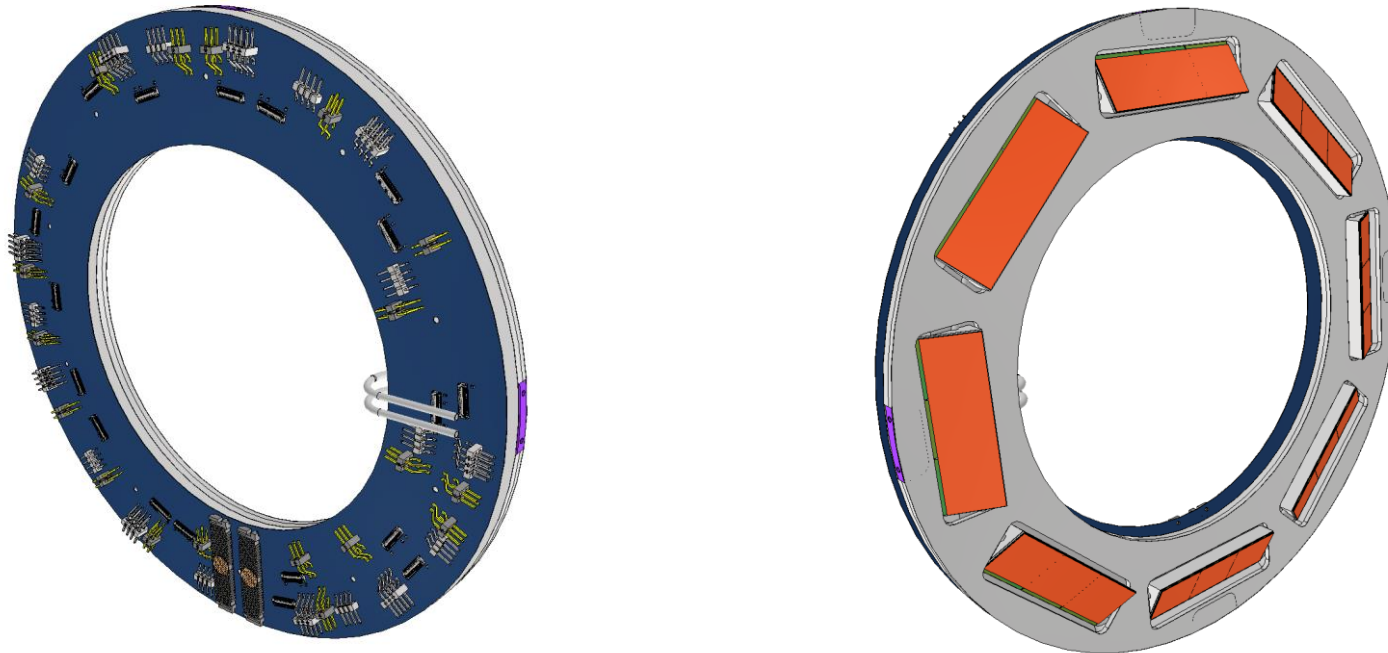


# Heat Transfer Analysis Pixel Luminosity Ring

University of Oslo

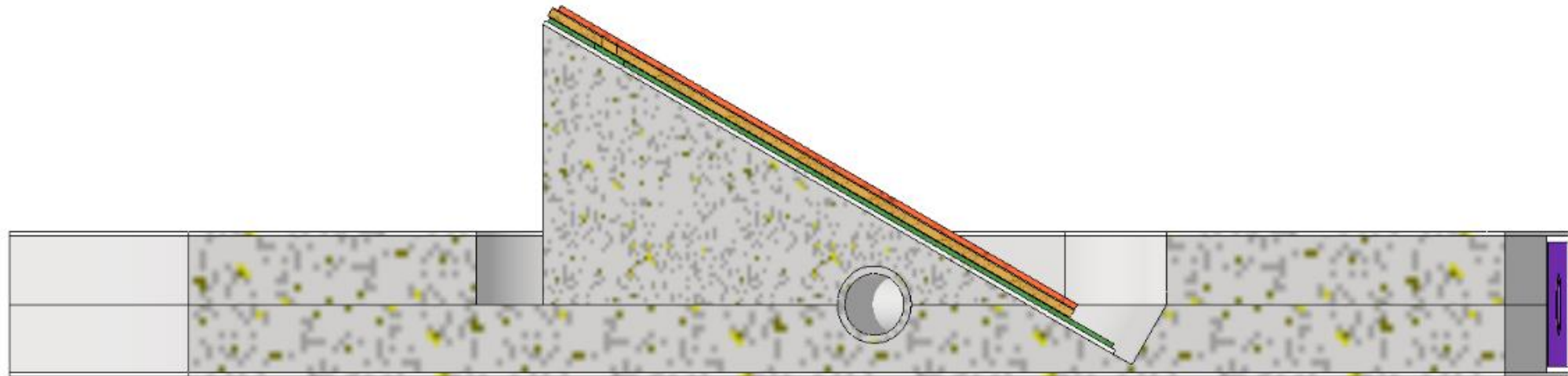
# Purpose of analysis

- Evaluate design for luminosity detector, which needs sufficient cooling.



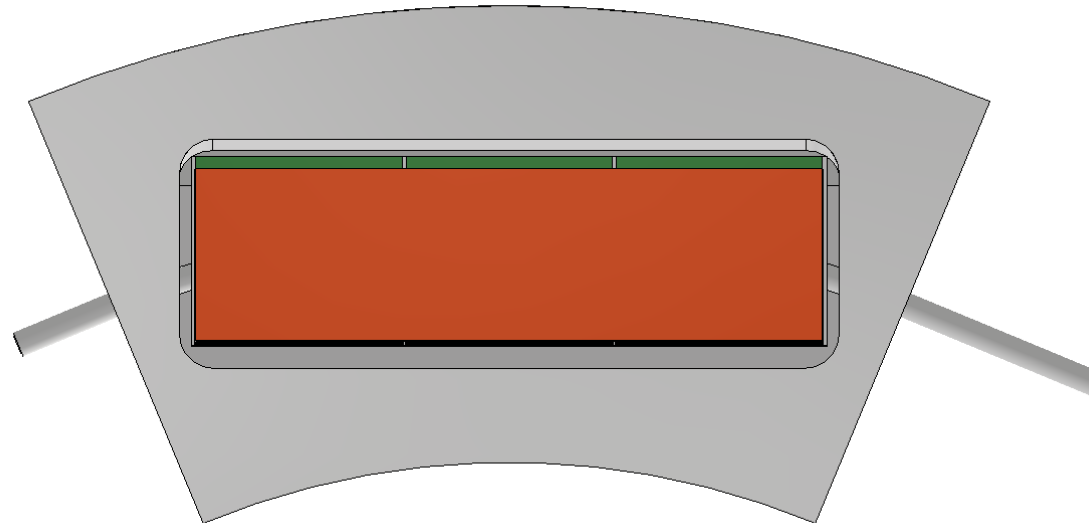
# SIMULATION MODEL

- The simulations are run in Autodesk CFD software.
- For initial simulations, only a section of the PLR is used. This is the same model that was used to assess and decide optimal tilt angle of 30°.



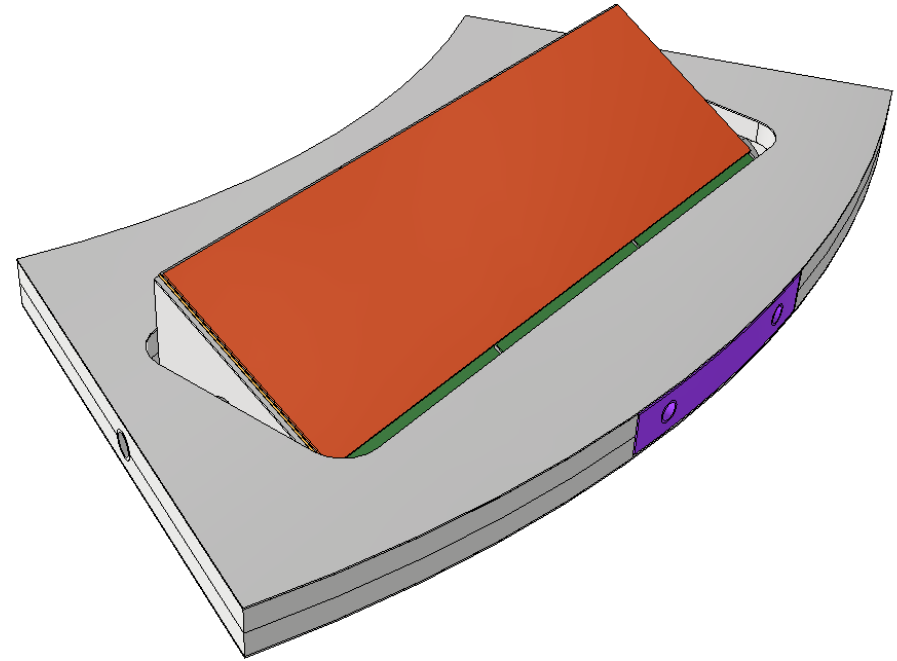
# CO<sub>2</sub> cooling pipe

- Latest simulations are run with constant cooling pipe temperature.
- In case future analysis will include flow:
  - Cooling inlet and outlet have been extended, in order to optimize model for correct flow simulations.


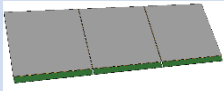
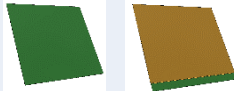
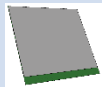

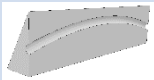
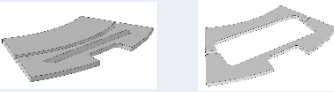



# Material

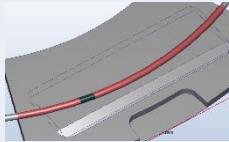
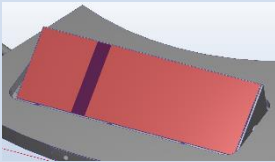
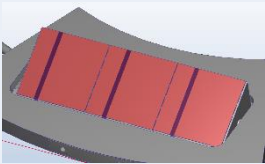
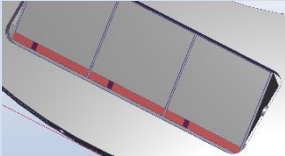
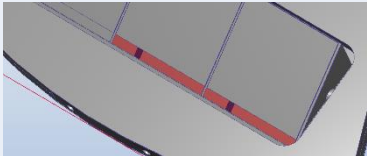
- Values from previous simulations:
  - "Normal" values for facesheets
  - Foam k of 40 W/mK
  - Glue k of 2 W/mK
  - Hybrid k of 0.8 W/mK (Kapton)



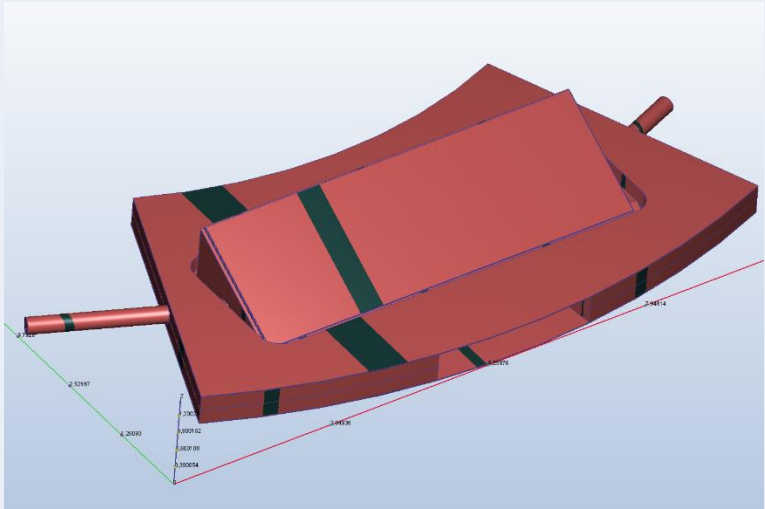
# Material

Parts	Figure	Assigned material in Autodesk CFD
Detector hybrid		Kapton 0.8 W/mK
Linear triplet modules		Glue 2 W/mK
Linear triplet modules - Detector sensor		Silisium/Silicon
Linear triplet modules - Soldering		Tinn: 66,6 W/mK K/20 = 3,33 W/mK
Face-sheet		7 W/mK
Carbon-foam wedge		Foam 40 W/mK
Backside and active side foam		Foam 40 W/mK
CO <sub>2</sub> cooling pipe in the Quad ring.		Titan 21,9 W/mK

# Boundary conditions

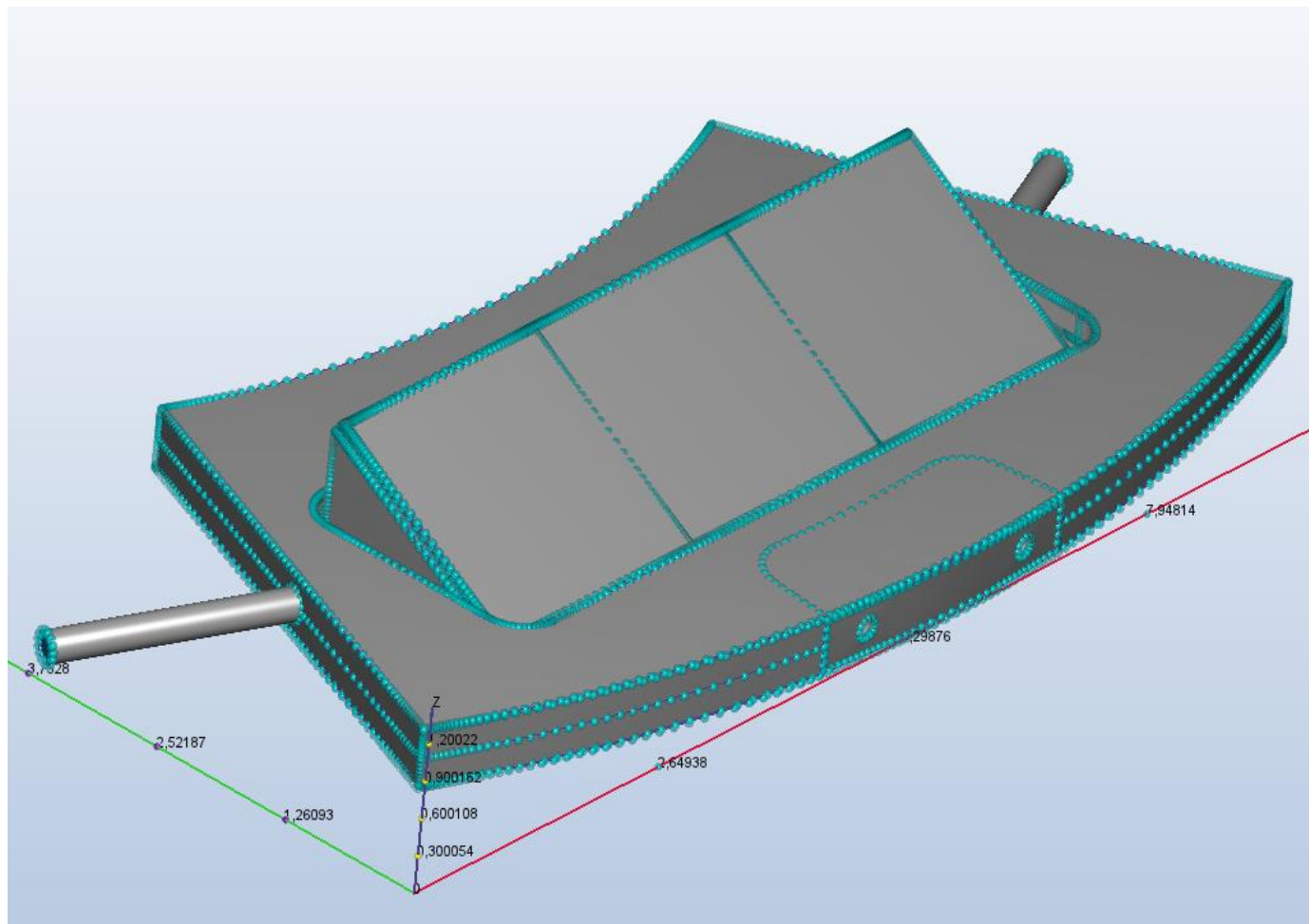
Part	Material	Figure	Value
Cooling	CO <sub>2</sub>		Temperature -25°C
Flex	Kapton		770 W/m <sup>2</sup>
Sensor	Silicium/ Silicon		3448 W/m <sup>2</sup>
End of chip	Silicium/ Silicon		Normal operation case: 37500 W/m <sup>2</sup>
			Failure case: 106 000 W/m <sup>2</sup>

# Initial conditions

Part	Material	Figure	Value
Overall structure	All	 A 3D CAD model of a mechanical part, possibly a mold or a bracket, rendered in a reddish-brown color. The part has a complex, curved shape with several slots and a central rectangular feature. It is shown in a perspective view. Several dimensions are indicated with colored lines and numerical values: a green line for 2.534E7, a blue line for 4.200E7, a red line for 3.441E6, and a purple line for 3.441E6. There are also some smaller, less legible dimension values like 0.000000, 0.000000, and 0.000000.	Initial volume temp: 0°C



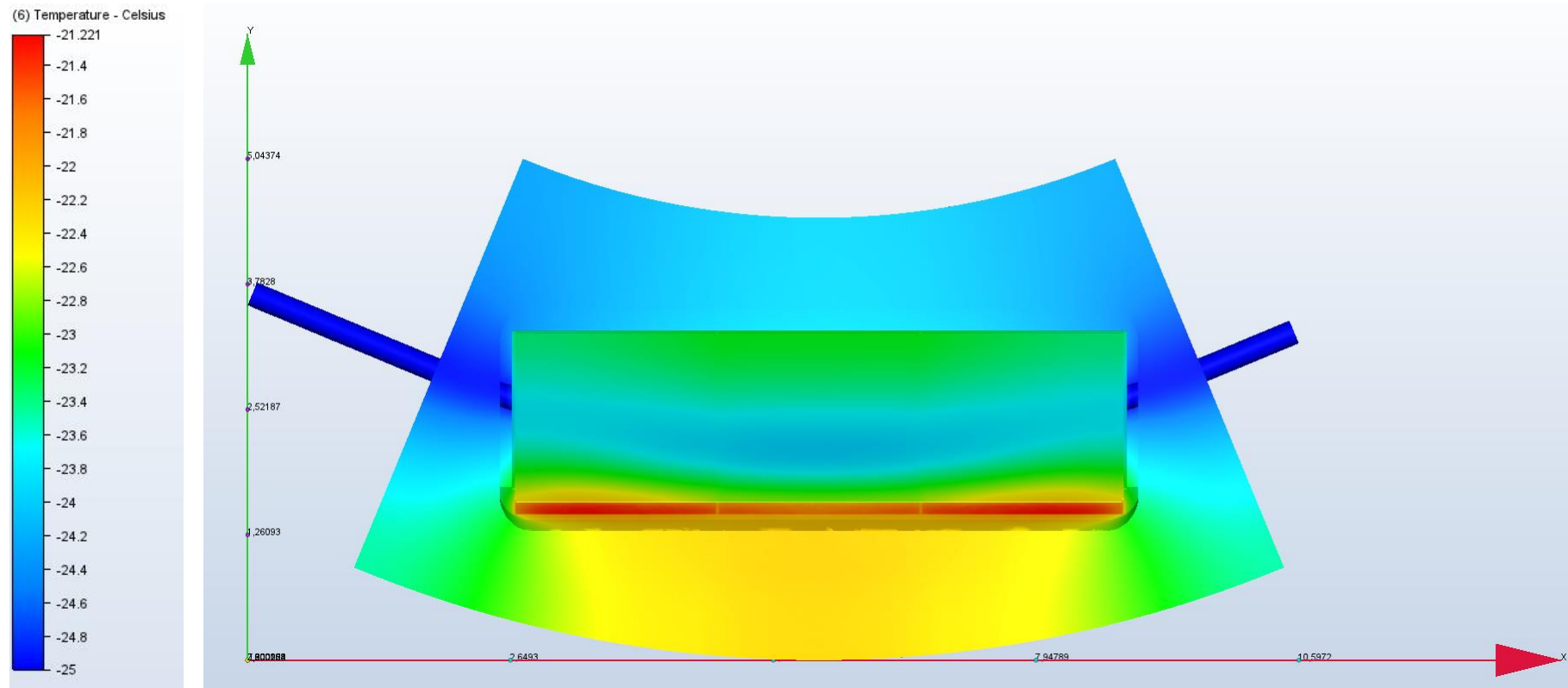
# Mesh



# Preliminary results

## Case 2 - Normal operation scenario

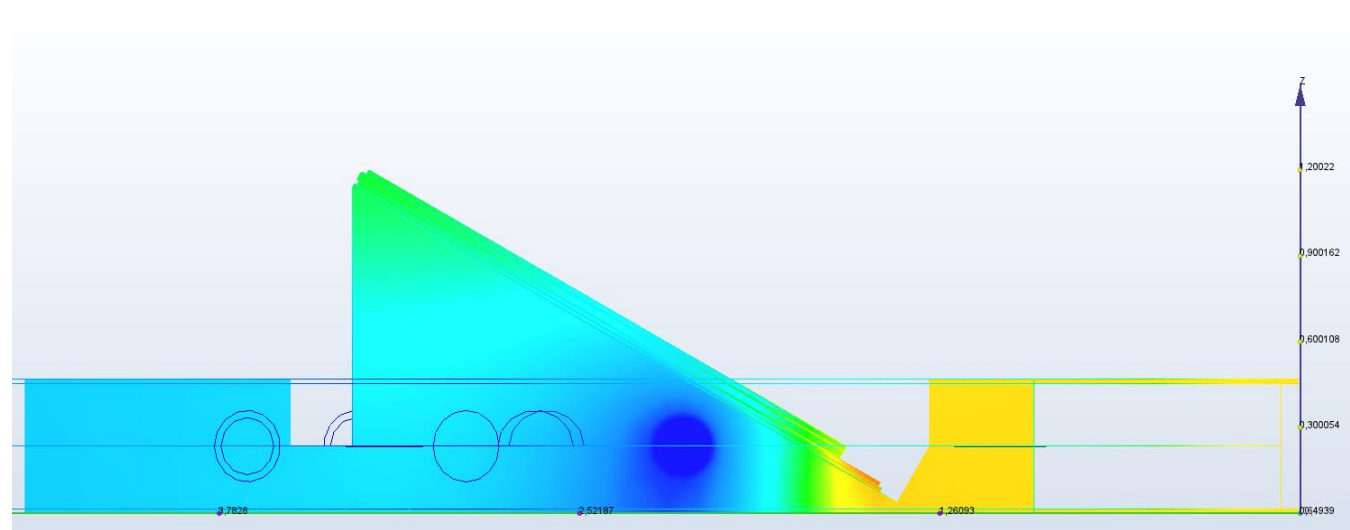
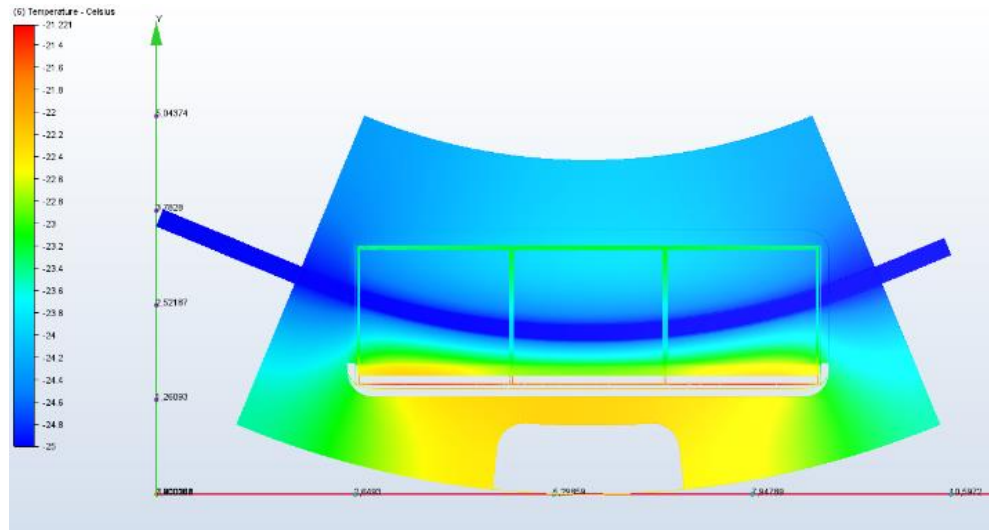
Fixed  $-25^{\circ}\text{C}$   $\text{CO}_2$  cooling temperature has been used



# Preliminary results

## Case 2 - Normal operation scenario

Fixed  $-25^{\circ}\text{C}$   $\text{CO}_2$  cooling temperature has been used

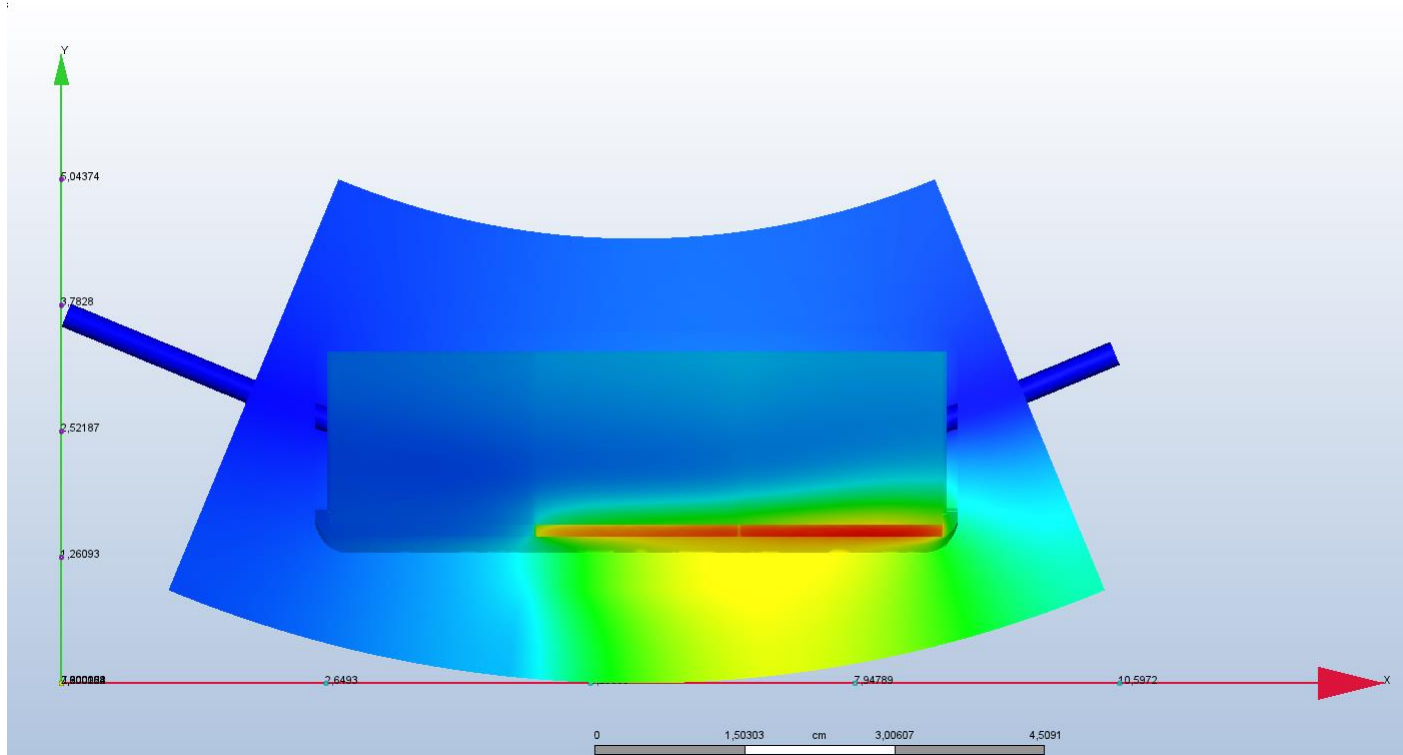
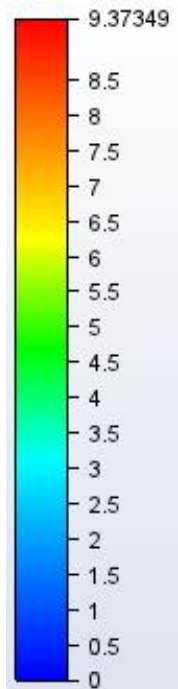


# Preliminary results

## Case 4a – One ASIC open failure mode scenario

Fixed 0°C CO<sub>2</sub> cooling temperature has been used

(6) Temperature - Celsius

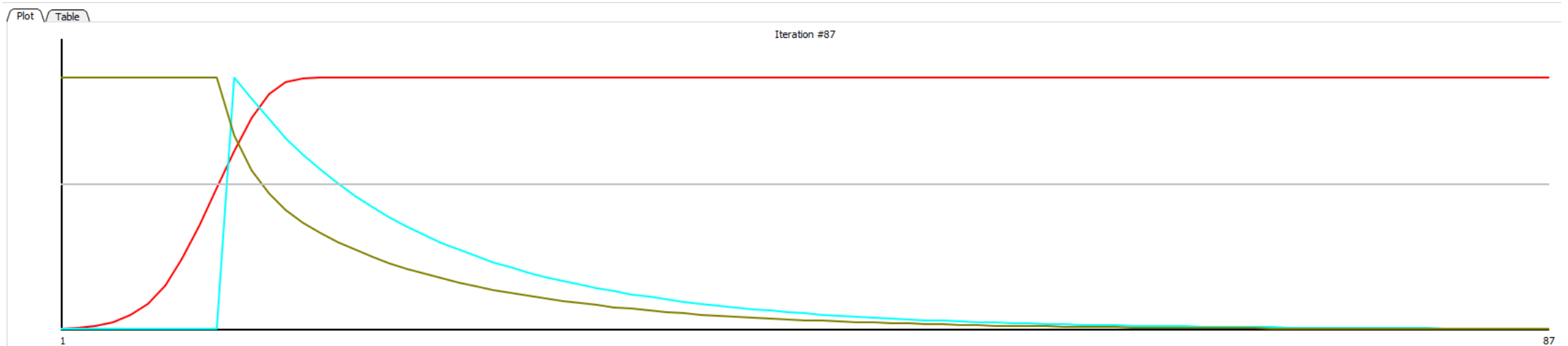


# Preliminary results

## Case 4a – One ASIC open failure mode scenario

Fixed 0°C CO<sub>2</sub> cooling temperature has been used

Temp ———  
TKE ———  
TED ———  
Scalar ———



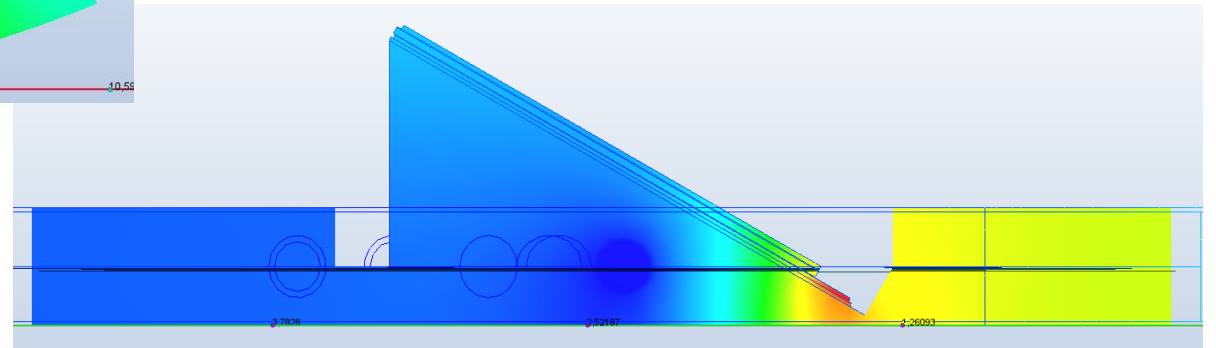
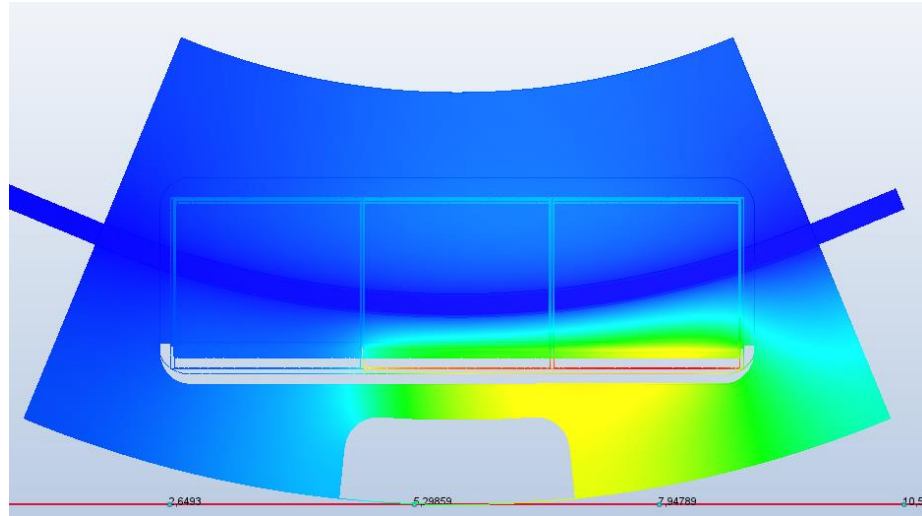
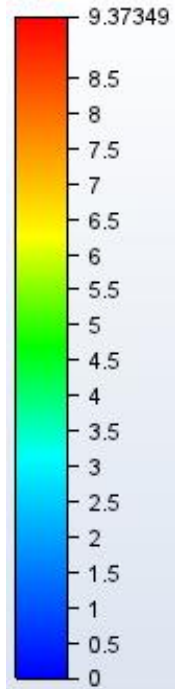
Convergence plot

# Preliminary results

## Case 4a – One ASIC open failure mode scenario

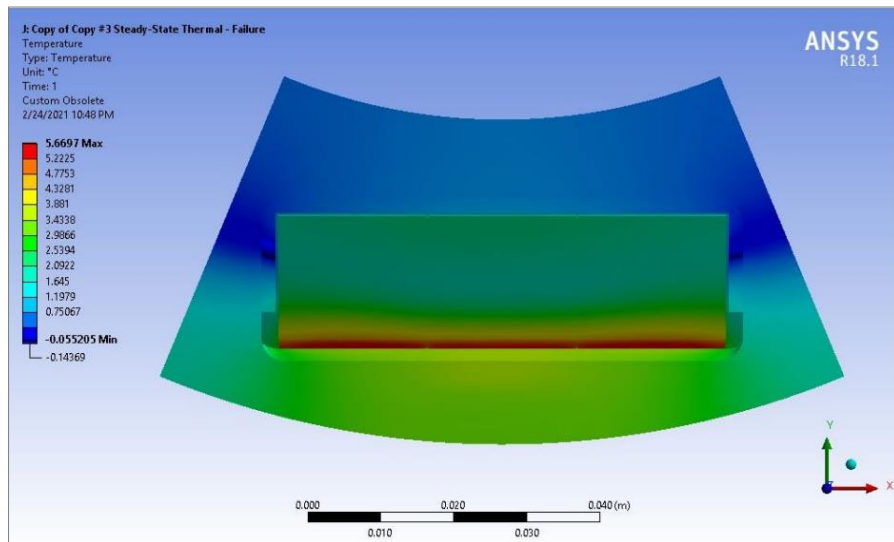
Fixed 0°C CO<sub>2</sub> cooling temperature has been used

(6) Temperature - Celsius

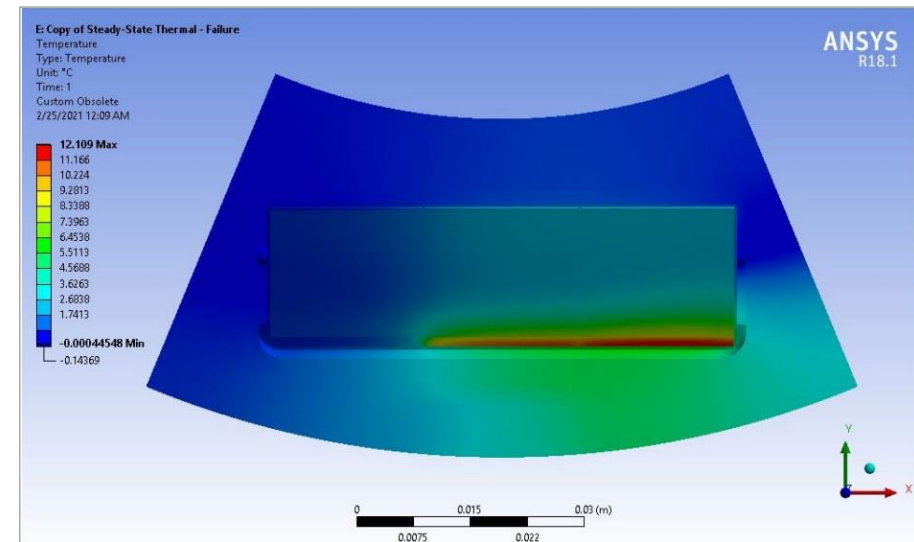


# Questions for discussion

- Thermal simulation report / documentation from earlier simulations?



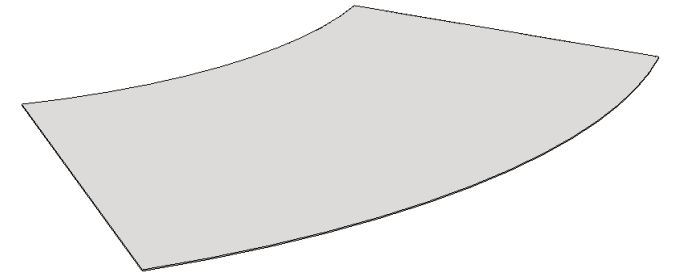
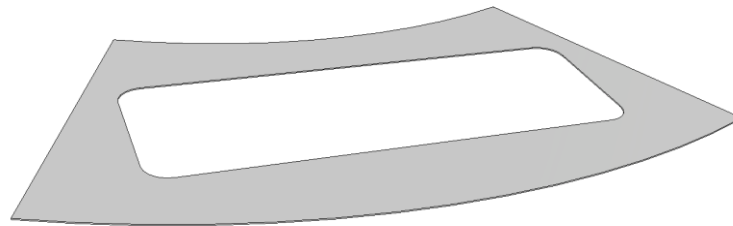
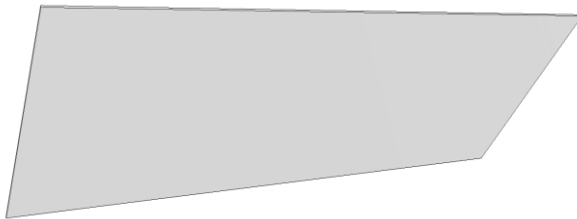
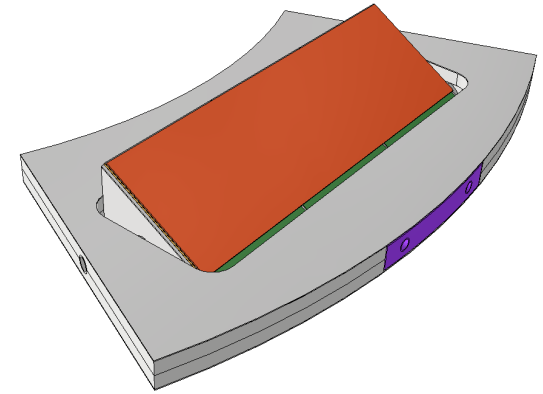
**Normal operation scenario for the Shunt-LDOs.**



**One-ASIC-open failure mode scenario for the Shunt-LDOs.**

# Questions for discussion

- "Normal" values for facesheets?
  - Need to verify what values to use
  - $K_{xx}$  90 W/mK ,  $K_{yy}$  180 W/mK and  $K_{zz}$  1,2 W/mK
    - Ref. AT2-IP-ER-0029





# Questions for discussion

- Carbon-foam wedge
  - Same thermal properties as active side foam and backside foam?
    - $K=40 \text{ W/mK}$

