

Task 12.3: Simulation

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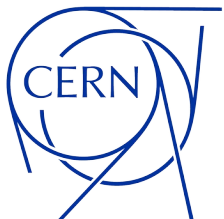
On behalf of Task 12.3

AIDAInnova WP12 General Meeting

05.02.2025

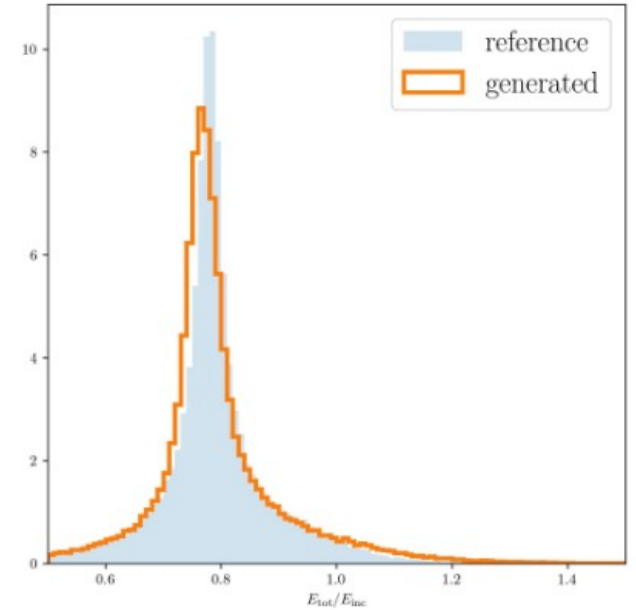
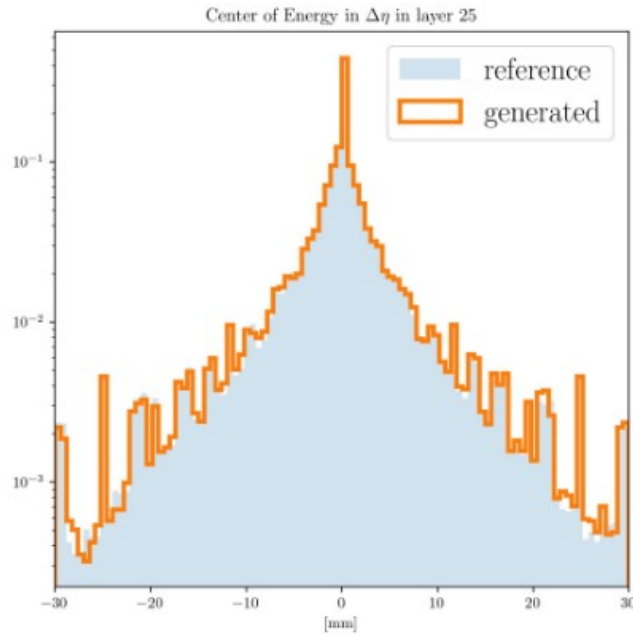


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CERN

- Returned to evaluation of updated CaloDiT model on CaloChallenge benchmarks
 - Training from scratch somewhat better than adaption
 - Suspect result of incident energy distribution (power spectrum vs flat)
- Including distillation, CaloDiT is competitive with other CaloChallenge models in terms of accuracy and speed



More details in Piyush's update

Rank comparing CaloChallenge Dataset-2 submissions

Metric	AUC low-level	AUC high-level	AUC ResNet	FPD ($\times 10^3$)	KPD ($\times 10^3$)	CPU time (ms)	GPU time (ms)
Value	0.5939	0.5598	0.6343	20.0617 \pm 0.7407	0.0883 \pm 0.0944	6349.02 \pm 7.6	171.8 \pm 0.13
Rank	3	2	1	1	2	10	8
Rank [§]	1	1	1	1	1	-	-

No faster and better model

*Inference times are biased, computed on a different machine compared to Claudius

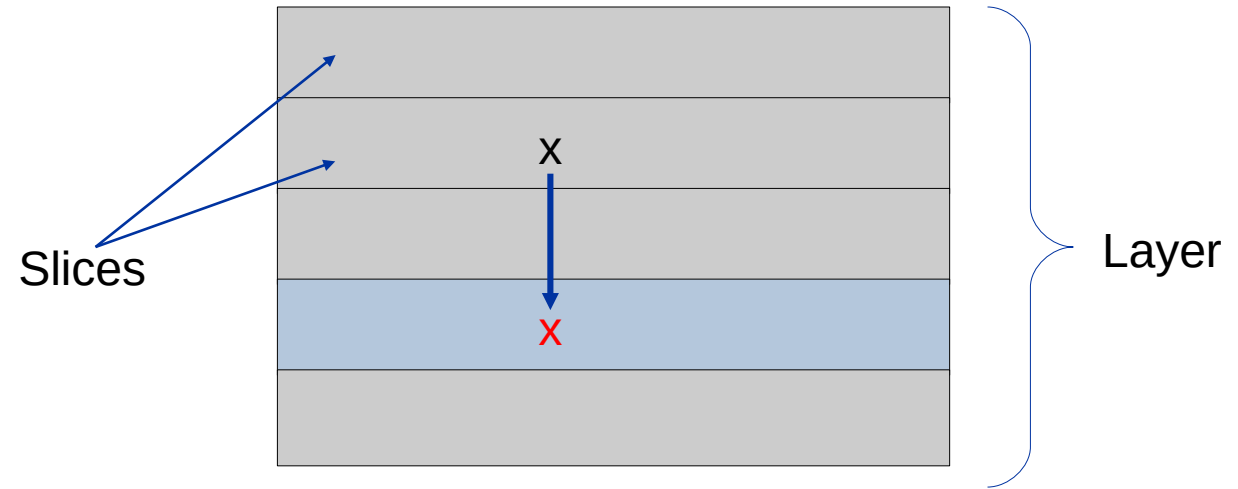
§Rank considering all models faster than this one on CPU



DDFastShowerML Updates

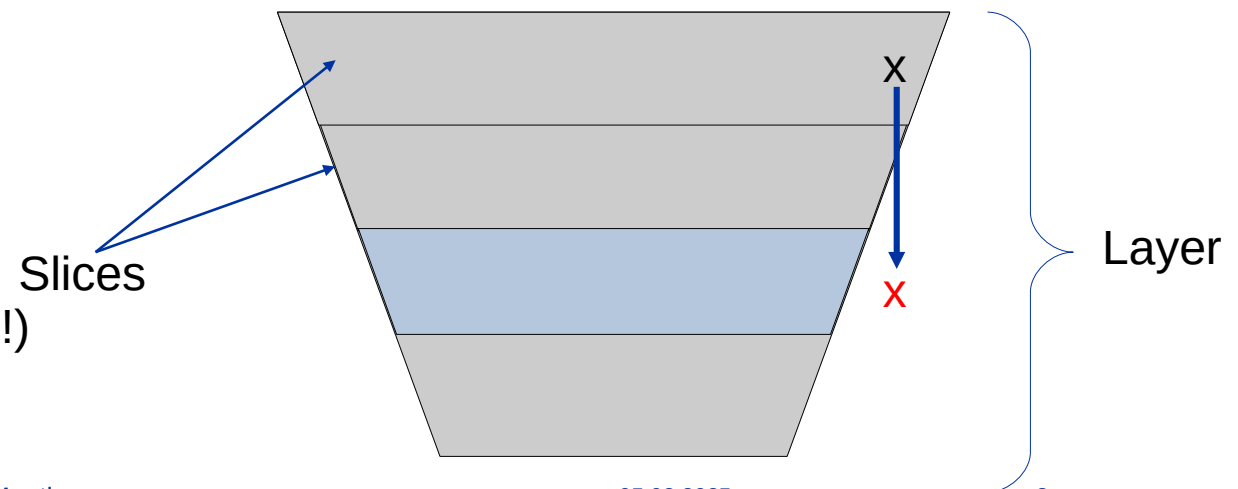
- Integration of Par04-like scoring meshes for DD4hep
 - Including placement into detector readout - [branch](#)
- Use 'all active' calorimeter
 - Modify cellID of fast hit such that it lands in sensitive
 - Thanks Andre for VolManager tips!
- Validation for CLD (including with/without CaloDiT) currently underway
- Hadronic shower integration with PionClouds data from Anatolii (Using HDF5 loading) - [branch](#)
 - WIP – Debugging Region assignment across multiple sub-detectors
- Other activity:
 - MR (!22): Fixed debug-mode build issue (thanks Juan!)
 - MR (!23): Add L2LFlows – in progress (with Thomas+Thorsten)

■ Sensitive ■ Non- sensitive



What won't work... layers with variable length slices

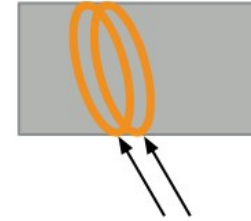
■ Sensitive ■ Non- sensitive



DESY

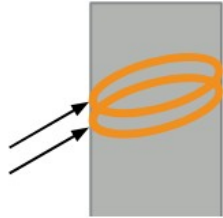
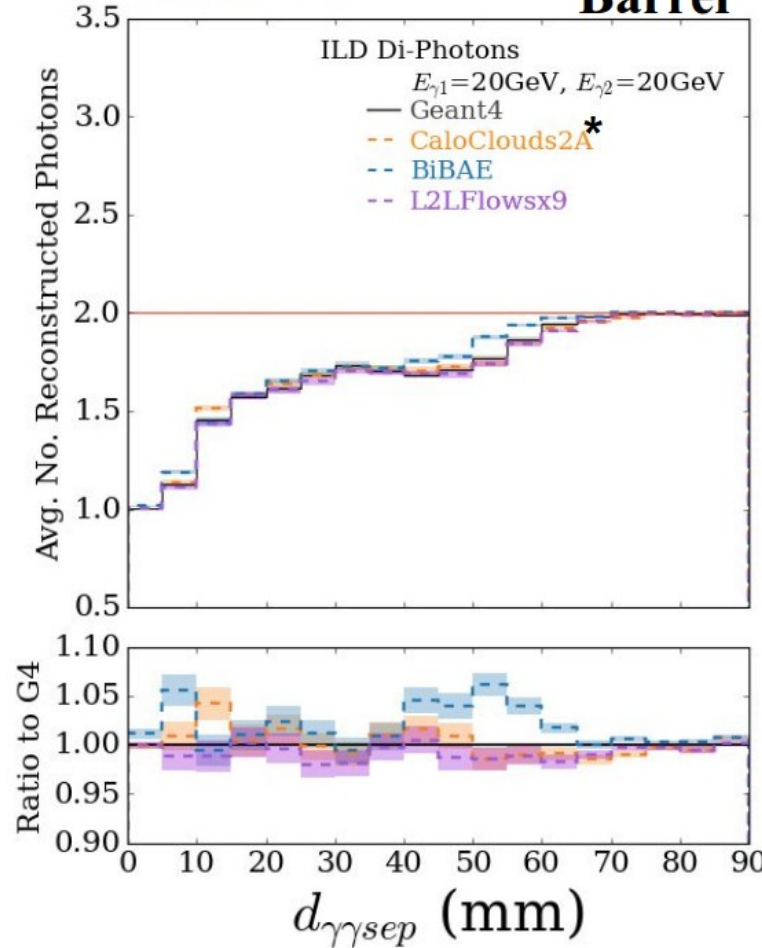
- Di-Photon benchmark extended to endcap (also studying effect of B-field)
- In both barrel and endcap: adjusted to take into account flight from IP (assumed by Pandora)

More details in
Anatolii's update



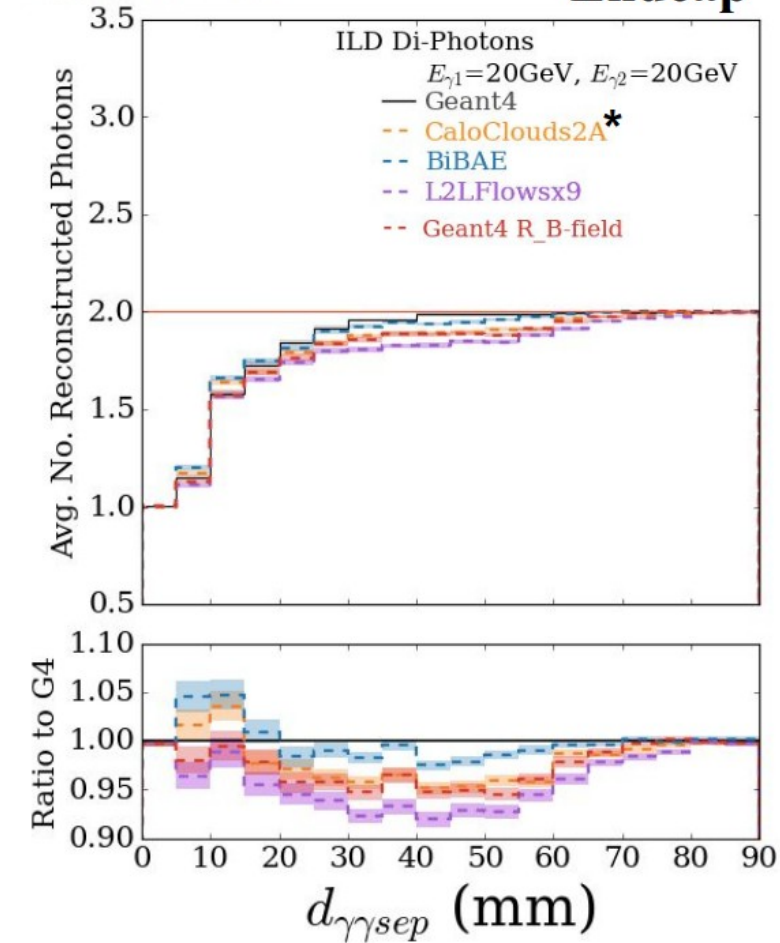
Barrel

CaloClouds KL: $0.873 \cdot 10^{-4}$
BiBAE KL: $1.901 \cdot 10^{-4}$
L2LFlows_x9 KL: $0.282 \cdot 10^{-4}$

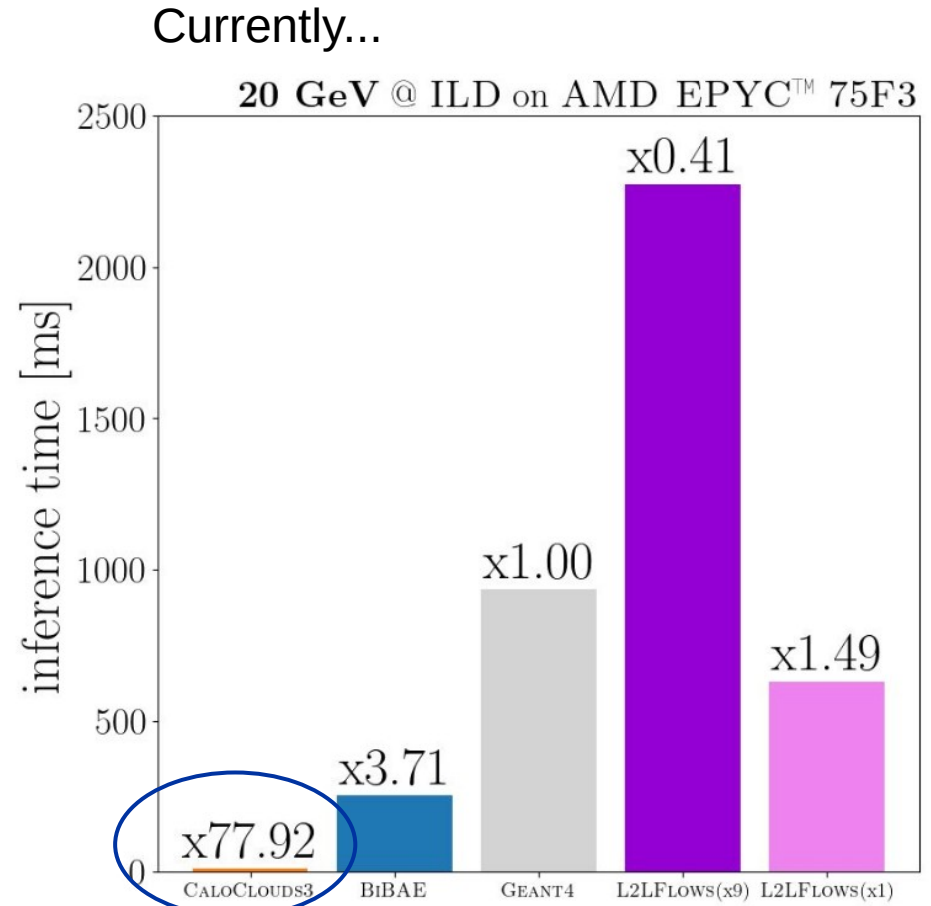
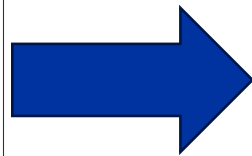
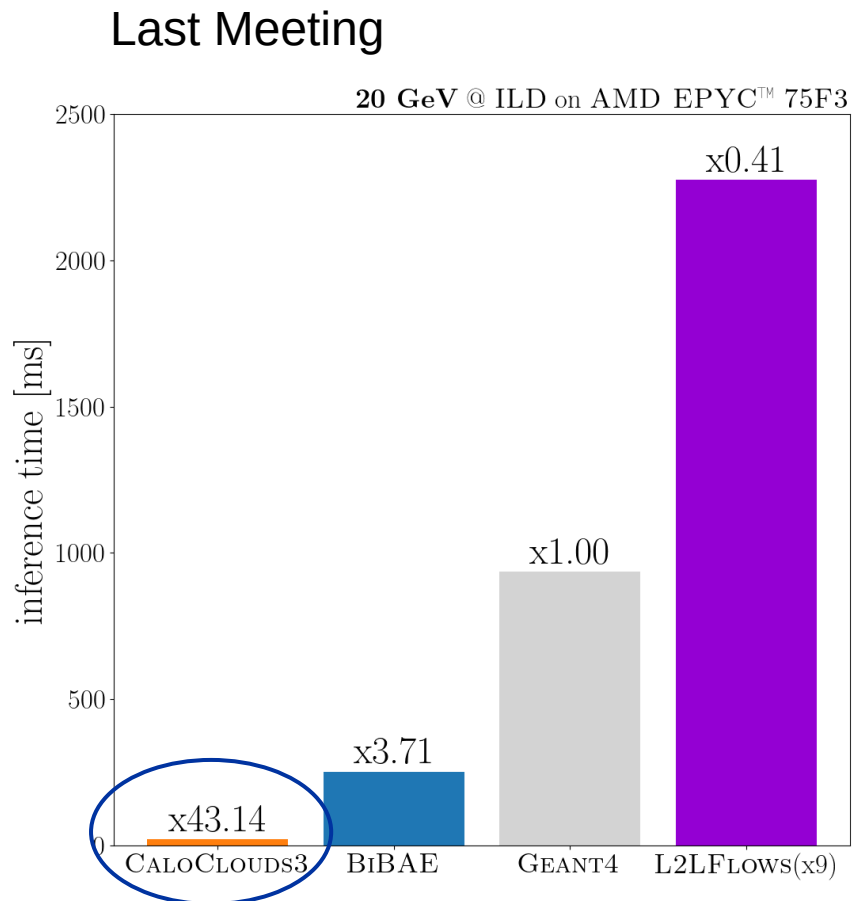


Endcap

CaloClouds KL: $2.476 \cdot 10^{-4}$
BiBAE KL: $1.481 \cdot 10^{-4}$
L2LFlows_x9 KL: $4.138 \cdot 10^{-4}$
G4_RB KL: $2.225 \cdot 10^{-4}$



- More optimisations of Shower Flow and PointWise net in CaloClouds
- CaloClouds (run in DDFastShowerML, CPU) now 460x faster than Geant4 for 100 GeV photons!



Summary and Outlook

- @CERN:
 - Updated CaloDiT model performance for CaloChallenge
- Next Steps:
 - Mixer models (lighter-weight attention) with IBM- trade of speed/accuracy
 - Soon: publication
- DDFastShowerML
 - Possible to run 'Parallel world' scoring meshes (a la Par04) in actual detector readout
 - Validation for CLD detector ongoing
 - In the future: also try for non-CALICE calorimeters (e.g. allegro)
 - Support for Hadronic showers is WIP

- @DESY:
 - Di-Photon benchmark added for endcap
 - Adjusted for Pandora particulars
 - CaloClouds becomes even faster
- Next Steps:
 - Studying theoretical optimum for choice of representation (regular grid/ high granularity clusters)
 - Work on Pion showers ongoing