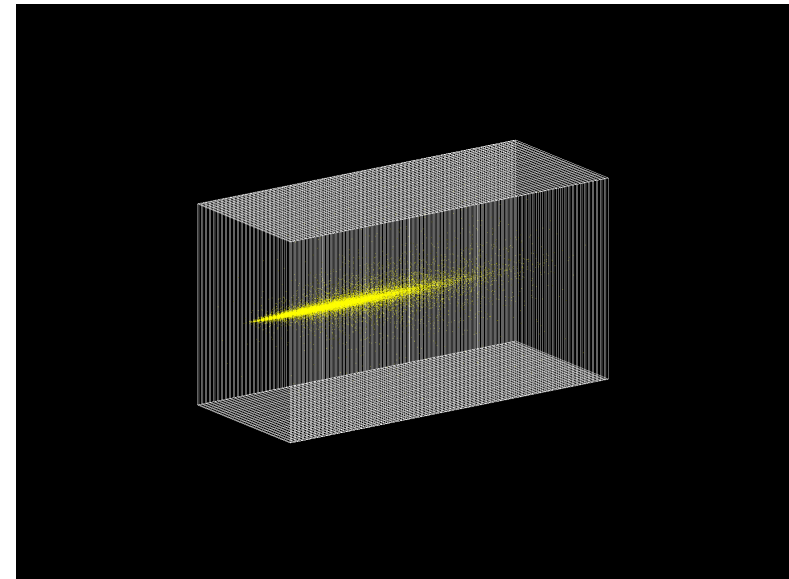
CsI

GFlashb example

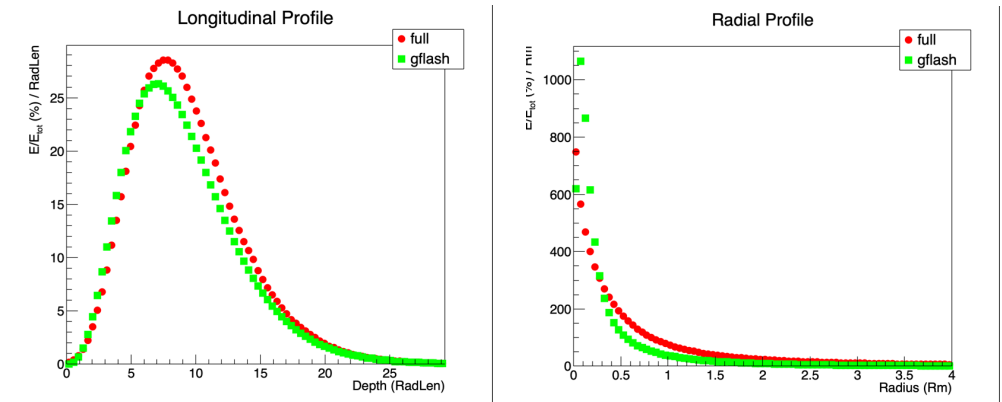
The application to make studies of Sampling GFlash shower parametrization versus full Geant4 shower development.

- Simple “shashlik” like geometry, with several layers of two volumes: “scintillator” and “absorber”.
- Possibility to redefine size and materials
- All calorimeter is a single Gflash envelope
- SD associated with scintillators volumes.
- The longitudinal bins chosen as fraction of cell

Not published



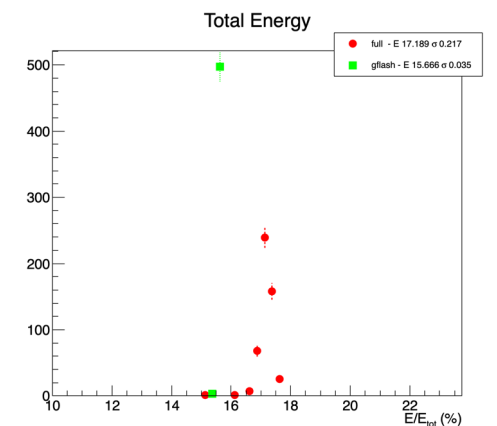
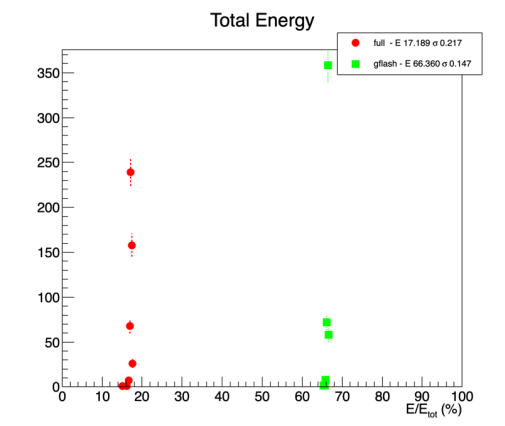
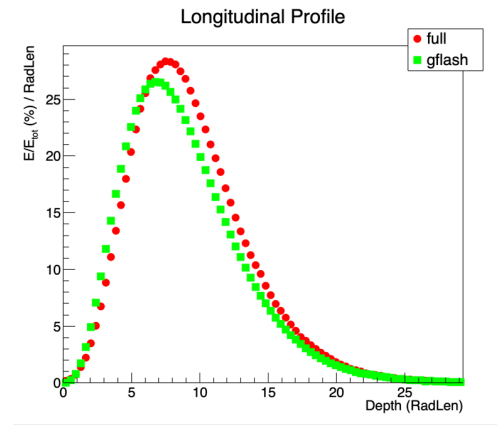
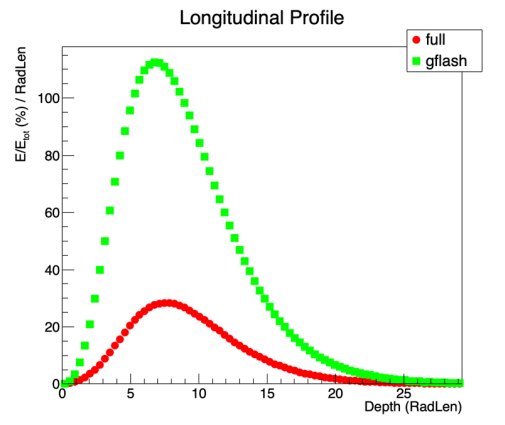
Hits in sampling calorimeter



Shower profiles in sampling calorimeter

Gflashb example

The energy deposition



Material : Pb 2mm + Sc 6 mm

The energy deposition in SD was corrected by factor:

$$Density_{Material2} / Density_{Mixture}$$

The ration between Sc density and Efficial material mixture densiry used in parametrization.

The new function **GetEffDensity** added to GFlashSamplingShowerParameterisation

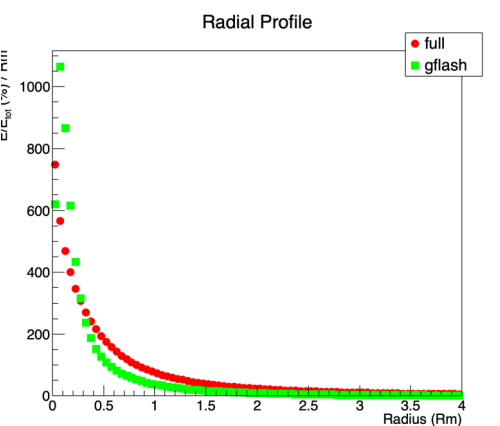
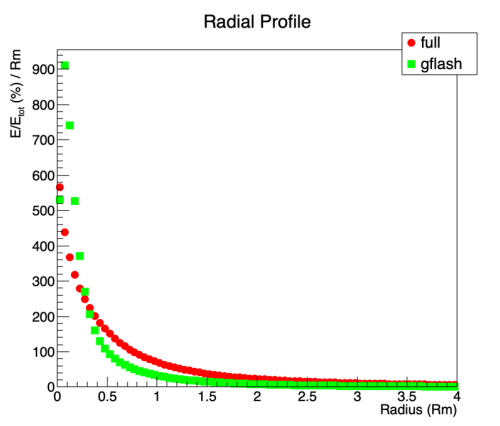
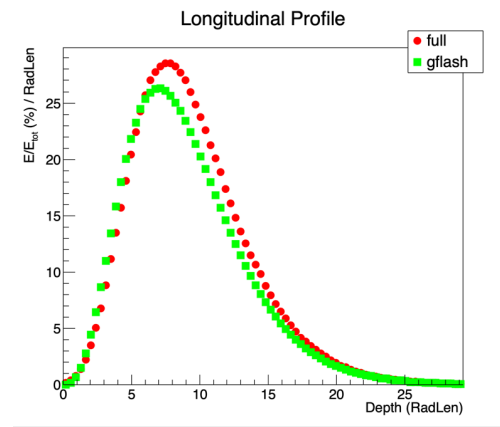
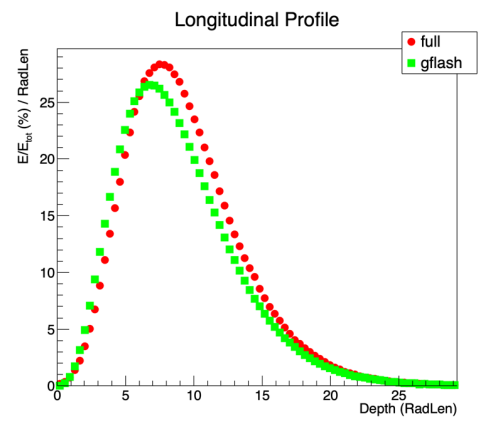
Without correction

$$dE = dE * \rho_{sc} / \rho_{eff}$$

Gflasha example

Es and Ec and sampling fluctuation

GFlashSamplingShowerParameterisation



Without modification

With correction in
parameterisation

Material : Pb 2mm + Sc 6 mm

$$E_s = 21.2 \text{ MeV}$$

$$E_c = \frac{610 \text{ MeV}}{Z + 1.24}$$

Sampling fluctuation shutting
gamma(a,b)

$$a = dE(t)/c^2$$

$$b = 1.0 / c^2$$

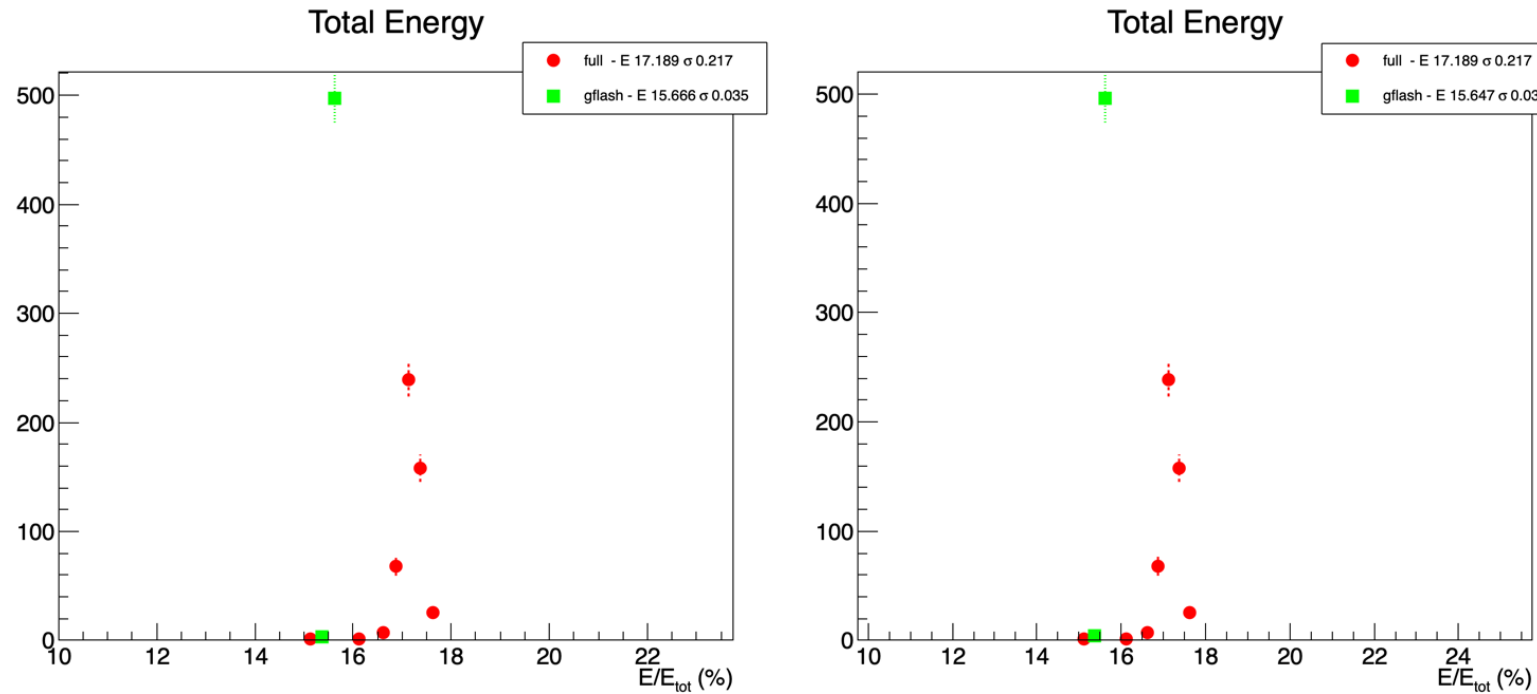
Where $c = 0.11$

The better but need more tests !

The updates in class
GFlashSamplingShowerParameterisation
ready to publish.

GFlashb

The energy deposition in scintillator



Old

New

No difference after correction of sampling fluctuation function

Summary

- The both examples need updates in geometry to allow changes of calorimeters sizes and material via detector commands in macro
- The some tuning can be necessarily to better results depending on calorimeter size and material
- The GFLASH parametrization give narrow energy distribution in comparison with full MC
- For sampling calorimeter, the longitudinal step must be adjusted to fit underlined sampling calorimetry structure.
- The updates for GFlashHomeShowerParameterisation and GFlashSamplingShowerParameterisation classes was ready.

Thank You !