

FUTURE
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Update to the Hadronic Channel of the FCC-ee Higgs CP Study

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[Virtual Session of 3rd ECFA Workshop](#)

17 Oct 2024

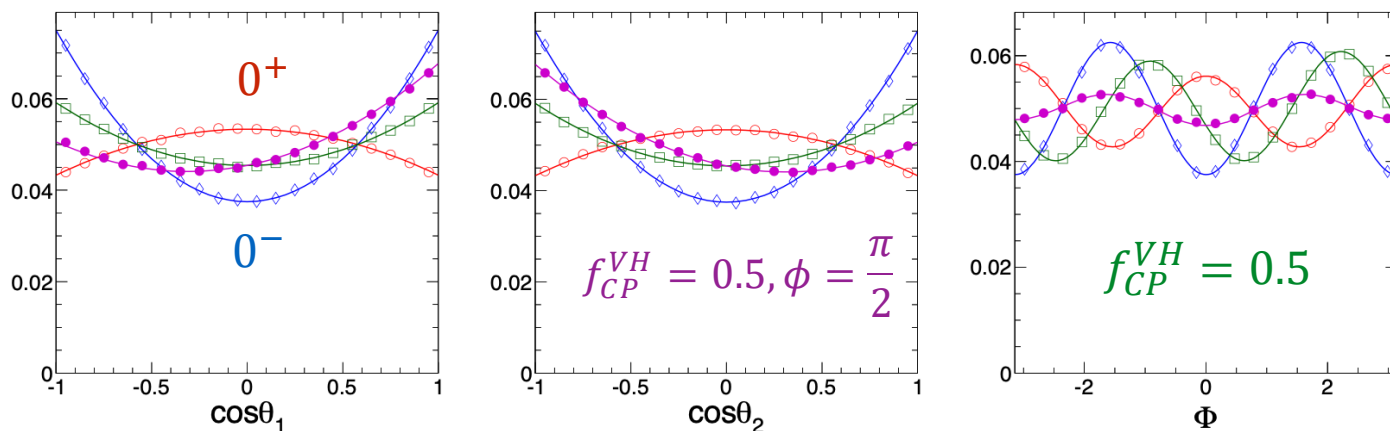


Massachusetts
Institute of
Technology



Parameters of Interest:

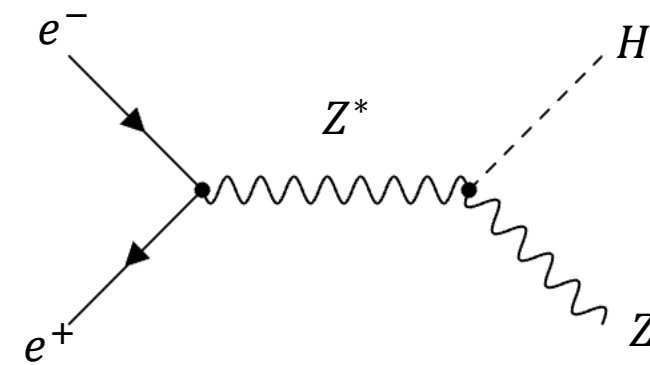
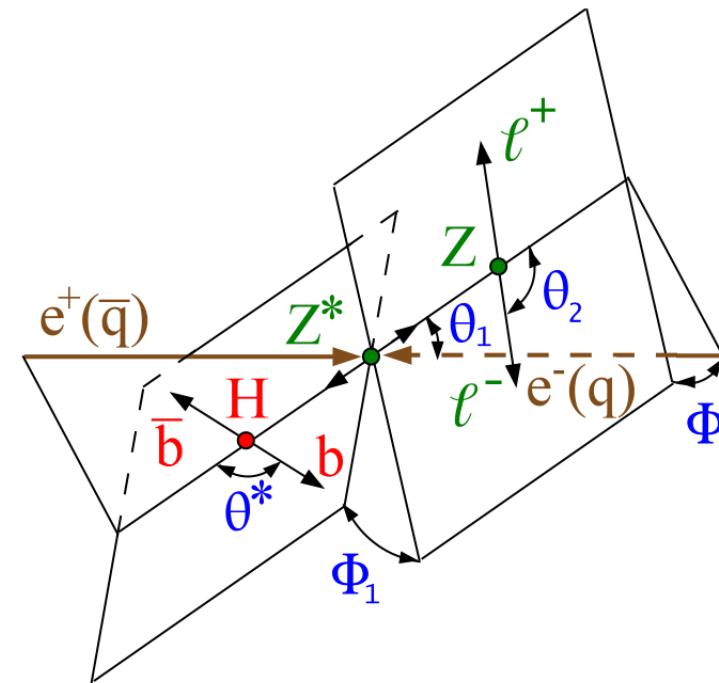
[arXiv:1309.4819](https://arxiv.org/abs/1309.4819)



$$A(H \rightarrow V_1 V_2) = v^{-1} \left(a_1^{HVV} m_V^2 \epsilon_1^* \epsilon_2^* + a_2^{HVV} f_{\mu\nu}^{*(1)} f^{*(2),\mu\nu} + a_3^{HVV} f_{\mu\nu}^{*(1)} \tilde{f}^{*(2),\mu\nu} \right)$$

$$f_{CP}^{HX} \equiv \frac{\Gamma_{H \rightarrow X}^{CP \text{ odd}}}{\Gamma_{H \rightarrow X}^{CP \text{ odd}} + \Gamma_{H \rightarrow X}^{CP \text{ even}}}$$

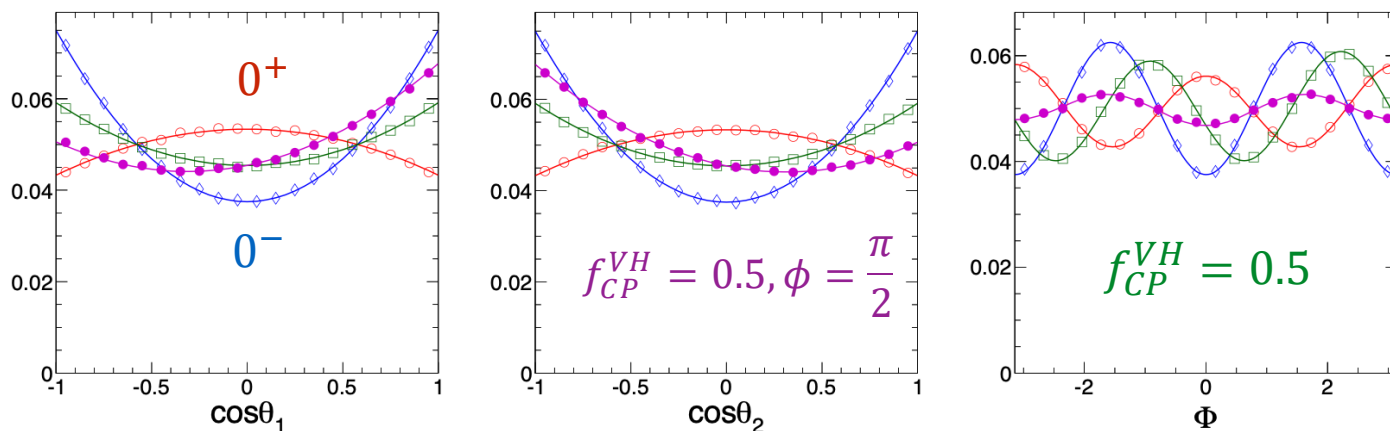
$$f_{CP}^{HVV} = \frac{|a_3^{HVV}|^2}{\sum |a_i^{HVV}|^2 (\sigma_i^{HVV} / \sigma_3^{HVV})}$$





Parameters of Interest:

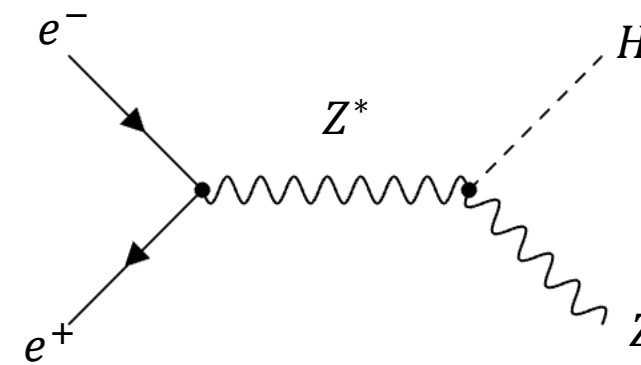
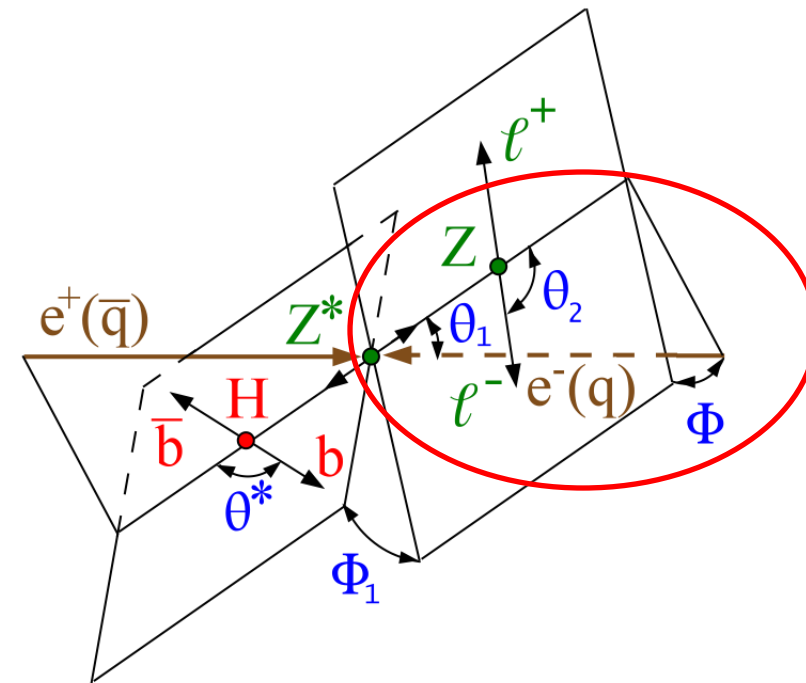
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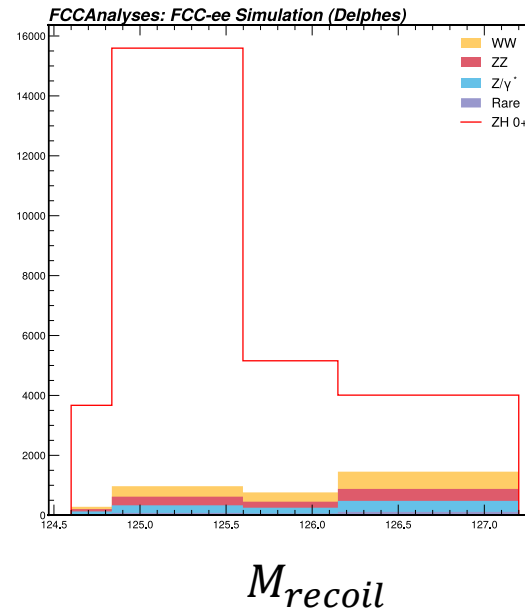
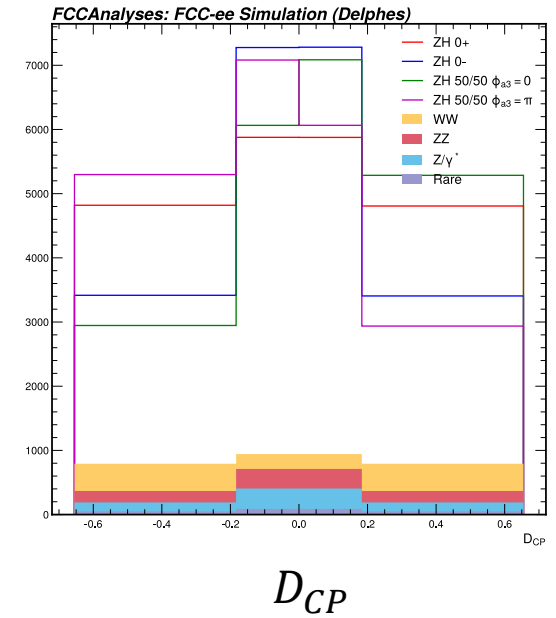
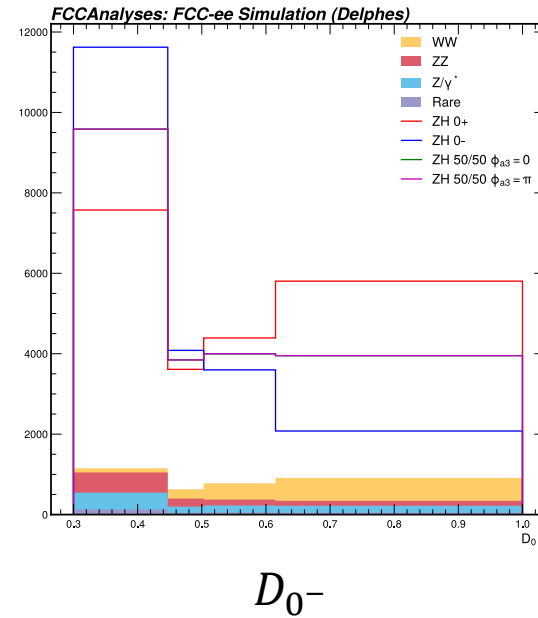
$$f_{CP}^{HVV} = \frac{|a_3^{HVV}|^2}{\sum |a_i^{HVV}|^2 (\sigma_i^{HVV} / \sigma_3^{HVV})}$$





Previous Results:

- Last presented on [18 June 2024](#).
- Target: $ee \rightarrow ZH, H \rightarrow X$ (recoil),
 $Z \rightarrow \mu\mu, ee$ (6.8%):
- Detector simulation uses DELPHES fast sim.
- Template fit made from optimal observables.
- Yields determined at integrated luminosity of 7200 fb^{-1} .
 - (Expected int. luminosity after ~ 3 years of operation.)





A Word on MELA:

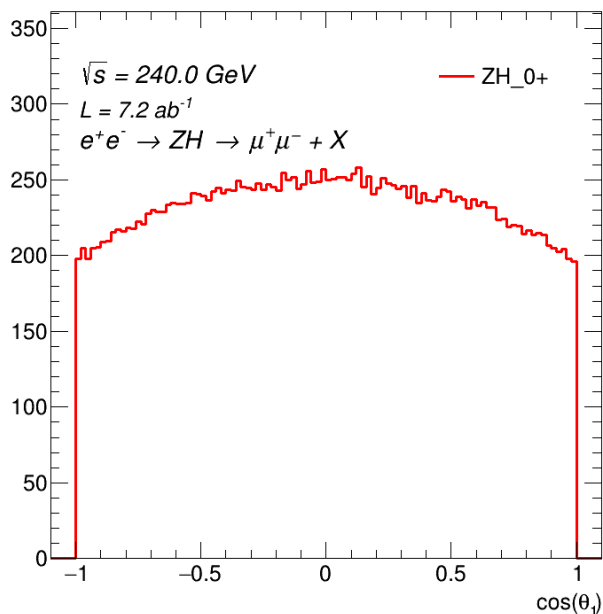
- Matrix Element Likelihood Approach.
- From event kinematics, calculates transition probability from a given initial state to a desired final state.



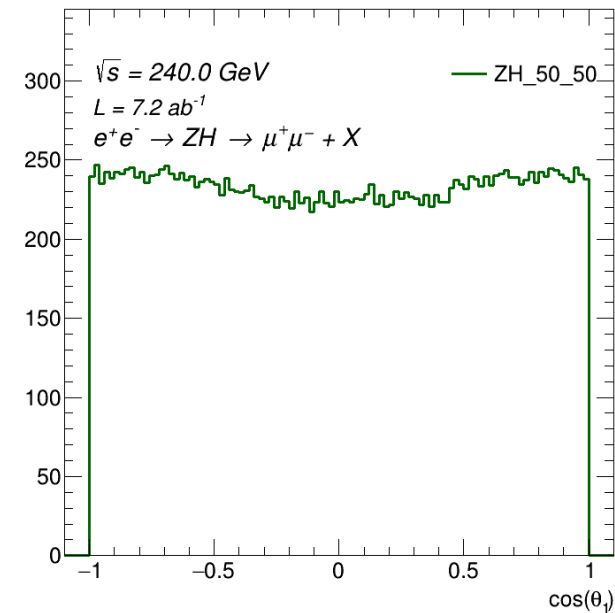
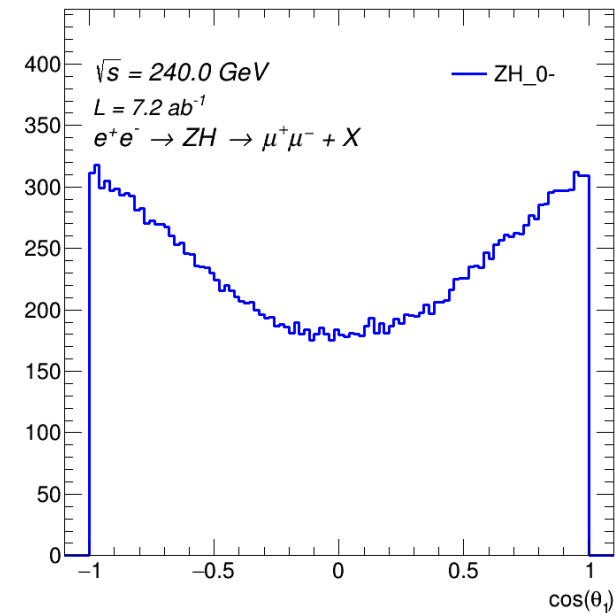
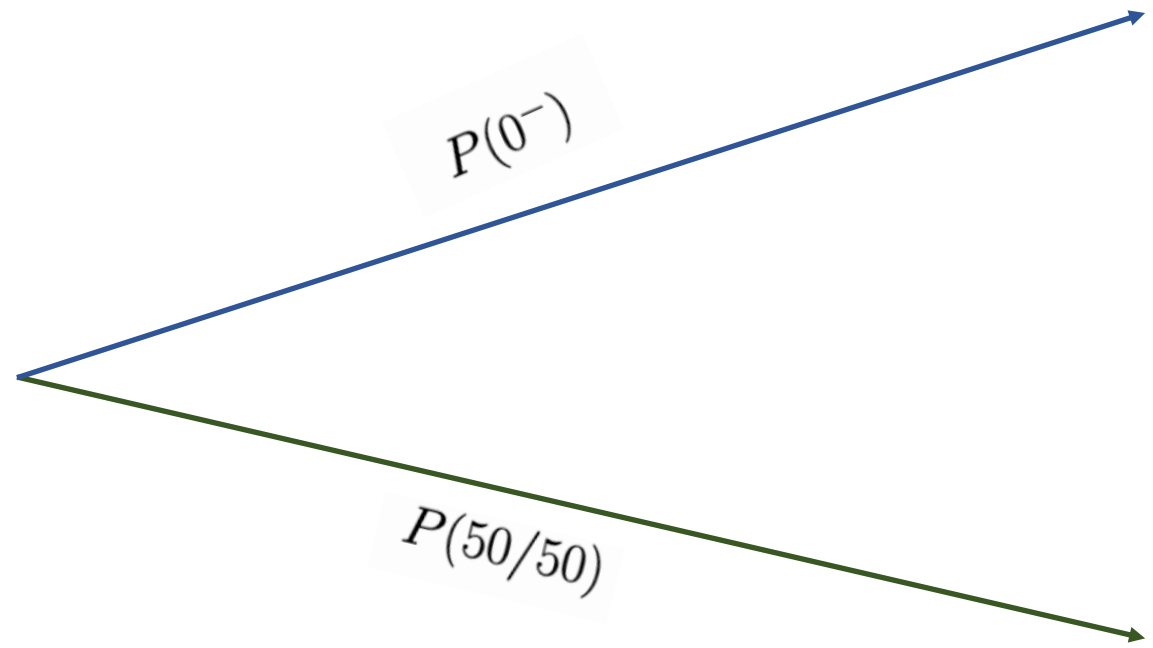
Reweighting:

Simulated (Standard Model):

FCCAnalyses: FCC-ee Simulation (Delphes)



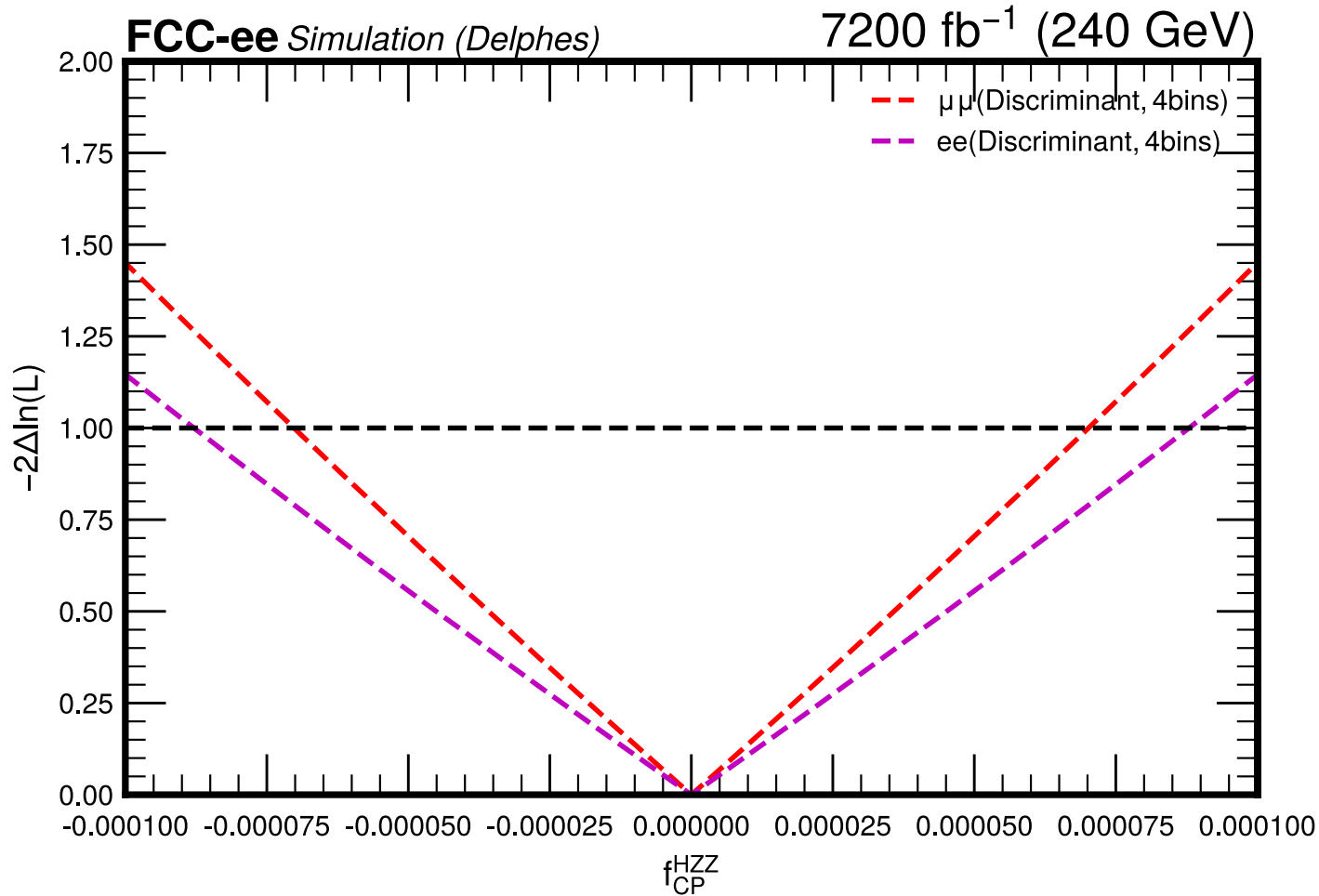
Reweighting:



- Probabilities are calculated by MELA.
- Reweights 0^+ distribution to 0^- and 50/50 mixture distributions.



Previous Results:



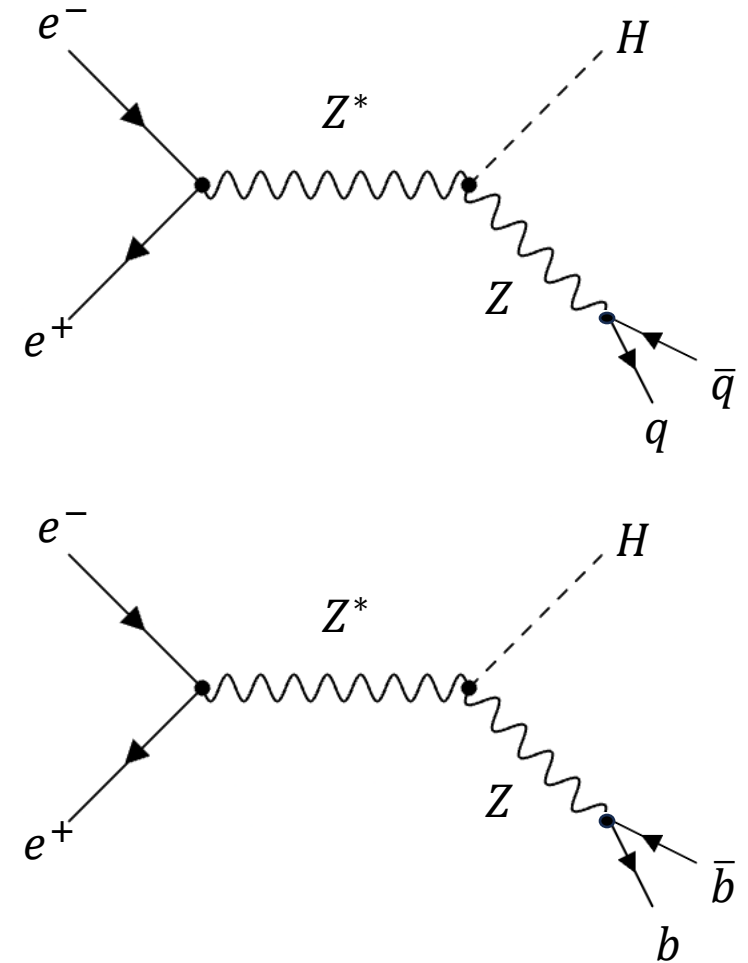
At 68% Confidence Level

- $\mu\mu \sim \pm 7 * 10^{-5}$
- $ee \sim \pm 8.5 * 10^{-5}$



Updates for Today:

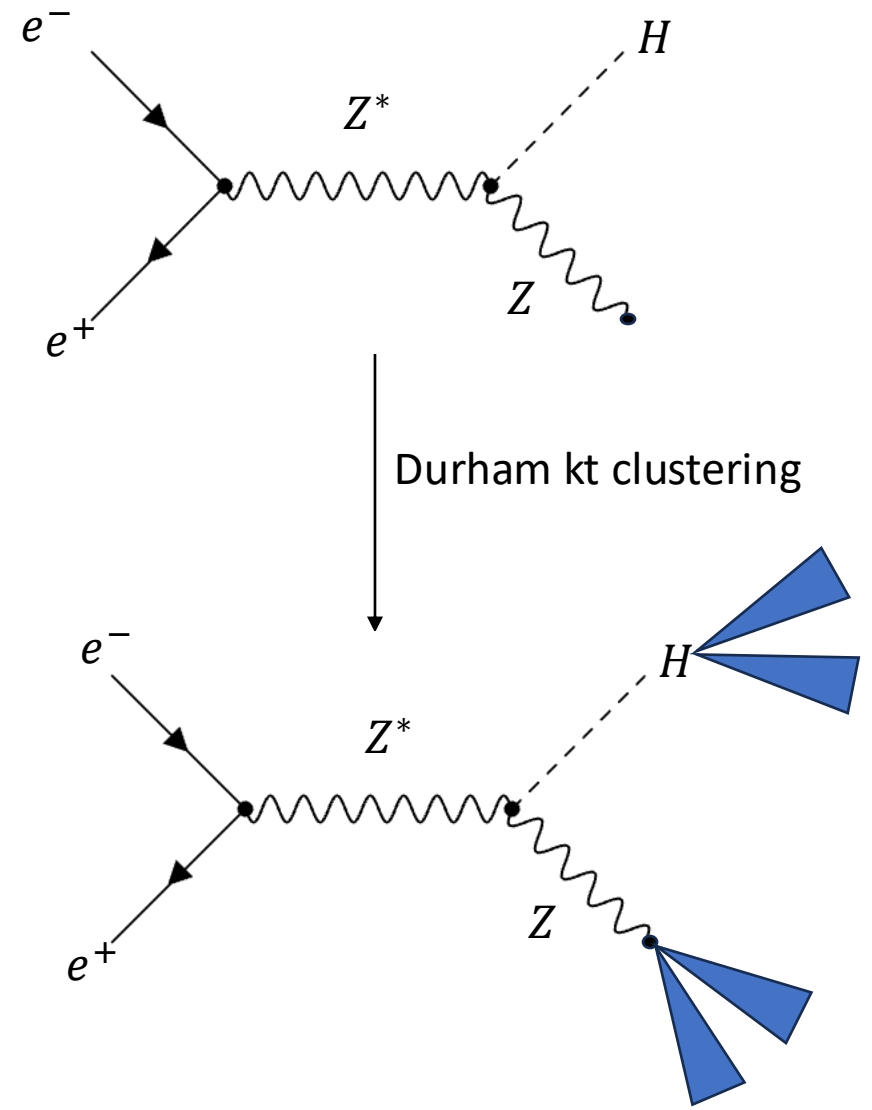
- Include $H \rightarrow X$, $Z \rightarrow q\bar{q}$ ($u\bar{u}, d\bar{d}, s\bar{s}, c\bar{c}$) and $Z \rightarrow b\bar{b}$.
 - Separation is done for background rejection
- Describe selection for hadronic final state.
- Present preliminary combined likelihood fit for
 $Z \rightarrow q\bar{q}, bb, ee, \mu\mu$ ($\sim 76\%$).





Event Selection:

- Cut 1 and Cut 2:
 - Reject events with $> 2 e^\pm$ and $> 2 \mu^\pm$.
- Reconstruct Z from dijet system
 - (jet clustering performed by [FastJet](#)):
 - Durham kt clustering to exclusive 4 jets.
 - From all combinations of jets, select dijet candidate that minimizes:
 - $\chi^2 = 0.8(M_{Dijet} - M_Z)^2 + 0.2(M_{Recoil} - M_H)^2$
 - Enforce $\text{flavor}(q) = \text{flavor}(\bar{q})$

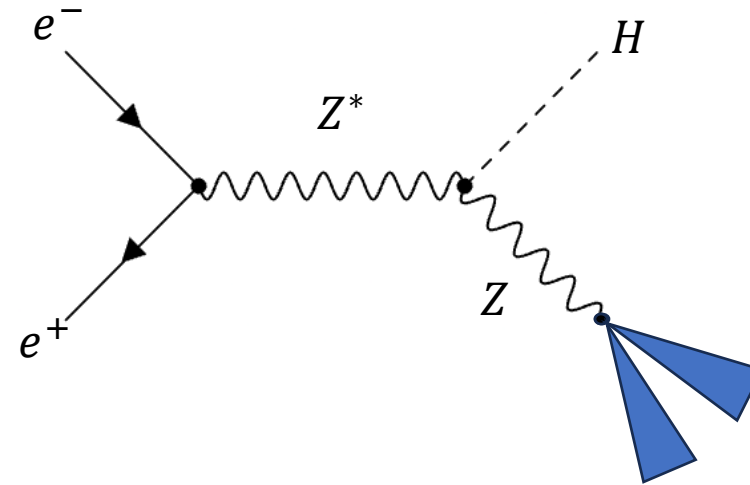


Reconstruct Z as dijet system that minimizes χ^2



Overview of $Z \rightarrow q\bar{q}$ Analysis:

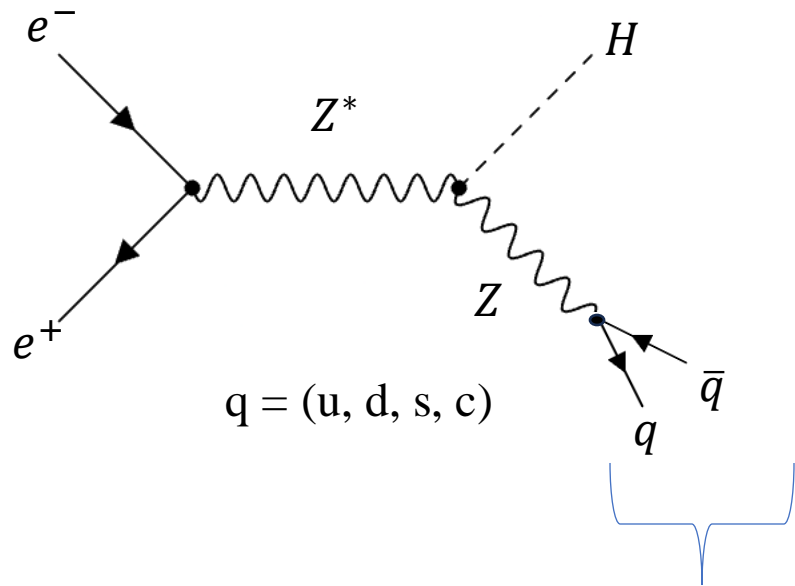
- Selection is determined by scores assigned by [ParticleNet](https://arxiv.org/abs/1902.08570) (arXiv:[1902.08570](https://arxiv.org/abs/1902.08570))
- Each jet assigned a score for each flavor.
 - Flavors = Q (u or d), S, C, B, and G.
- Scores range from [0, 1].



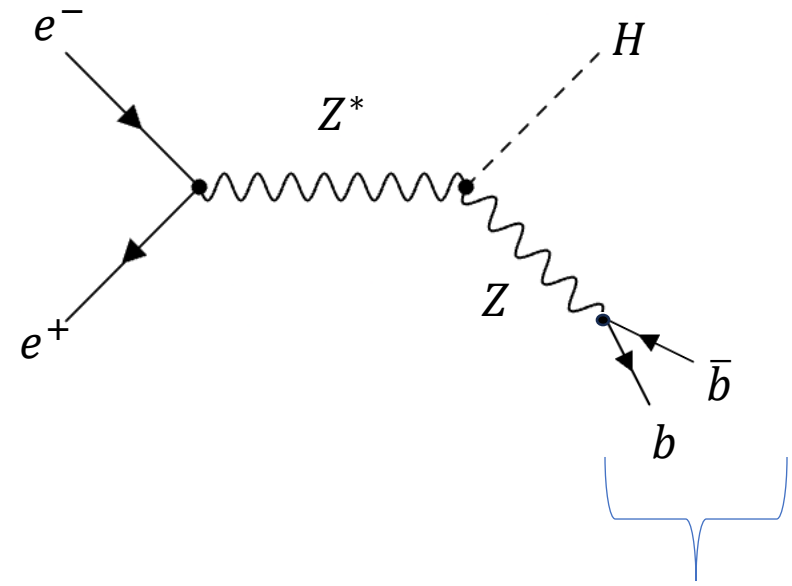


Overview of $Z \rightarrow q\bar{q}$ Analysis:

Split analysis into two channels based on the sum of the B-scores:



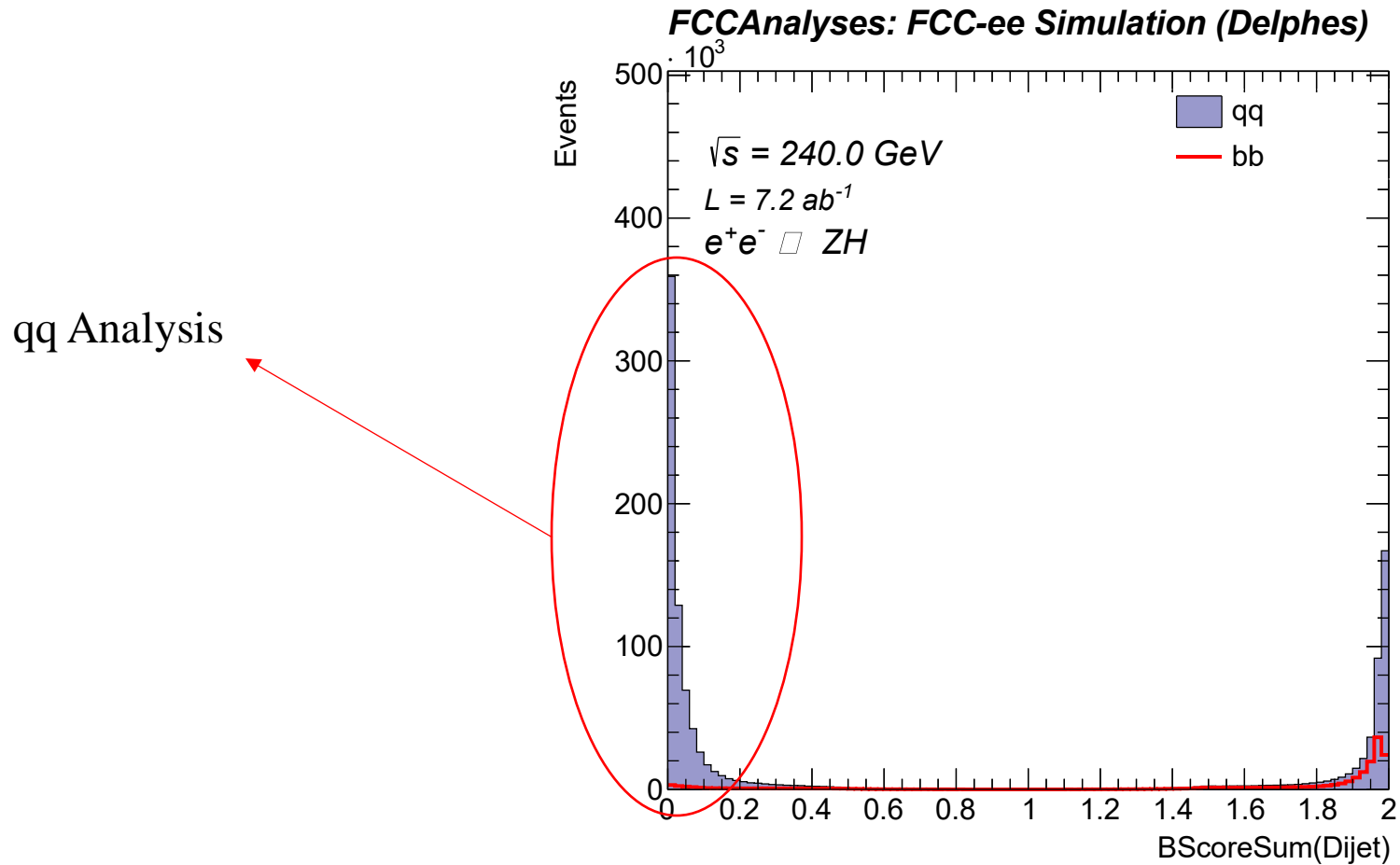
Sum of B-Scores < 1.7



Sum of B-Scores ≥ 1.7

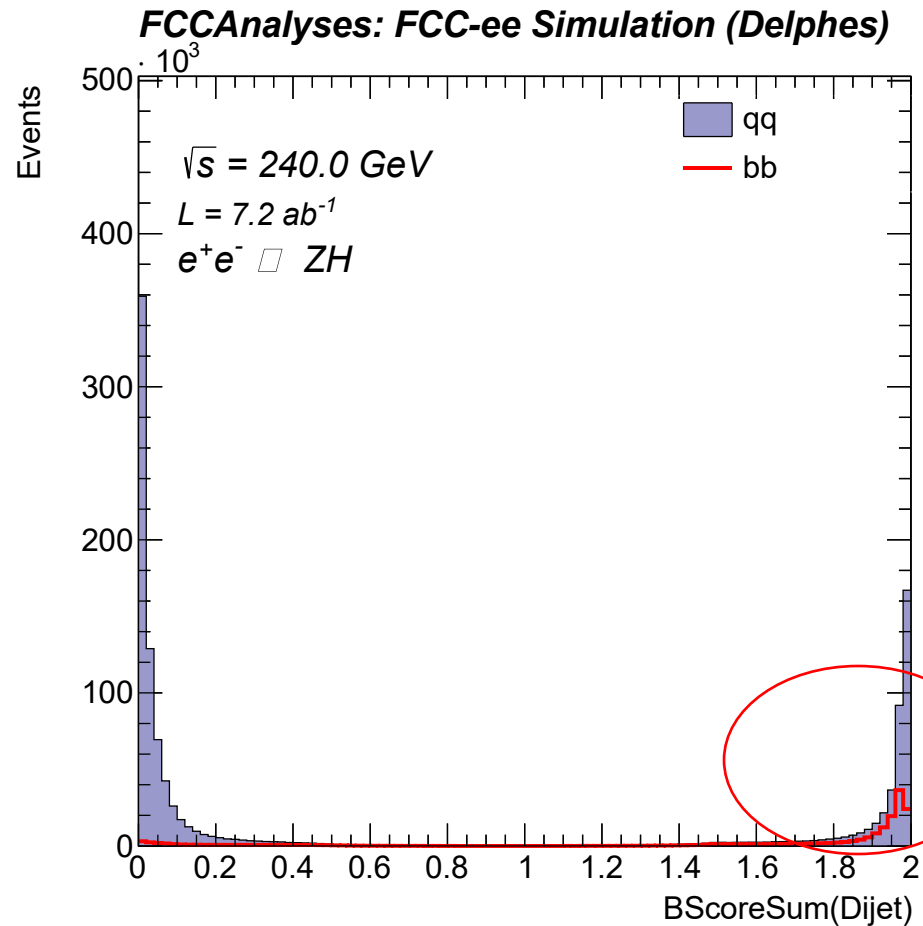


Overview of $Z \rightarrow q\bar{q}$ Analysis:





Overview of $Z \rightarrow q\bar{q}$ Analysis:



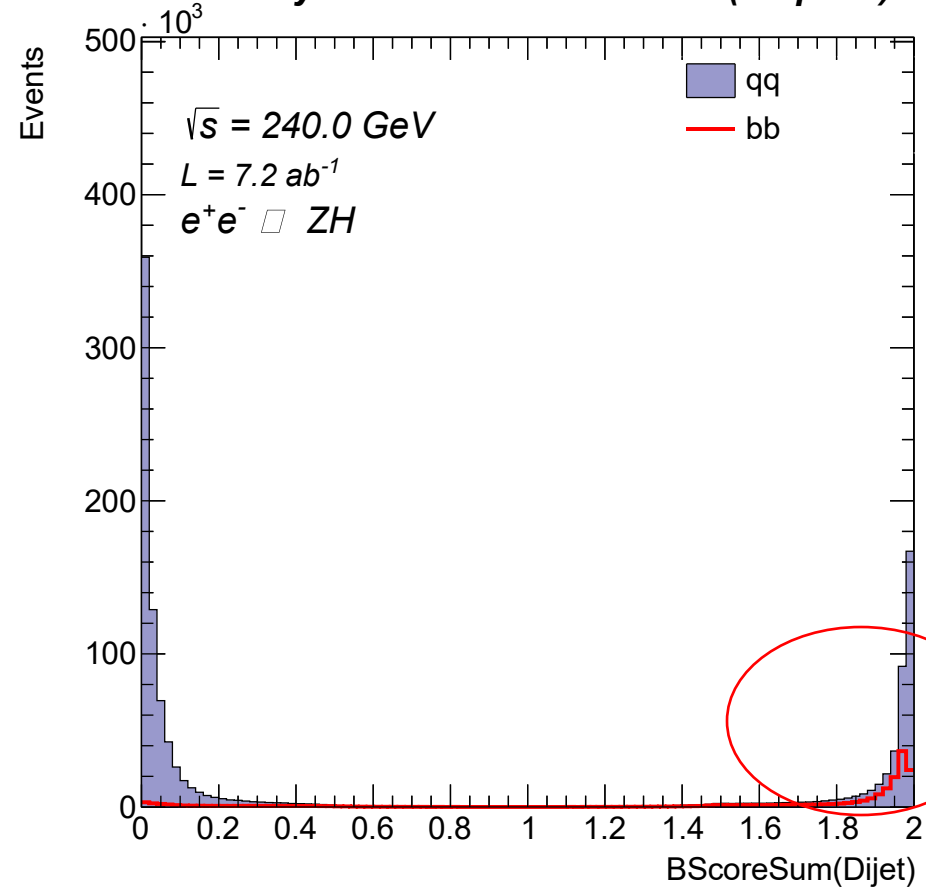
bb Analysis

Note: No cuts have been applied yet besides lepton filter and dijet flavor enforcement.



Overview of $Z \rightarrow q\bar{q}$ Analysis:

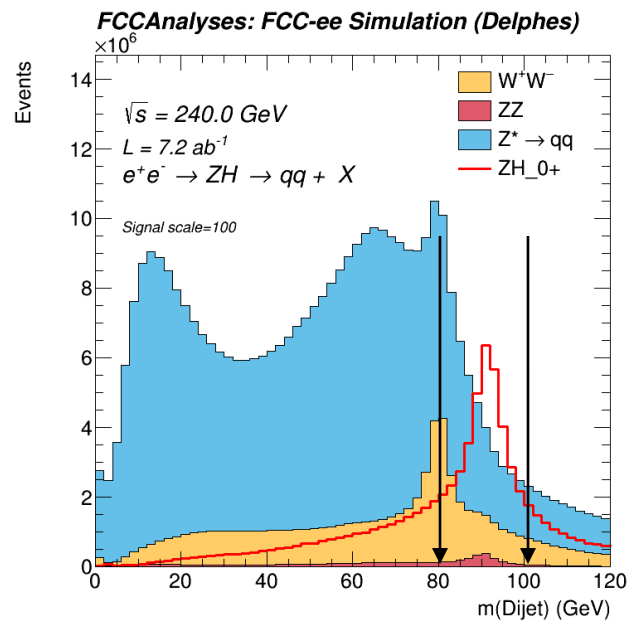
FCCAnalyses: FCC-ee Simulation (Delphes)



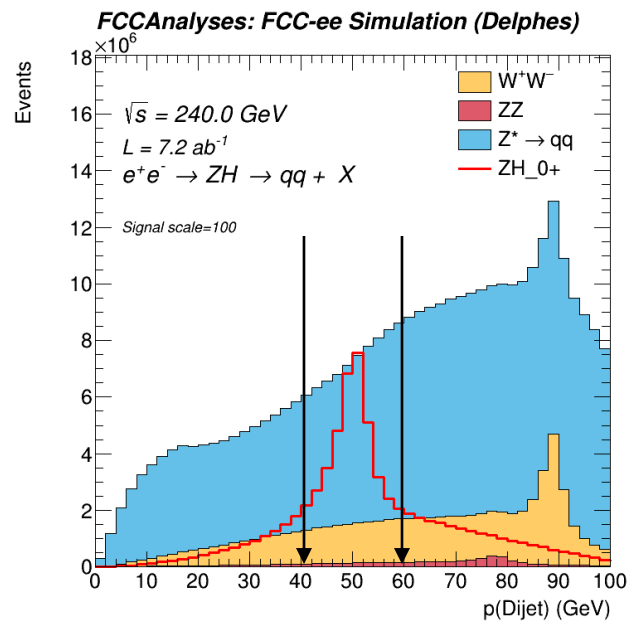
qq on the right mostly come from Higgs \rightarrow bb.



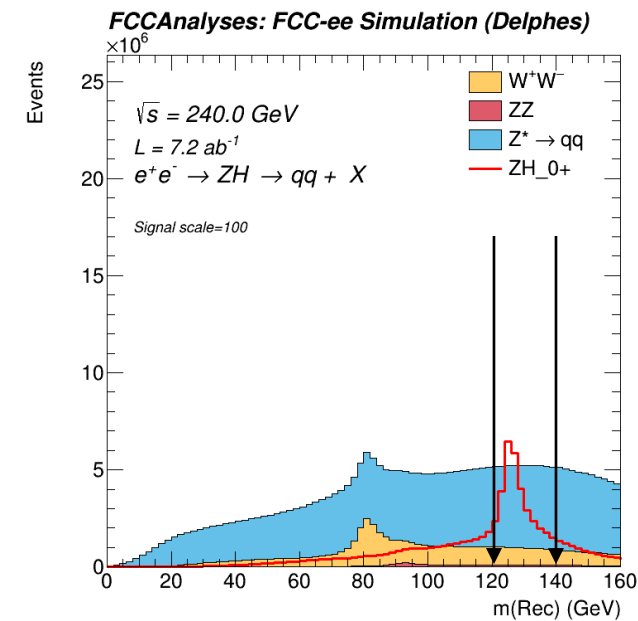
qq Event Selection (N-1 Plots):



$$80 < M_{dijet} < 100$$



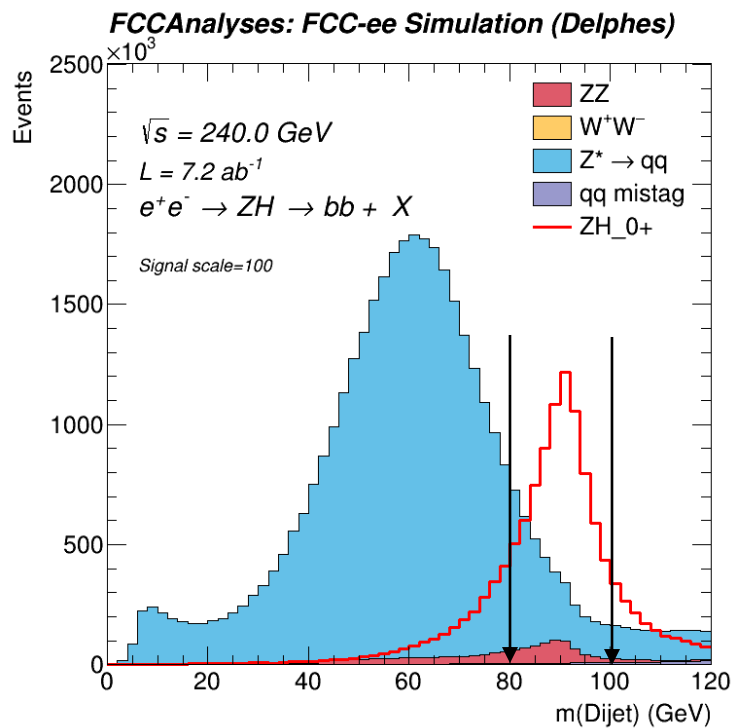
$$40 < P_{dijet} < 60$$



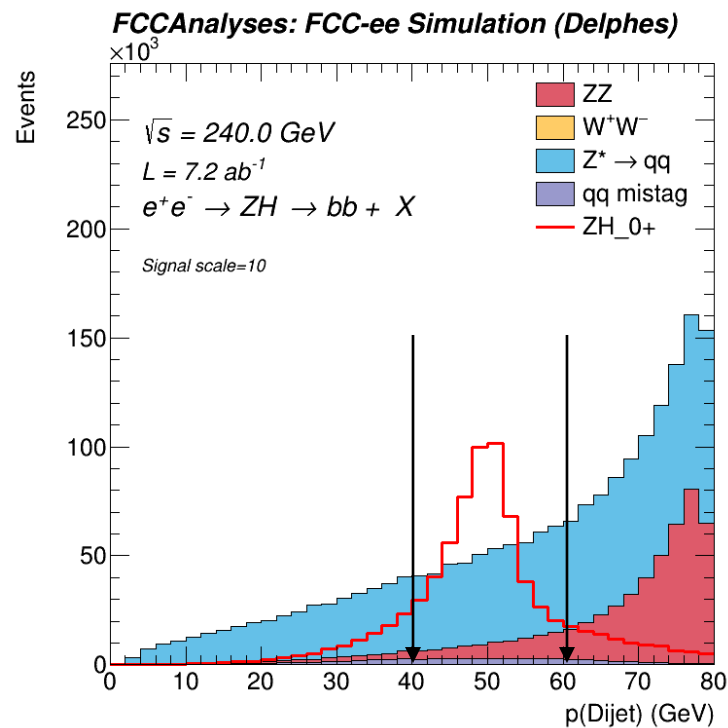
$$120 < M_{recoil} < 140$$



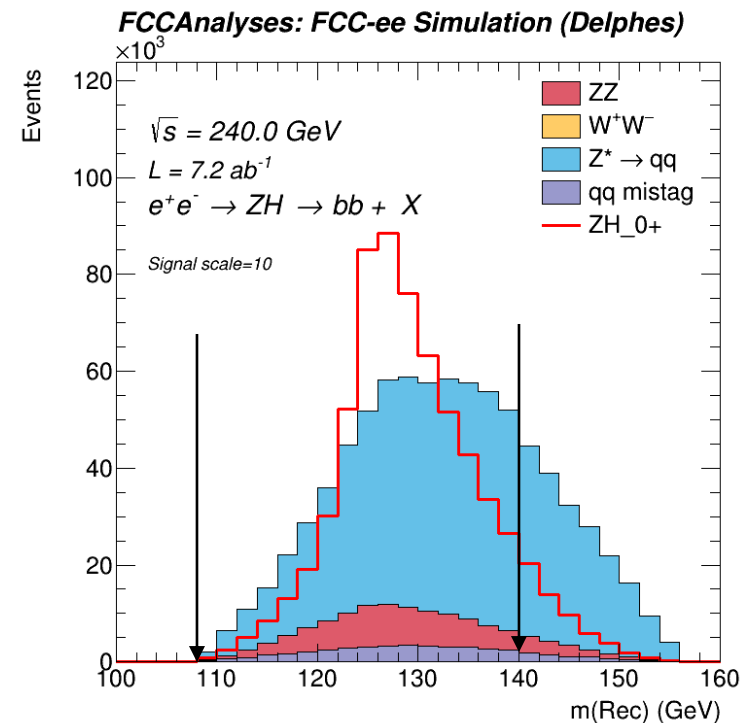
bb Event Selection (N-1 Plots):



$$80 < M_{\text{dijet}} < 100$$



$$40 < P_{\text{dijet}} < 60$$

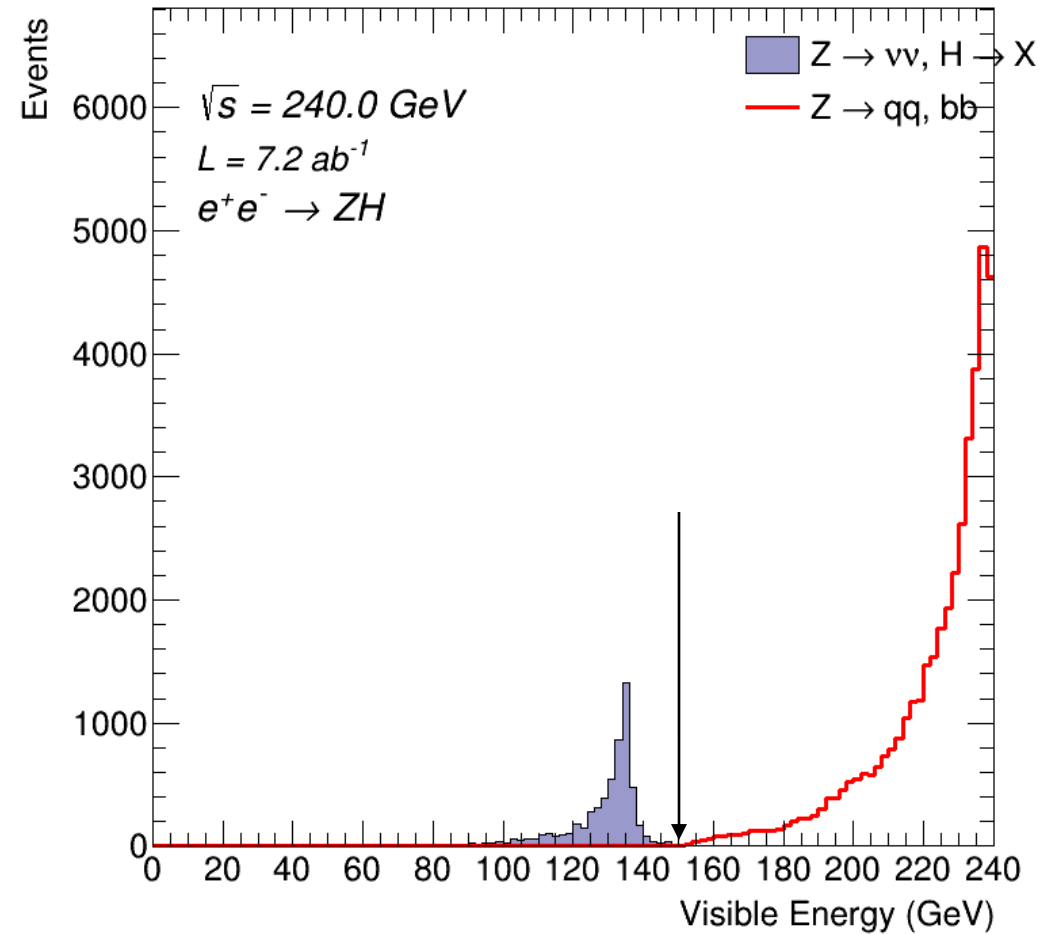


$$110 < M_{\text{recoil}} < 140$$



Event Selection:

FCCAnalyses: FCC-ee Simulation (Delphes)





Analysis Cutflow:

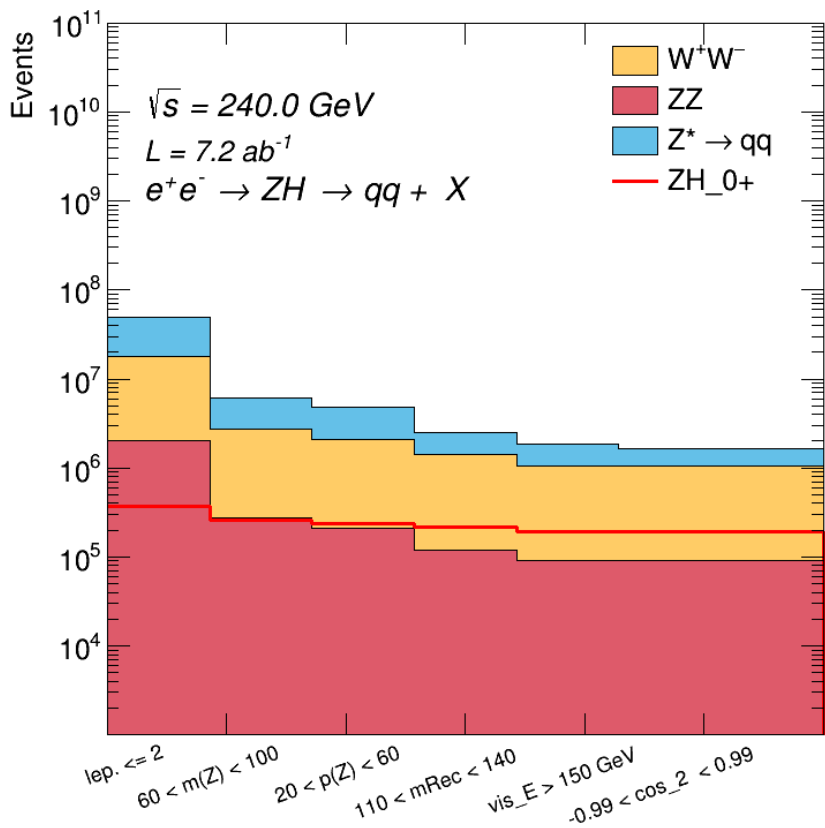
qq:

- Sig:Bkg ~ 0.12
- Selection Efficiency: $\sim 15\%$

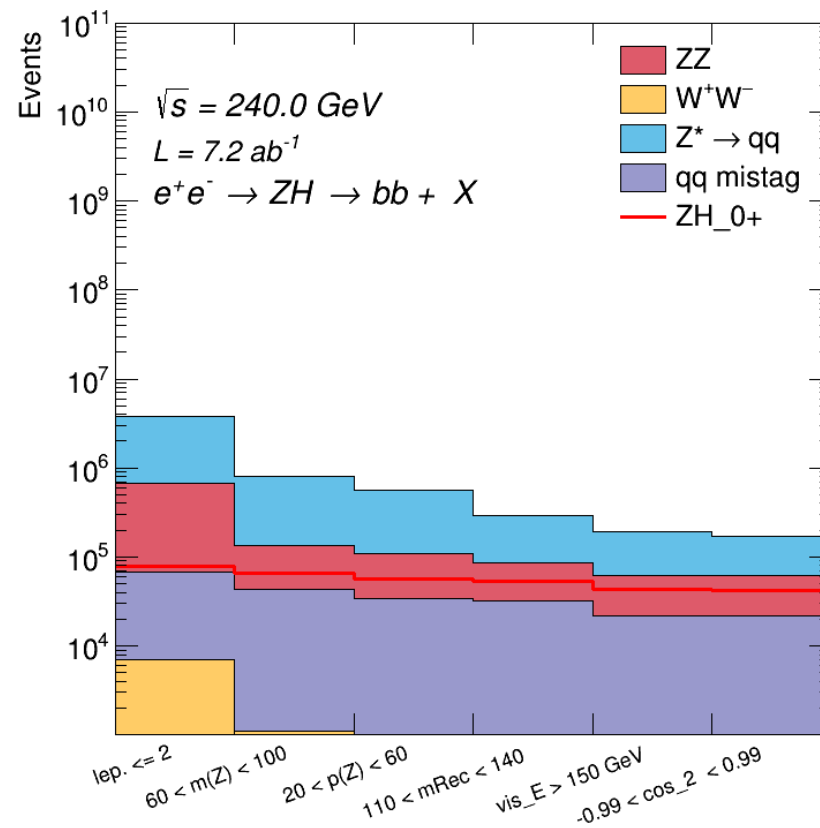
bb:

- Sig:Bkg ~ 0.24
- Selection Efficiency: $\sim 19\%$

FCCAnalyses: FCC-ee Simulation (Delphes)



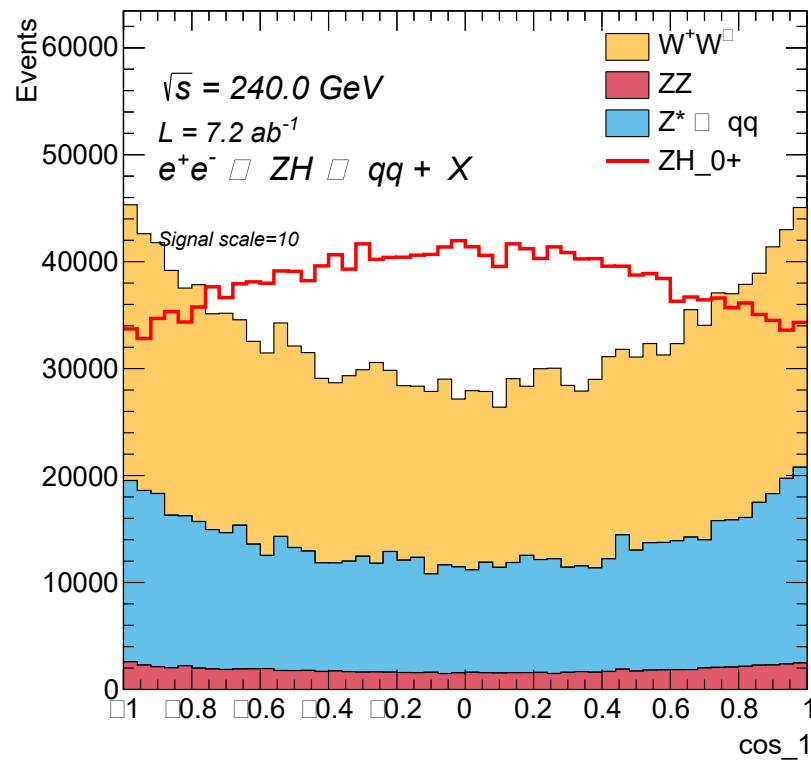
FCCAnalyses: FCC-ee Simulation (Delphes)



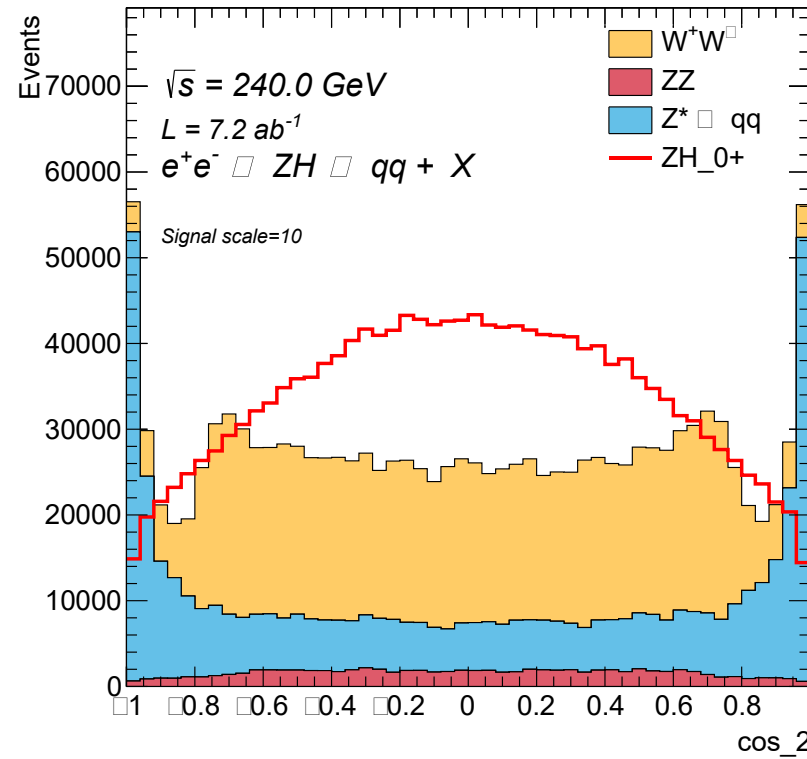


qq-Template Observables:

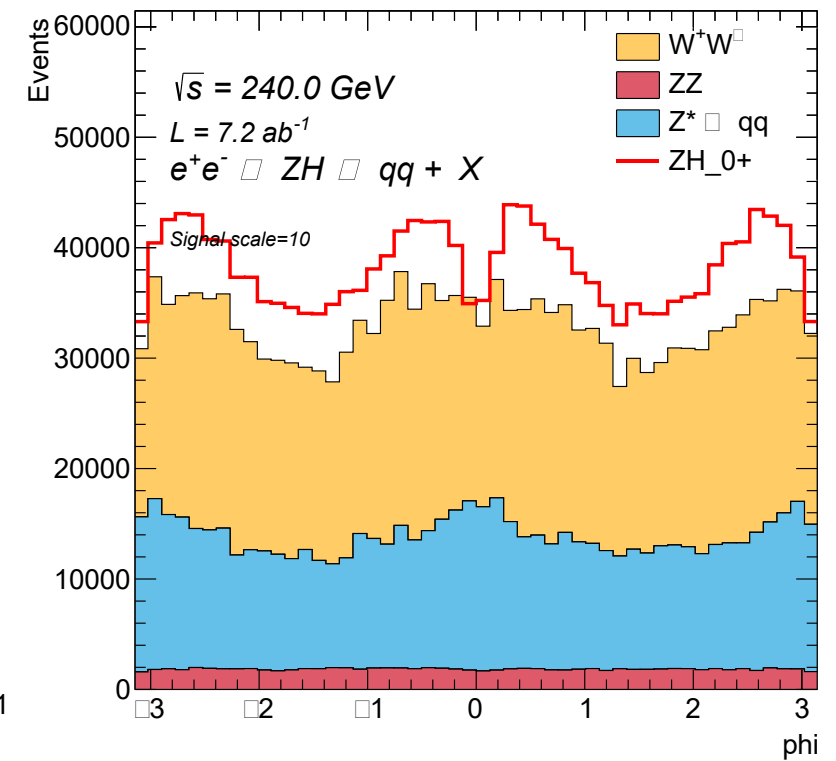
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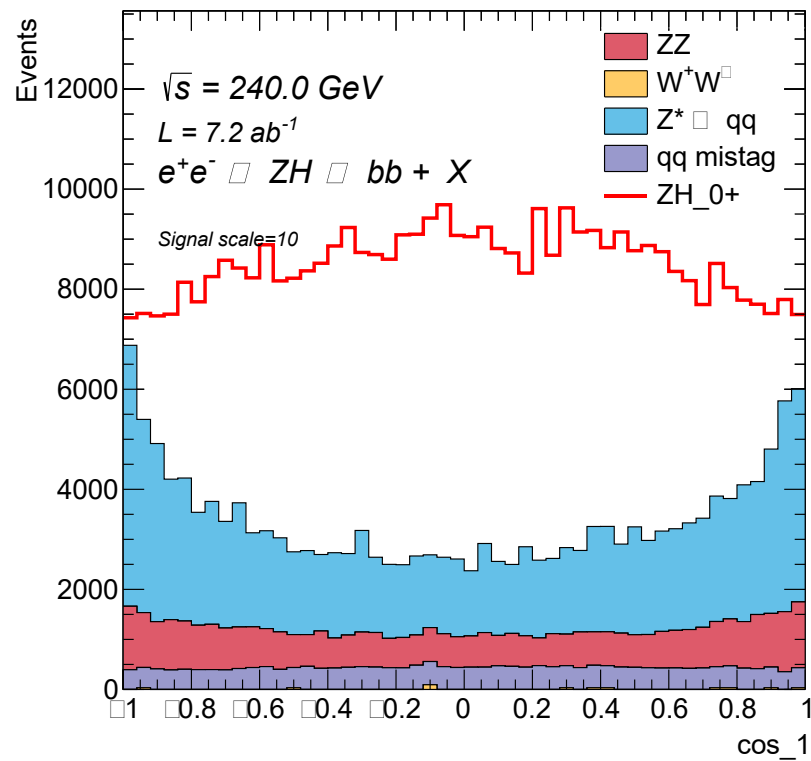
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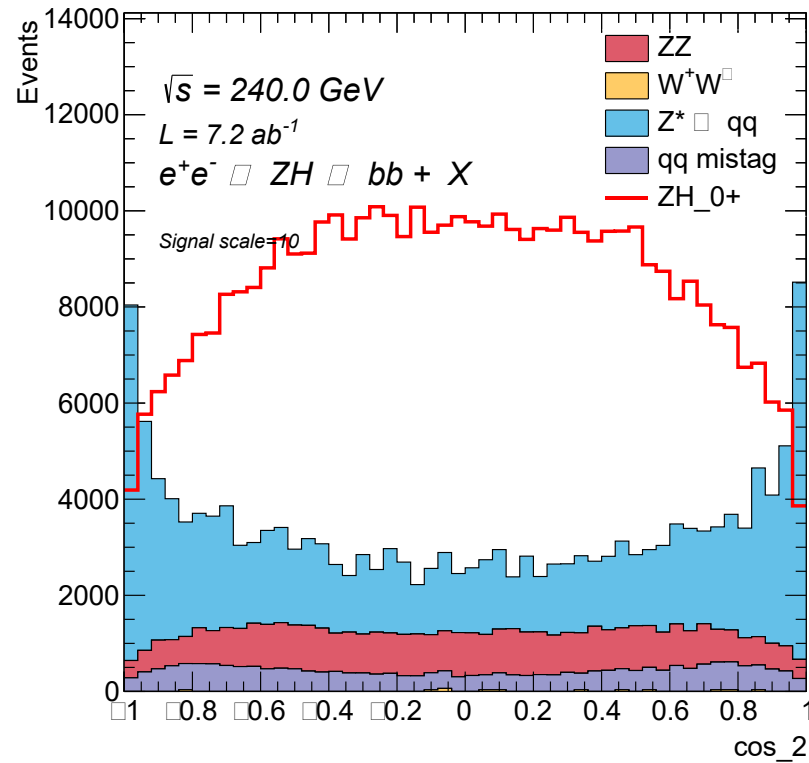


bb-Template Observables:

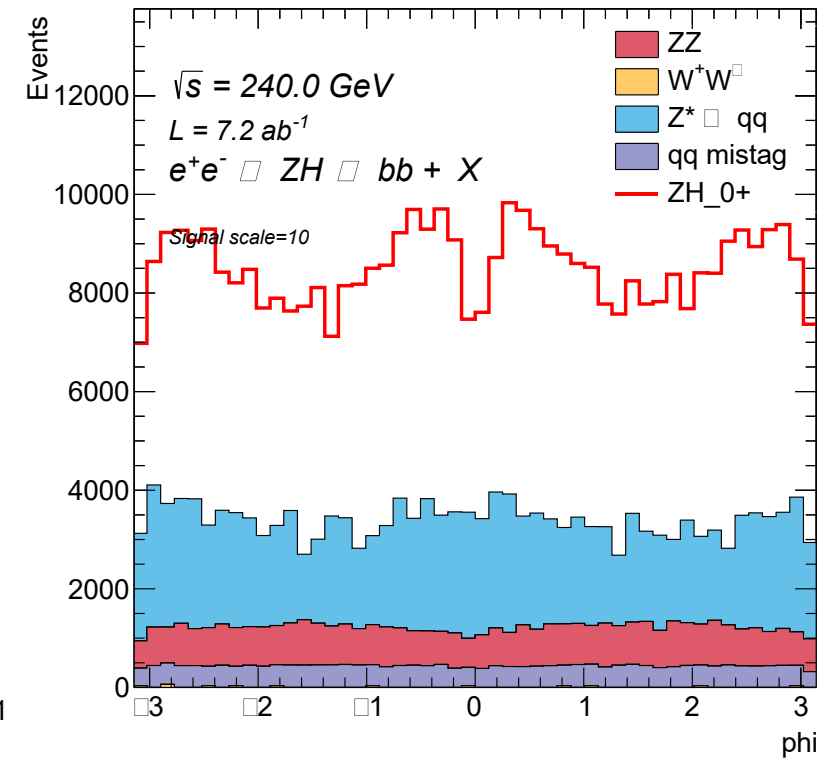
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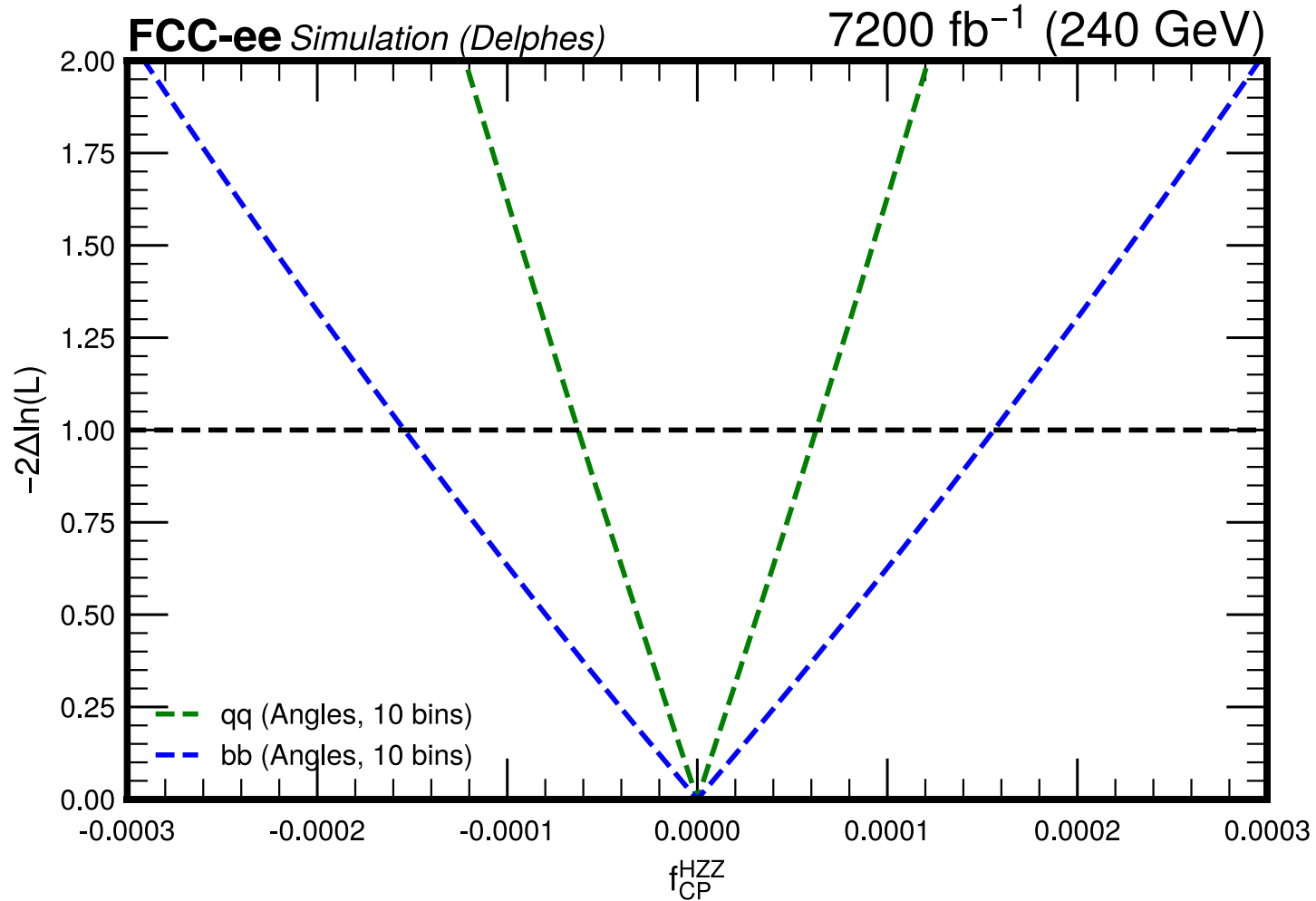


Hadronic Template Fits:

- 3D Histogram filled with $\cos \theta_1$, $\cos \theta_2$, Φ on each axis.
- 10 bins/ axis, 1000 bins total.
- 0^+ , 0^- , and interference templates created with signal.



Likelihood Fit with Hadronic Templates:

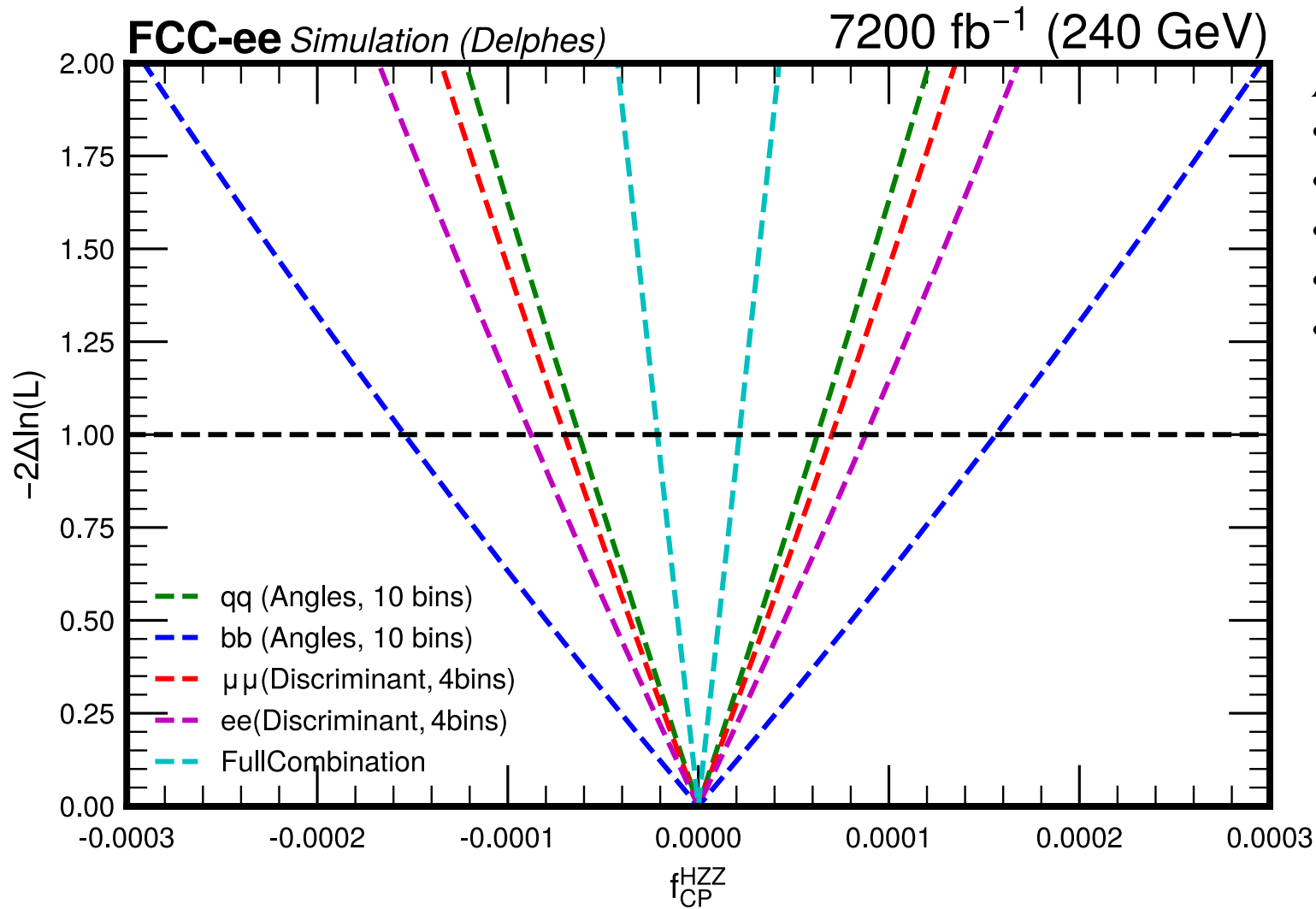


At 68% Confidence Level

- $qq \sim \pm 6 * 10^{-5}$
- $bb \sim \pm 1.5 * 10^{-4}$



Progression of fits with Reconstructed Signal, $Z \rightarrow q\bar{q}, b\bar{b}, ee, \mu\mu$:



At 68% Confidence Level

- $qq \sim \pm 6 * 10^{-5}$
- $bb \sim \pm 1.5 * 10^{-4}$
- $\mu\mu \sim \pm 7 * 10^{-5}$
- $ee \sim \pm 8.5 * 10^{-5}$
- Combined $\sim \pm 2 * 10^{-5}$



Conclusions

- Combined result represents $\sim 79\%$ of Z decays.
- Need to incorporate more statistics on WW and $Z^* \rightarrow q\bar{q}$ backgrounds.



Backup