

# **Round Table Discussion**

**Alan Watson**

**Warmest Thanks to:-**

**Karl-Heinz Kampert (Wuppertal)**

**Julian Rautenberg (Wuppertal)**

**Bryan Pattison (CERN)**

**Fatima Najeh (CERN)**

**1960s and for a long time afterwards, regard in which Cosmic Rays was held by Particle Physics Community EXTREMELY LOW**

**High  $p_t$       Free Quark      Monopole**

**“Everything has been discovered in cosmic rays”**

**Overheard**

**“I never thought cosmic rays were of use to anyone”**

**Told!**

**Now very different!**

**We are here**

**Auger Observatory is a Recognised CERN Experiment (R3)**

**Talks from CERN physicists who came to teach **AND** to learn**

**CMS using Cosmic Ray models for some aspects of their work!**

**This meeting has been a significant success**

**Beautiful Talks – but I don't feel we have ever been driven by theorists to where we are now!**

**Only solid prediction is of GZK – and that gave only a shape  
Shape is now found but is it GZK?**

**Working Groups – great success**

**Must continue and should include JEM-EUSO:  
we are not in Competition**

**Compare SPS and LEP**

**Young people working together and getting to know each other is  
necessary for any future World Observatory**

**Liked Paul Sommers suggestion**

Astrophysics (*Masaki Fukushima will comment more*)

Auger is **at least** one-order of magnitude to small

Future instrument must be able to measure **MASS**  
as well as arrival directions and energy

How can a giant Observatory be created?

How will it complement JEM-EUSO?

How can we take this concept forward?

Small working groups or groups in 6 – 8 months?

Time scale is surely 8 – 10 years (longer for more money)

## **Hadronic Physics (*Paolo Lipari will comment more*)**

**What ambitions do we have?**

**The Muon Problem?**

**Cross-section at higher energy?**

**Energy discrepancy?**

**What improvements need to be made to existing  
Observatories (TA and Auger)?**

**What are the crucial measurements for hadronic interactions?**