

# Beam Diagnostic case study : HEBT

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# Beam Parameters

Energy	1 GeV
Transverse beam size	3-5 mm
Length	300 m
Current	100 nA-50 mA
Longitudinal beam size	10.58 ns



# Extraction Parameters

Slow extraction [1]

Low Current:  
0.64 MA

Fast single-turn  
extraction (4 bunches)  
[2] and [3]

Frequency:  
5.3 MHz

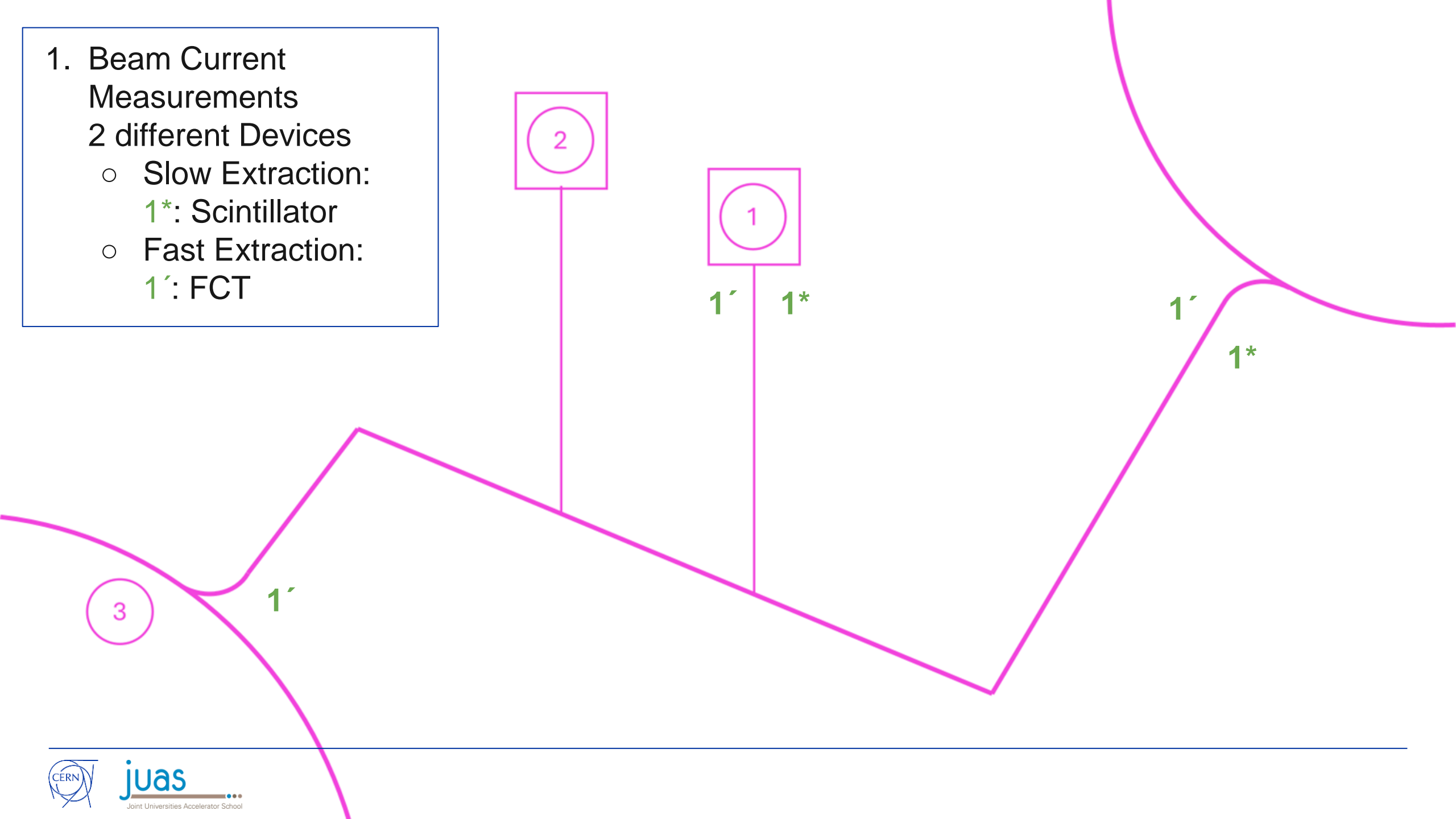


Either **fast extraction**  
Or **slow extraction**

# 1. Beam Current Measurements

## 2 different Devices

- Slow Extraction:  
 $1^*$ : Scintillator
- Fast Extraction:  
 $1'$ : FCT

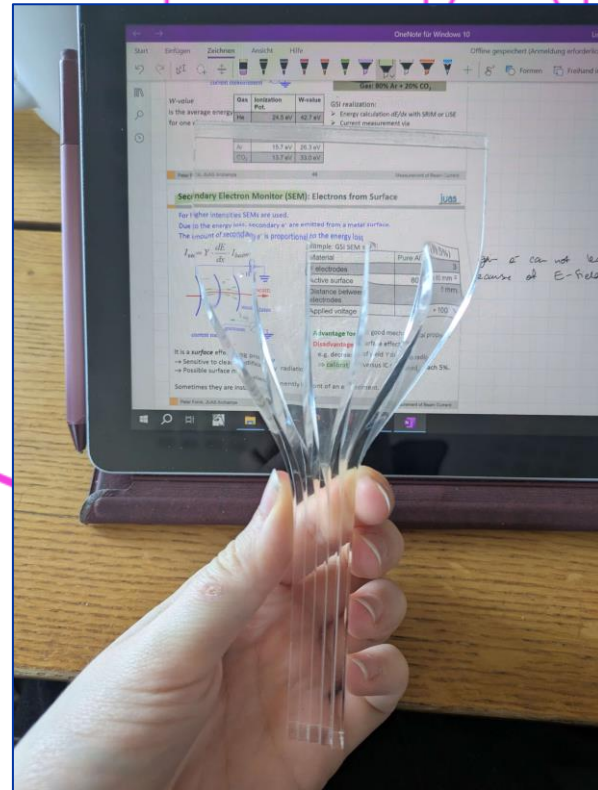


# 1. Beam Current Measurements

## 2 different Devices

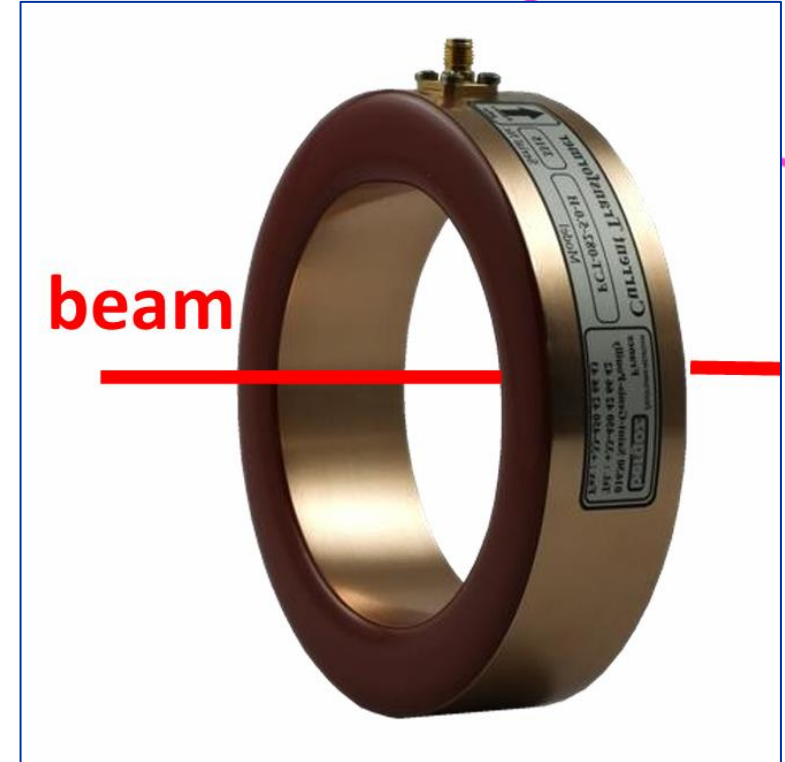
- Slow Extraction:  
**1\***: Scintillator
- Fast Extraction:  
**1'**: FCT

2



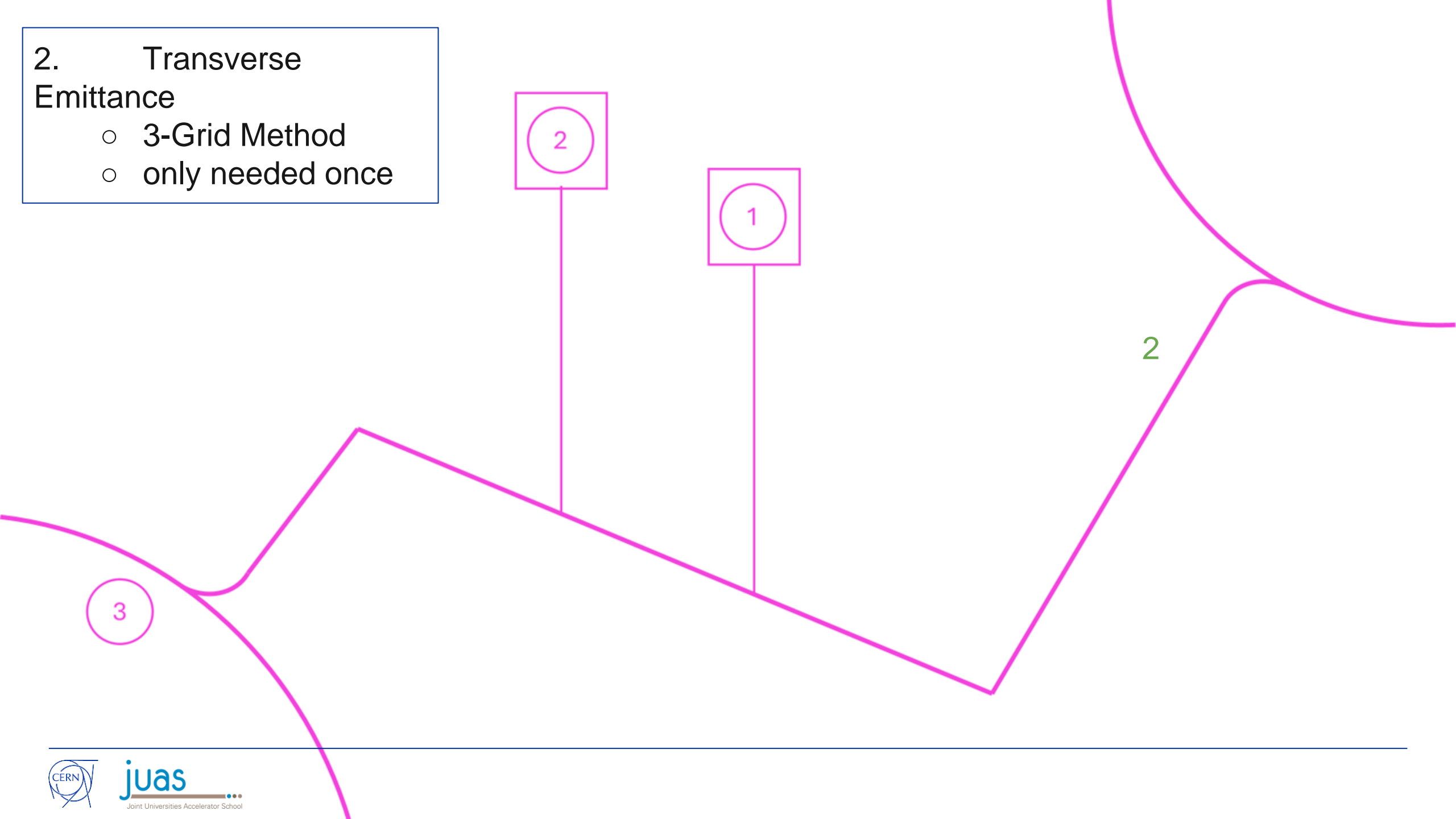
3

1'



## 2. Transverse Emittance

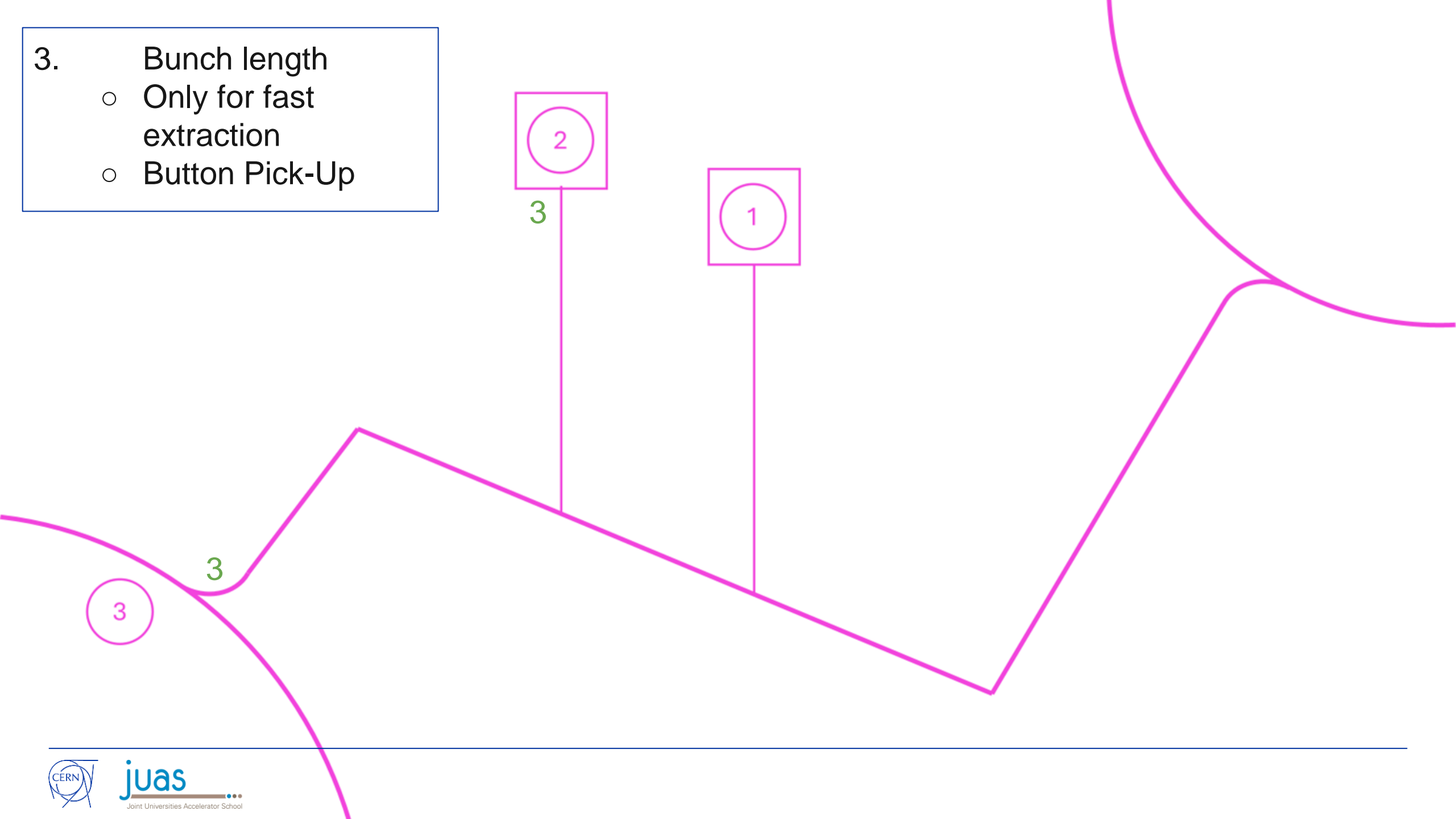
- 3-Grid Method
- only needed once



3.

Bunch length

- Only for fast extraction
- Button Pick-Up

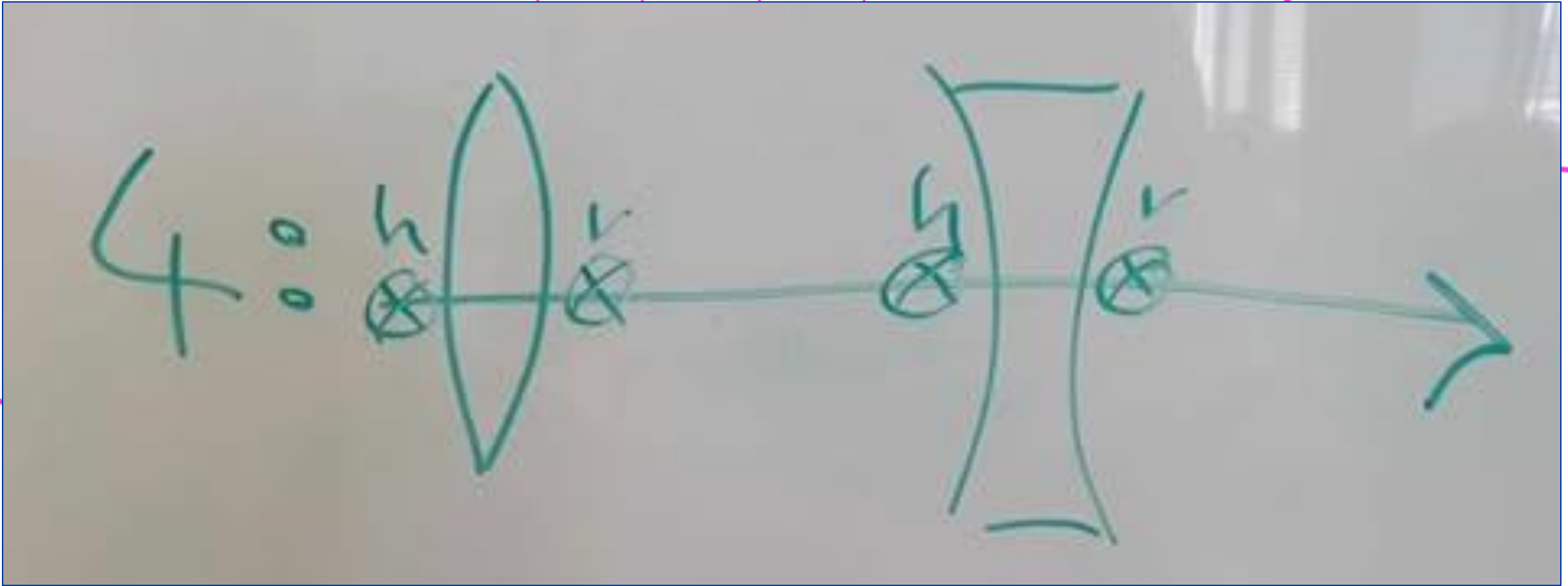


4.

BPM

- Only for Fast Extraction
- Shoe-Box

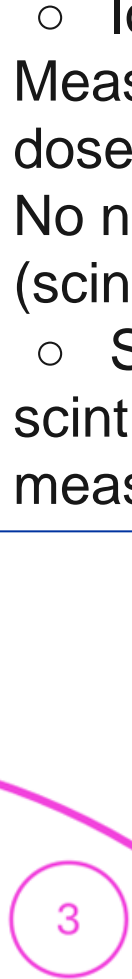
2



One before and one after each quadrupole



5. Beamloss detector
- Ionization Chamber 5 :
  - Measurement of absolute dose
  - No need of calibration (scintillator)
    - Scintillator (5) :
  - scintillator also for current measurement



5

5

5

5

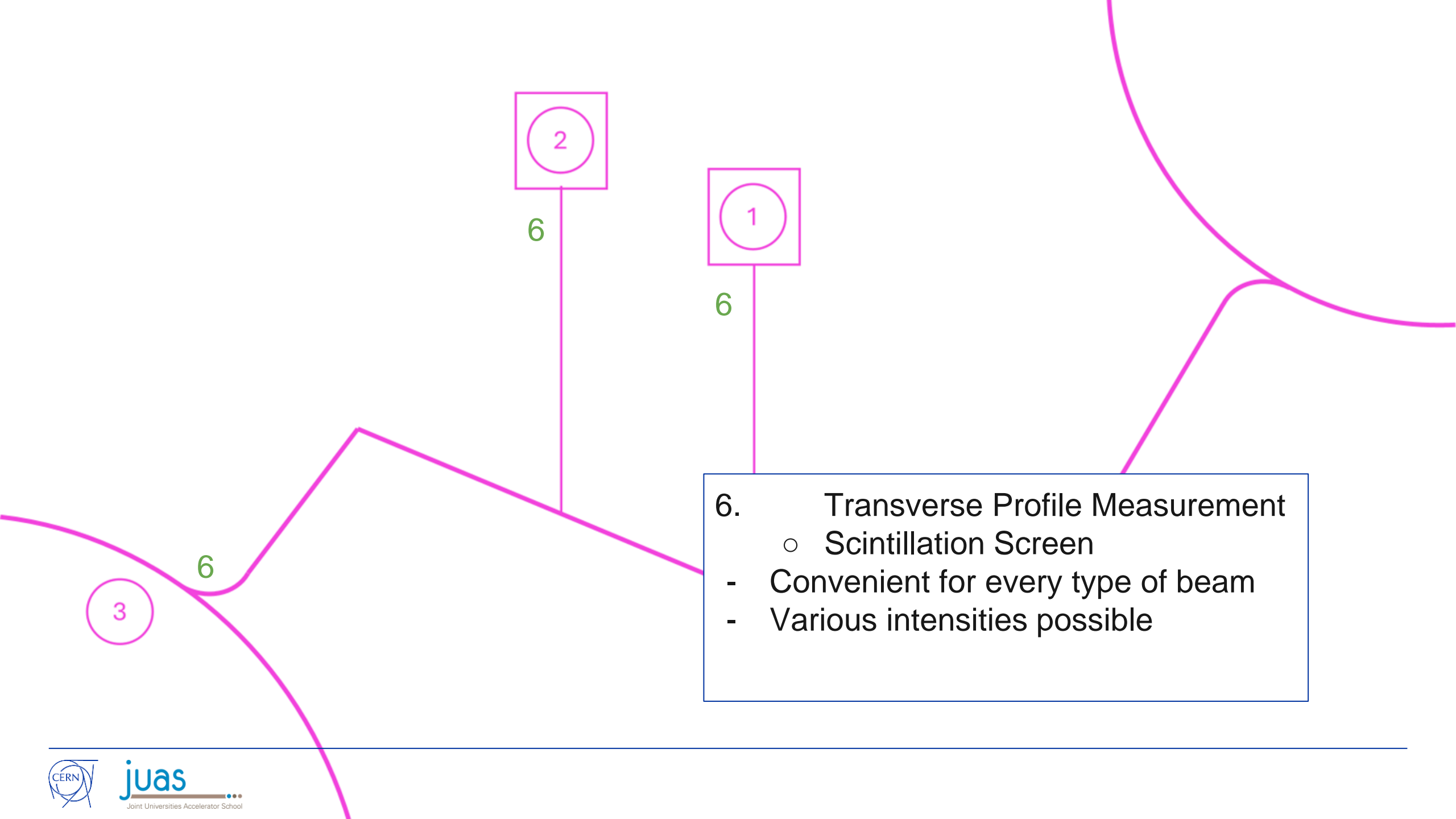


(5)

5

5

(5)



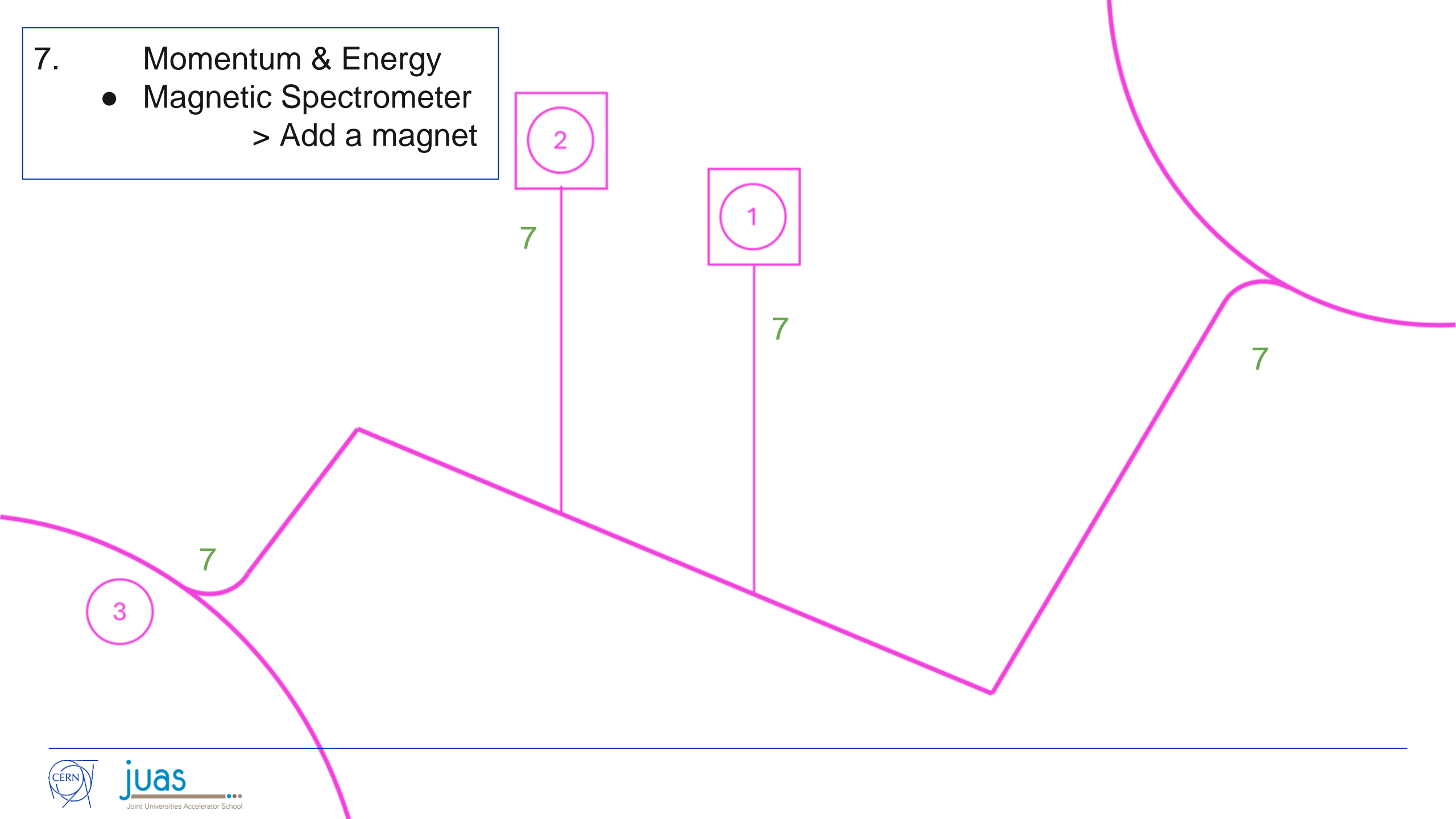
6. Transverse Profile Measurement

- Scintillation Screen
- Convenient for every type of beam
- Various intensities possible

7.

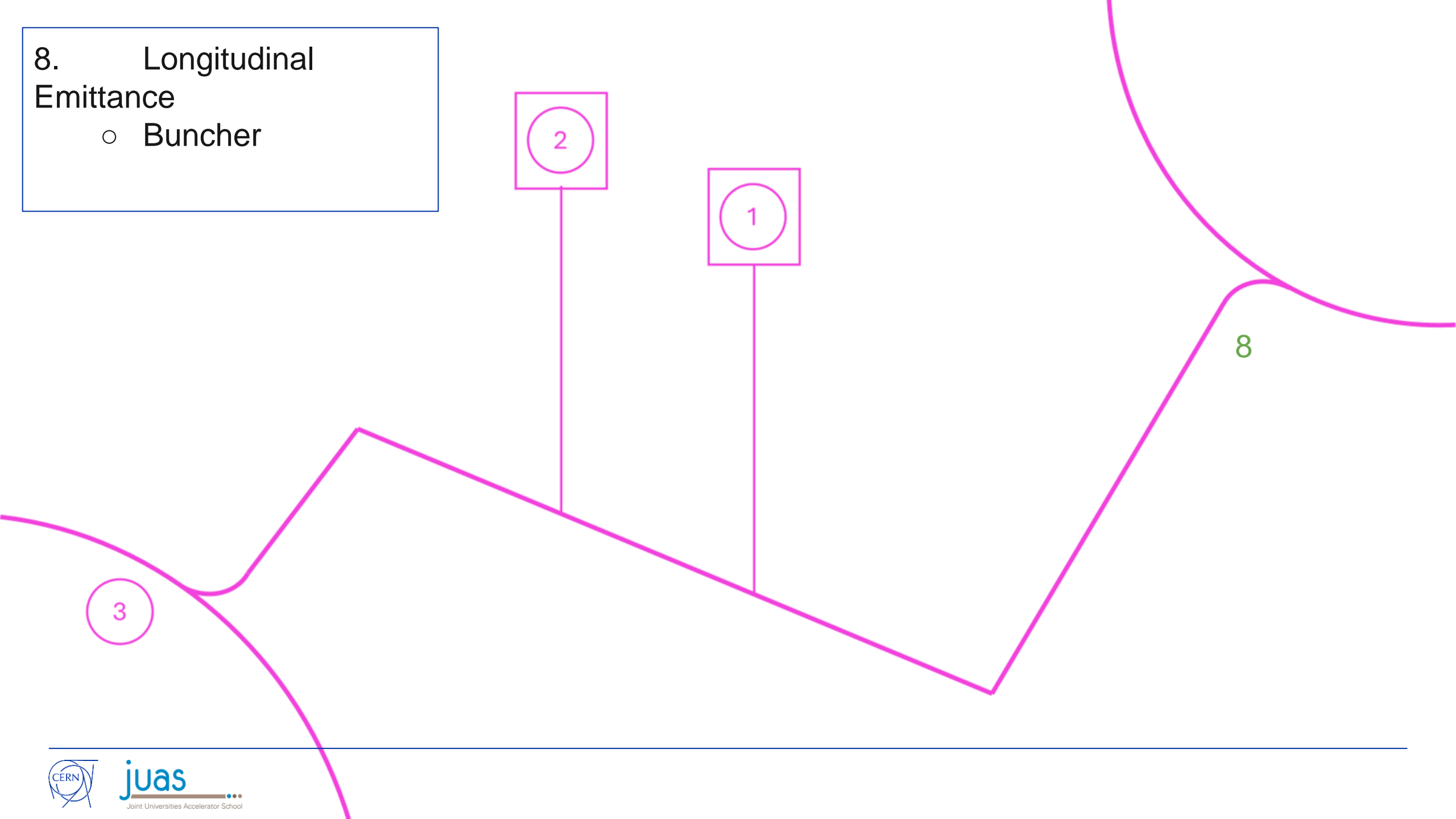
## Momentum & Energy

- Magnetic Spectrometer  
> Add a magnet

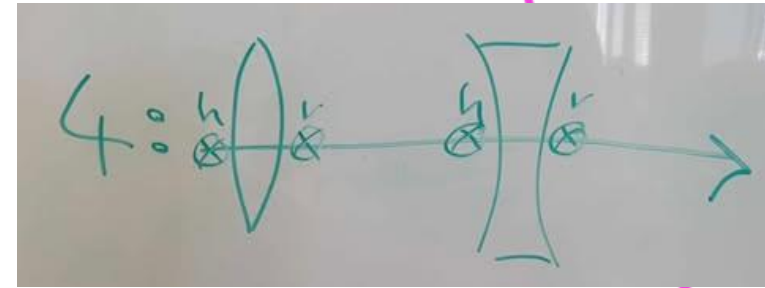


## 8. Longitudinal Emittance

- Buncher



Current	FCT	1'
	Scintillator	1*
Transverse Emittance	3-Grid method	2
Butch Length	Button Pick-up	3
Beam Position Monitor	Shoe-box (fast)	4



1'  
5  
7

3  
6

1\*  
6

(5)  
7

1\*  
2  
(5)  
7

1'  
8

7 3 5

1' 6

5

5

5

5

Beam loss (in 1*)	Ionization chamber or Scintillator	5 or (5)
Transverse Profile	Scintillating screen	6
Momentum and Energy	Magnetic spectrometer	7
Longitudinal Emittance	Buncher	8