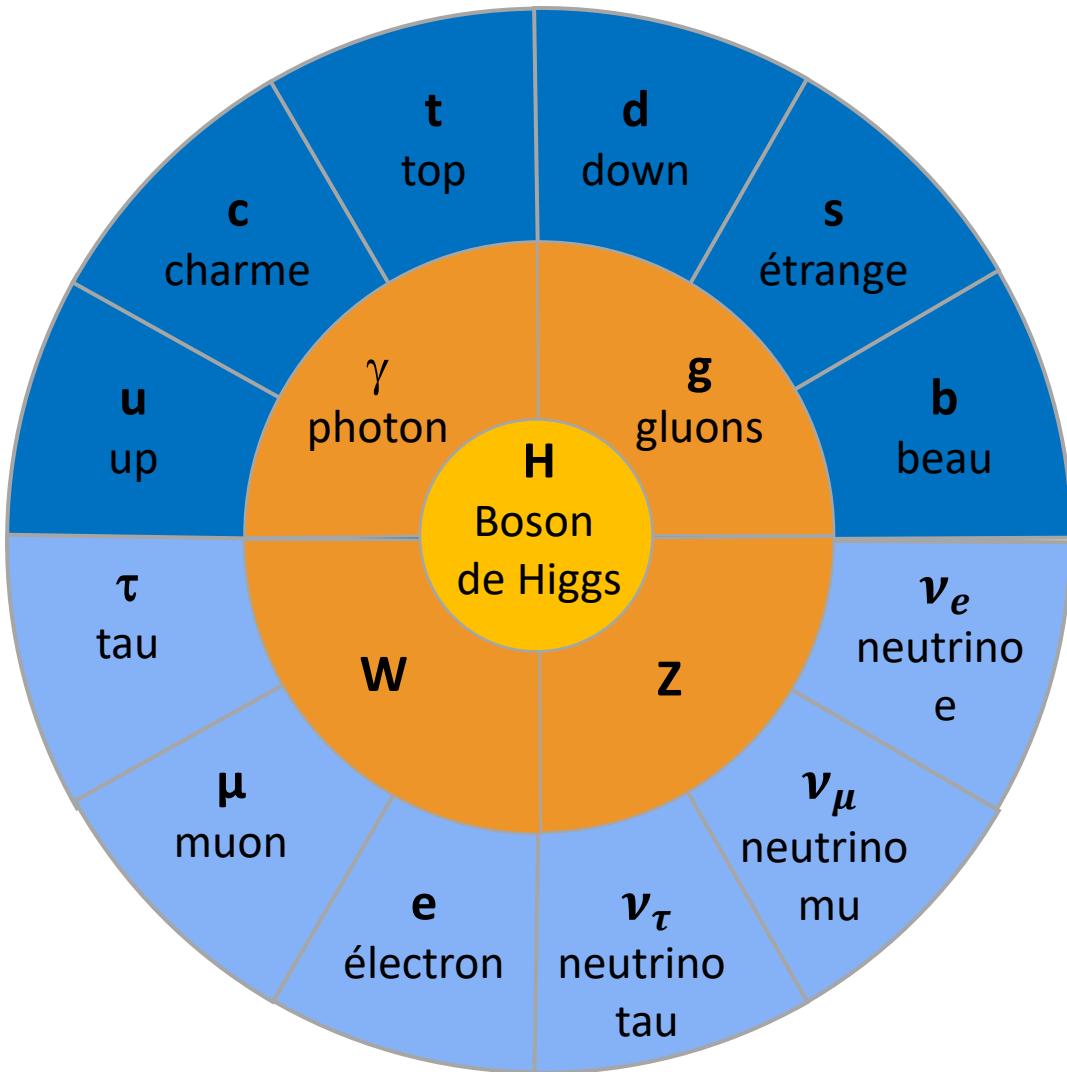


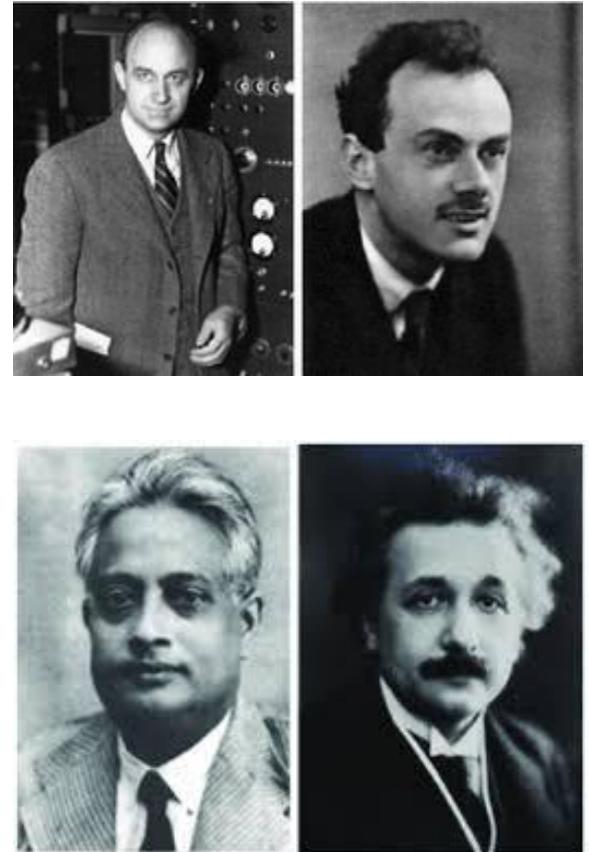
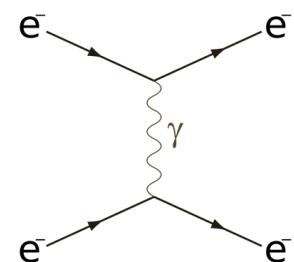
La chasse aux bosons (massifs)

En partenariat avec





Fermions
&
Bosons

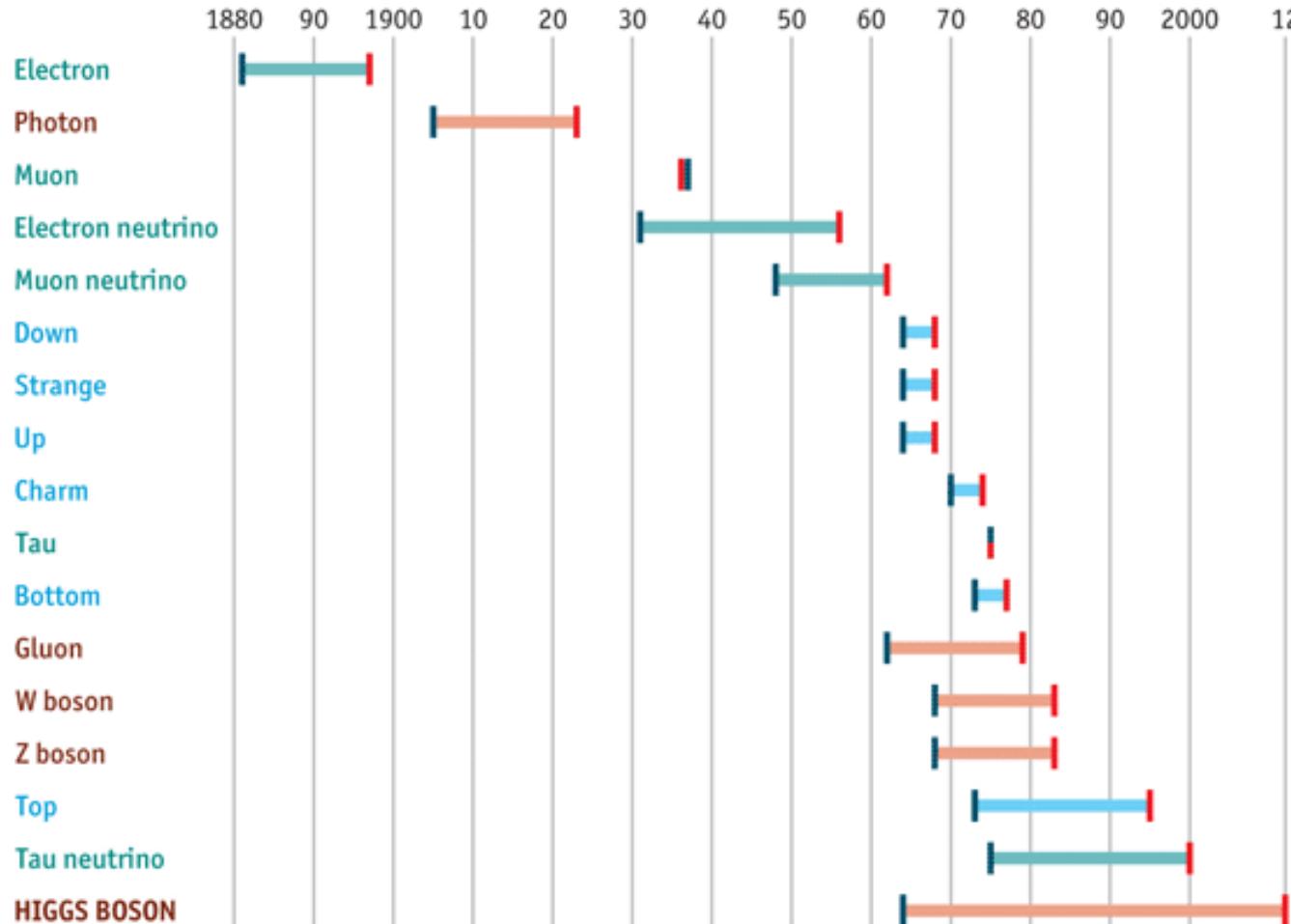


The Standard Model of particle physics

Years from concept to discovery

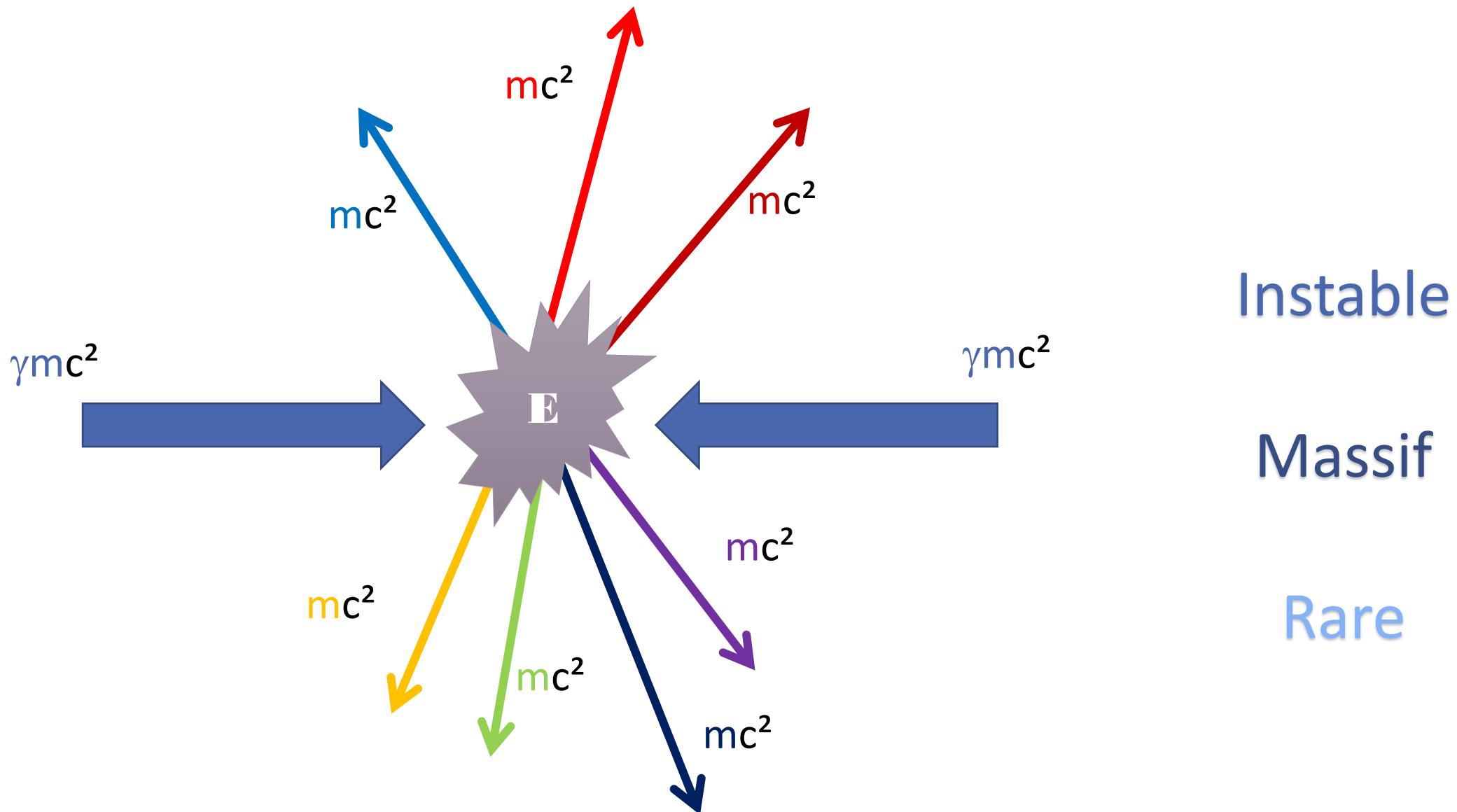
Leptons
Bosons
Quarks

Theorised/explained
Discovered

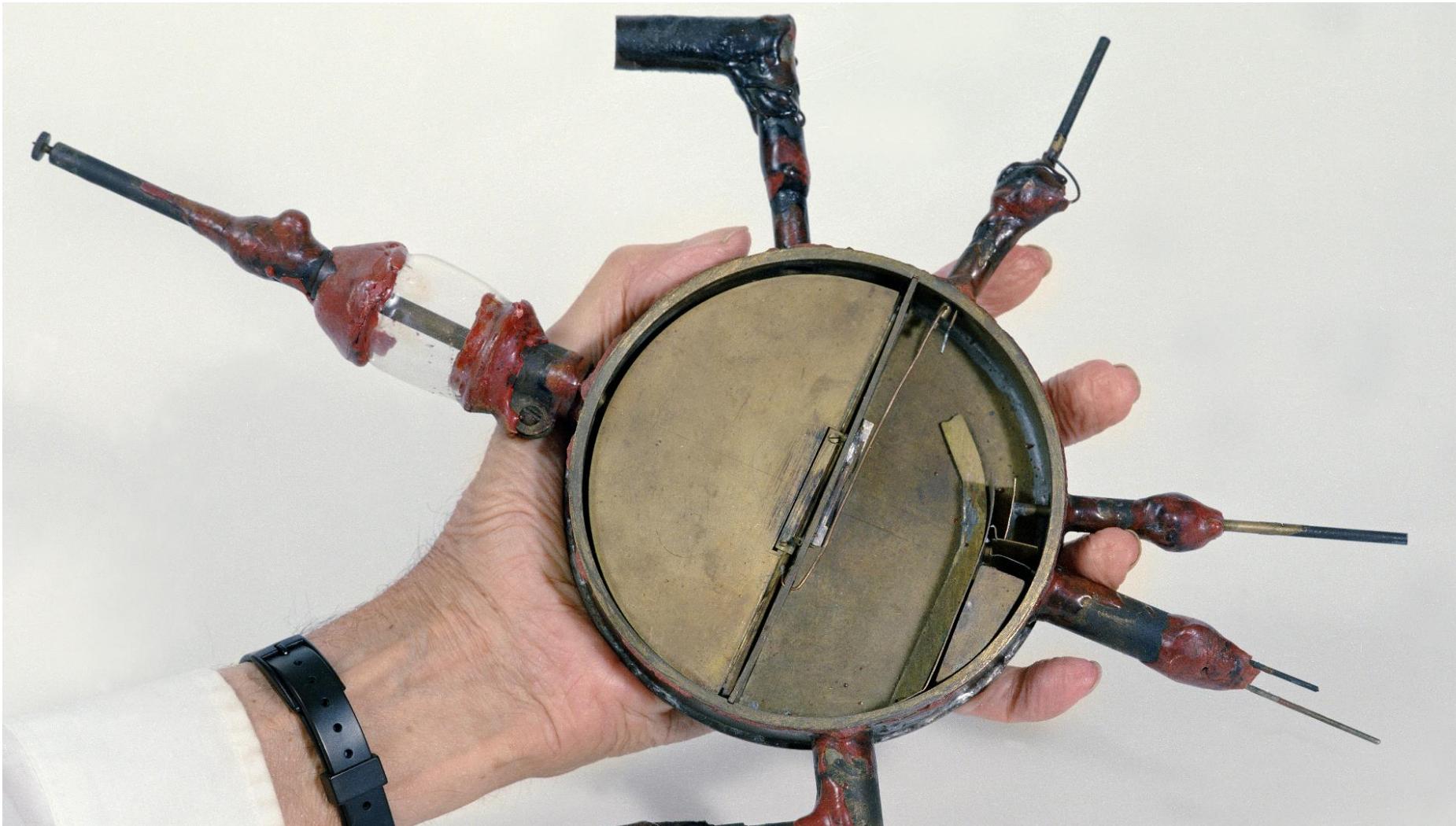


Instable
Massif
Rare

Source: *The Economist*



1930



Premier cyclotron 11 cm de diamètre 1 MeV
Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory Photo Archives

$$1 \text{ MeV} = 0,16 \cdot 10^{-12} \text{ J} = 0,038 \cdot 10^{-15} \text{ kcal}$$

$$1 \text{ GeV} = 1\,000 \text{ MeV}$$

$$1 \text{ TeV} = 1\,000\,000 \text{ MeV}$$



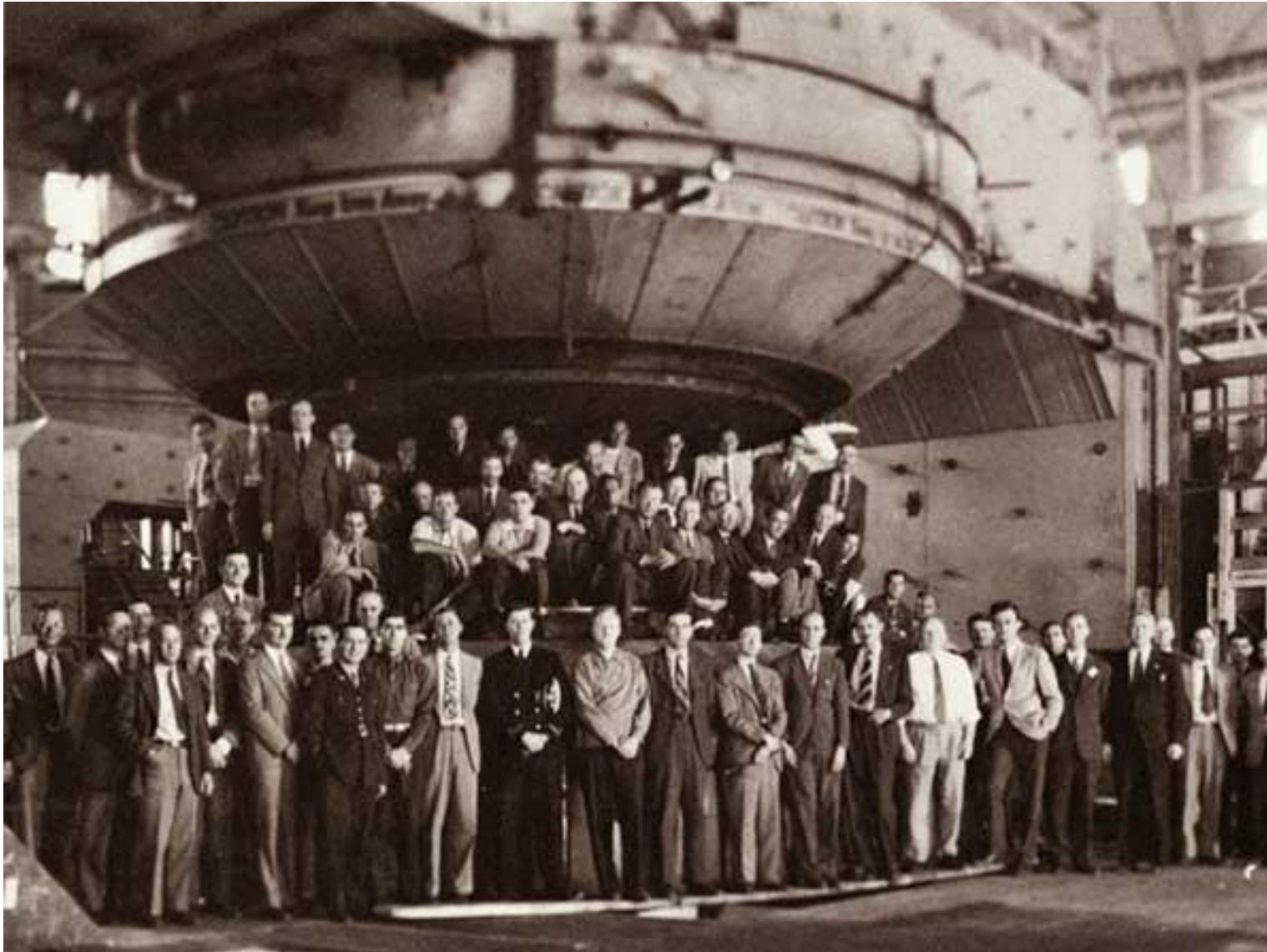
1 carré de chocolat = 40 kcal = 10^{18} MeV = 1 milliard de milliard de MeV

1935



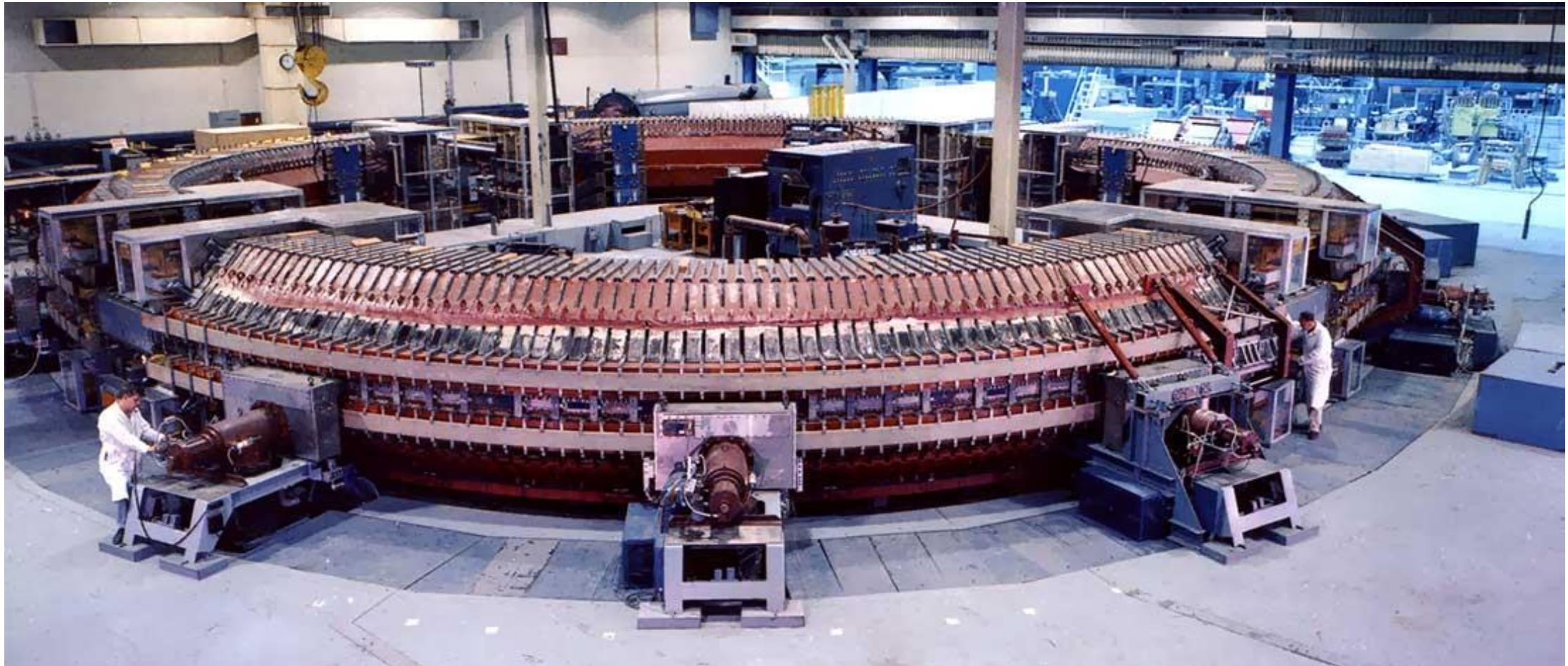
Cyclotron 0,94 m de diamètre 8 MeV
Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory

1946



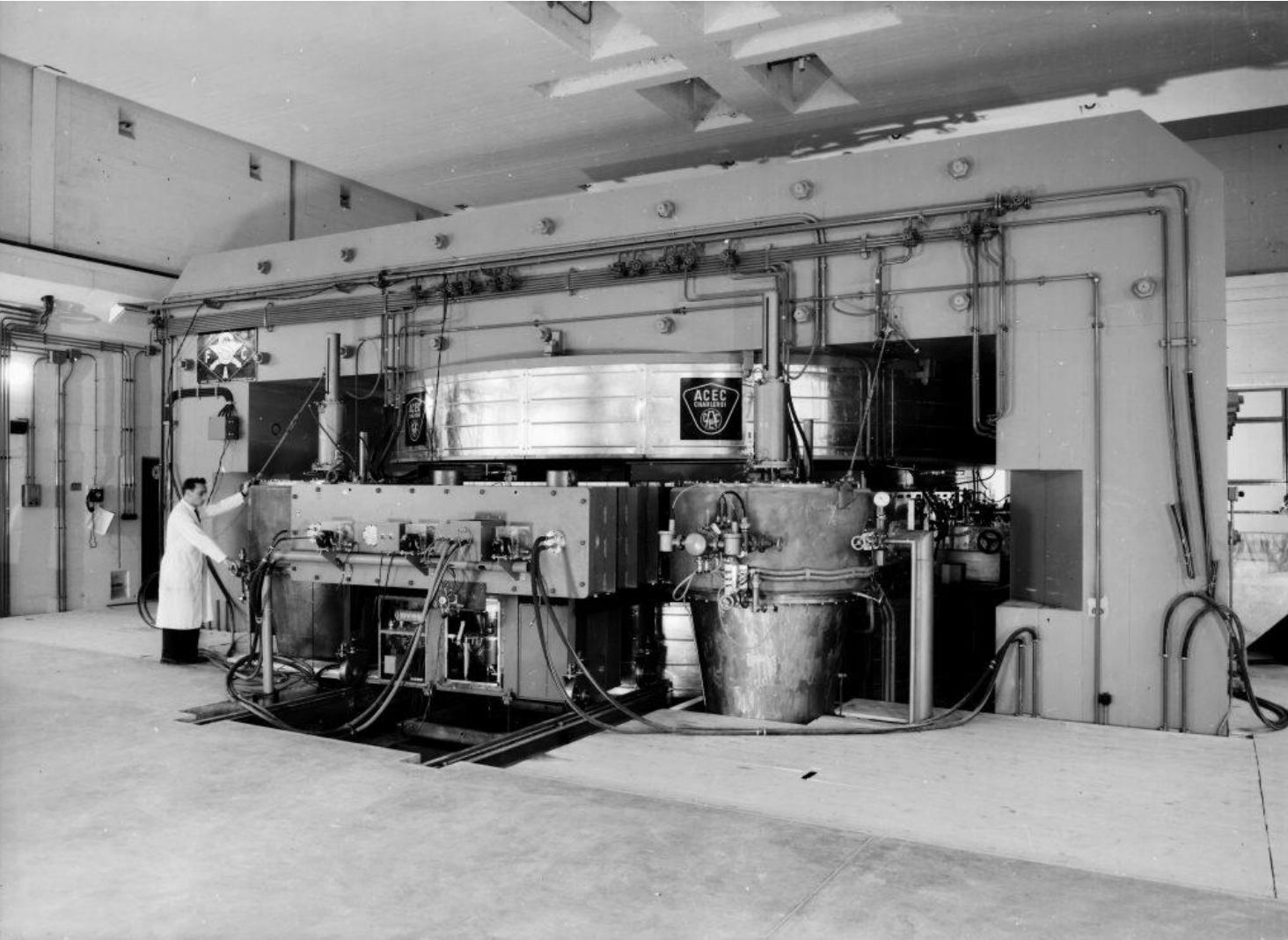
Cyclotron 4,67 m de diamètre 100 MeV
LBL News Magazine

1952



Cosmotron 23 m, 3,3 GeV
Brookhaven Lab

1957

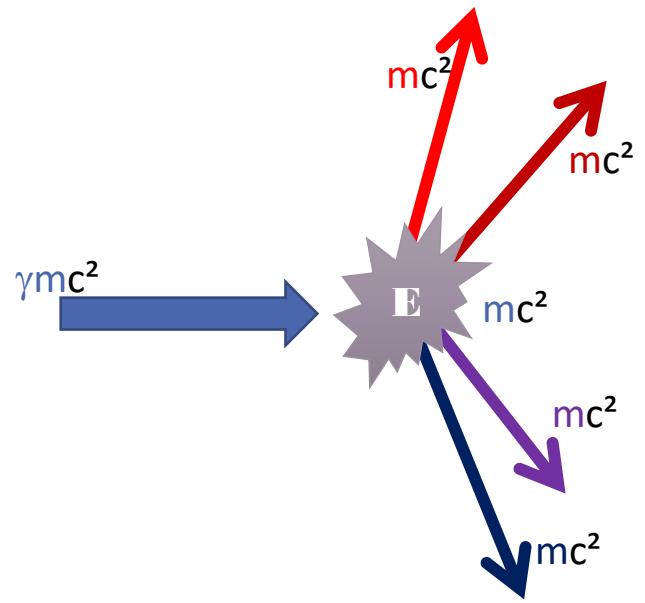


Synchrocyclotron 600 MeV 7,2 m de diamètre @CERN

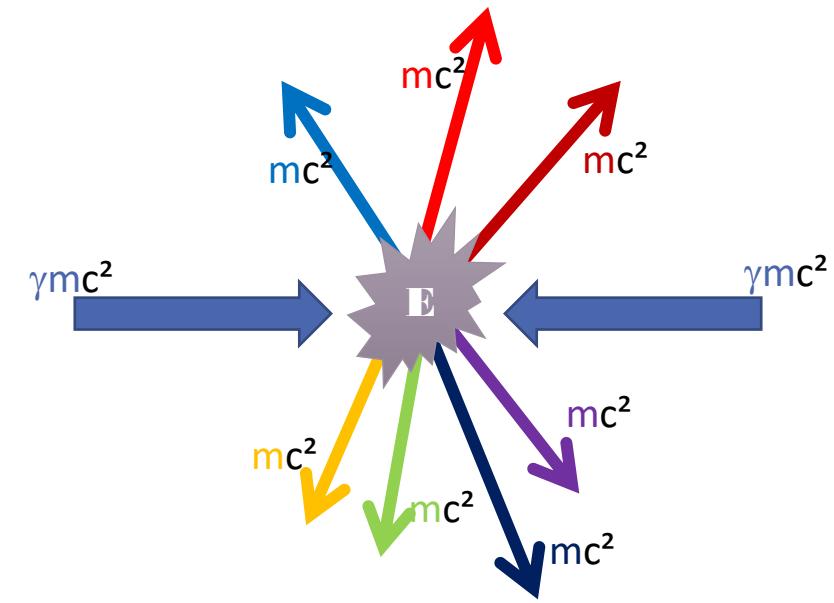
1959



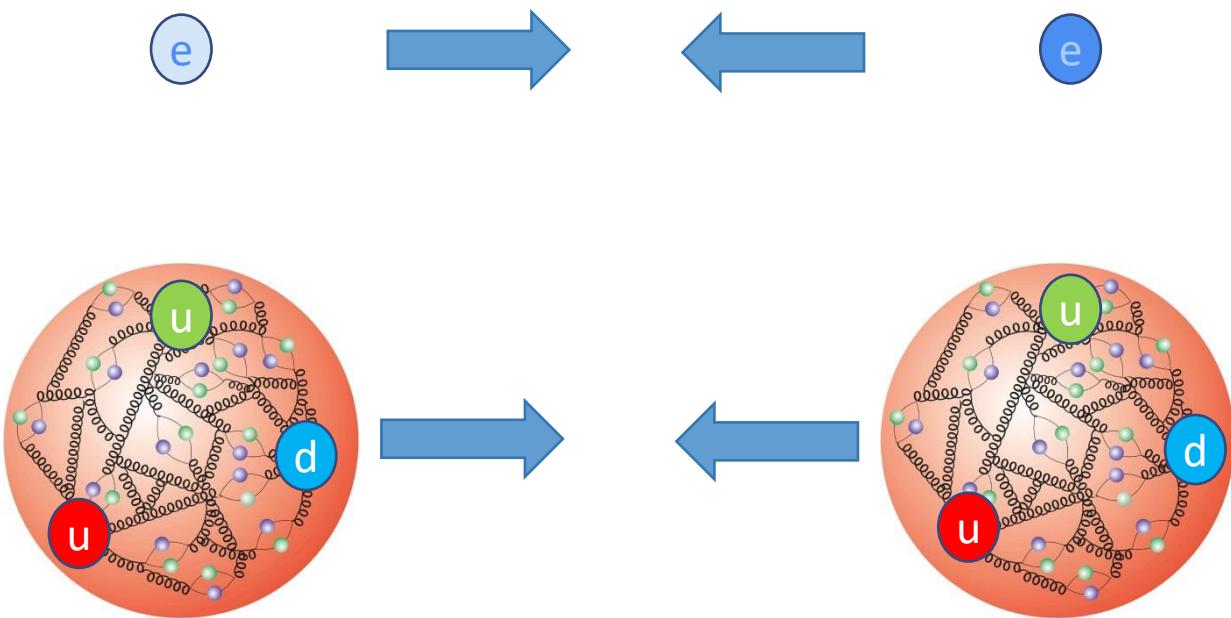
Proton Synchrotron 200 m de diamètre 25 GeV
@ CERN



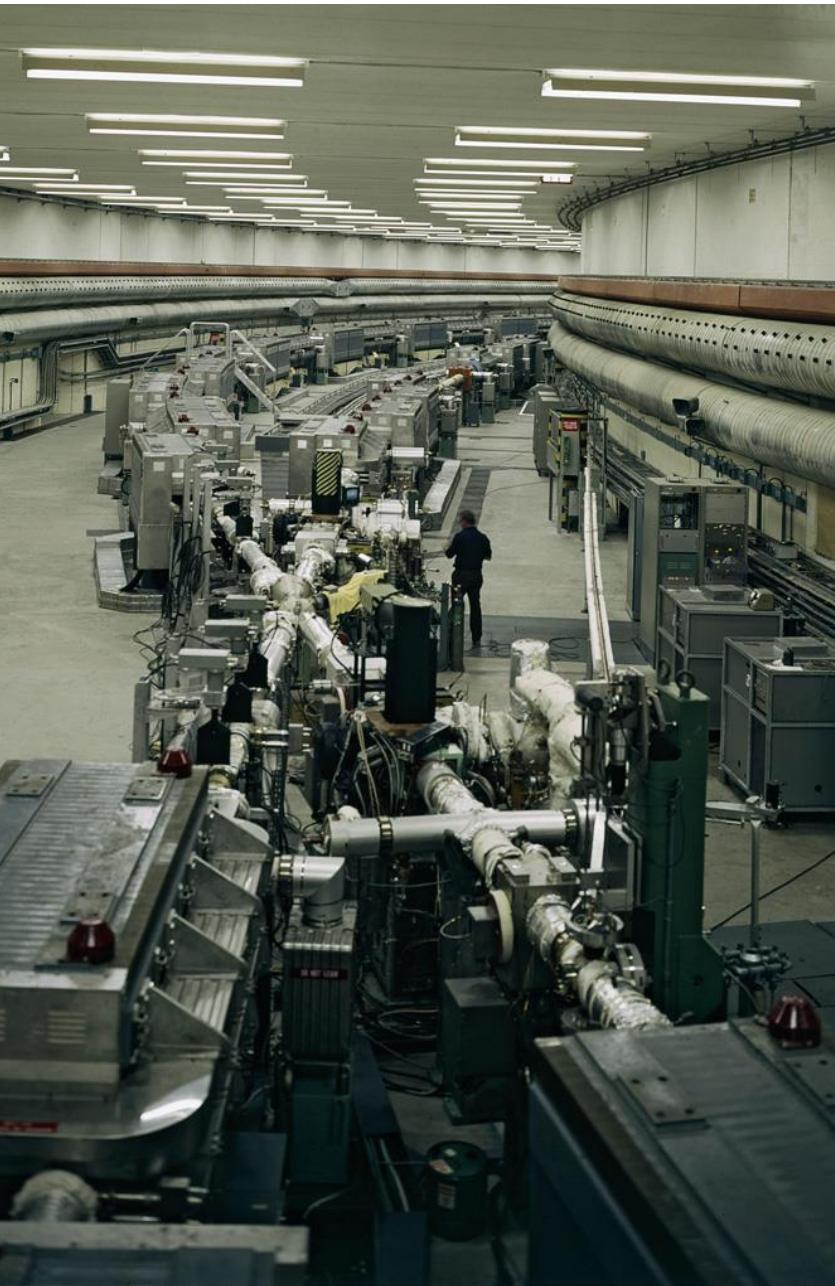
$$\sqrt{2E_{\text{faisceau}}}$$



$$2E_{\text{faisceau}}$$



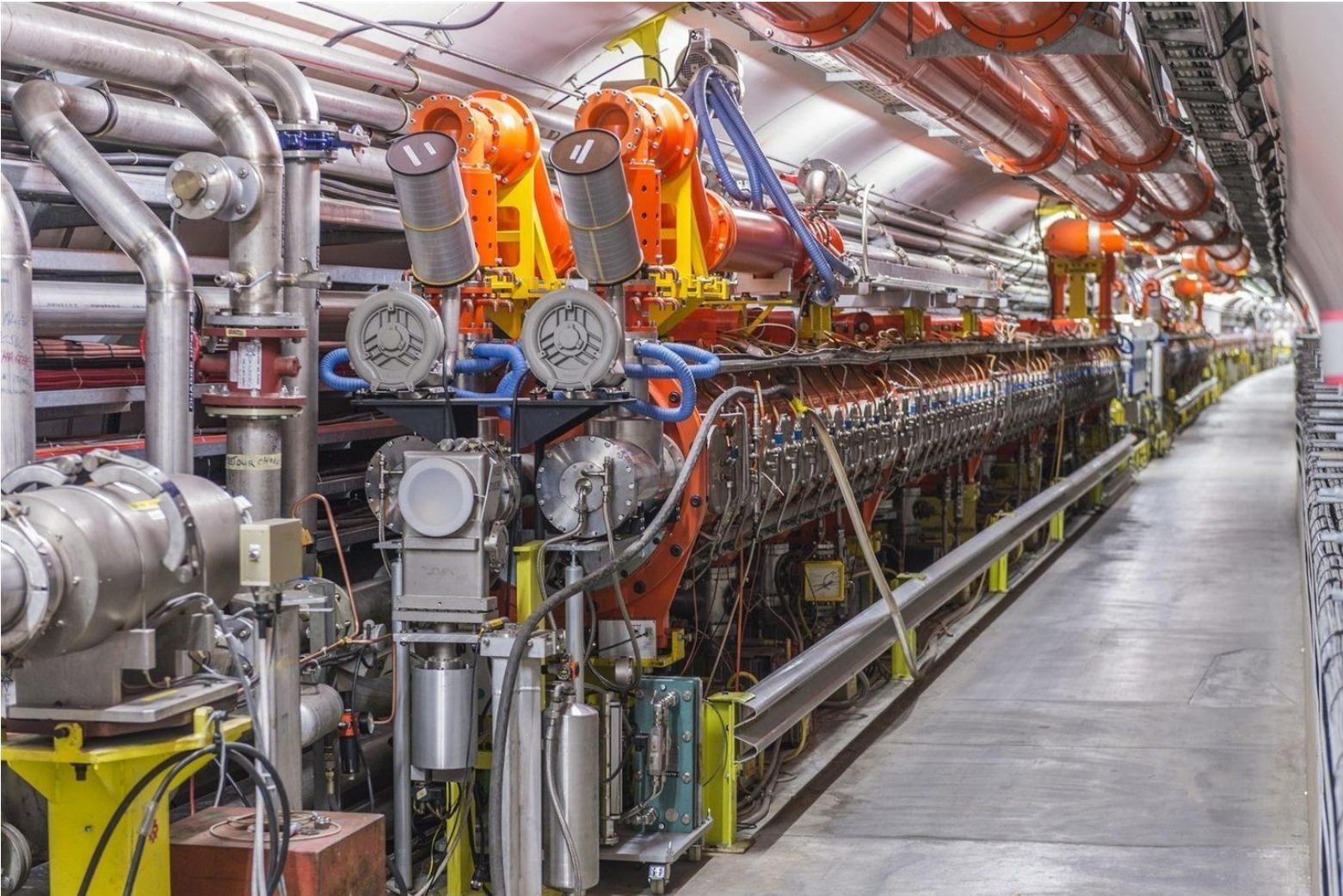
1971



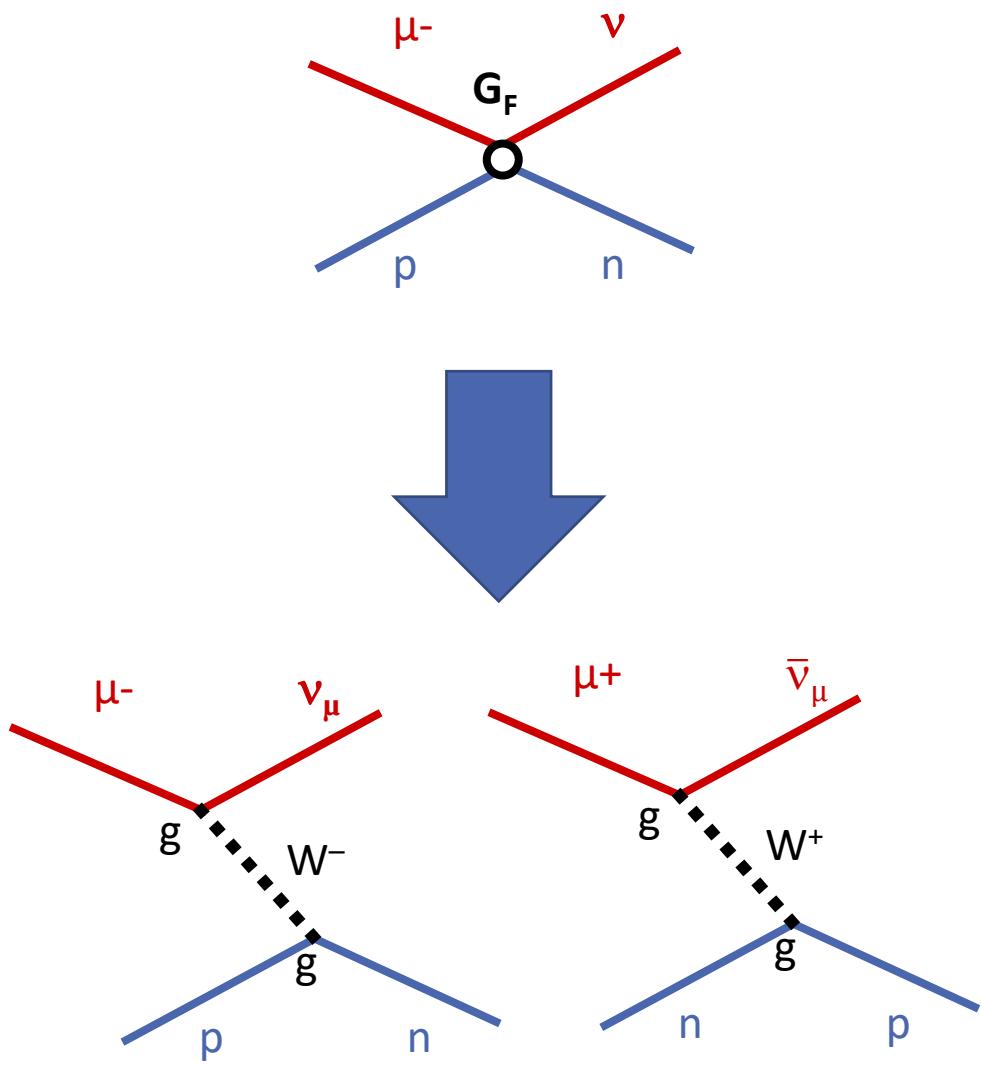
Intersecting Storage Rings, ISR 1^{er} collisionneur de protons
2 x 300 m de diamètre, énergie max de collision 62 GeV @CERN



1976



Super Proton Synchrotron, 7 km de circonférence (2,2 km de diamètre) protons à 450 GeV
@CERN



$M_W \sim 100 \text{ GeV}$

$M_Z \sim 100 \text{ GeV}$

1973



1976

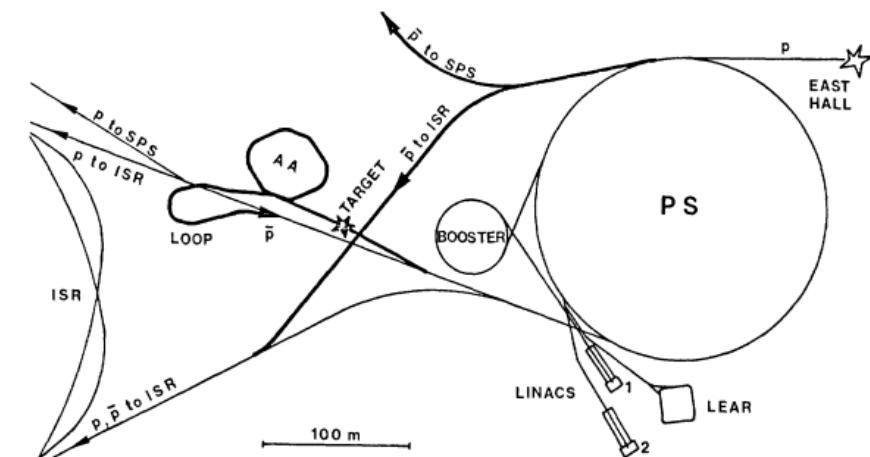
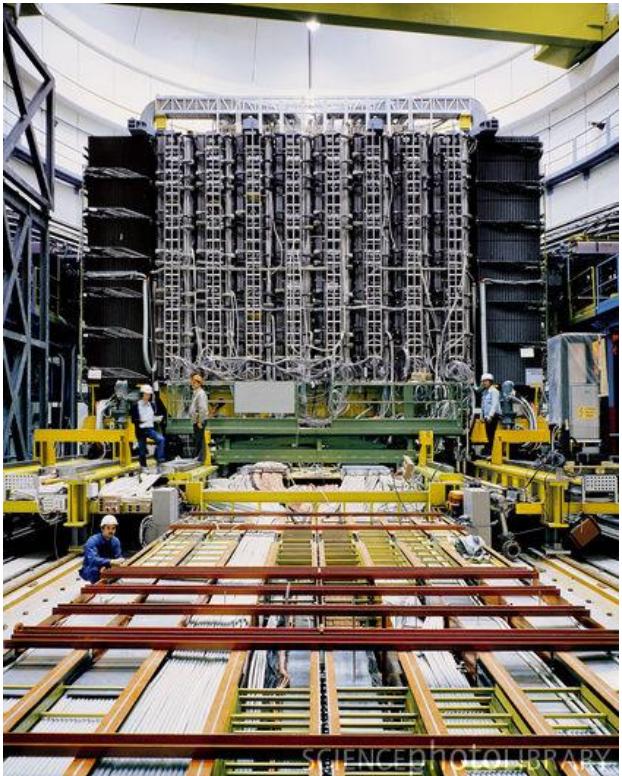
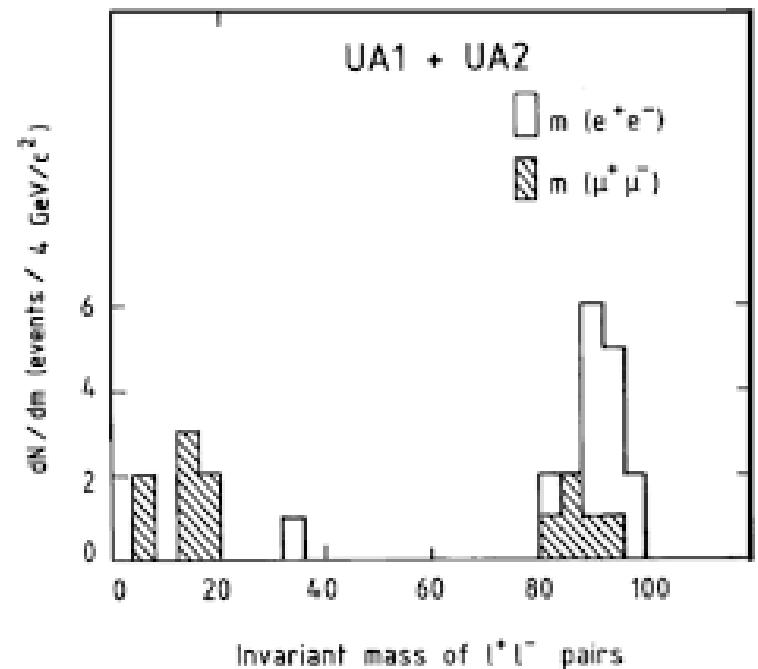
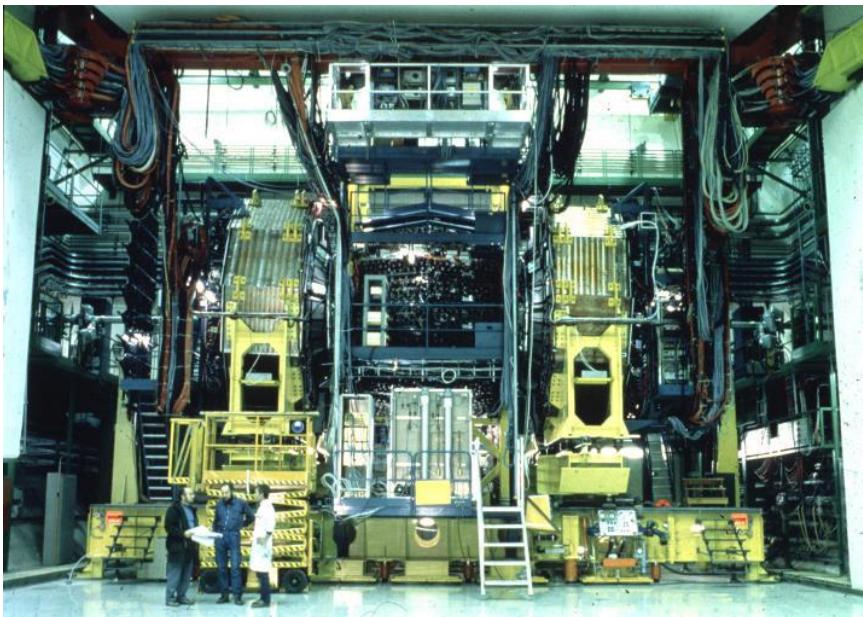


Fig. 1 - The PS Complex. New constructions for the $p\bar{p}$ project in thick lines.

1983



UA1 et UA2 @CERN

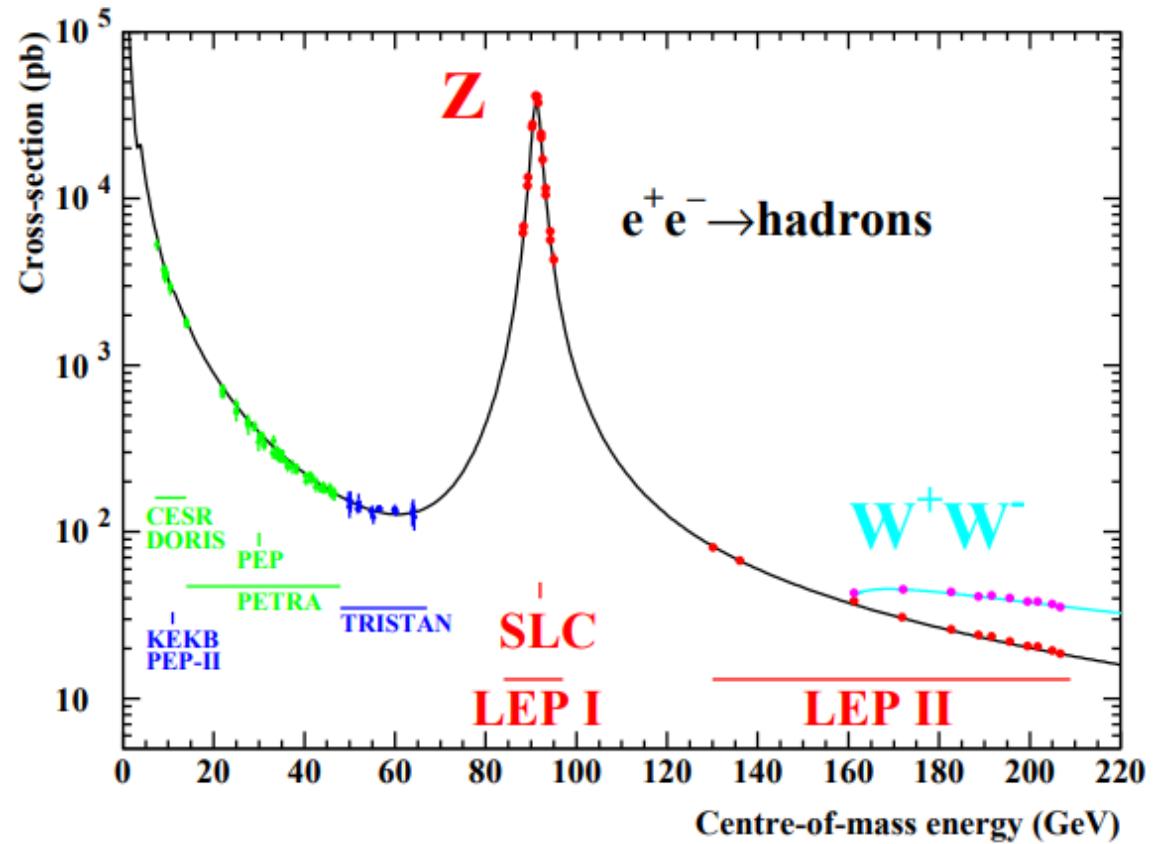


$$m_Z = 93.0 \pm 1.7 \text{ GeV}$$

$$m_W = 82.1 \pm 1.7 \text{ GeV}$$



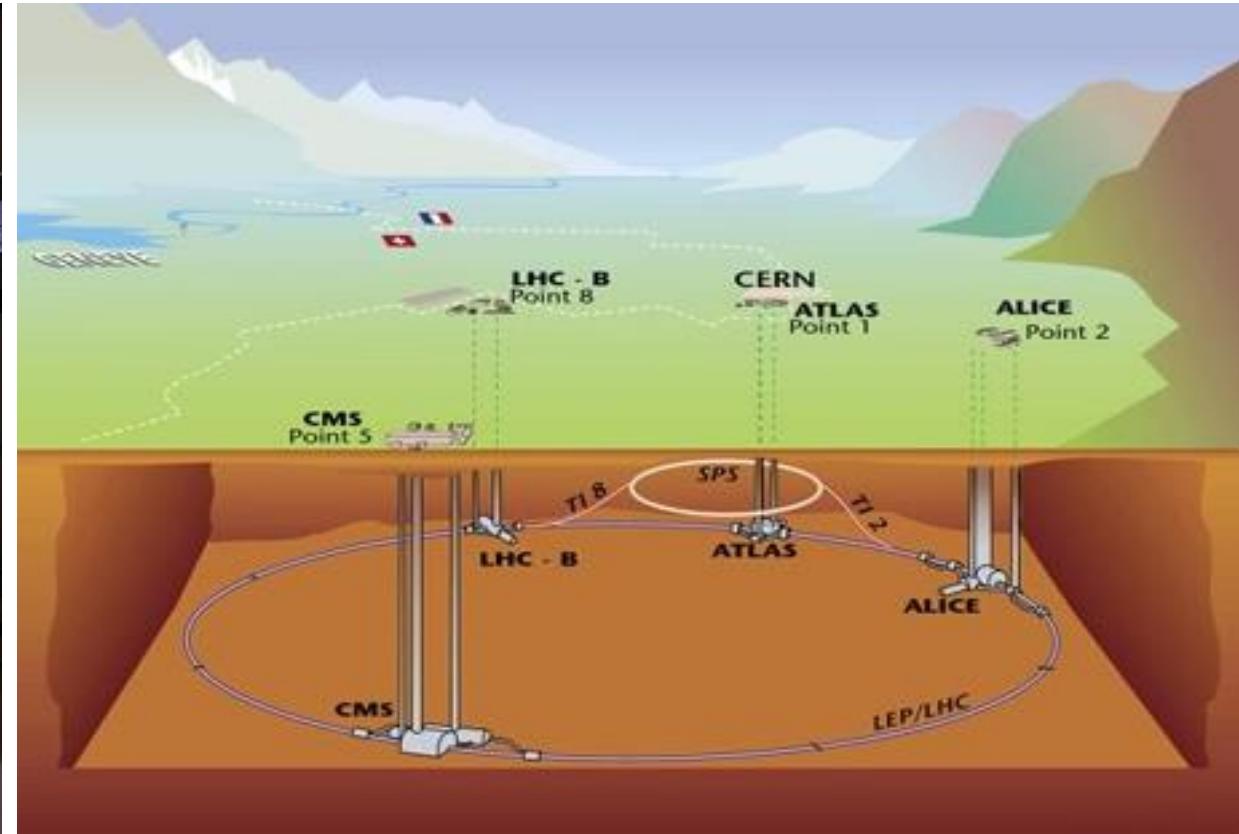
1989



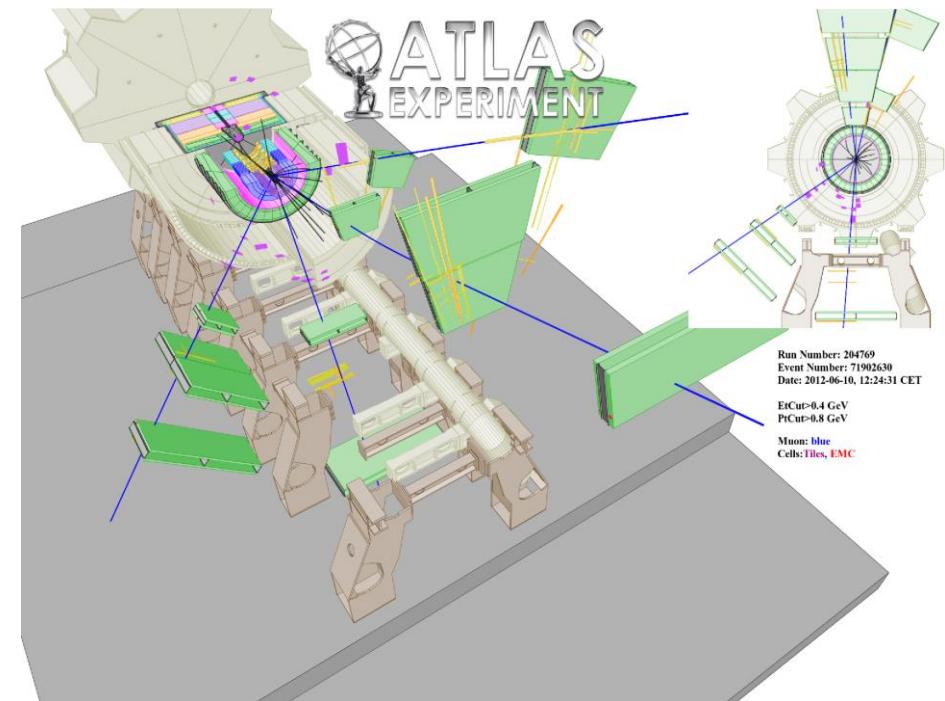
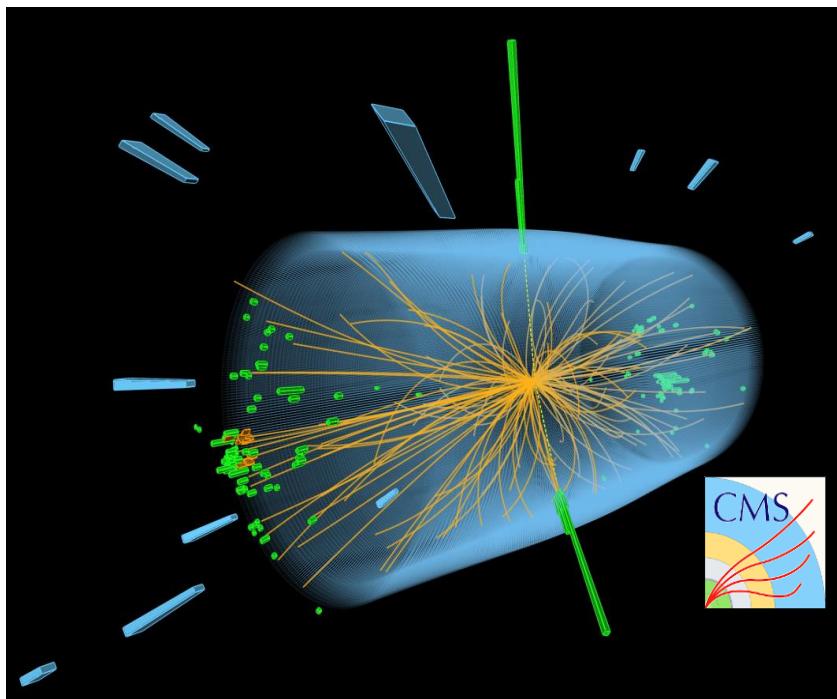
$$m_Z = 91.1876 \pm 0.0021 \text{ GeV}$$

LEP 27 km de circonference 8,6 km de diamètre, énergies de faisceau de 45,6 GeV à 104,5 GeV,
@CERN

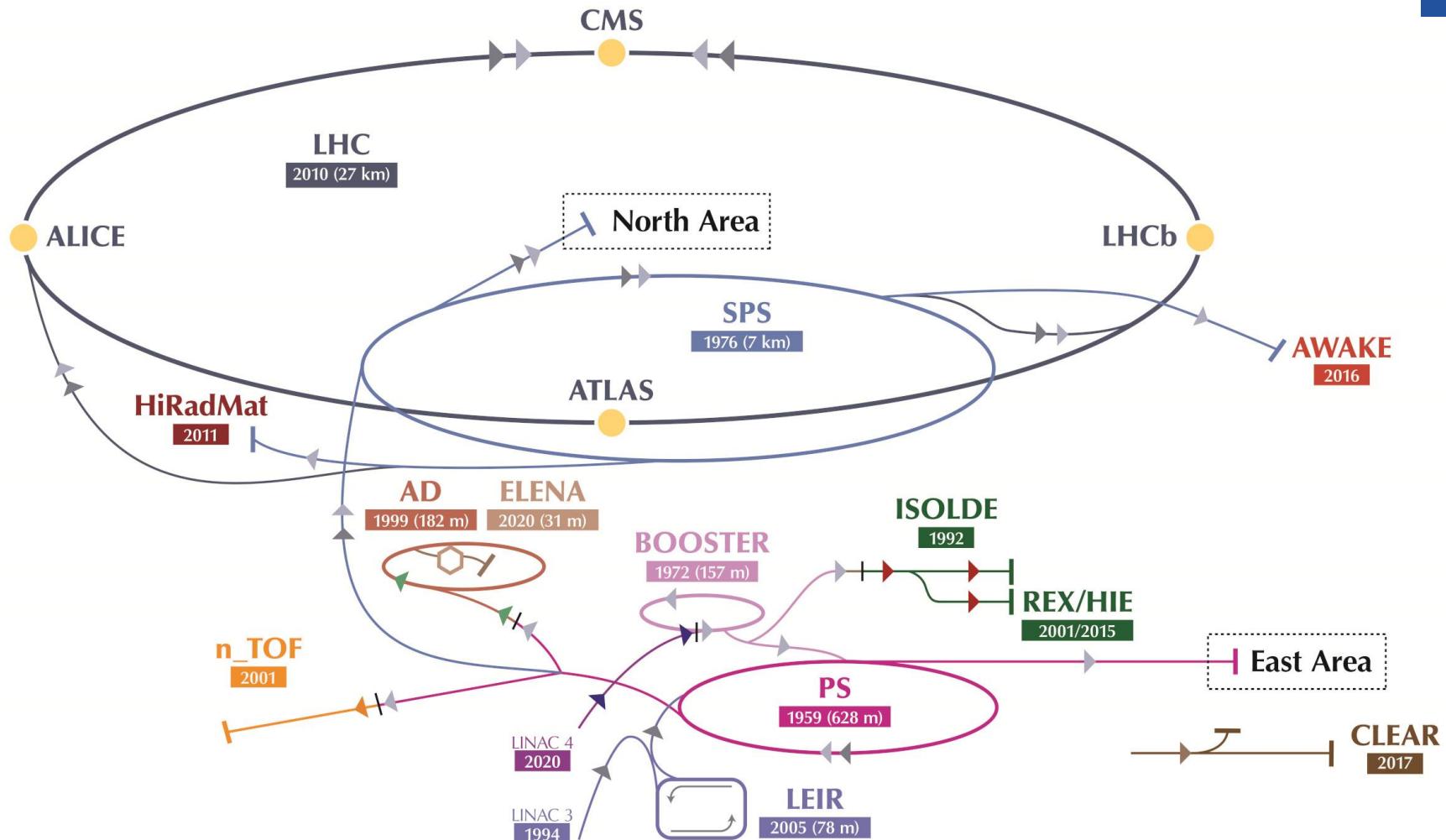
2010



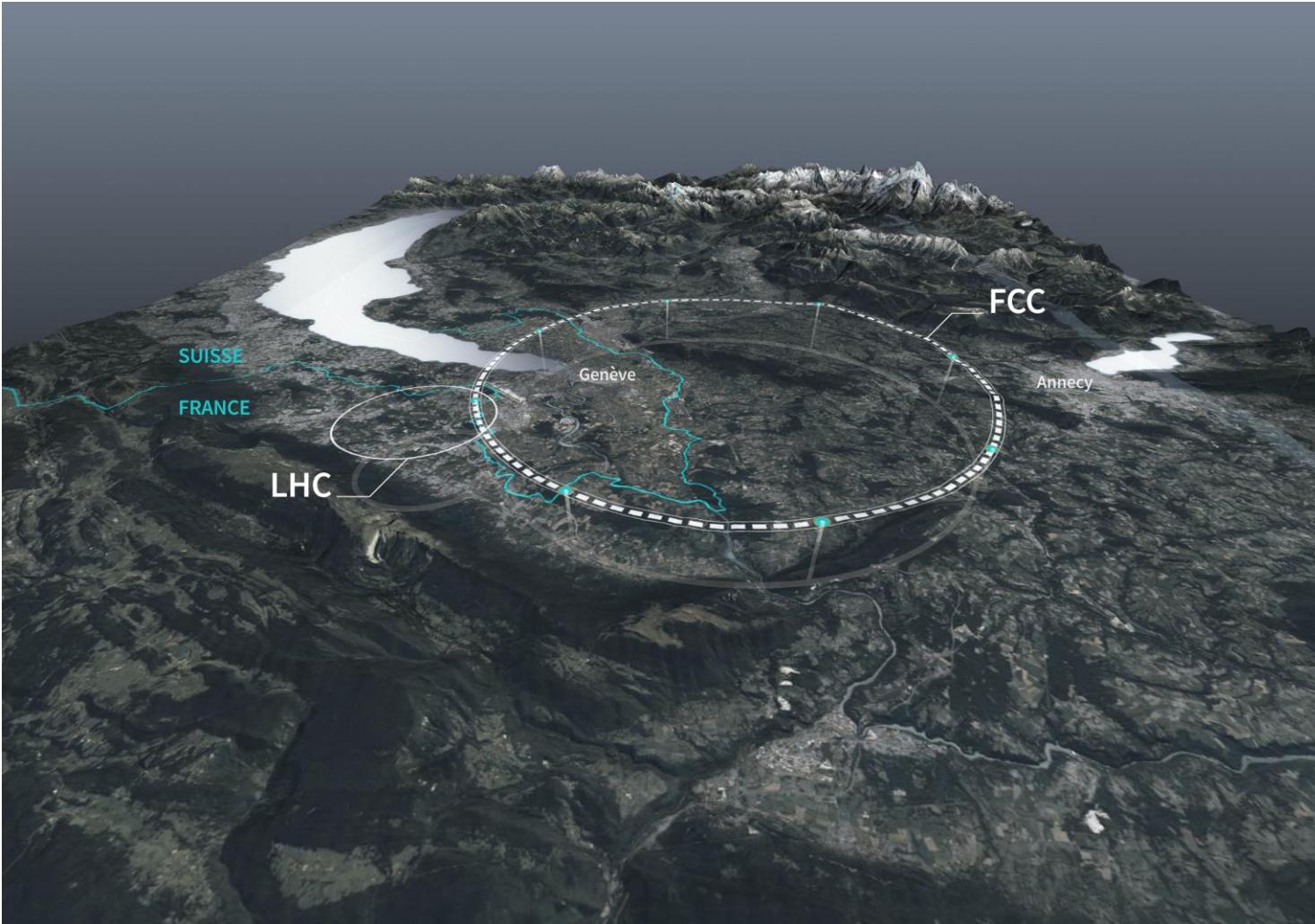
2012

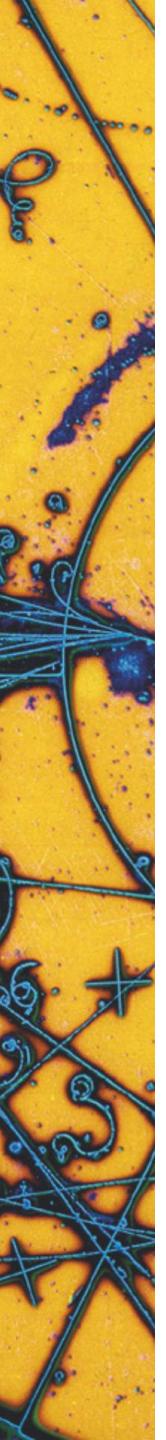


2024



futur





Merci de votre attention !

En partenariat avec

