

# Small systems with JEWEL and Trajectum

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SA-CERN Collaboration

**NITheCS**

National Institute for  
Theoretical and Computational Sciences

UNIVERSITY OF THE  
WITWATERSRAND  
JOHANNESBURG



100  
1922  
2022

Mandelstam Institute for Theoretical Physics

**MITP**

# A phrasing

## What is non-flow?

## Is the signal too small?

Unclear interpretation in small systems

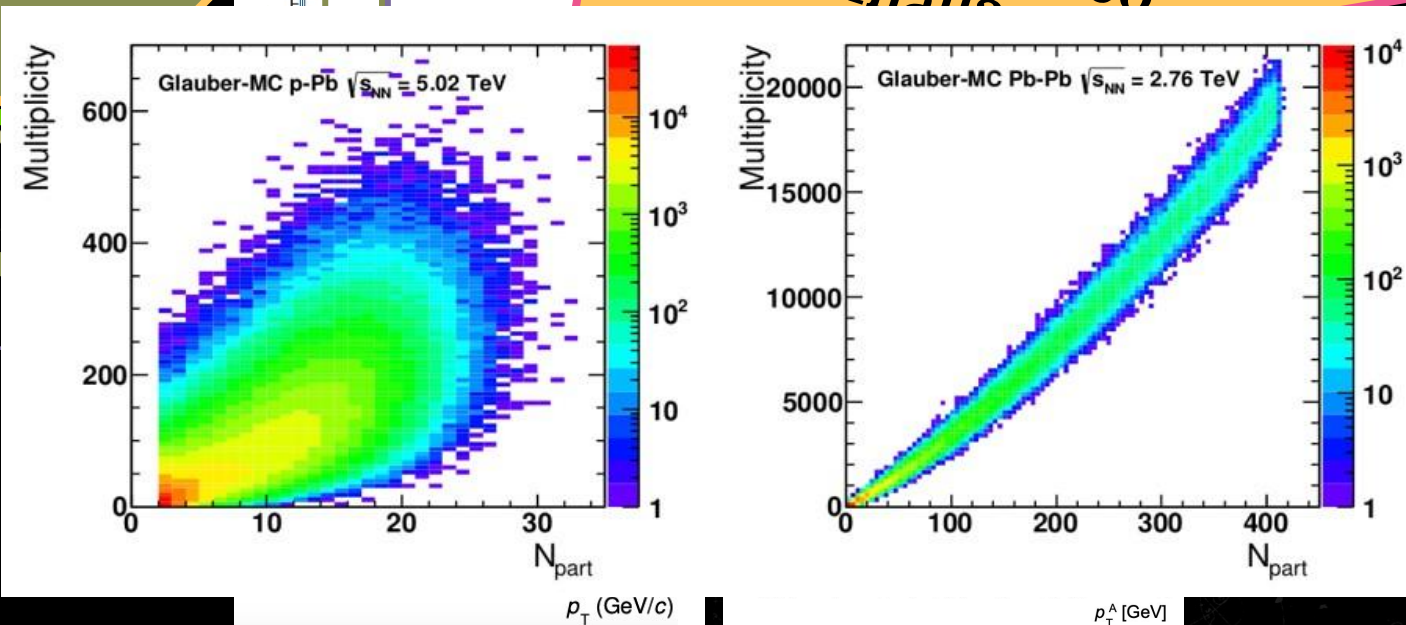
String-coalescence  
Multiple interactions

Kinetic transport  
Few interactions

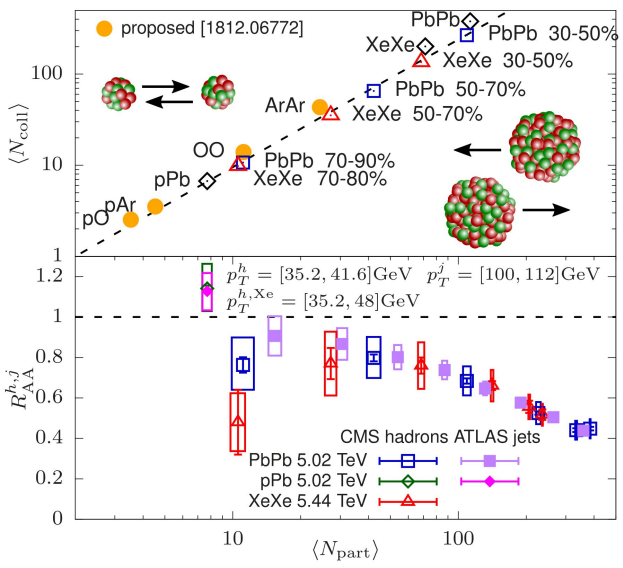
Path length-dependent energy loss

Production of  $v_2$  in non-trivial AA

profile



# Oxygen-Oxygen - a controlled small system

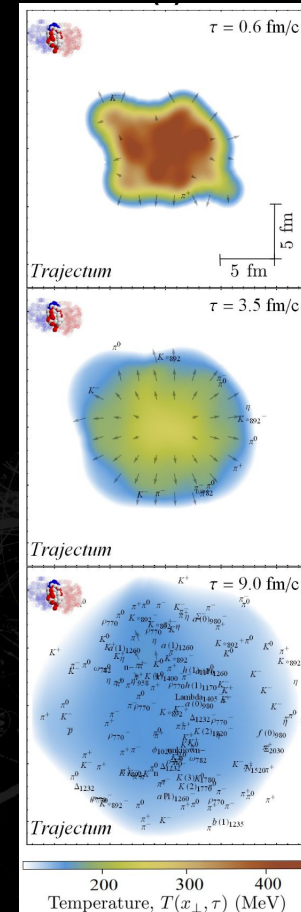


# Let's build a model



# Trajectum

- Utrecht / CERN / MIT
- Contains:
  - Initial stage (Trento)
  - pre-equilibrium
  - Hydrodynamics
  - Freeze-out
  - Hadron phase
- Fast
- Bayesianized parameter lists



# Jets - JEWEL

1. Production:  
Sample energy density distribution of collision

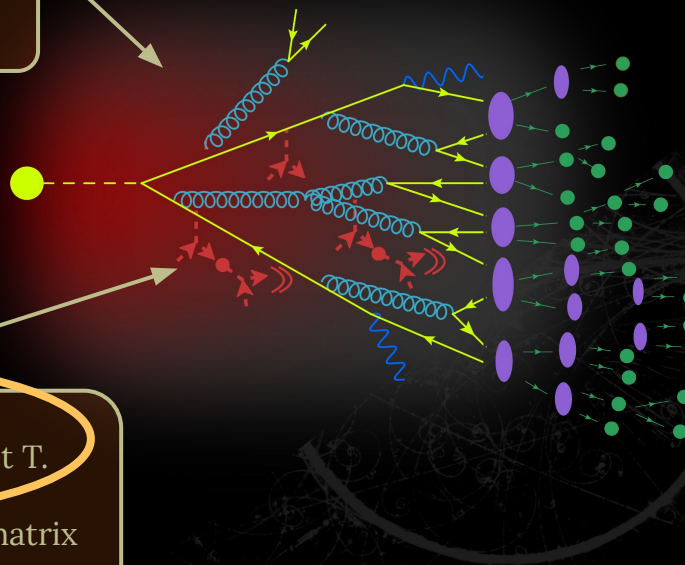
Use PYTHIA to generate particles

2. Vacuum Radiation

3. In-medium radiation:  
Sample medium model to get  $T$ .

Use EoS and 2 - 2 scattering matrix  
+ parton shower

4. Give evolved jet and all radiated partons back to PYTHIA for full event generation



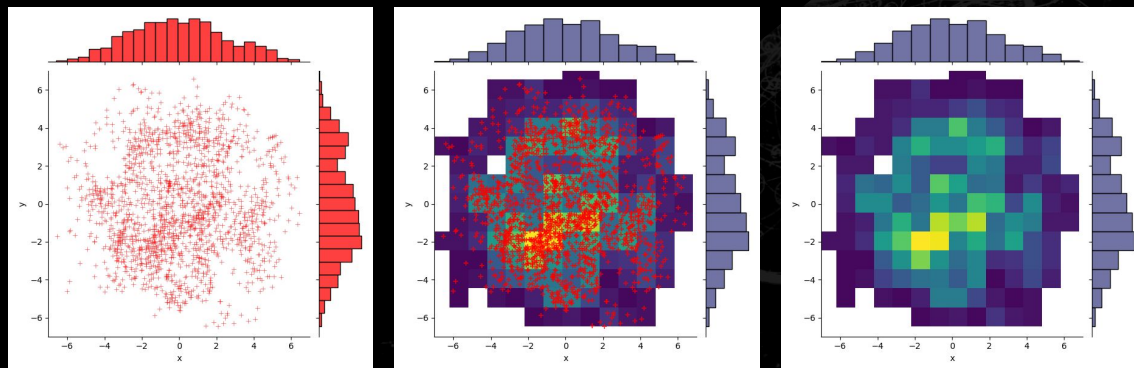
# Hydro interface for JEWEL

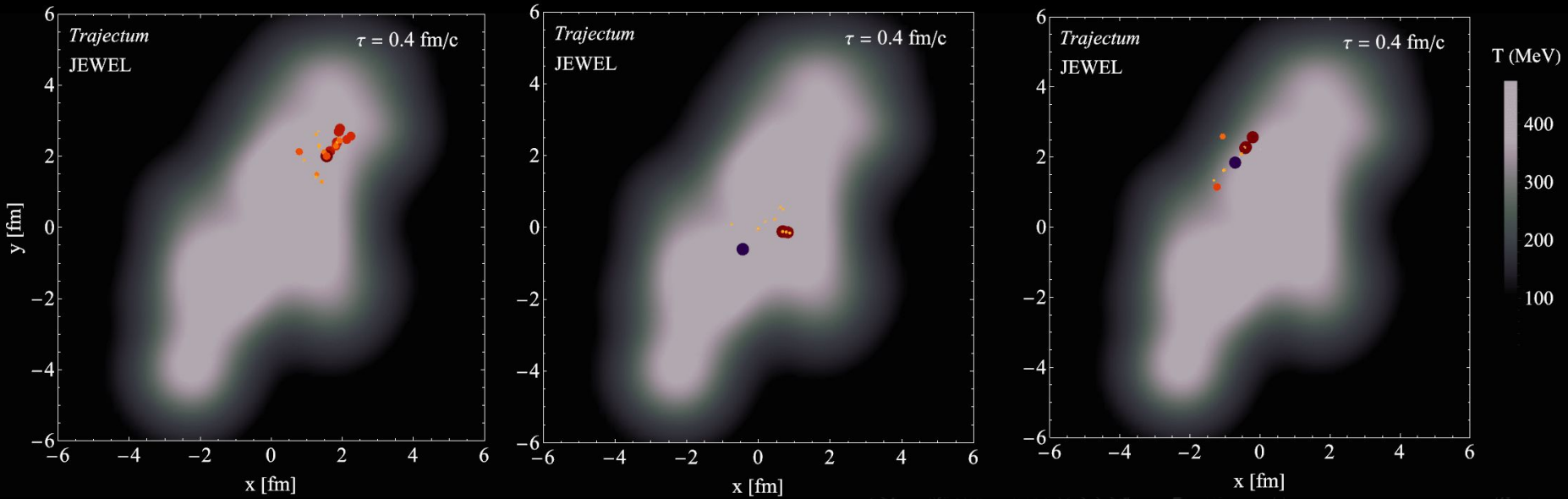
gh repo clone isobelkolbe/jewel-2.4.0-2D

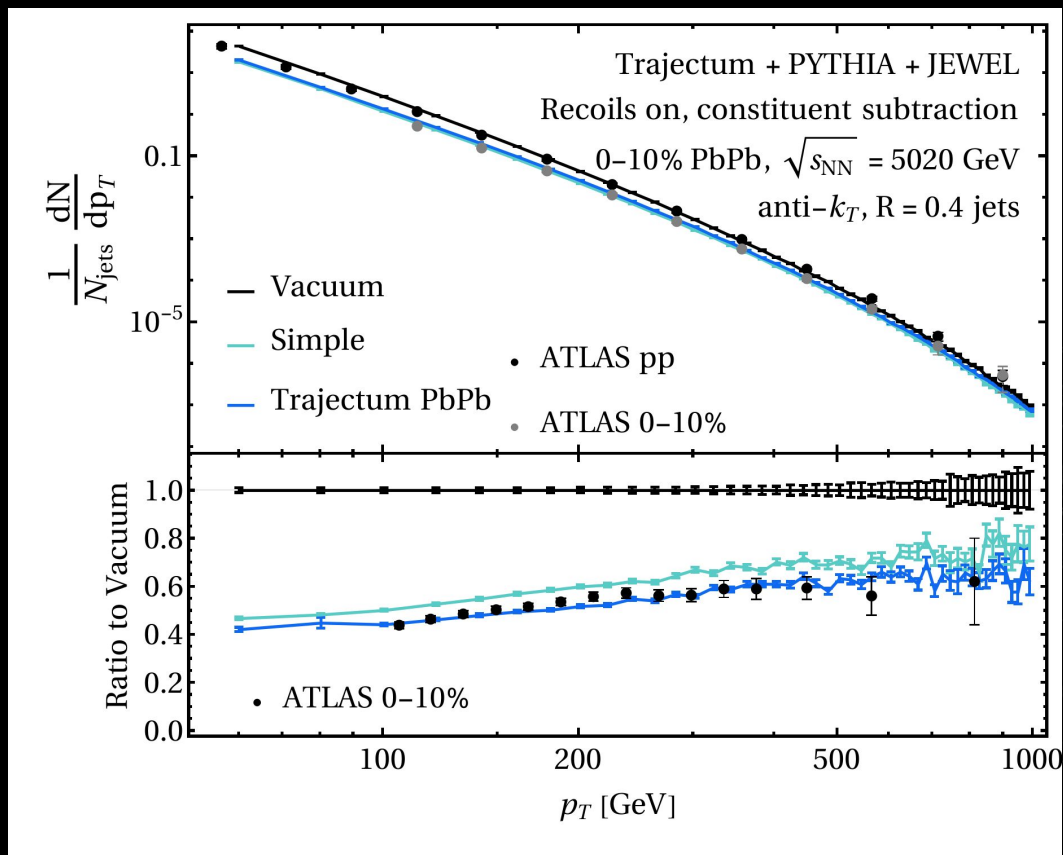
New jewel-2.4.0-hydro-2D:

- Built on jewel-2.4.0-simple
  - Similar use of temperature and velocity for scattering centers
  - Similarly separable from main jewel code.
- Can include *any* (2+1)D background with  $T$  and  $(u_x, u_y)$  information
- Jet production location from  $N_{coll}$  information
- Subtleties with density determination

$$n_{eff} = \frac{n_0}{\cosh \eta - \sinh \eta \cos \theta}$$



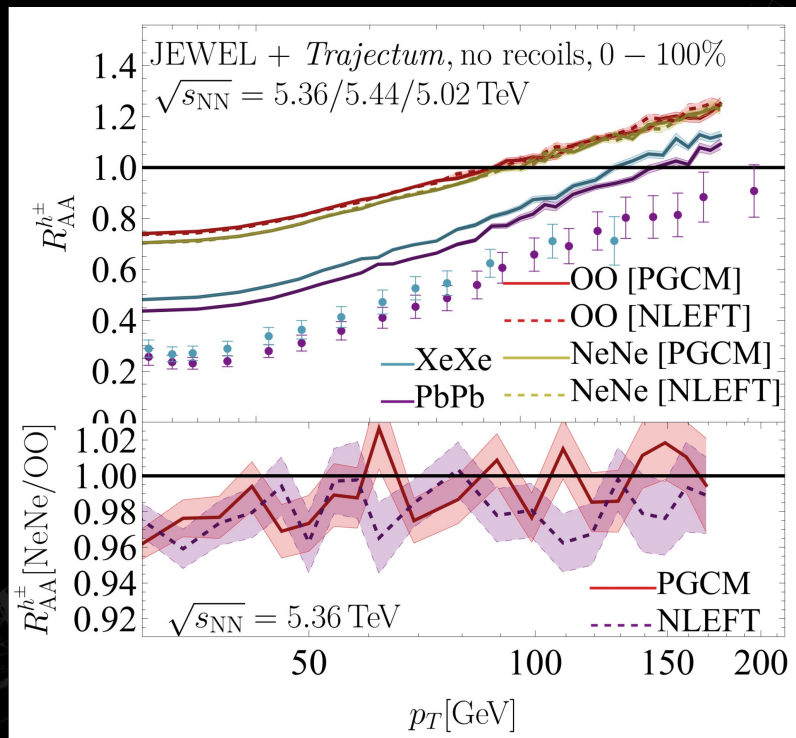
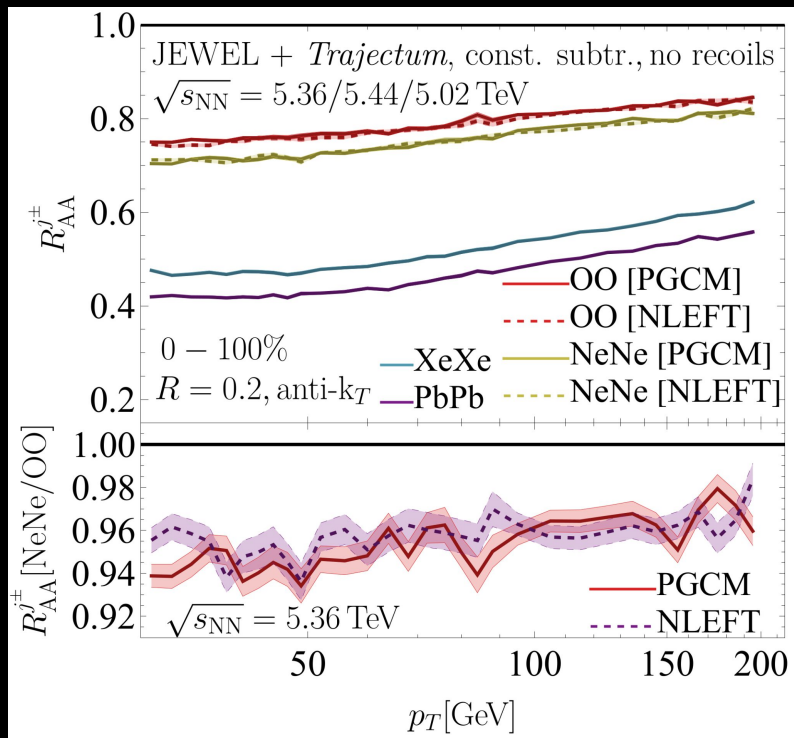




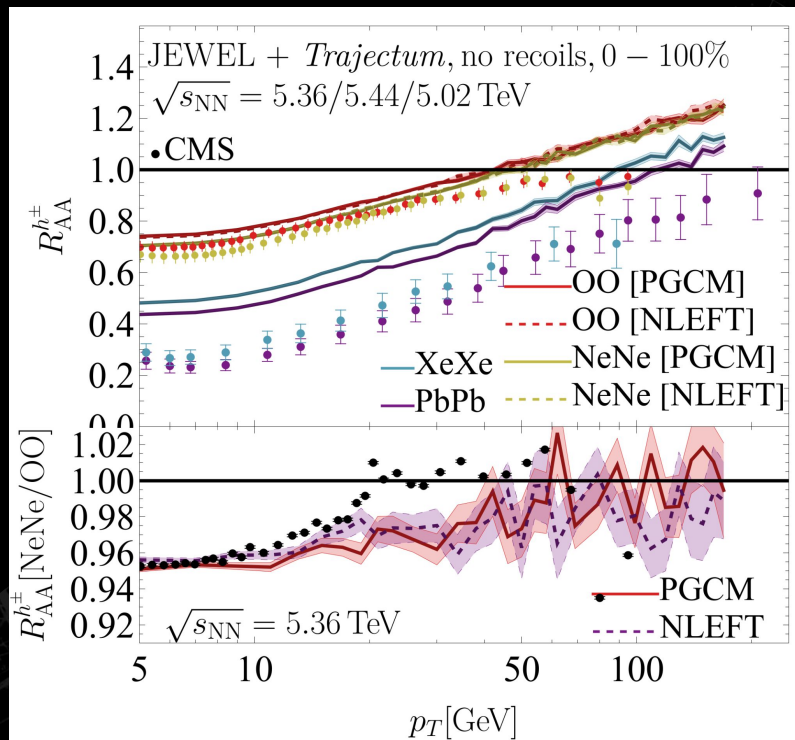
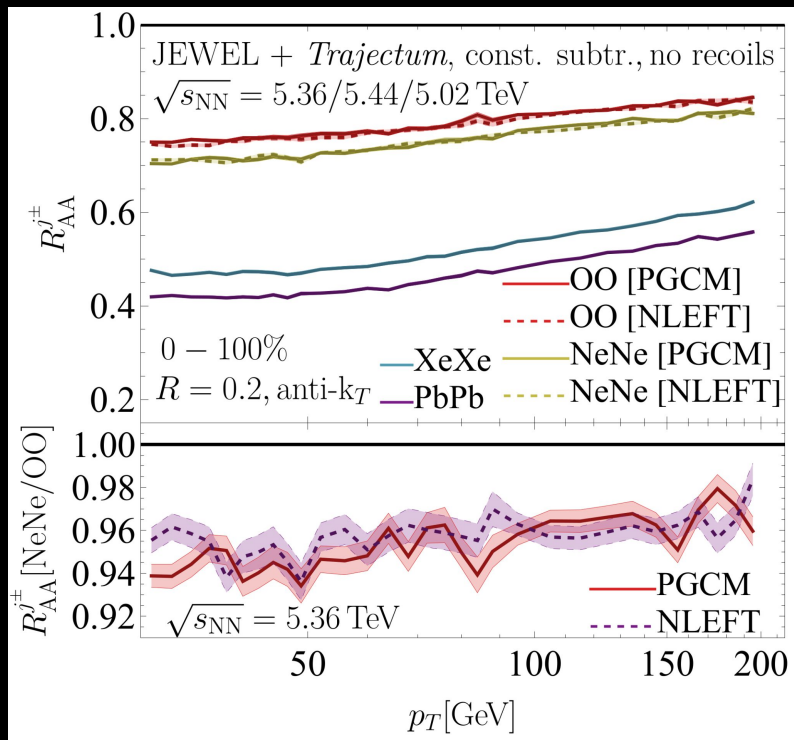
$$R_{AA}(p_T) = \frac{1}{\langle T_{AA} \rangle} \frac{dN_{AA}/dp_T}{d\sigma_{pp}/dp_T}$$

# OO and NeNe

# OO and NeNe predictions

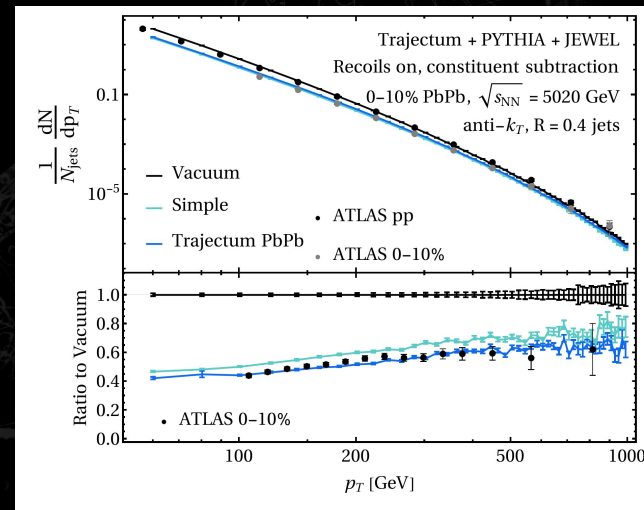
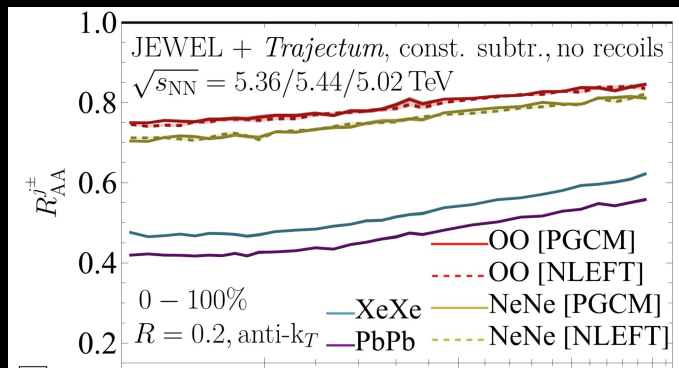
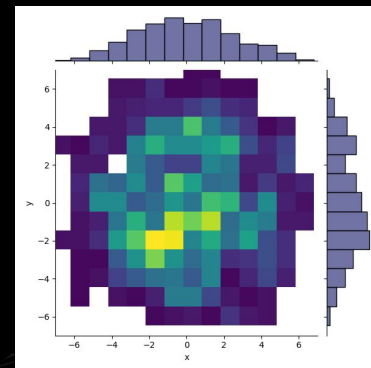


# OO and NeNe predictions



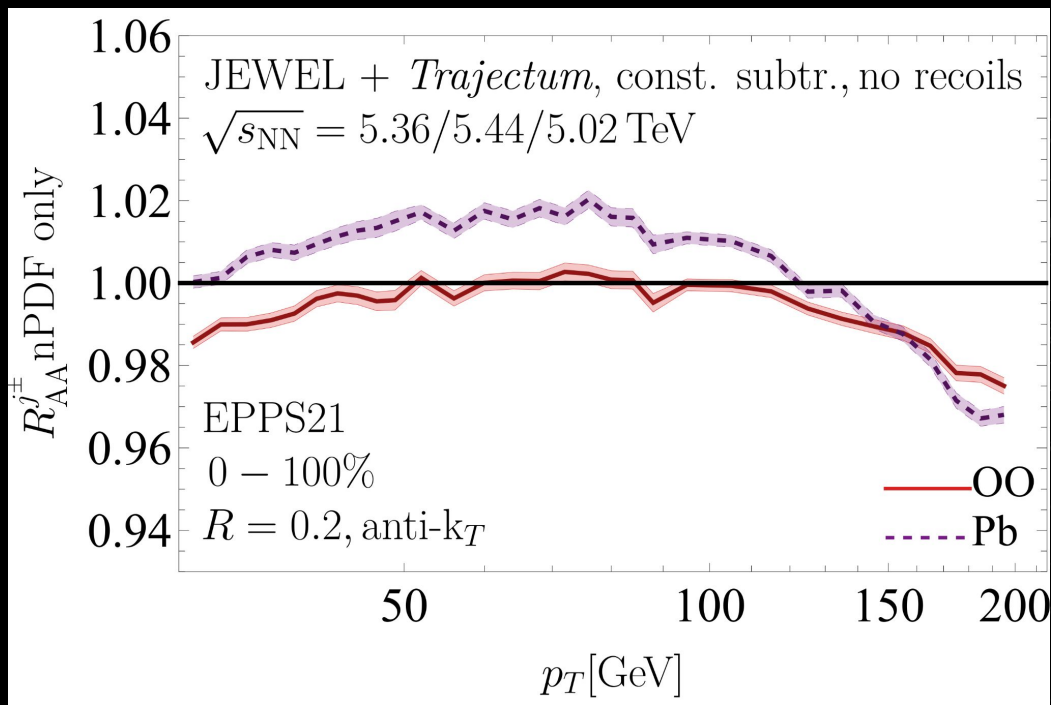
# Summary & Conclusions

- Hydro plugin for JEWEL
- Can include full EBE fluctuations
- Proof of concept in PbPb
- OO and NeNe

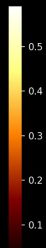


# Backups

# No-quenching scenario



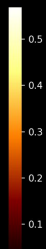
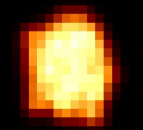
$t = 00.358 \text{ fm/c}$



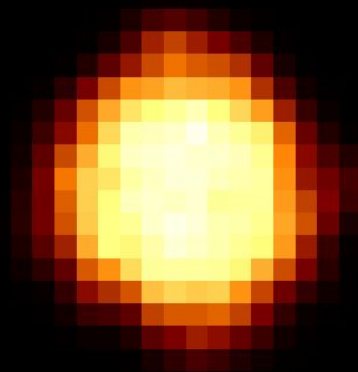
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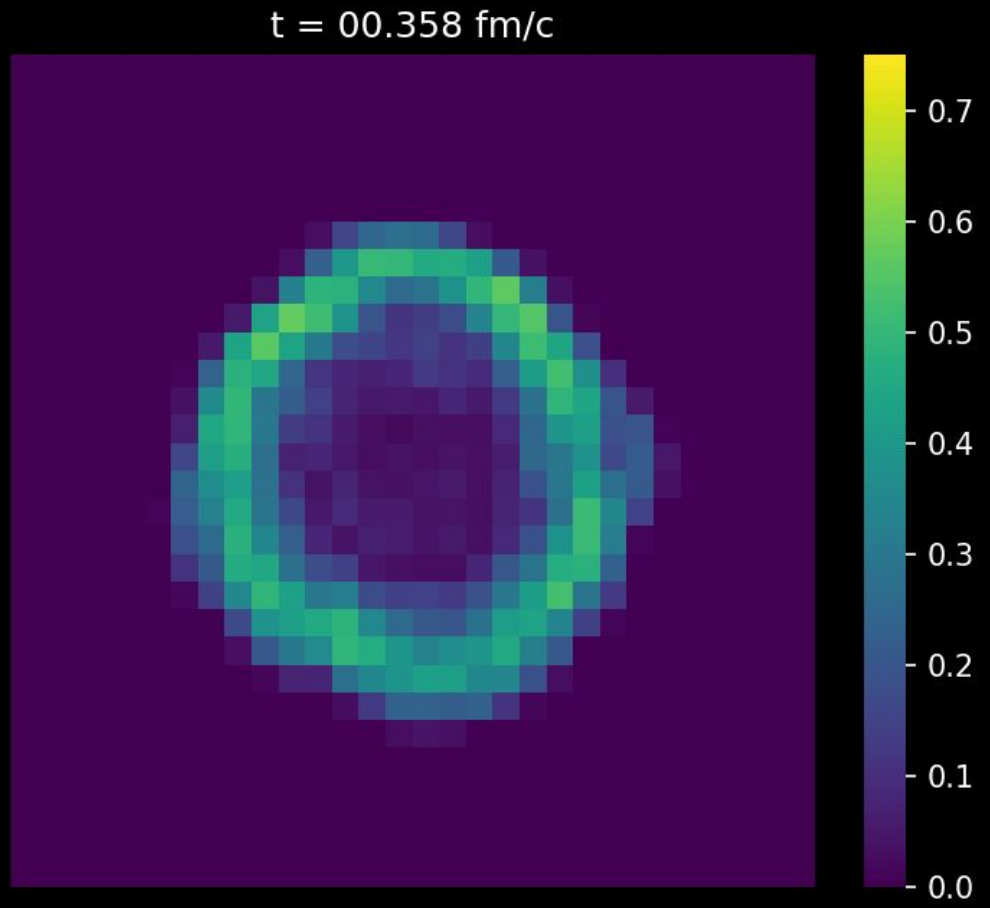
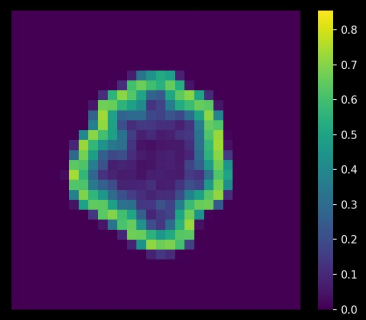
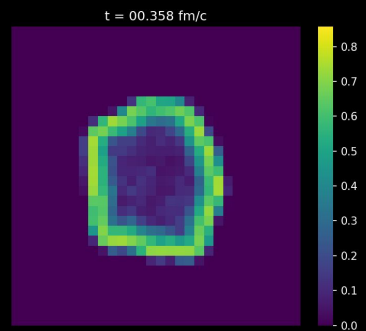
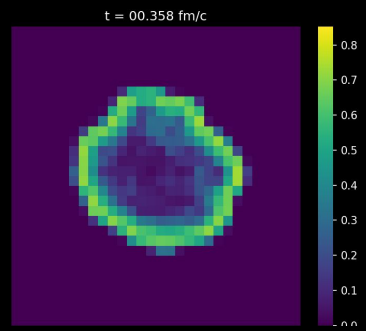


$t = 00.358 \text{ fm/c}$

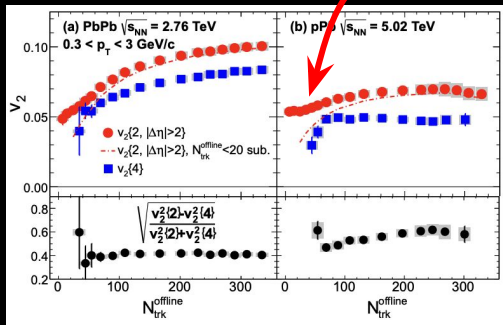
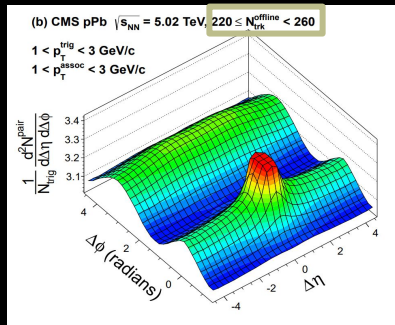


$t = 00.358 \text{ fm/c}$





# $R_{AA}$ , $v_2$ , and Centrality



Subtract low multi-data (match ATLAS)

| $N_{trk}^{offline}$ bin | PbPb data                                  |                                     |                                       | pPb data           |                                     |                                       |
|-------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|                         | $\langle$ Centrality $\rangle \pm$ RMS (%) | $\langle N_{trk}^{offline} \rangle$ | $\langle N_{trk}^{corrected} \rangle$ | Fraction           | $\langle N_{trk}^{offline} \rangle$ | $\langle N_{trk}^{corrected} \rangle$ |
| [0, $\infty$ )          | 92 $\pm$ 4                                 | 10                                  | 13 $\pm$ 1                            | 1.00               | 40                                  | 50 $\pm$ 2                            |
| [0, 20)                 | 86 $\pm$ 4                                 | 24                                  | 30 $\pm$ 1                            | 0.31               | 10                                  | 12 $\pm$ 1                            |
| [20, 30)                | 83 $\pm$ 4                                 | 34                                  |                                       | 0.14               | 25                                  | 30 $\pm$ 1                            |
| [30, 40)                | 80 $\pm$ 4                                 | 44                                  | 0-50%                                 | 0.12               | 35                                  | 42 $\pm$ 2                            |
| [40, 50)                | 78 $\pm$ 3                                 | 54                                  |                                       | 0.10               | 45                                  | 54 $\pm$ 2                            |
| [50, 60)                | 75 $\pm$ 3                                 | 69                                  | 87 $\pm$ 4                            | 0.09               | 54                                  | 66 $\pm$ 3                            |
| [60, 80)                | 72 $\pm$ 3                                 | 89                                  |                                       | 0.12               | 69                                  | 84 $\pm$ 4                            |
| [80, 100)               | 70 $\pm$ 3                                 | 109                                 | 0-10%                                 | 0.07               | 89                                  | 108 $\pm$ 5                           |
| [100, 120)              | 67 $\pm$ 3                                 | 134                                 |                                       | 0.12               | 69                                  | 84 $\pm$ 4                            |
| [120, 150)              | 64 $\pm$ 3                                 | 167                                 | 210 $\pm$ 9                           | 0.07               | 89                                  | 108 $\pm$ 5                           |
| [150, 185)              | 62 $\pm$ 2                                 | 202                                 | 253 $\pm$ 11                          | 0.02               | 109                                 | 132 $\pm$ 6                           |
| [185, 220)              | 59 $\pm$ 2                                 | 239                                 | 299 $\pm$ 13                          | 0.02               | 132                                 | 159 $\pm$ 7                           |
| [220, 260)              | 57 $\pm$ 2                                 | 279                                 | 350 $\pm$ 15                          | $4 \times 10^{-3}$ | 162                                 | 195 $\pm$ 9                           |
| [260, 300)              | 55 $\pm$ 2                                 | 324                                 | 405 $\pm$ 18                          | $6 \times 10^{-5}$ | 232                                 | 280 $\pm$ 12                          |
| [300, 350)              |  |                                     |                                       | $3 \times 10^{-6}$ | 271                                 | 328 $\pm$ 14                          |
|                         |  |                                     |                                       | $1 \times 10^{-7}$ | 311                                 | 374 $\pm$ 16                          |

0-0.00631% bin

