A CMake-based build and configuration framework

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CERN - LHCb

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Outline

Introduction

Requirements

Design

Implementation

Conclusions





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Building LHCb Software

- Software projects need build tools
 - · make, autotools, ant, jam, ...
- · HEP software has special requirements
 - · reproducibility and control
- **CMT**: a Configuration Management Tool
 - · manages concurrent versions of projects and packages
 - · dynamic runtime environment





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- · Code organized in packages
 - configuration file
 - use other packages
 - declare products
 - declare environment
 - sources
 - data files
- Packages grouped in projects
 - configuration file
 - container package
 - policy package
- Coexisting versions









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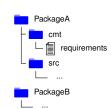








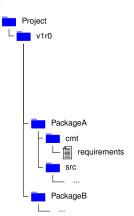
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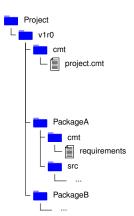
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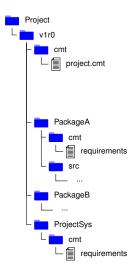
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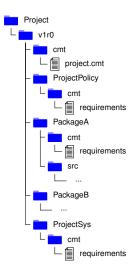
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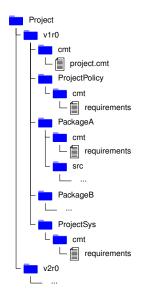
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- Projects Layout
 - enforced by CMT
- Customizations
 - · patterns (functions
 - · makefile fragments
- Optimizations
 - · improved dependency computation
 - · wrapper for parallel build
- Extensions
 - special command to prepare the environment
- Many functionalities not used





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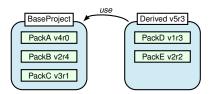


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 - · a project can override packages from projects it uses
- Extremely used in LHCb
 - Pick up bugfixes before releases
 - · Lightweight development environment





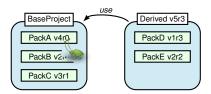
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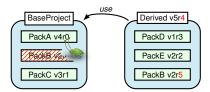
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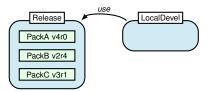
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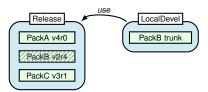
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 - · OK on small projects, but very slow on big projects
 - · limited logic of configuration language
- We know what we need
 - · we do not use all the features in CMT
 - · we extended and customized it to fit better our needs
- · New products on the market
- · Good time to investigate something new





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 - organize code in projects and packages
 - · easily add/remove/move packages
- Override packages
 - derived projects can override packages
- Simplicity
 - · minimalistic language (no details)
- Runtime environment
 - · easy set-up for any version of any project
- Smooth migration
 - allow for adiabatic adoption of new framework





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- New products with respect to 10 years ago
- Many tools are too specific
 - wrong language (we need C++ and Python)
 - non portable (Unix only)
 - only specific type of projects
- Few are generic and flexible
 - · CMake, SCons, ...
- · CMake is powerful and widely used (e.g. KDE





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Does CMake fit?

Pros

- · projects and subdirectories
- · very powerful (complete) language
- · library of modules for configuration
- · extensible with functions and macros
- properties

Cons

- no support for runtime environment
- cannot override targets
- · transitivity of libraries, but not of includes

Something just fit, something not, but the language and the features are powerful enough to outweigh the limitations.





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- entry point to the build configuration
- · coordinate the hosted subdirectories
- Subdirectories
 - equivalent to packages in CMT
 - · describe the components to build/install
- Toolchains
 - replace the fixed set of external libraries
 - · allow special settings (e.g. compiler)
- Properties
 - used to communicate between components
- Exports
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 - · core of the configuration framework
 - · contains all the functions and extensions
- Compile flags module
 - module for compile/link flags and settings
- Toolchains modules
 - · define search paths for custom build of external libraries
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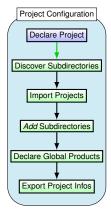


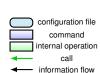






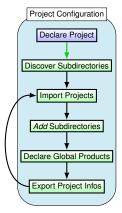


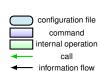






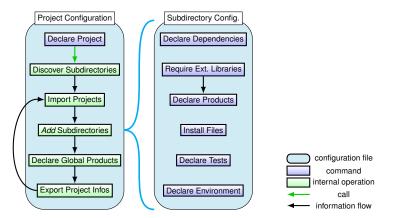






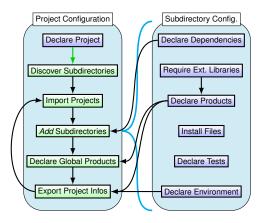








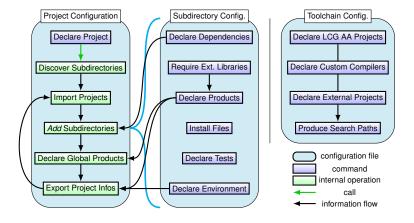






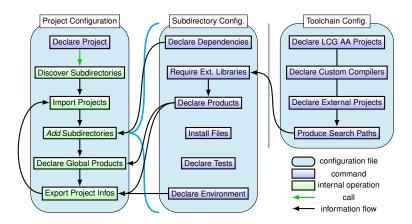
















From CMT to CMake

- Compatibility
 - produce same filesystem hierarchy as CMT
 - · preserve CMT configuration files
- Translation too
 - Python script to analyze and translate configurations
 - · used only for the first translation
- Migration plan
 - Validate framework (Summer)
 - · Migrate project by project (LHC shutdown)
 - Phase out CMT (still used in old versions)





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```
package GaudiUtils
version v4r0
# ====== structure ===========
branches GaudiUtils src cmt doc
# ====== dependencies =========
use GaudiKernel *
               * LCG Interfaces
use ROOT
USE AIDA
               * LCG Interfaces -no auto imports
               * LCG Interfaces -no auto imports
use Boost
use Reflex
               * LCG Interfaces -no auto imports
use uuid
               * LCG Interfaces -no auto imports
               * LCG Interfaces -no auto imports
use XercesC
# ====== own includes =========
apply pattern install more includes more=GaudiUtils
# ====== constituents ===========
library GaudiUtilsLib Lib/*.cpp \
      -import=AIDA -import=Boost -no static
apply pattern linker library library=GaudiUtilsLib
# ====== constituents ===========
library GaudiUtils component/*.cpp \
      -import=Boost -import=Reflex \
      -import=uuid -import=XercesC -no static
apply pattern component library library=GaudiUtils
# ====== local settings =========
private
 macro append ROOT linkopts " -IHist -IXMLIO "
 macro append Boost linkopts "$(Boost linkopts date time)"
end private
```





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```
# ______ gaudi_subdir(GaudiUtils v4r0)
# _____ dependencies ______ depends_on_subdirs(GaudiKernel)
```





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```
# _____gaudi_subdir(GaudiUtils v4r0)

# ______dependencies _____depende_on_subdirs(GaudiKernel)

find_package(ROOT COMPONENTS RIO Hist XMLIO)
find_package(AIDA)
find_package(Boost COMPONENTS date_time)
find_package(uuid)
find_package(WercesC)
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apply_pattern install_more_includes more=GaudiUtils
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gaudi subdir(GaudiUtils v4r0) # ===== dependencies ========= depends on subdirs(GaudiKernel) find package(ROOT COMPONENTS RIO Hist XMLIO) find package(AIDA) find package(Boost COMPONENTS date time) find package(uuid) find package(XercesC) # ====== libraries ====== gaudi add library(GaudiUtilsLib Lib/*.cpp LINK LIBRARIES GaudiKernel Boost ROOT INCLUDE DIRS AIDA Boost ROOT PUBLIC HEADERS GaudiUtils) gaudi add module(GaudiUtils component/*.cpp LINK LIBRARIES GaudiUtilsLib uuid XercesC INCLUDE DIRS uuid XercesC)





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- CMake is not meant to address our use case...
- ... but it is powerful enough to be adapted
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 - · can replace CMT in LHCb use
 - better performance
 - will be adopted by after some more validation





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