

# *Creatis* contribution in NA4 (Medical applications), EGEE2

## Scientific Contributors:

**F. Bellet**

**H. Benoit-Cattin, deputy**

**P. Clarysse**

**L. Guigues**

**C. Lartizien**

**I. Magnin, supervisor**

**C. Pera**

**PhD students: B. Delhay, J. Schaerer**

CREATIS, UMR CNRS #5515, U630 Inserm,  
INSA Lyon, UCB Lyon  
[www.creatis.insa-lyon.fr](http://www.creatis.insa-lyon.fr)



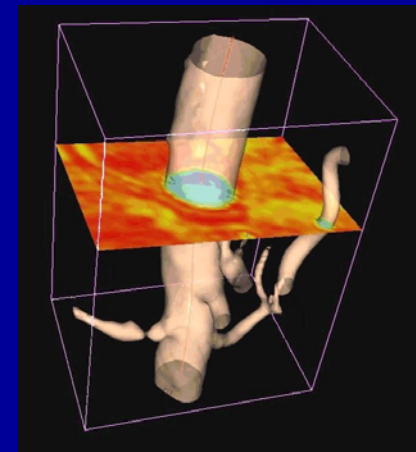
- **CREATIS**

- Research and application center in medical image and signal processing
- Research Unit of the French National Center of Scientific Research (CNRS) and National Health Institute (INSERM)
- Common to INSA Lyon Engineering School and UCB Lyon University
- 40 researchers (10 Medical doctors), 70 PhD and master students, 15 technicians
- 12 persons (3.1 etp) involved in EGEE2

- **CREATIS applications in EGEE2**

- **SIMRI**: MRI Simulator (H. Benoit-Cattin)
- **PETSIM**: Simulation of 3D PET images (C. Lartzien)
- **CAVIAR**: Cardio-Vascular image analysis on grid (P. Clarysse)
- **THIS**: Therapeutic irradiation simulator (L. Guigues)

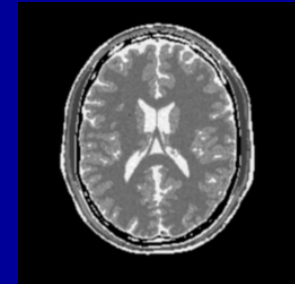
- **Participation to MDM**: Medical Data Management (J. Montagnat, I3S, Nice)



# **SIMRI: 3D Magnetic Resonance Simulator**

- **Aims**

- Study MR sequences in silico
- Study MR artifacts
- Ground truth for image processing algorithm evaluation
- Core or image processing based artifact correction method



- **Method**

- Virtual objects defined by a MR physical parameters dataset
- MR device simulated through electro-magnetism model (Bloch equation)

- **Main facts**

- June 2002 : MPI based parallelization of the simulation kernel
- Nov. 2003 : 1<sup>st</sup> Grid deployment
- June 2005: *SIMRI@Web* Simulation service through a web portal
- Nov 2005: *SIMRI* code distributed under CECILL free licence

- **Perspectives**

- Global MPI testing: inter-clusters communication, synchronizing execution tasks
- Web portal V2: Pgrade or Genius or specific solution

# SIMRI: Pre-production test

## • Test protocol










- 9th March 06 / 20 March 06
- 10 jobs per day (request of 10 to 32 nodes)
- 512x512 image simulation : 8 h CPU

## • Results

- Only 62 % of jobs correctly achieved !
- Saturation of some clusters
- Still clusters with bad MPI configuration

## • Questions

- Is EGEE grid adapted to run such type of MPI jobs ?
- Are the VO biomed ressources sufficient for such applications ?

				(Failed)
	20Mars14h30-214-32Noeuds-19	grid10.lal.in2p3.fr:2119/jobmanager-pbs-biomed	2006-03-25	Done (Success) 
	20Mars14h30-214-32Noeuds-19	grid10.lal.in2p3.fr:2119/jobmanager-pbs-biomed	2006-03-21	Done (Failed) 
	20Mars14h30-214-32Noeuds-18	ce1.egee.fr.cgg.com:2119/jobmanager-pbs-biomed	2006-03-23	Done (Success)  
	20Mars14h30-214-32Noeuds-17	mu6.matrix.sara.nl:2119/jobmanager-pbs-medium	2006-03-21	Done (Failed) 
	20Mars14h30-214-32Noeuds-16	mu6.matrix.sara.nl:2119/jobmanager-pbs-short	2006-03-25	Done (Success)  
	20Mars14h30-214-32Noeuds-15	mu6.matrix.sara.nl:2119/jobmanager-pbs-short	2006-03-21	Done (Failed) 

# PETSIM: Simulation of 3D PET images

## • Aims

- Demonstrate the feasibility to simulate realistic 3D and 4D (3D+time) Positron Emission Tomography (PET) images with the GATE Monte Carlo simulation platform
- Generate 3D and 4D PET databases of cardiac and small animal images for evaluation of image processing techniques such as segmentation and automatic detection

## • Methods

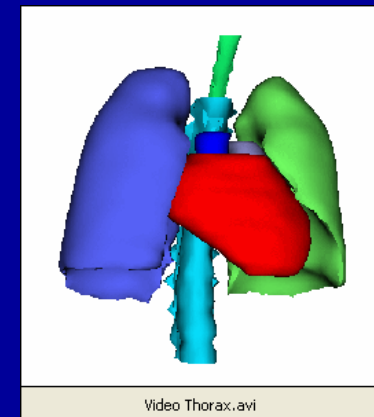
- Use the developments of accelerating techniques of GATE simulations and implementation on Egee grid performed by the GATE collaboration
- Define realistic imaging protocols based on numerical phantoms and modelling of evolving tracers biodistributions

## • Perspectives

- Simulation of 3D and 4D TEP images of small animal
- Simulation of 3D and 4D TEP cardiac images of human



Simulated 3D PET acquisition of the MOBY mouse phantom



4D model of a breathing human heart and thorax

*Creatis*

# CAVIAR: CArdio-Vascular Image Analysis on gRid

## • Aims

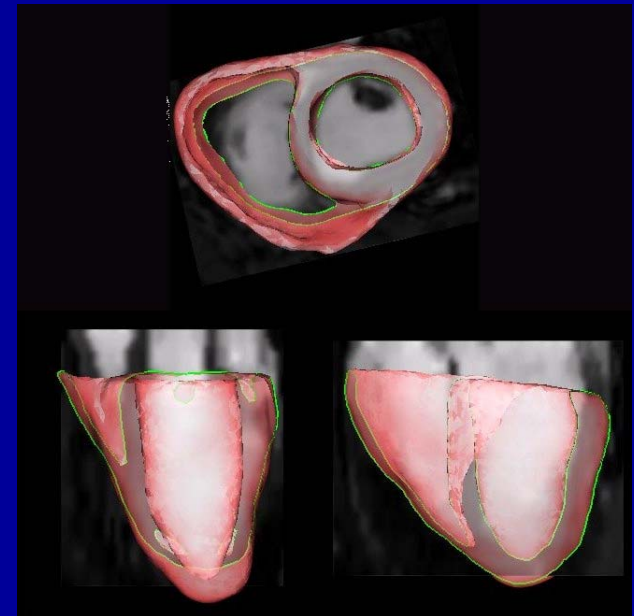
- Exploit the huge computing power of grid architectures in time consuming cardio-vascular imaging applications
- Grid aided Cardio-Vascular Diseases diagnosis and treatment
- Allow for large distributed studies on patients with CVDs

## • Methods

- Analysis of 3D+time image sequences
  - Cardio-vascular structure segmentation with physically based deformable models
  - Motion tracking from time constrained registrations

## • Perspectives

- MPI based application deployment on the grid
- Development of a web portal (image registration) based on the SIMRI web portal solution



## **CAVIAR: CArdio-Vascular Image Analysis on gRid**



**MR Image sequence**

**Estimated motion field**

# THIS : Therapeutic Irradiation Simulator

THIS is a Geant4-based simulator of the treatment of cancer by irradiation of a patient with beams of photons, protons or light ions (hadrontherapy).

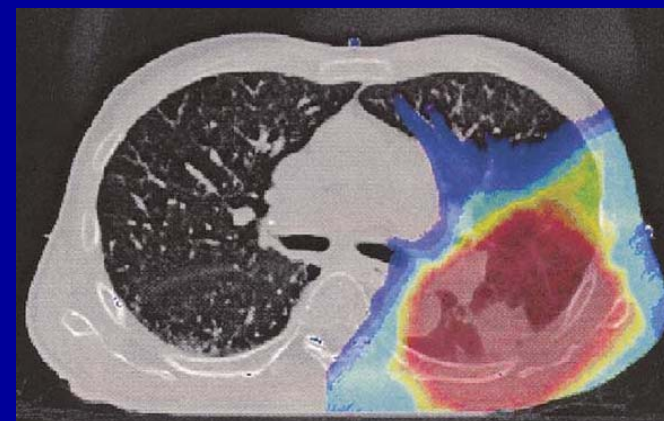
In the context of the ETOILE project (<http://www.projet-etoile.fr/sommaire.html>)

- **Aims**

- Offer an open platform for researchers for optimization of Monte Carlo simulations (fast navigation algorithms, parallelization, hybrid simulations...)
- Offer a fast and reliable simulation tool for researches in medical physics (treatment planning) and medical imaging for treatment control.
- Produce a reference dataset (energy deposit, positron emitters distributions, ...) for non-conventional therapies (hadrontherapy).

- **Perspectives**

- application deployment on the grid
- Collaboration with the Gate consortium



*Creates*



# Contacts

*Creatis*

**F. Bellet**

***fabrice.bellet@creatis.insa-lyon.fr***

**H. Benoit-Cattin**

***hugues.benoit-cattin@creatis.insa-lyon.fr***

**P. Clarysse**

***patrick.clarysse@creatis.insa-lyon.fr***

**L. Guigues**

***laurent.guigues@creatis.insa-lyon.fr***

**C. Lartizien**

***carole.lartizien@creatis.insa-lyon.fr***

**I. Magnin**

***Isabelle.magnin@creatis.insa-lyon.fr***

**C. Pera**

***christophe.pera@creatis.insa-lyon.fr***

CREATIS, UMR CNRS #5515, U630 Inserm,  
INSA Lyon, UCB Lyon  
[www.creatis.insa-lyon.fr](http://www.creatis.insa-lyon.fr)





# THIS : Therapeutic Irradiation Simulator

THIS is a Geant4-based simulator of the treatment of cancer by irradiation of a patient with beams of photons, protons or light ions (hadrontherapy).

## • Aims

- Offer an open platform for researchers for optimization of Monte Carlo simulations (fast navigation algorithms, parallelization, hybrid simulations...)
- Offer a fast and reliable simulation tool for researches in medical physics (treatment planning) and medical imaging for treatment control.
- Produce a reference dataset (energy deposit, positron emitters distributions, ...) for non-conventional therapies (hadrontherapy).

## • Perspectives

- application deployment c
- Dec. 07 : Web portal

