

# **Quench Heaters resistance**

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## **MQXFA quench heaters**



#### MQXFA Pre-series and series magnets QH: 26 stations each strip



# **AUP QH resistance measurements**

- Resistance is measured on each QH strip before coil fabrication at FNAL and BNL
  - This is part of the QC and those are 4W measurements
- Resistance is measured on each QH circuit at several stage at BNL (Circuits consist of two QH strips connected in series):
  - Magnet horizontal
  - Wire stand
  - Magnet at 4.5 K
  - Magnet in the dewar at 300 K
  - Magnet after cold test before shipment



## **Nominal Values**

			MQXFA	MQXFB
	Magnet length	(m)	4.2	7.15
	Heater SS width	(mm)	20	20
	Heater Cu width	(mm)	20	20
Coomotry	Heater SS thickness	(mm)	0.025	0.025
Geometry	Heater Cu thickness	(mm)	0.01	0.01
	Station length	(mm)	40	40
	Station period	(mm)	160	160
	Number of stations		25	44
	SS resistivity at RT	(Ω m)	7.30E-07	7.30E-07
	Cu resistivity at RT	(Ω m)	1.80E-08	1.80E-08
Room temperature strip resistant	nce SS station resistance at RT	$(\Omega)$	5.84E-02	5.84E-02
	Cu station resistance at RT	$(\Omega)$	1.08E-02	1.08E-02
	Total strip resistance at RT	$(\Omega)$	1.73E+00	3.05E+00
	SS resistivity at 10 K	(Ω m)	5.45E-07	5.45E-07
	Cu resistivity at 10 K	(Ω m)	6.00E-10	6.00E-10
Cold strip resistance	SS station resistance at 10 K	$(\Omega)$	4.36E-02	4.36E-02
-	Cu station resistance at 10 K	(Ω)	3.60E-04	3.60E-04
L	Total strip resistance at 10 K	(Ω)	1.10E+00	1.93E+00
	Number of strips in series		2	2
Circuit resistance (nominal)	Resistance of the warm leads	$(\Omega)$	2.3	0.6
	Total resistance	$(\Omega)$	4.5	4.5
	Voltage	(V)	900	900
	Capacitance	(mF)	7.1	7.1
	Peak current	(A)	200	200
Powering parameters (nomina	l) RC	(ms)	32	32
	Peak power density	$(W/cm^2)$	218	218
	Energy density in the heater stations	$(J/cm^2)$	3.46	3.46



# QH strip resistance data @300K



MQXFB Prod. average @  $RT = 3.12 \pm 0.19 \Omega$ 

# **MQXFAP2 and MQXFA pre-series**





#### **Resistance measurement at BNL**

Measurement		Wiring	
location:	Horizontal	Stand	Dewar

- HORIZONTAL: magnet is in horizontal position and the measurement are taken from the magnet connectors
- WIRING STAND: magnet is vertical attached to the top head. Measurements are taken from the top head connectors
- DEWAR: measurements at cold taken from the top head connectors



# QH circuit resistance data @300K

- QH resistances were measured and then averaged. Results were compared with circuit resistance calculated using single strip 4W measurements
- Here the difference between the measured R vs calculated R is reported
- Can we use this difference to estimate the warm wire contribution?



#### QH circuit resistance data at 4.5 K



## **Summary**

R [Ω] MQXFA					
	Warm	1.9 К			
Avg. circuit	4.12195	2.24543			
St. Dev	0.25637	0.21566			
Max	5.145	2.98			
Min	3.38	1.642			
Range	1.765	1.338			

The average was calculated using all the measured data

