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DIS 2012
University of Bonn

Diboson measurements with the CMS detector

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XX International Workshop on Deep-Inelastic Scattering and Related Subjects



UNIVERSIDAD DE OVIEDO



Outline

- Motivation
- Status of dibosons measurements
 - $W\gamma, Z\gamma$ - *Phys. Lett. B701 535 (2011)*
 - WW, WZ, ZZ - *CMS-PAS-EWK-11-010*
 - Z to 4 leptons - *CMS-PAS-SMP-12-009*
- Summary

Motivation

Test EWK theory

In **SM**:

$WW\gamma$, WWZ (allowed)
 $Z\gamma\gamma$, $ZZ\gamma$, ZZZ (forbidden)

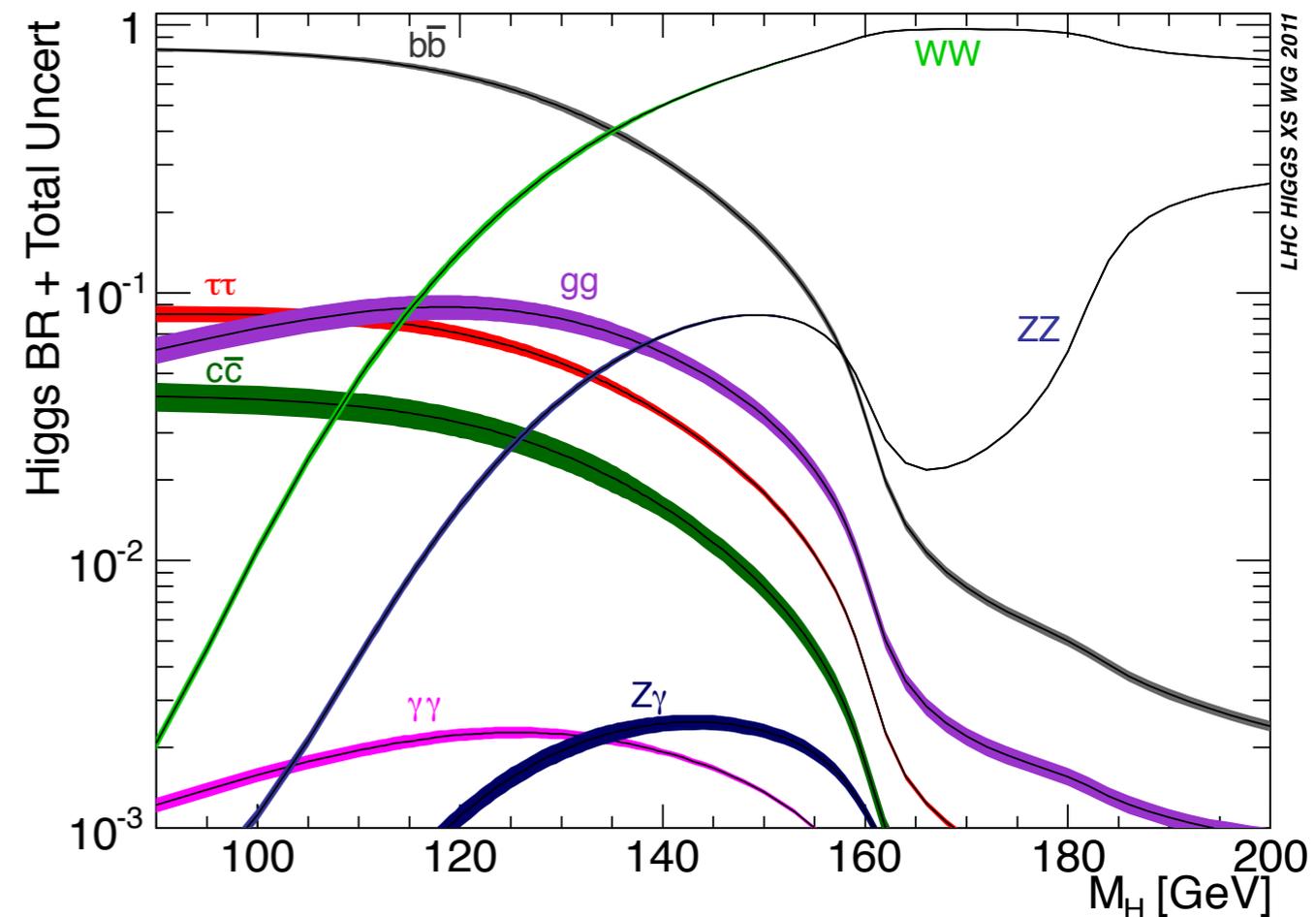
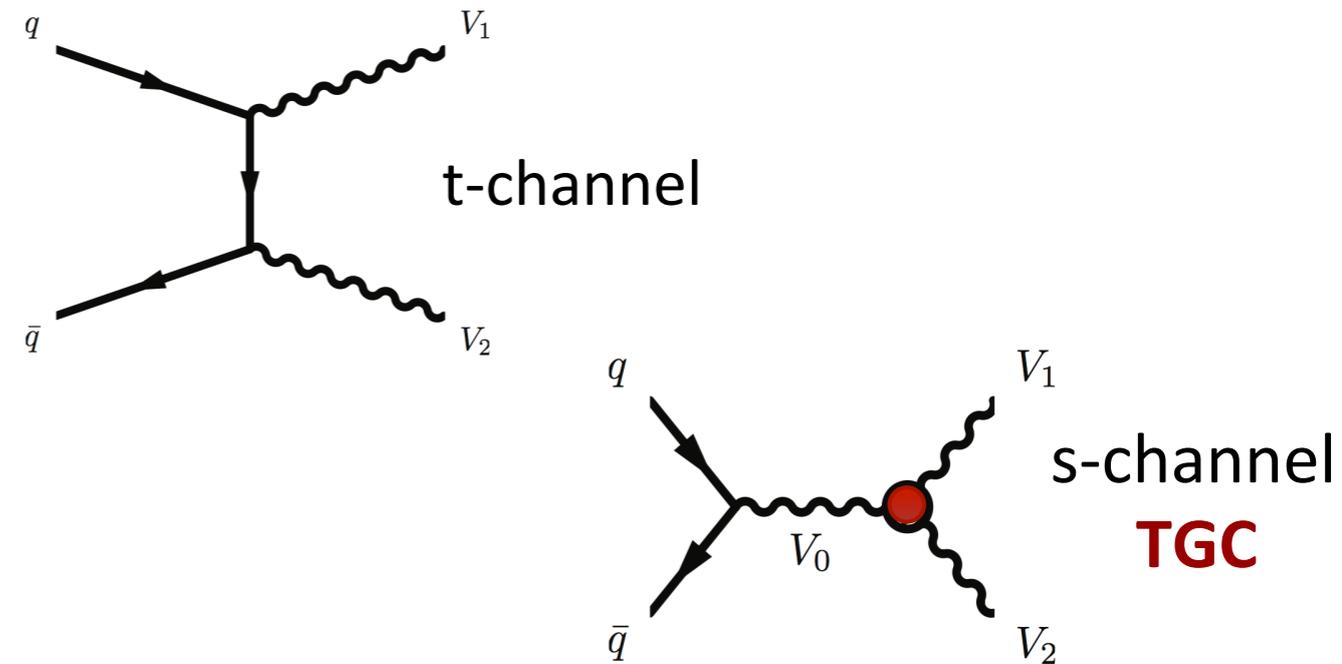
Constrains in TGC

Indirect probe for new physics (anomalous couplings)

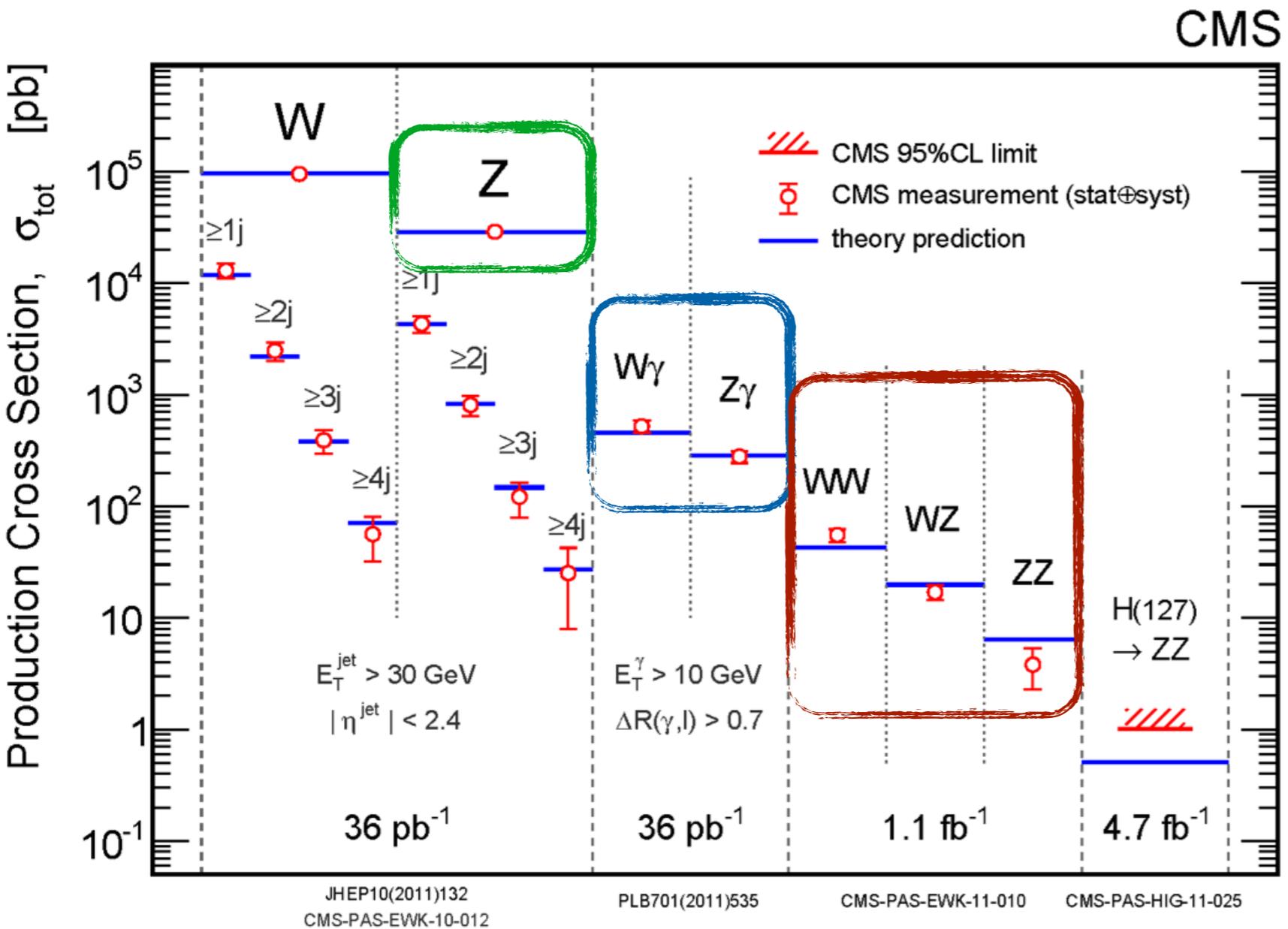
Background for many searches

Higgs searches (ZZ , WW)

BSM searches (WZ , ZZ)



Diboson measurements status



$W\gamma, Z\gamma$ with $\sim 36 \text{ pb}^{-1}$

Cross section and TGC measurements.

WW, WZ, ZZ with $\sim 1.1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

Cross section

Z to $4l$ with $\sim 4.7 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

First measurement.

$W\gamma \rightarrow l\nu\gamma$

36 pb⁻¹

Signature

One (and only one) isolated leptons (e, μ),
 $p_T > 20$ GeV, $|\eta| < 2.1$

1 photon, $E_T > 10$ GeV, $\Delta R(l,\gamma) > 0.7$

$E_T^{\text{miss}} > 25$ GeV

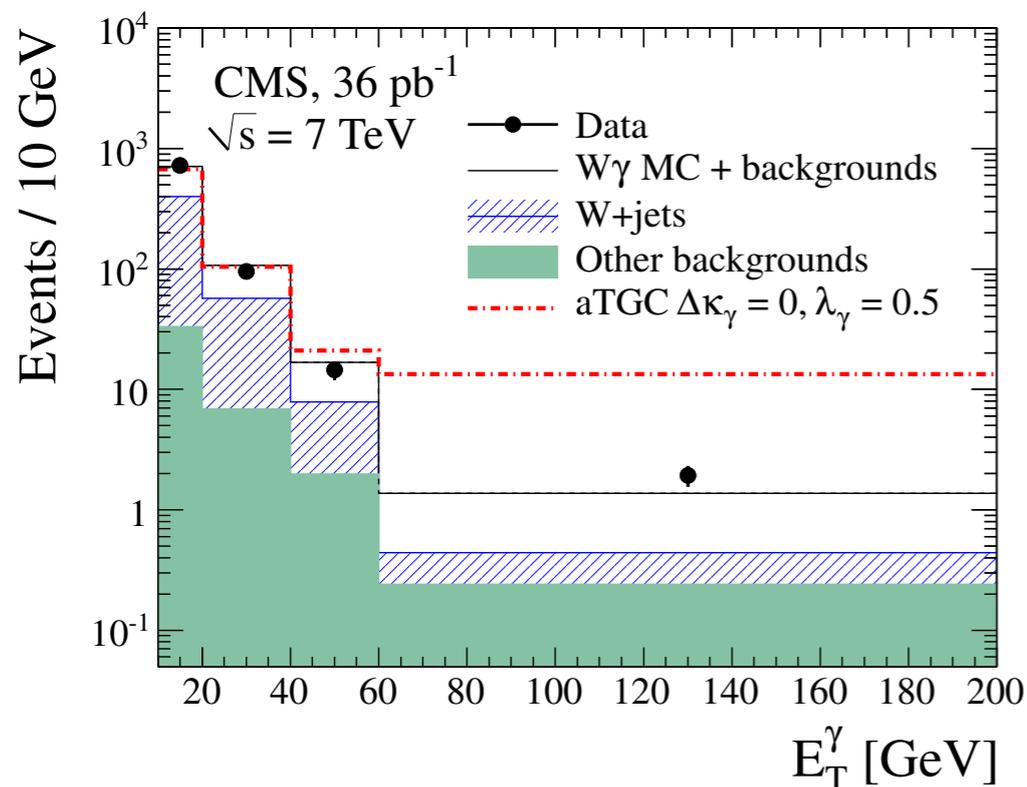
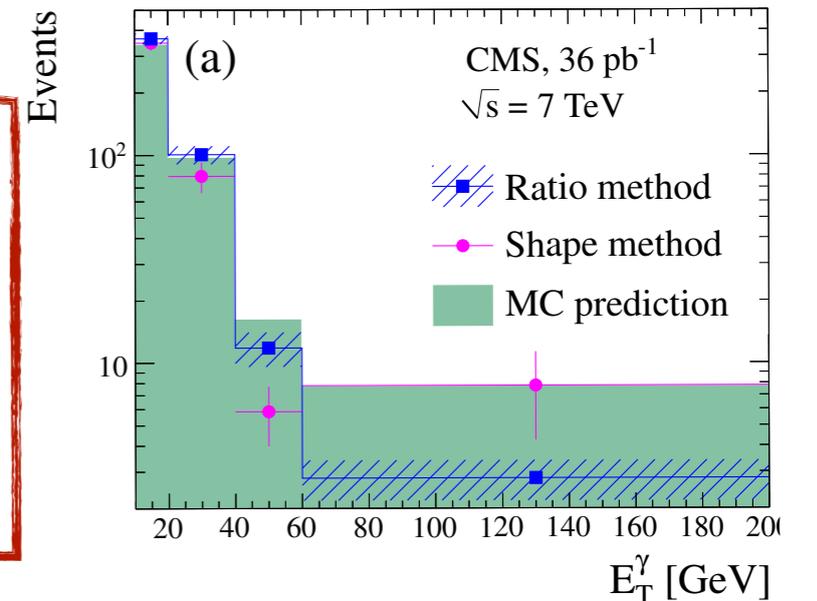
Main backgrounds

W+jets / tt + jets / Z + jets

QCD/PhotonJet

ZZ/WZ/WW

Z γ



	uncertainty	main sources
$A.\epsilon$	5.2 – 6.1%	PDFs / energy scales
ρ	1.6 – 1.9%	γ ID-Isolation / E_T^{miss} selection
backgrounds	6.3%	W + jet

process	$N_{bkg}^{e\nu}$	$N_{bkg}^{\mu\nu}$
W+jet	$220 \pm 16 \pm 14$	$261 \pm 19 \pm 16$
other backgrounds	7.7 ± 0.5	16.4 ± 1.0
all data	452	520

$$\sigma(pp \rightarrow W\gamma + X) \times B(W \rightarrow l\nu) = 56.3 \pm 5.0(\text{stat.}) \pm 5.0(\text{syst.}) \pm 2.3(\text{lumi})$$

$$49.4 \pm 3.8 \text{ pb @NLO (Baur)}$$

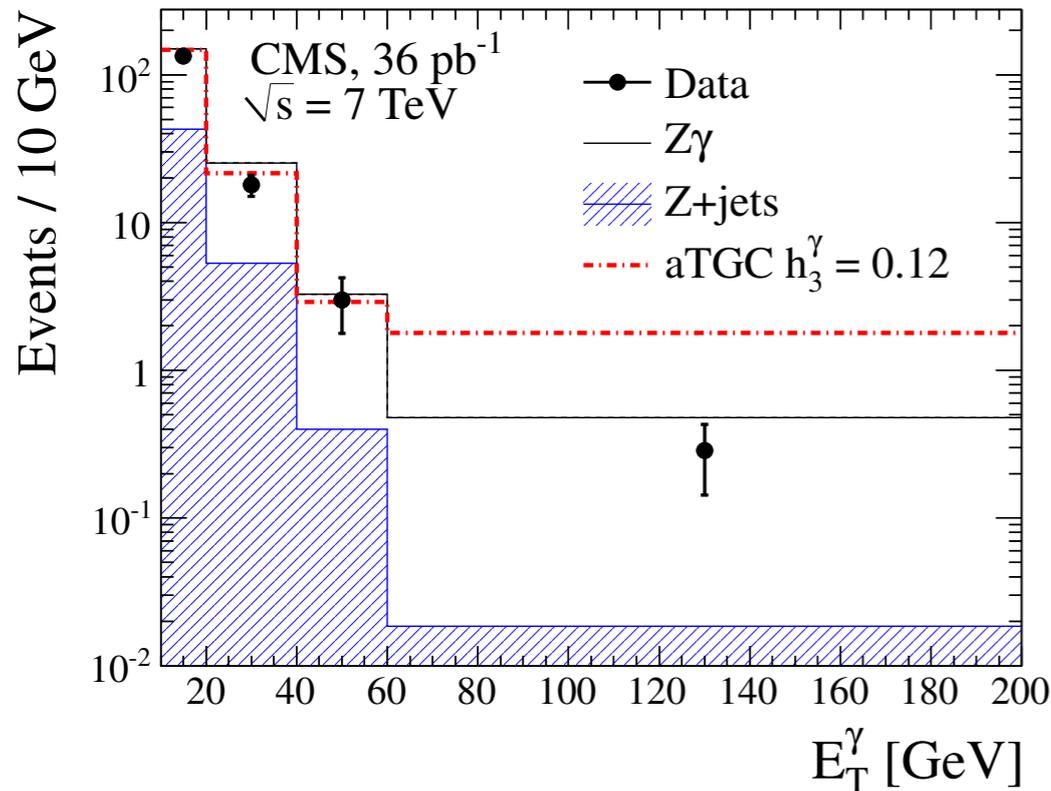
$Z\gamma \rightarrow ll\gamma$

36 pb⁻¹

Signature

2 isolated leptons (ee, eμ, μμ), p_T > 20 GeV, m_{ll} > 50 GeV

1 photon, E_T > 10 GeV, ΔR(l,γ) > 0.7

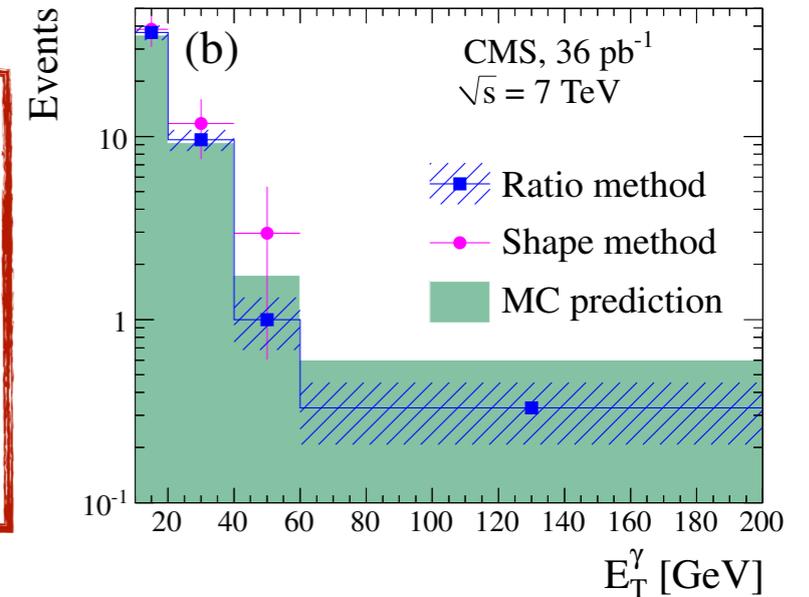


Main backgrounds

QCD / tt / Diboson

Z+Jets

Jets faking photons.
Estimated using fake rate method.



	uncertainty	main sources
$A.\epsilon$	4.3 – 5.8%	PDFs / energy scales
ρ	1.5%	γ / lepton ID-Isolation
backgrounds	9.3 – 11.4%	Z + jet

process	N_{bkg}^{ee}	$N_{bkg}^{\mu\mu}$
Z+jet	$20.5 \pm 1.7 \pm 1.9$	$27.3 \pm 2.2 \pm 2.3$
other backgrounds	neglected	
all data	81	90

$$\sigma(pp \rightarrow Z\gamma + X) \times B(Z \rightarrow ll) = 9.4 \pm 1.0(stat.) \pm 0.6(syst.) \pm 0.4(lumi)pb$$

$$9.6 \pm 0.4 pb @NLO (Baur)$$

$WW\gamma$ - $ZZ\gamma/Z\gamma\gamma$

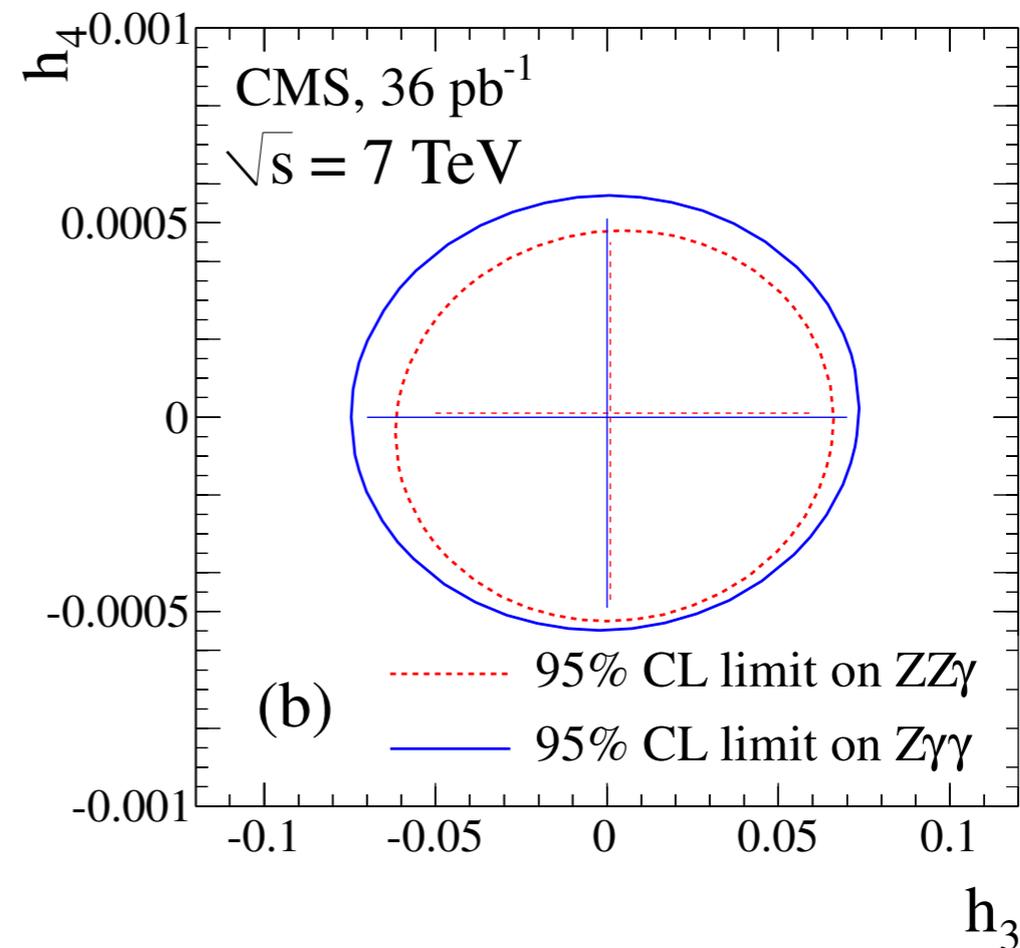
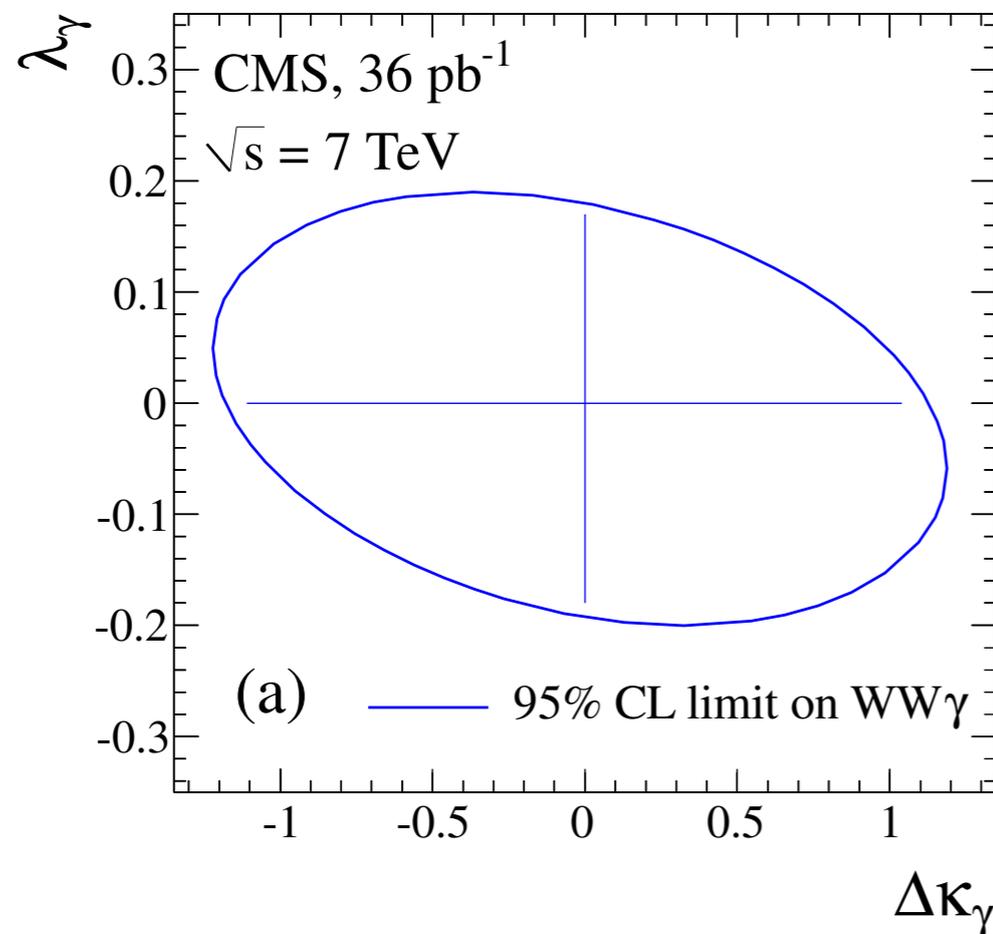
36 pb⁻¹

Anomalous couplings limits with 36 pb⁻¹

E_T photons spectrum as reference.

Profile likelihood fit

$WW\gamma$	$ZZ\gamma$	$Z\gamma\gamma$
$-1.11 < \Delta\kappa_\gamma < 1.04$	$-0.05 < h_3 < 0.06$	$-0.07 < h_3 < 0.07$
$-0.18 < \lambda_\gamma < 0.17$	$-0.0005 < h_4 < 0.0005$	$-0.0005 < h_4 < 0.0006$



$WW \rightarrow ll\nu\nu$

1.1 fb^{-1}

Signature

2 isolated leptons (ee, eμ, μμ),
opposite sign.

$p_T > 20/10 \text{ GeV} + E_T^{\text{miss}}$

Background reduction

QCD/W+Jets background

Tight isolation lepton + id.

DY background

Z veto ($|m_{ll} - m_Z| < 15 \text{ GeV}$)

proj. MET $> 40(20) \text{ GeV}$ in μμ,ee (eμ)

$\Delta\Phi(\text{dil, jet}) < 165^\circ$ (jet $p_T > 15 \text{ GeV}$) (SF)

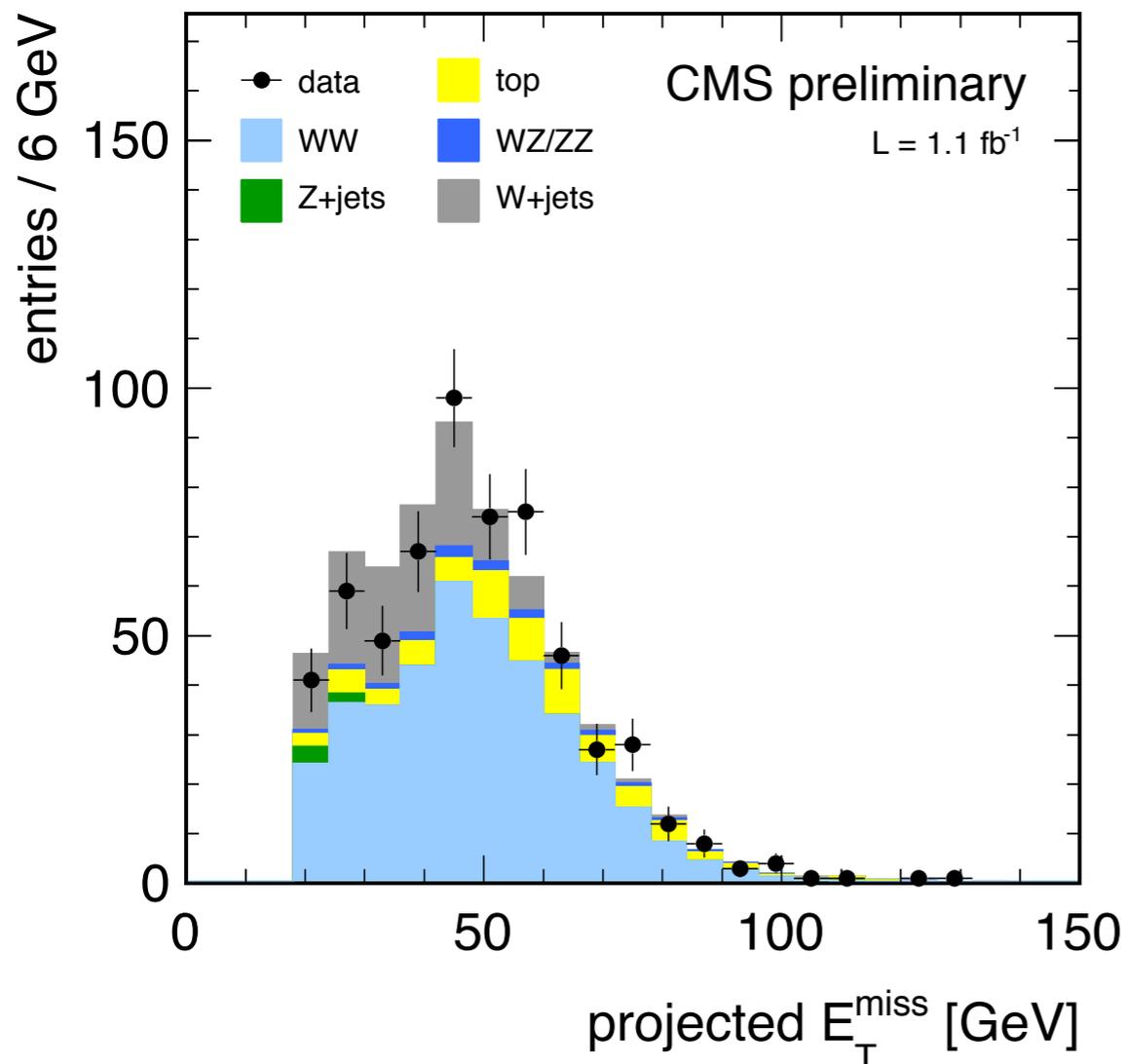
top background

Jet veto (0 jets with $E_T > 30 \text{ GeV}$)

Top veto (b-tag + soft muon)

WZ / ZZ

No extra leptons.



$WW \rightarrow ll\nu\nu$

1.1 fb^{-1}

Cross section measurement

Sample	Yield
$qq \rightarrow W^+W^-$	349.7 ± 30.3
$gg \rightarrow W^+W^-$	17.2 ± 1.6
$W + \text{jets}$	106.9 ± 38.9
$t\bar{t} + tW$	63.8 ± 15.9
$Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow ll + WZ + ZZ$	12.2 ± 5.3
$Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \tau\tau$	1.6 ± 0.4
$WZ/ZZ \text{ not in } Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow ll$	8.5 ± 0.9
$W + \gamma$	8.7 ± 1.7
signal + background	568.6 ± 52.2
Data	626

signal

data driven

MC

Total Systematic Uncertainty

Source	uncertainty
Signal efficiency	~8%
Background estimation	~20%

Counting method

$$\sigma_{W+W^-} = 55.3 \pm 3.3 \text{ (stat)} \pm 6.9 \text{ (syst)} \pm 3.3 \text{ (lumi) pb.}$$

$47.04 \pm 2 \text{ pb @NLO [arXiv:1105.0020]}$

WZ → lνll

Signature

3 isolated leptons (electron, muon) + E_T^{miss}.

Z candidate: p_T > 20, 10 GeV (ee), p_T > 15, 15 GeV (μμ),
60 GeV < m_{ll} < 120 GeV.

W candidate: p_T > 20 GeV, E_T^{miss} > 30 GeV

Background reduction

ZZ

2nd Z veto.

mis-reconstructed objects ZZ, Zγ

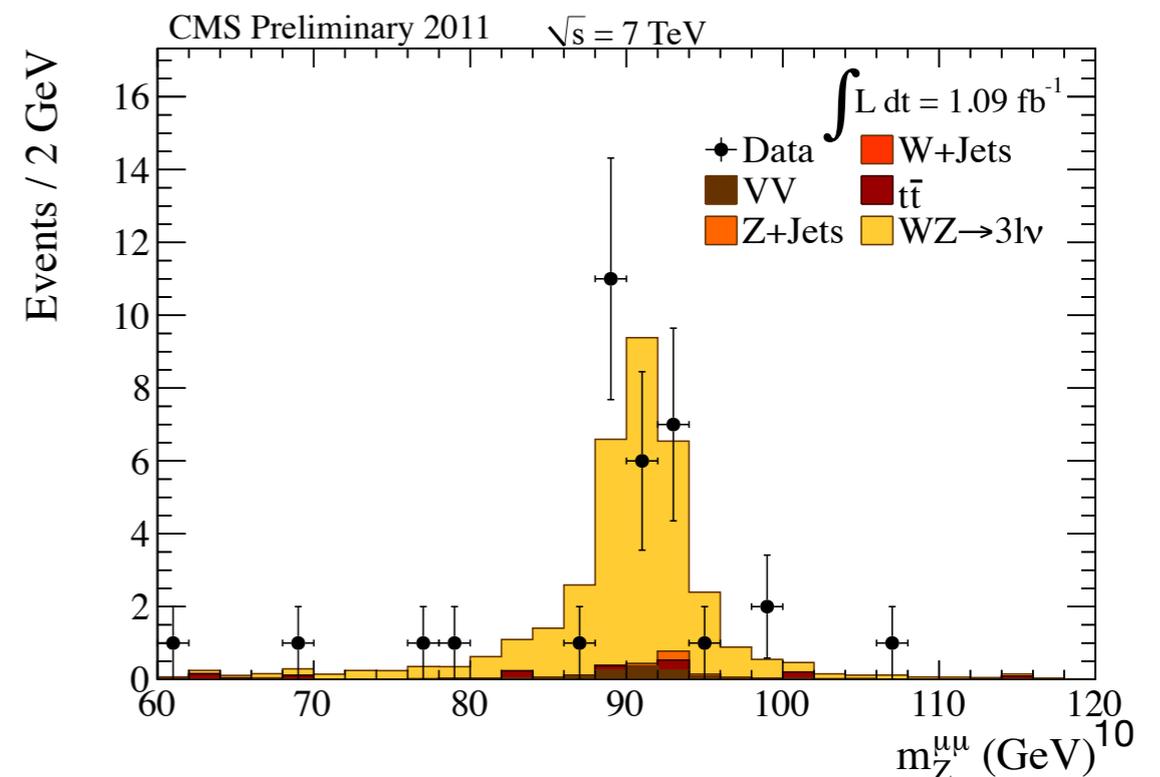
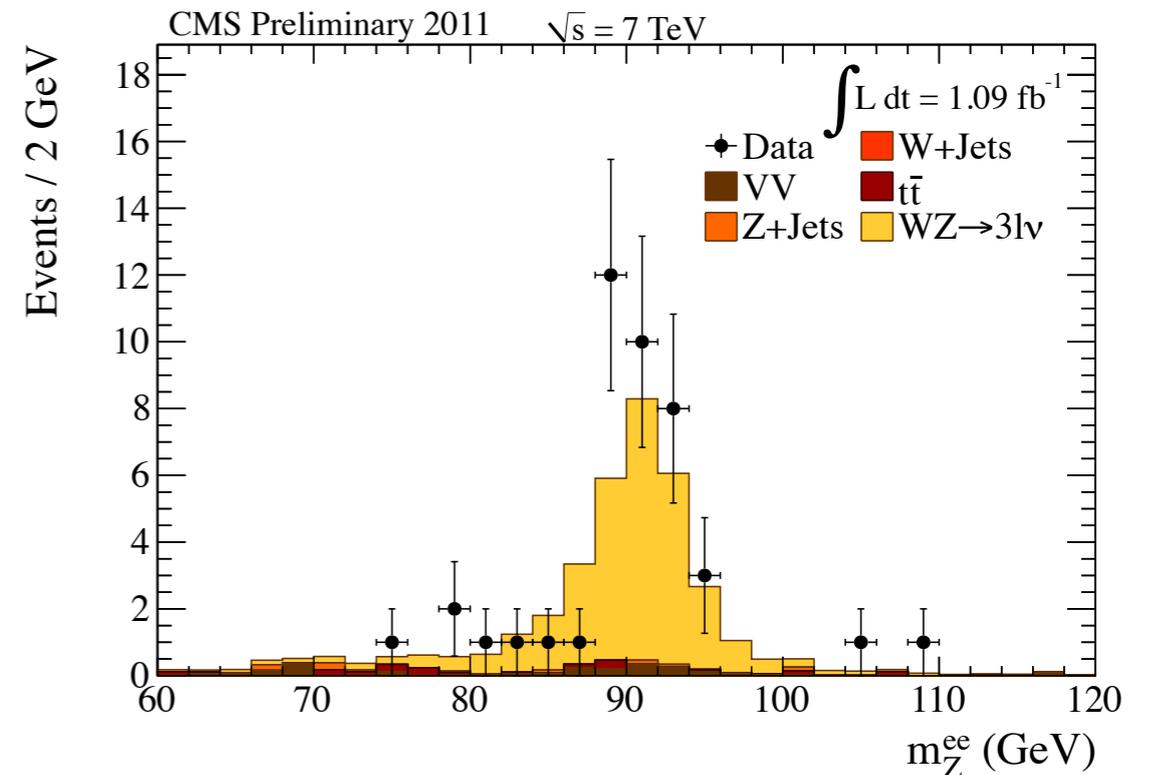
E_T^{miss}

Z+jets and top background

tight lepton selection

WZ (including τ): f_τ O(6%)

from MC, subtracted when computing xsec.



WZ → lνll

1.1 fb⁻¹

Cross section measurement

Sample	3e0μ	2e1μ	1e2μ	0e3μ
Z + Jets	0.82	0.04	0.31	0.07
Z → bb + Jets	0.04	0.06	0.00	0.10
Z → cc + Jets	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00
tt	0.83	0.95	0.56	0.59
ZZ → 4l	0.40	0.95	0.40	0.97
Vγ	0.80	0.10	0.03	0.00
W + Jets	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
WW → 2l2ν + Jets	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.00
Background	2.95	2.14	1.31	1.72
WZ → 3lv	14.47	17.49	13.95	18.56
AllMC	17.42	19.62	15.26	20.28
Data	22	20	13	20

data driven

source	uncertainty
theoretical uncertainty and acceptance	2.8 - 3.2 %
lepton efficiencies	3.6 - 6.7 %
background estimation	1.5 - 2.8 % (top) 3.5 - 5.5 % (Z+jet)

signal

$$\sigma(pp \rightarrow WZ + X) = 17.0 \pm 2.4 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 1.1 \text{ (syst.)} \pm 1.0 \text{ (lumi.) pb.}$$

$$19.790 \pm 0.088 \text{ pb @NLO [MCFM]}$$

$ZZ \rightarrow \text{IIII}$

1.1 fb^{-1}

Signature

First Z ($\rightarrow ee, \mu\mu$): two isolated leptons with $p_T > 20, 10 \text{ GeV}$ (ee) with $60 \text{ GeV} < m_{ll} < 120 \text{ GeV}$.

Second Z:

$Z \rightarrow ee, \mu\mu$: $p_T > 7/5 \text{ GeV}$, $60 \text{ GeV} < m_{ll} < 120 \text{ GeV}$.

$Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$ ($\tau \rightarrow e, \mu, \text{had}$): p_T ($\tau \rightarrow e, \mu$) $> 10 \text{ GeV}$, p_T ($\tau \rightarrow \text{had}$) $> 20 \text{ GeV}$, $30 \text{ GeV} < m_{\tau\tau}^{\text{visible}} < 80 \text{ GeV}$

Main backgrounds

Heavy flavour jets: tt/Zbb

control region on SIP_{3D} reverted

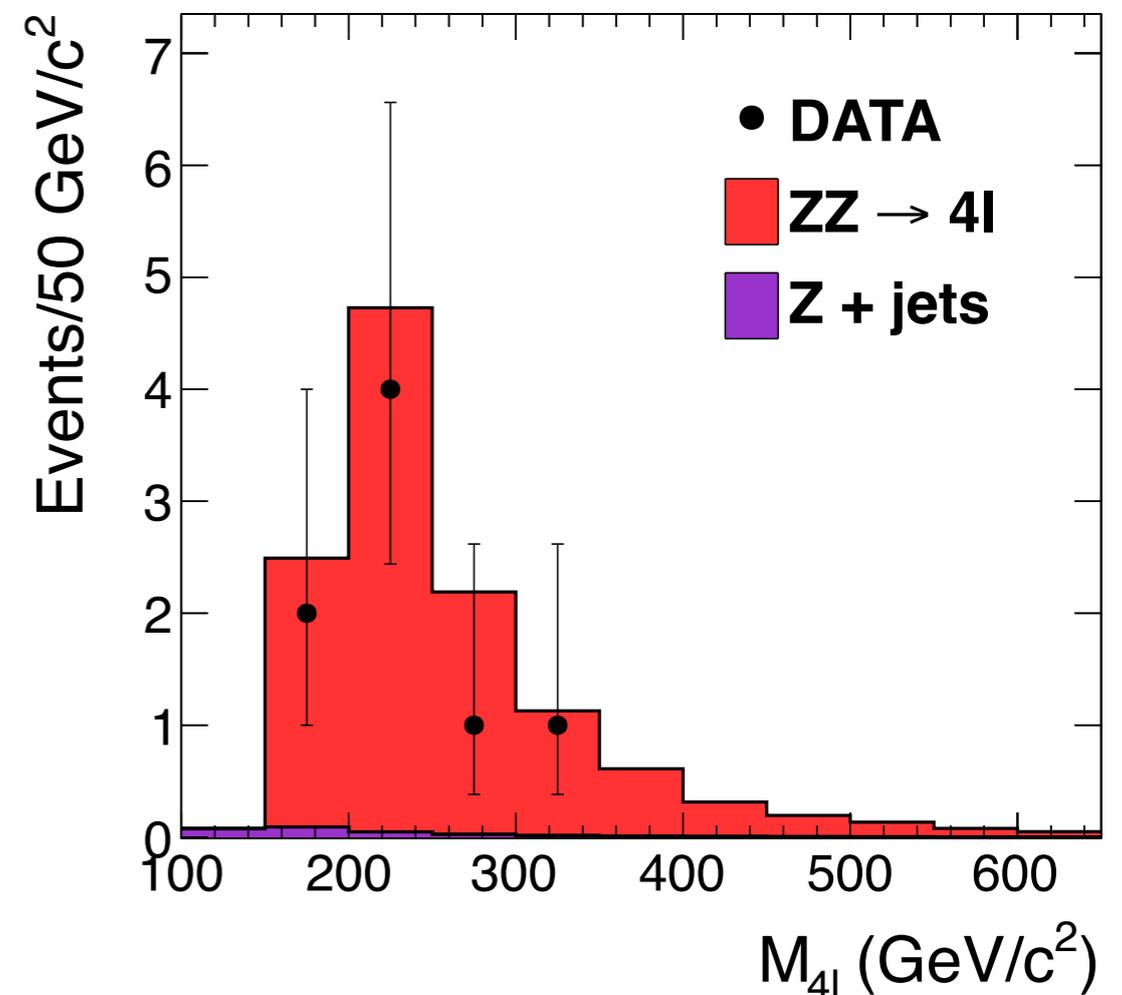
Jets faking leptons $Z+\text{jets}$

fake ratios

Jet faking taus ($Z+\text{jets} / WZ$)

fake ratios

CMS Preliminary, $\sqrt{s}=7 \text{ TeV}$, 1.1 fb^{-1}



$ZZ \rightarrow \mu\mu\mu\mu$

1.1 fb^{-1}

Cross section measurement

Final state	N_{obs}	$N_{\text{estimated}}^{\text{backg.}}$	$N_{\text{expected}}^{\text{ZZ}}$
4μ	2	0.004 ± 0.004	3.7 ± 0.4
$4e$	0	0.14 ± 0.06	2.5 ± 0.2
$2e2\mu$	6	0.15 ± 0.06	6.3 ± 0.6
$2l2\tau$	1	0.8 ± 0.1	1.4 ± 0.1

data driven
signal

source	uncertainty
trigger	1.5%
lepton identification	3%
lepton isolation	2%
lepton energy scale	1%
τ reconstruction	6%
τ energy scale	3%

Simultaneous constrained fit in all channels

$$\sigma(pp \rightarrow ZZ + X) = 3.8_{-1.2}^{+1.5}(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.2(\text{sys.}) \pm 0.2(\text{lumi.}) \text{ pb}$$

$6.4 \pm 0.6 \text{ pb @NLO [MCFM]}$

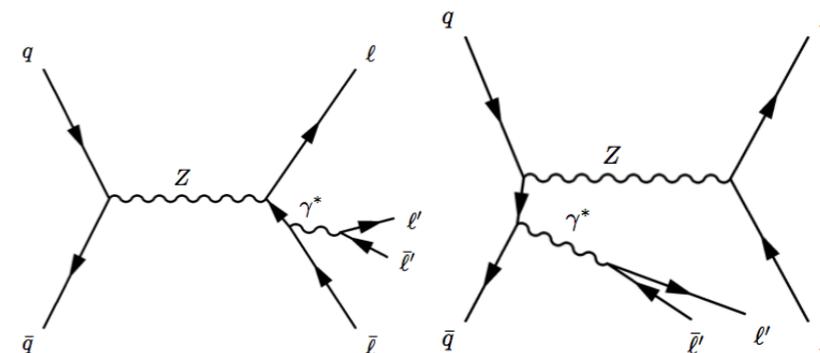
Z → 4ℓ

Signature

4 isolated leptons with $p_T > 20, 10$ GeV for the hardest leptons, and $p_T > 7/5$ GeV for other e/ μ .

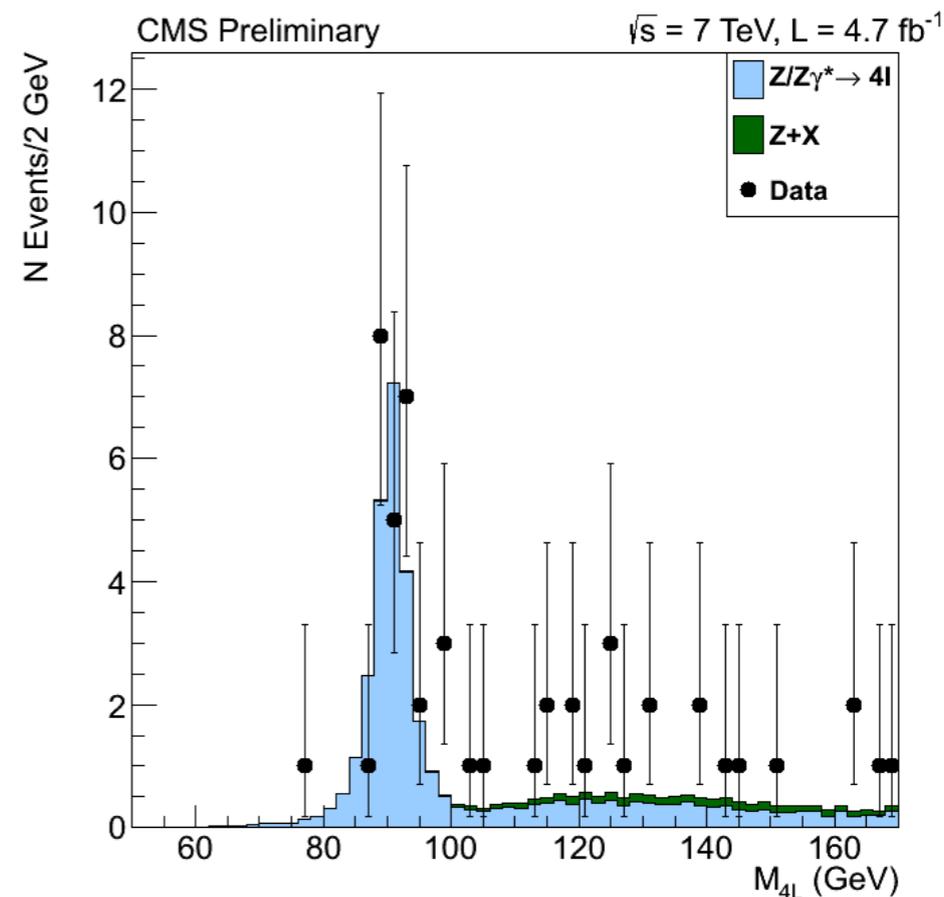
Opposite charge pairs

$80 \text{ GeV} < m_{4\ell} < 100 \text{ GeV}$.



Background free sample.

Final state channels	4e	4μ	2e2μ	4ℓ
Irreducible background ($pp \rightarrow Z\gamma^* \rightarrow 4\ell$)	0.04	0.16	0.08	0.3 ± 0.03
Other reducible backgrounds	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.1 ± 0.13
Expected signal ($pp \rightarrow Z \rightarrow 4\ell$)	3.1	12.3	9.2	24.6 ± 2.2
Total expected (MC)	3.2	12.5	9.3	25.0 ± 2.2
Observed events	2	14	10	26
Rate from the fit of the observed mass distribution		13.6	9.7	25.4



Systematics

- Interference: 0.2 %
- Efficiencies: 1 to 6 %
- Acceptance and theoretical: ~5 %

Efficiencies

MC efficiencies corrected by Data/MC from Z → 2ℓ

$Z \rightarrow 4\ell$

4.7 fb^{-1}

Cross section times BR measurement

Minimization of a likelihood including:

Number of signal events in each final state.

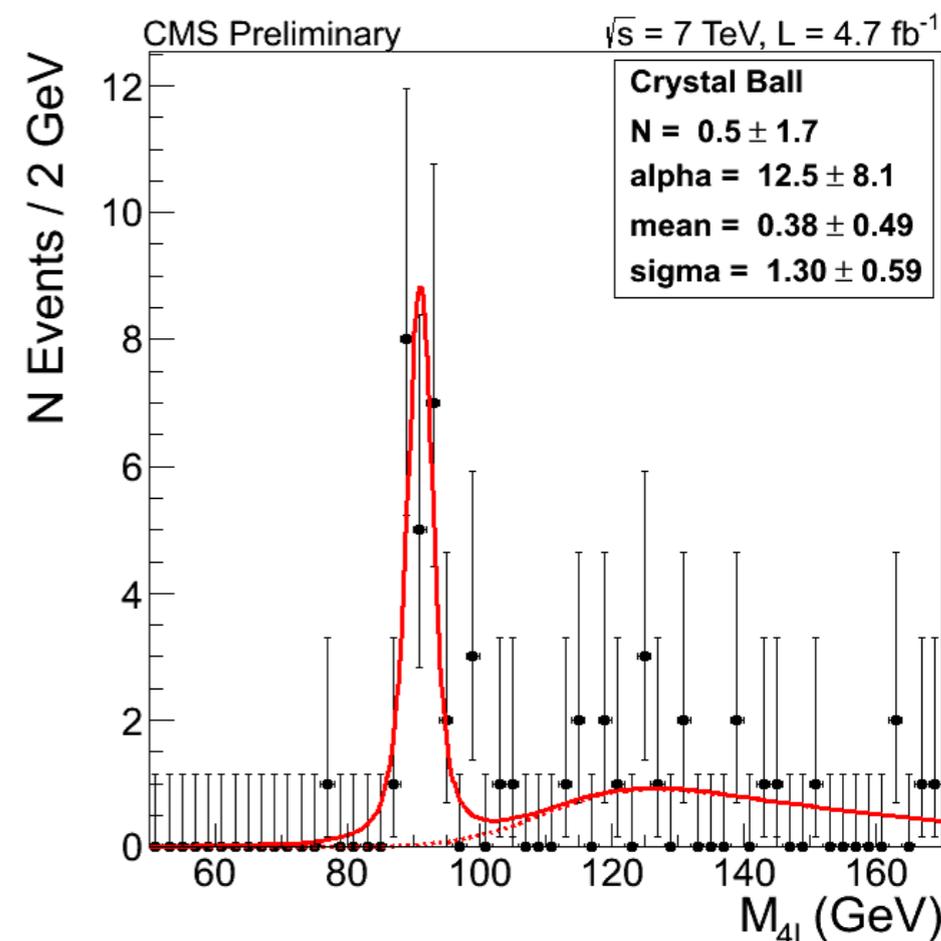
$$s_i = L \cdot \sigma(pp \rightarrow Z) \cdot BR(Z \rightarrow 4\ell) \cdot f_i \cdot \epsilon_i^{acc} \cdot \epsilon_i^{exp} \cdot c_i,$$

Number of background events

Nuisance parameters to handle systematics

Same method for **BR extraction** using a $Z\mu\mu$ control region to get rid of the xsec.

Standard candle for H search



*$m_{4\ell}$ scale known to 0.4 %
(offset $0.4 \pm 0.5 \text{ GeV}$)*

*$m_{4\ell}$ mass resolution to 46%
(width $1.3 \pm 0.6 \text{ GeV}$)*

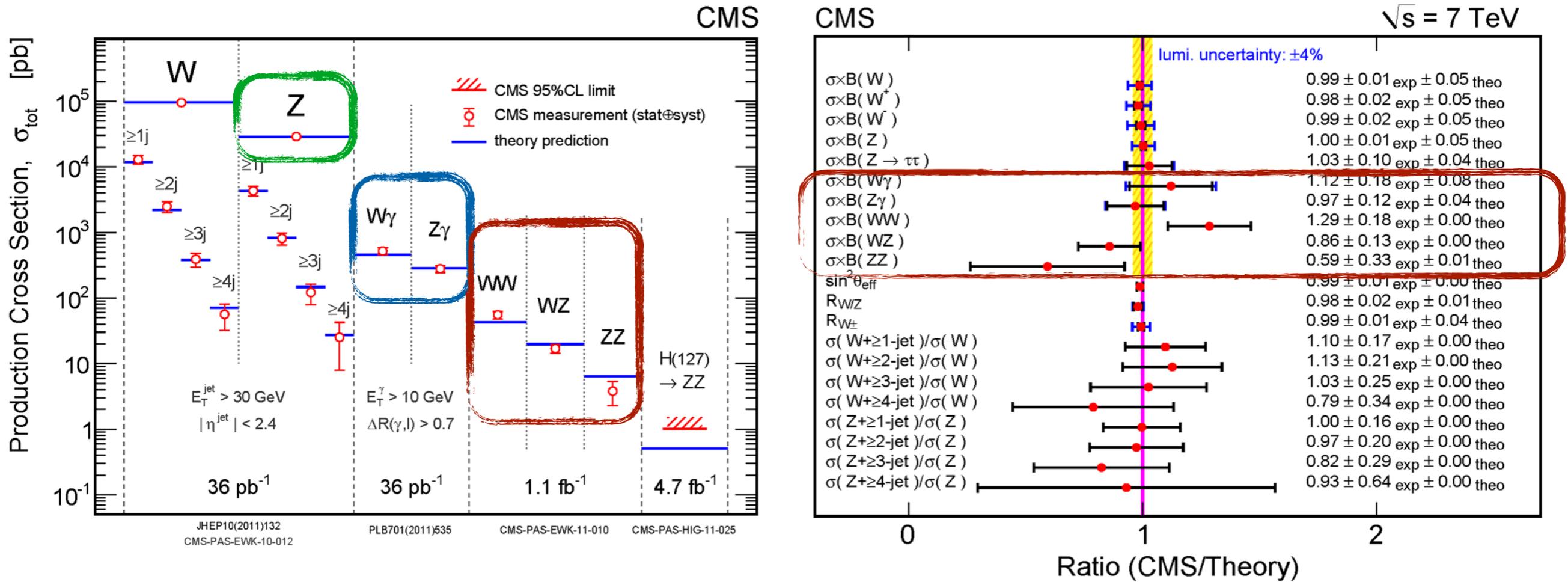
$$\sigma \times BR(Z \rightarrow 4\ell) = 125_{-23}^{+26}(\text{stat})_{-6}^{+9}(\text{syst})_{-5}^{+7}(\text{lumi}) \text{ fb},$$

$$120 \pm 4.92 \text{ pb}$$

$$BR(Z \rightarrow 4\ell) = 4.4_{-0.8}^{+1.0}(\text{stat}) \pm 0.2(\text{syst}) \times 10^{-6}.$$

$$4.45 \times 10^{-6}$$

Summary



- Measured cross sections are in agreement with SM expectations
- New results with 5 fb^{-1} coming soon. Stay tuned.
- All these measurements will be repeated this year's data @ 8 TeV.

Back up slides

$W\gamma / Z\gamma$ fake estimation background.

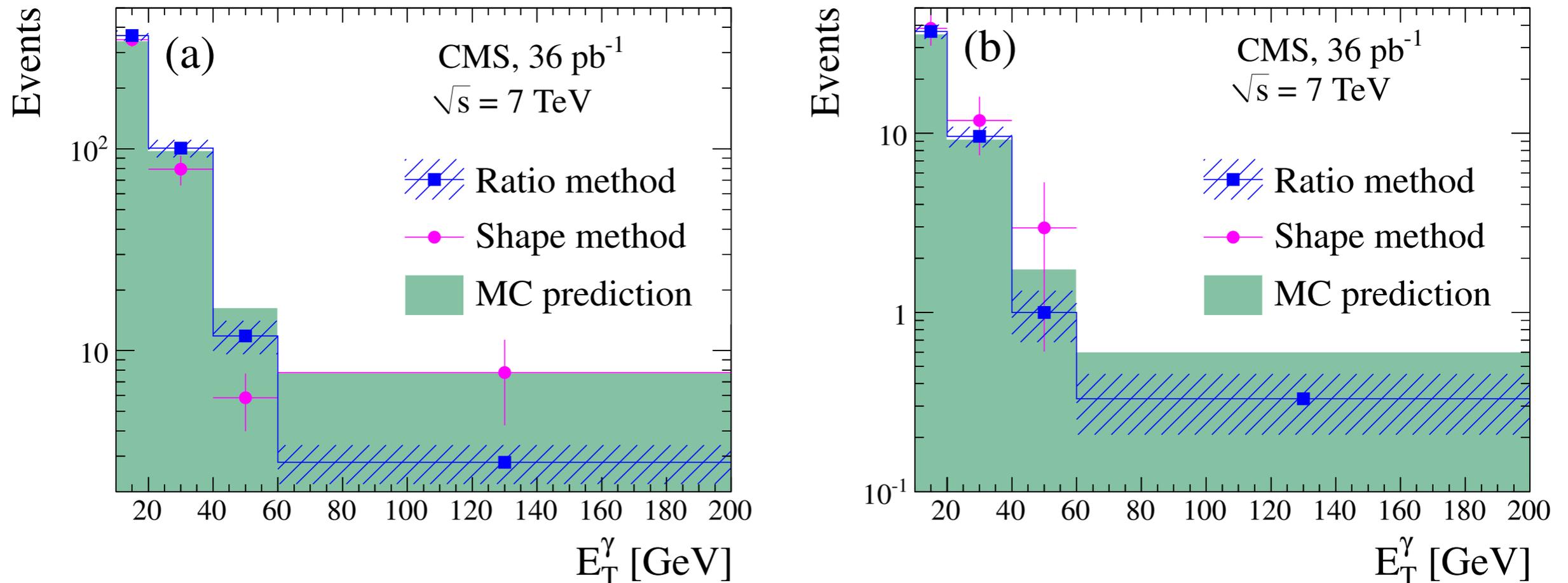
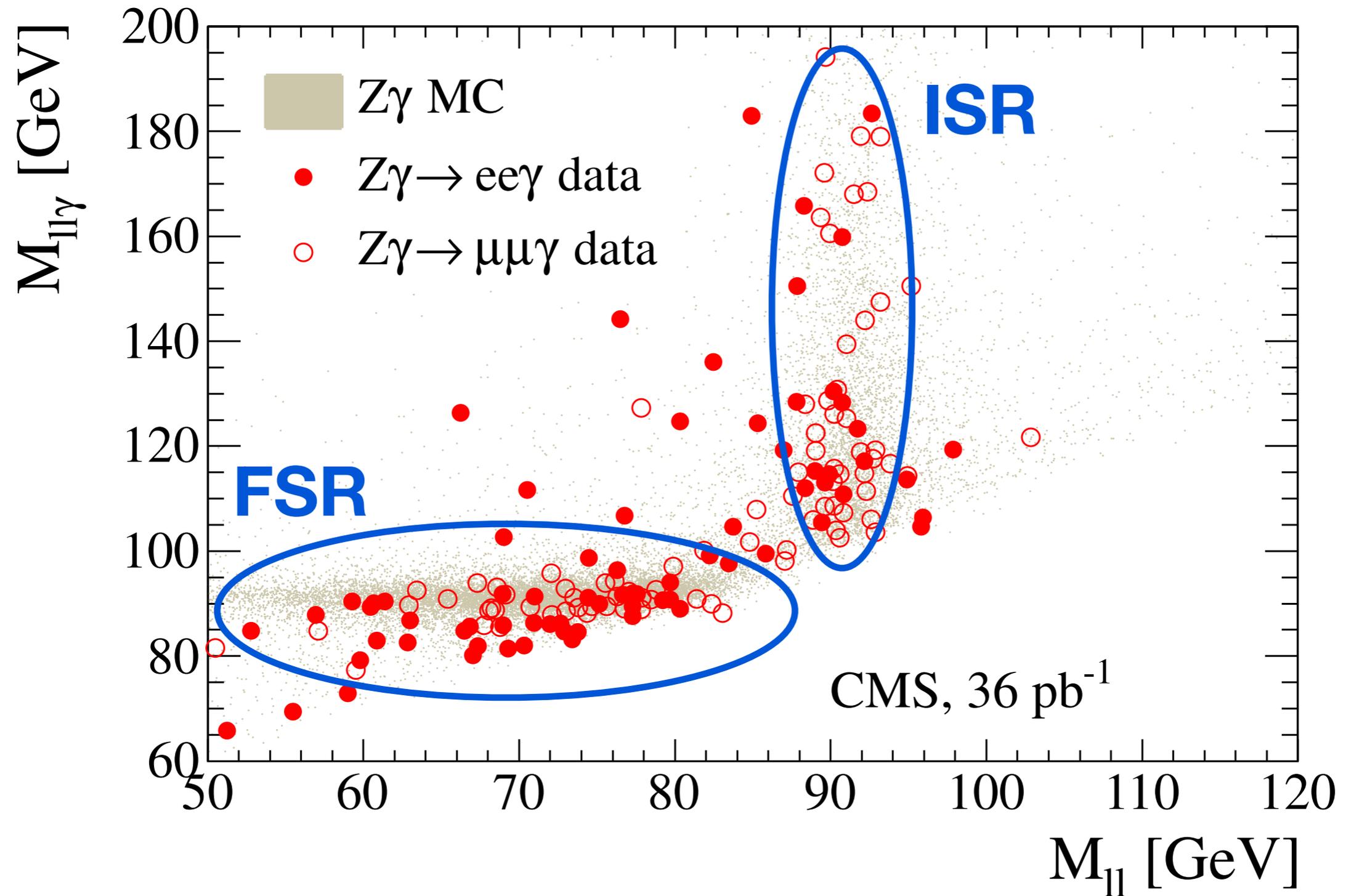


Figure 1: Background from misidentified jets as a function of the photon candidate E_T , estimated from the ratio method, is shown with blue squares together with an alternative method that uses energy deposition shape templates (magenta circles), and MC simulation (green filled histogram) for (a) $W\gamma$ and (b) $Z\gamma$ channels. Uncertainties include both statistical and systematic sources.

$$l\gamma = f(m_{ll})$$



Systematic uncertainties for $W\gamma / Z\gamma$

Table 1: Summary of systematic uncertainties.

	$W\gamma \rightarrow e\nu\gamma$	$W\gamma \rightarrow \mu\nu\gamma$	$Z\gamma \rightarrow ee\gamma$	$Z\gamma \rightarrow \mu\mu\gamma$
Source	Effect on $A \cdot \epsilon_{MC}$			
Lepton energy scale	2.3%	1.0%	2.8%	1.5%
Lepton energy resolution	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%
Photon energy scale	4.5%	4.2%	3.7%	3.0%
Photon energy resolution	0.4%	0.7%	1.7%	1.4%
Pile-up	2.7%	2.3%	2.3%	1.8%
PDFs	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%
Total uncertainty on $A \cdot \epsilon_{MC}$	6.1%	5.2%	5.8%	4.3%
	Effect on $\epsilon_{data} / \epsilon_{MC}$			
Trigger	0.1%	0.5%	< 0.1%	< 0.1%
Lepton identification and isolation	0.8%	0.3%	1.1%	1.0%
E_T^{miss} selection	0.7%	1.0%	N/A	N/A
Photon identification and isolation	1.2%	1.5%	1.0%	1.0%
Total uncertainty on $\epsilon_{data} / \epsilon_{MC}$	1.6%	1.9%	1.6%	1.5%
Background	6.3%	6.4%	9.3%	11.4%
Luminosity	4%			

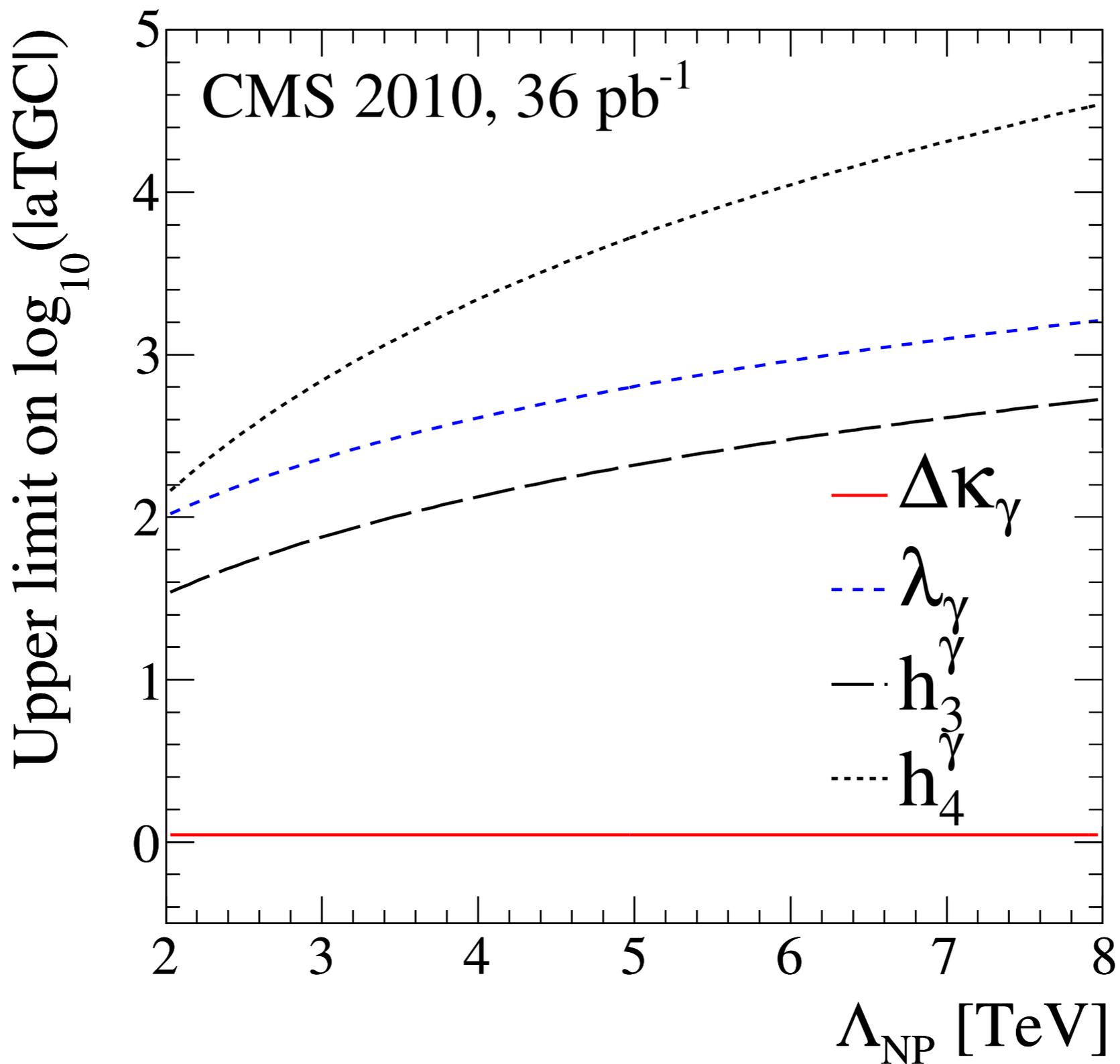
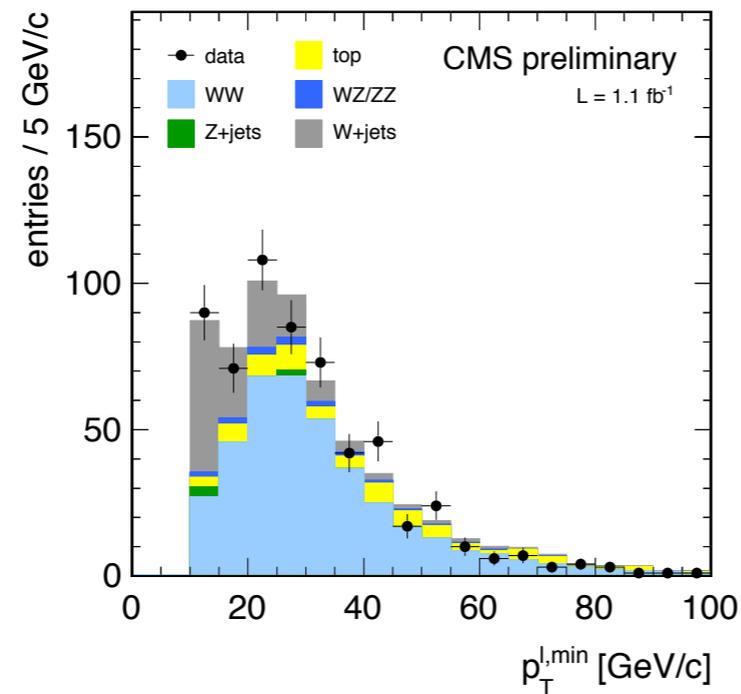
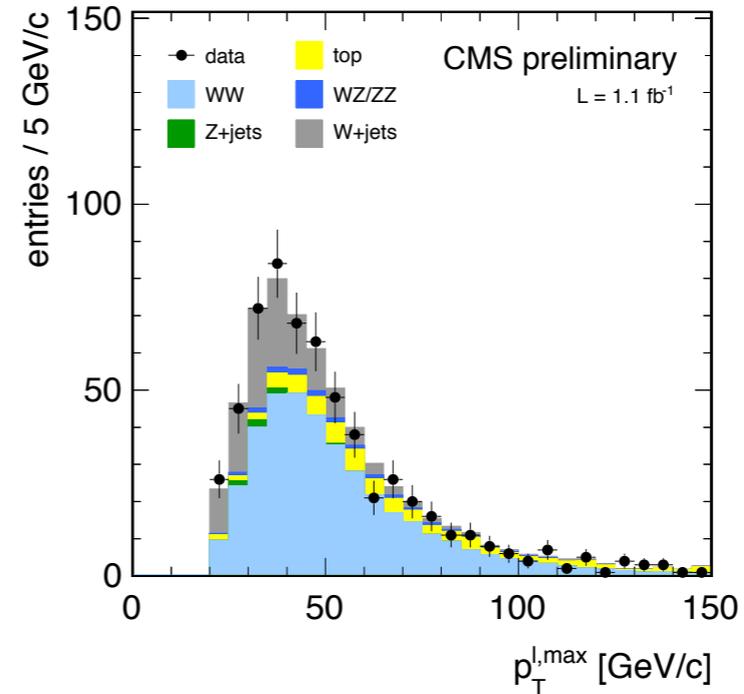


Figure 7: Upper 95% CL limits on $\log_{10}(|\text{aTGC}|)$ as a function of Λ_{NP} for $\Delta\kappa_\gamma$, λ_γ , h_3^γ , and h_4^γ . Limits on the latter two couplings are similar to those for h_3^Z and h_4^Z . These limits refer to the formulation in which the new physics Lagrangian terms are scaled with $\alpha/\Lambda_{\text{NP}}^n$, where Λ_{NP} is the characteristic energy scale of new physics and α is the aTGC.

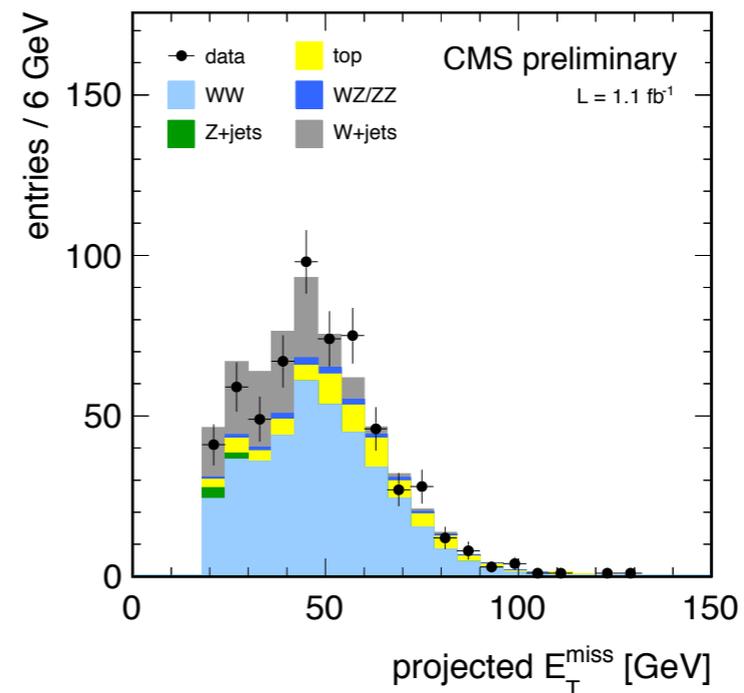
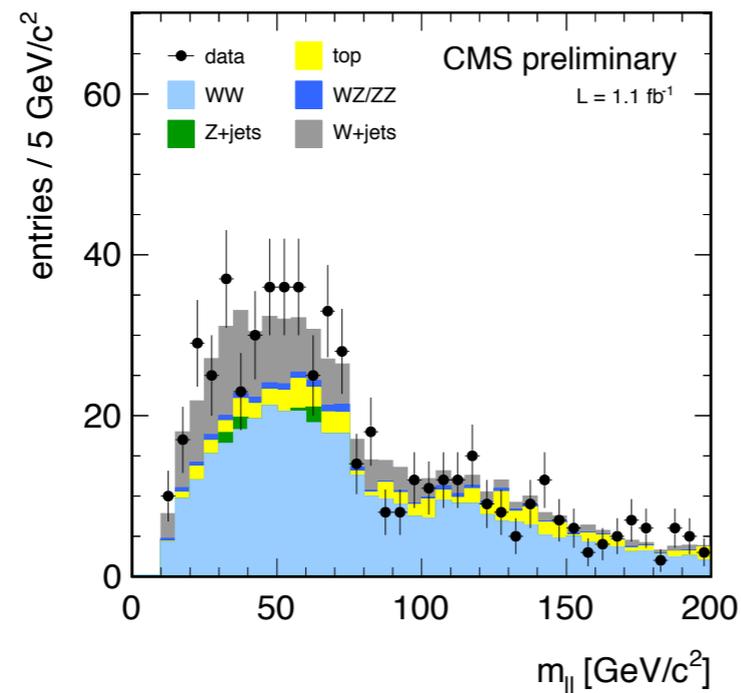
Kinematic distributions after WW selection



(a)



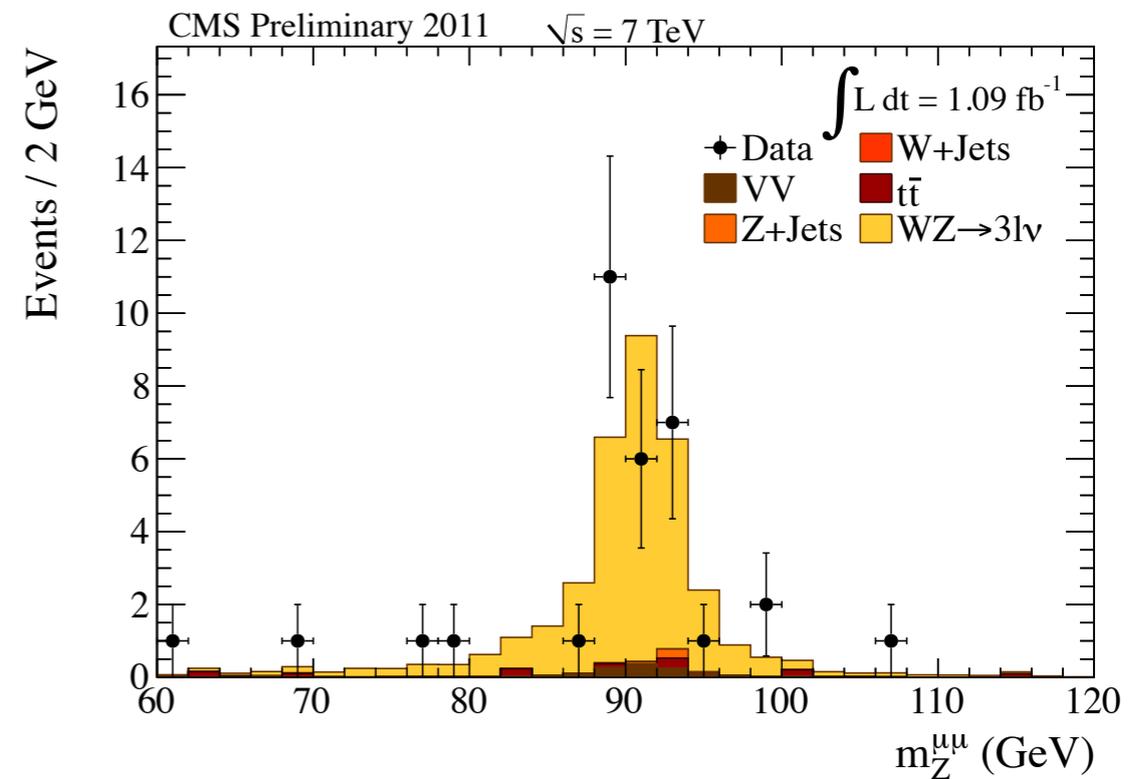
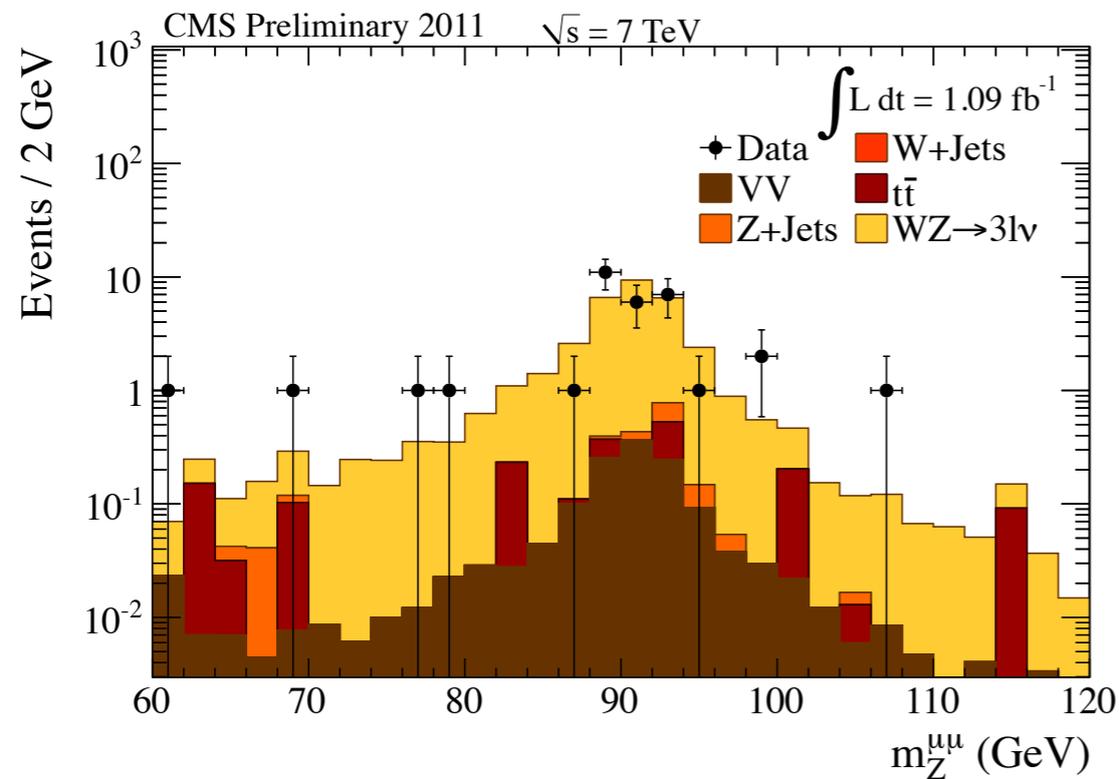
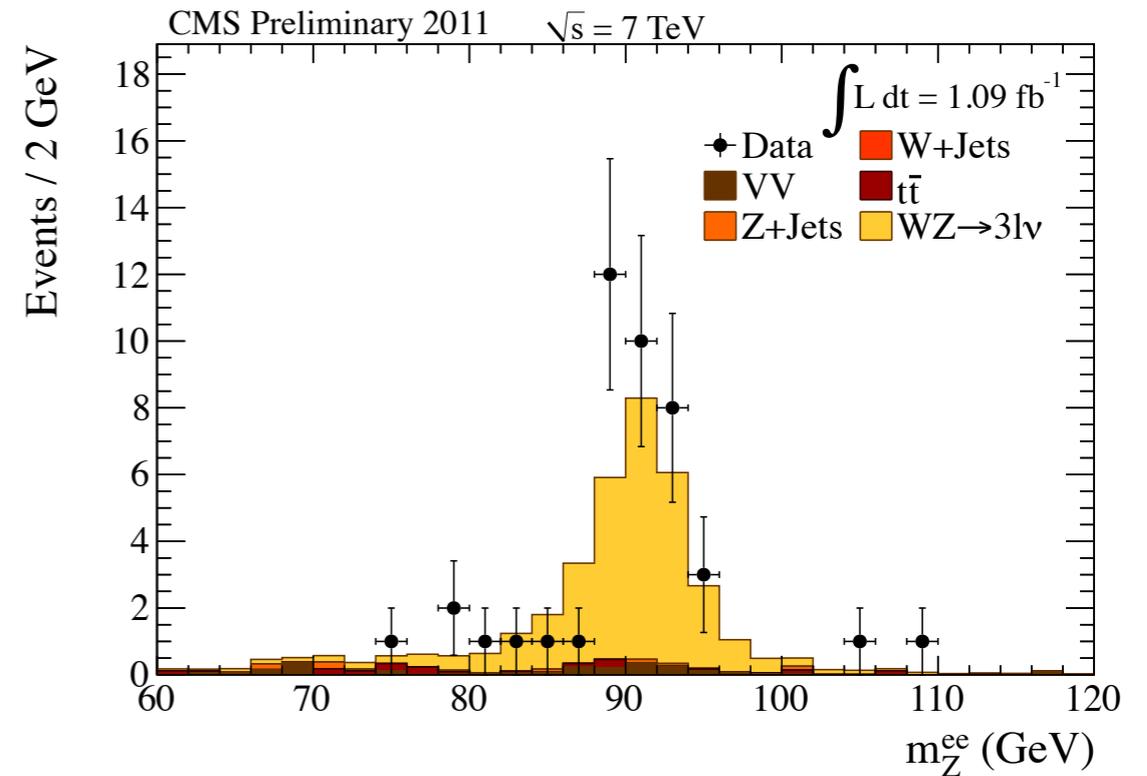
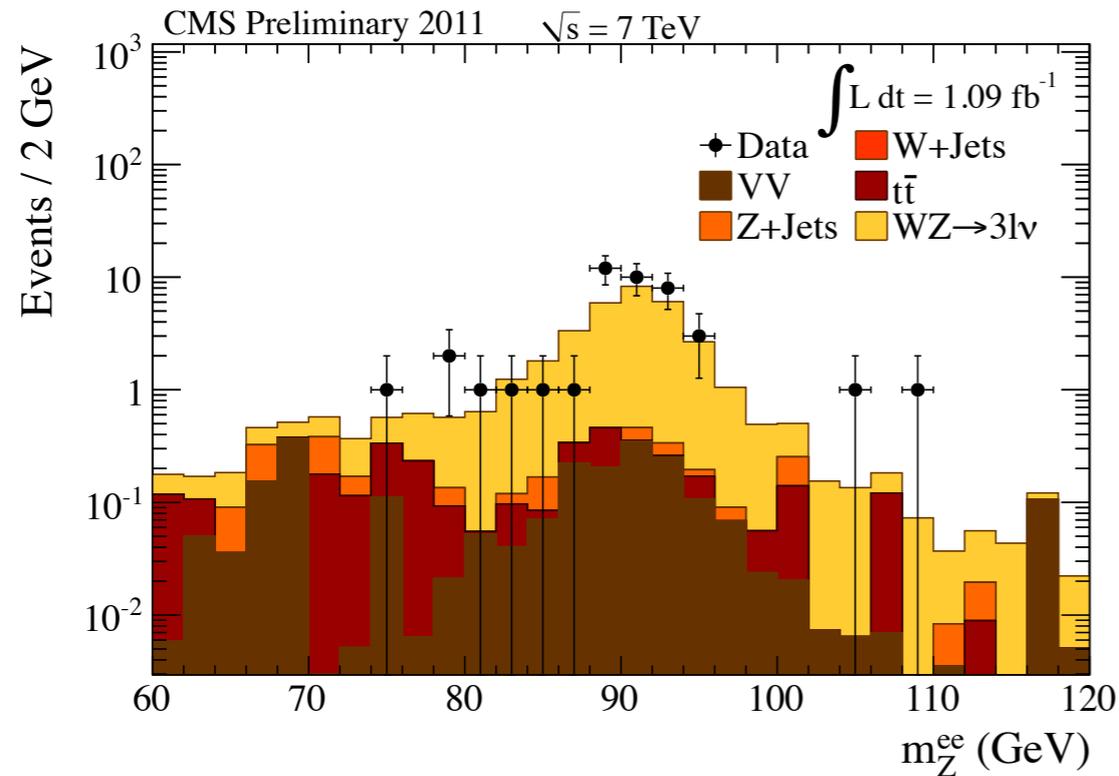
(b)



Summary of systematic uncertainties for WW

Source	$qq \rightarrow W^+W^-$	$gg \rightarrow W^+W^-$	non-Z resonant WZ/ZZ	top	DY	W + jets	$V(W/Z) + \gamma$
Luminosity	—	—	6	—	—	—	6
Trigger efficiencies	1.5	1.5	1.5	—	—	—	1.5
Muon efficiency	1.5	1.5	1.5	—	—	—	1.5
Electron id efficiency	2.5	2.5	2.5	—	—	—	2.5
Momentum scale	1.5	1.5	1.5	—	—	—	1.5
E_T^{miss} resolution	2.0	2.0	2.0	—	—	—	1.0
pile-up	1.0	1.0	1.9	—	—	—	1.0
Jet counting	5.5	5.5	5.5	—	—	—	5.5
PDF uncertainties	3.0	3.0	4.0	—	—	—	4.0
$gg \rightarrow WW$ QCD scale	—	50	—	—	—	—	—
W + jets norm.	—	—	—	—	—	36	—
top norm.	—	—	—	25	—	—	—
$Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow ll$ norm.	—	—	—	—	60	—	—
Monte Carlo statistics	1	1	4	6	20	20	10

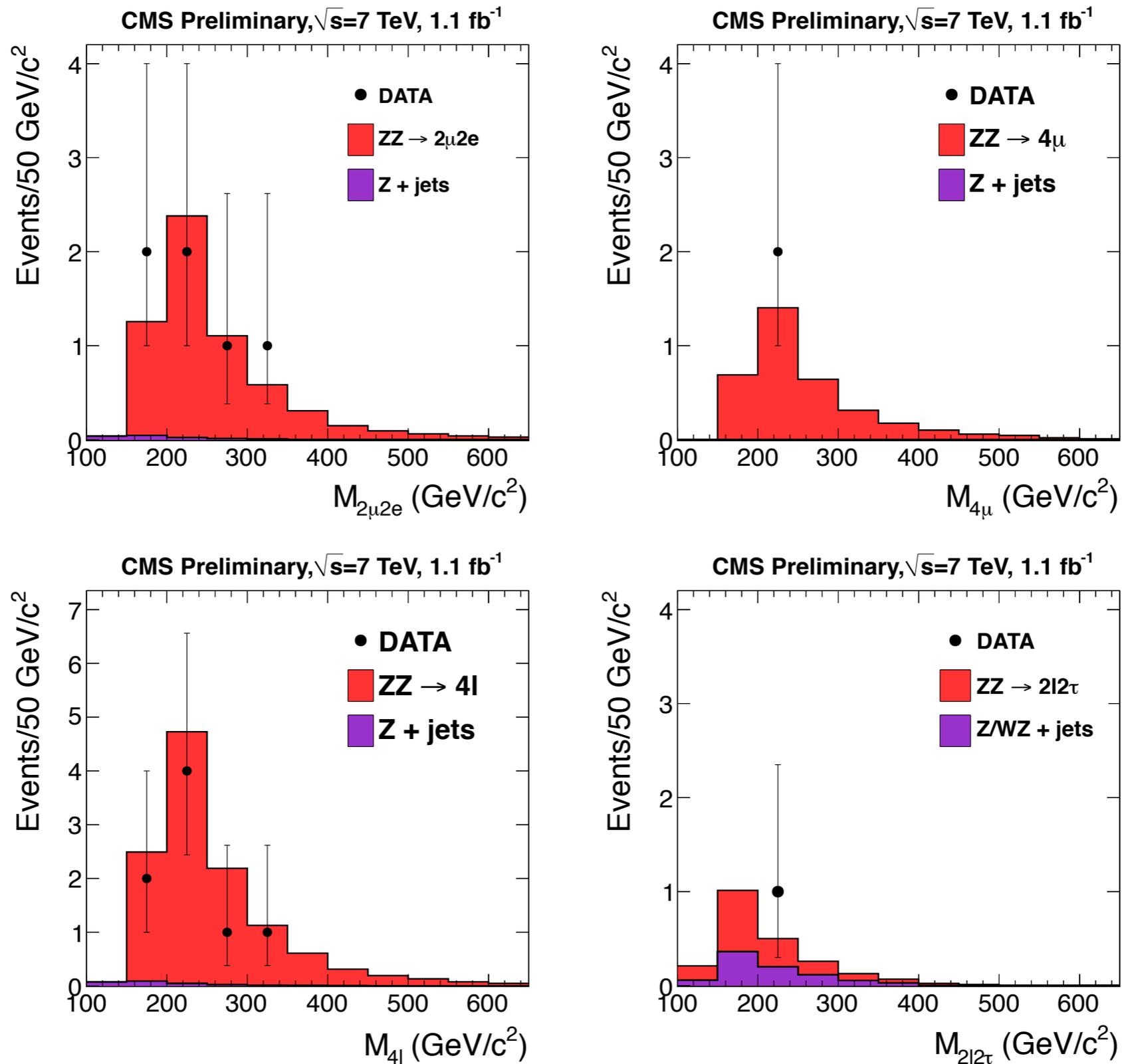
Kinematic distributions after WZ selection



Summary of systematic uncertainties for WZ

		eee	$ee\mu$	$\mu\mu e$	$\mu\mu\mu$
Source	Systematic uncertainty	Effect on $\mathcal{F} = A \cdot \epsilon_{MC}$			
Electron energy scale	2%	1.7%	0.25%	0.9%	n/a
Muon p_T scale	1%	n/a	0.5%	0.2%	0.9%
MET Resolution		0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%
MET Scale		0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
Pileup		3.1%	0.8%	1.6%	1.6%
PDF	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%
NLO effect	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%
Total uncertainty on $\mathcal{F} = A \cdot \epsilon_{MC}$		4.5%	2.9%	3.3%	3.3%
Source	Systematic uncertainty	Effect on ρ_{eff}			
Electron trigger	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	n/a	n/a
Electron reconstruction	0.9%	2.7%	1.8%	0.9%	n/a
Electron ID and isolation	2.5% (loose), 3.2% (tight)	5.9%	5.0%	3.2%	n/a
Muon trigger	0.54%	n/a	n/a	1.08%	1.08%
Muon reconstruction	0.74%	n/a	0.74%	1.48%	2.22%
Muon ID and isolation	0.74%	n/a	0.74%	1.48%	1.94%
Total uncertainty on ρ_{eff}		6.7%	5.6%	4.2%	3.6%
Source	Systematic uncertainty	Effect on WZ yield			
Background estimation					
ZZ	7.5%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%
$Z\gamma$	13%	0.5%	0.08%	0.04%	0.08%
$t\bar{t}$		1.3%	1.3%	0.9%	0.5%
P_{fake}		3.3%	4.9%	5.2%	4.2%
Source	Systematic uncertainty	Effect on luminosity			
Luminosity	6.0%	6.0%	6.0%	6.0%	6.0%

Kinematic distributions after ZZ selection



Kinematic distributions after ZZ selection

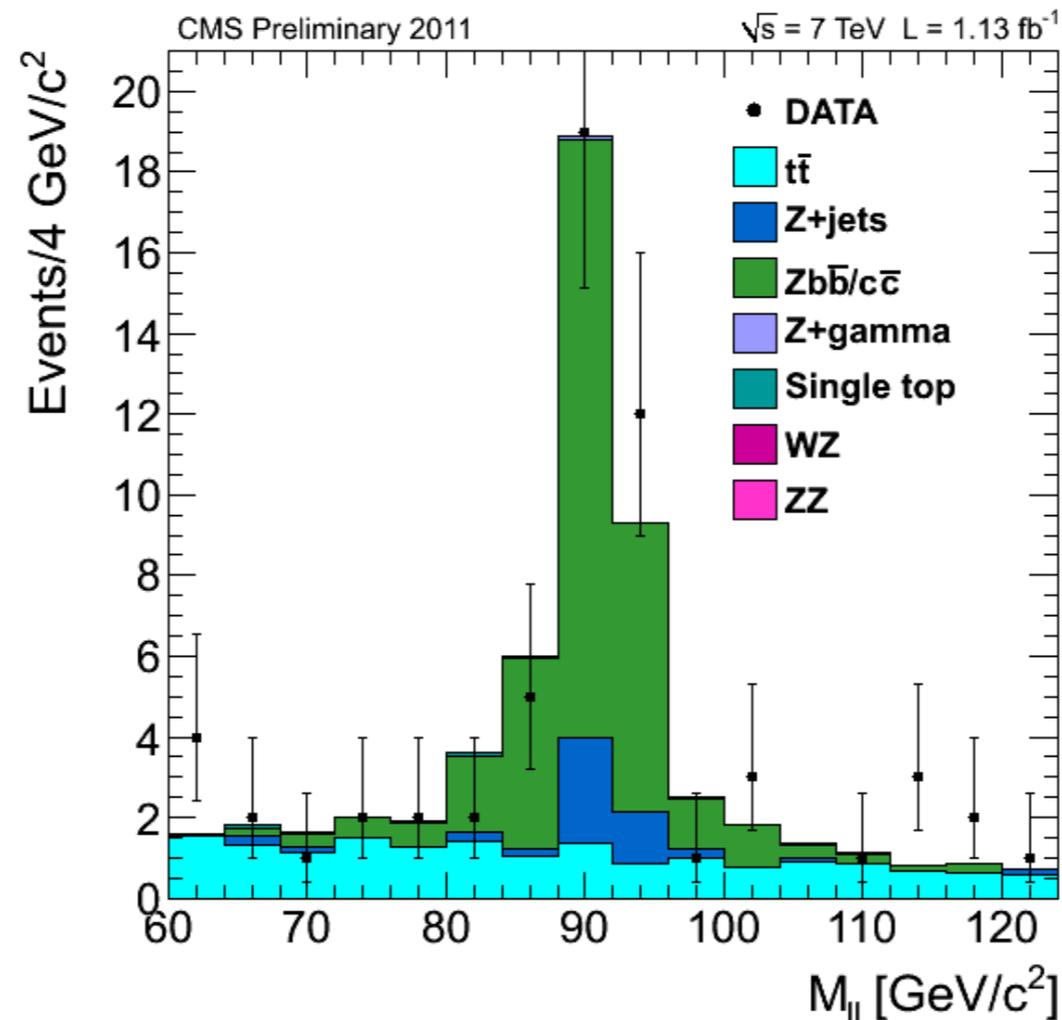


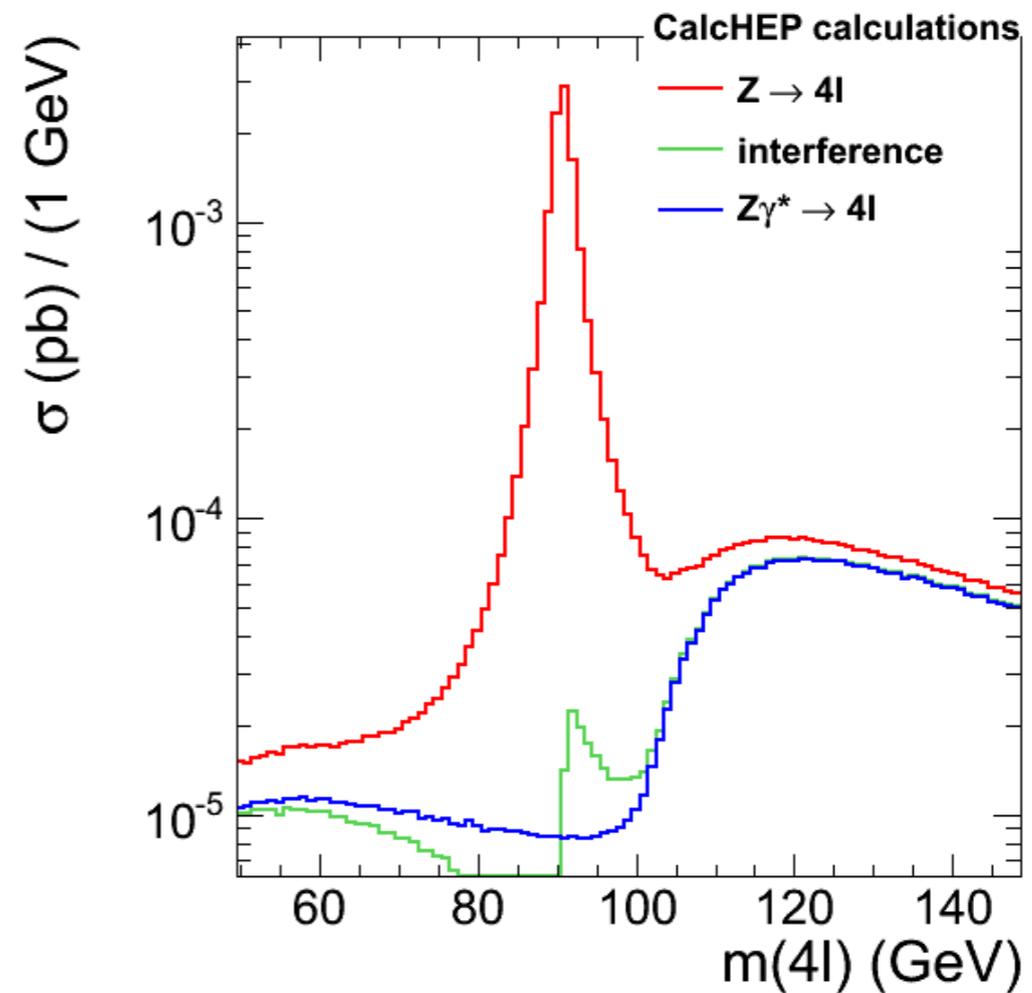
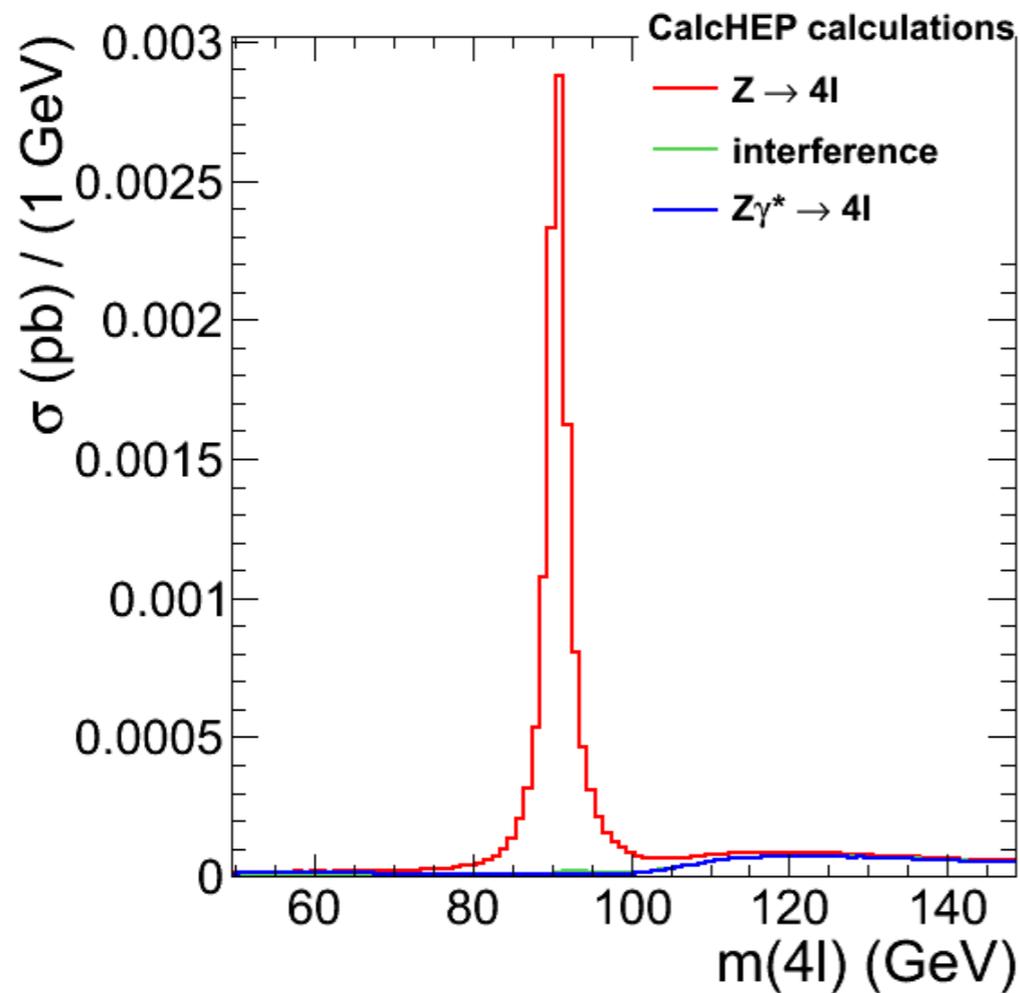
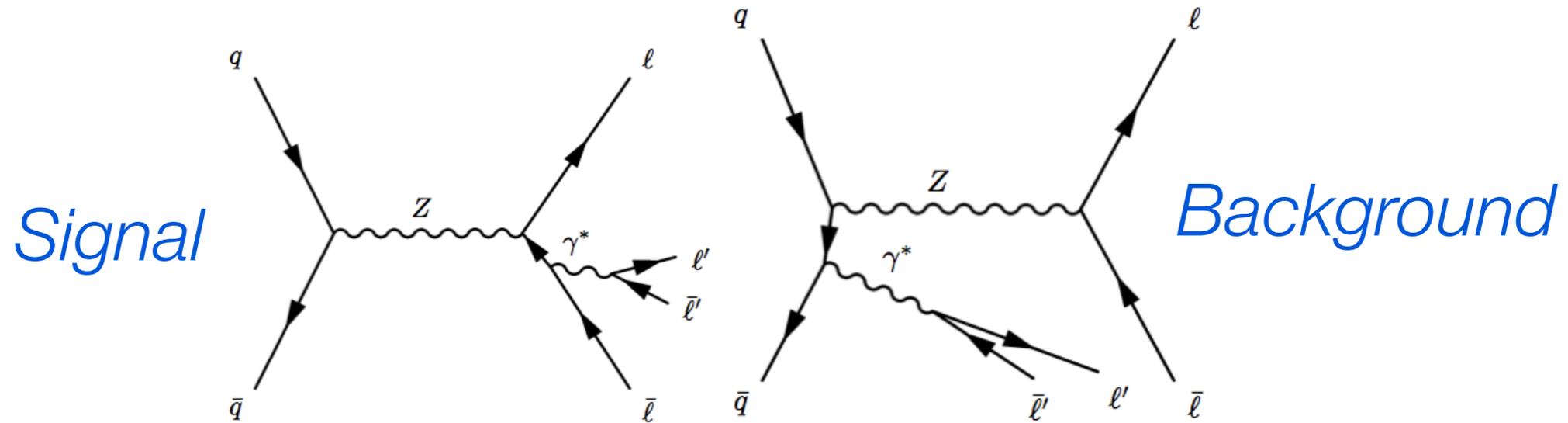
Figure 4: Distribution of the best reconstructed Z candidate invariant mass for the events in the four-lepton background control region defined by a pair of identified leptons with opposite charge and matching flavour and another pair of leptons with isolation cut relaxed, flavour and charge requirements removed and high impact parameter. Solid points with errors represent the data, solid histograms represent the MC expectations, the signal and the ZZ background are fully absent. The samples correspond to an integrated luminosity of $\mathcal{L} = 1.1$ fb⁻¹.

Summary of systematic uncertainties for ZZ

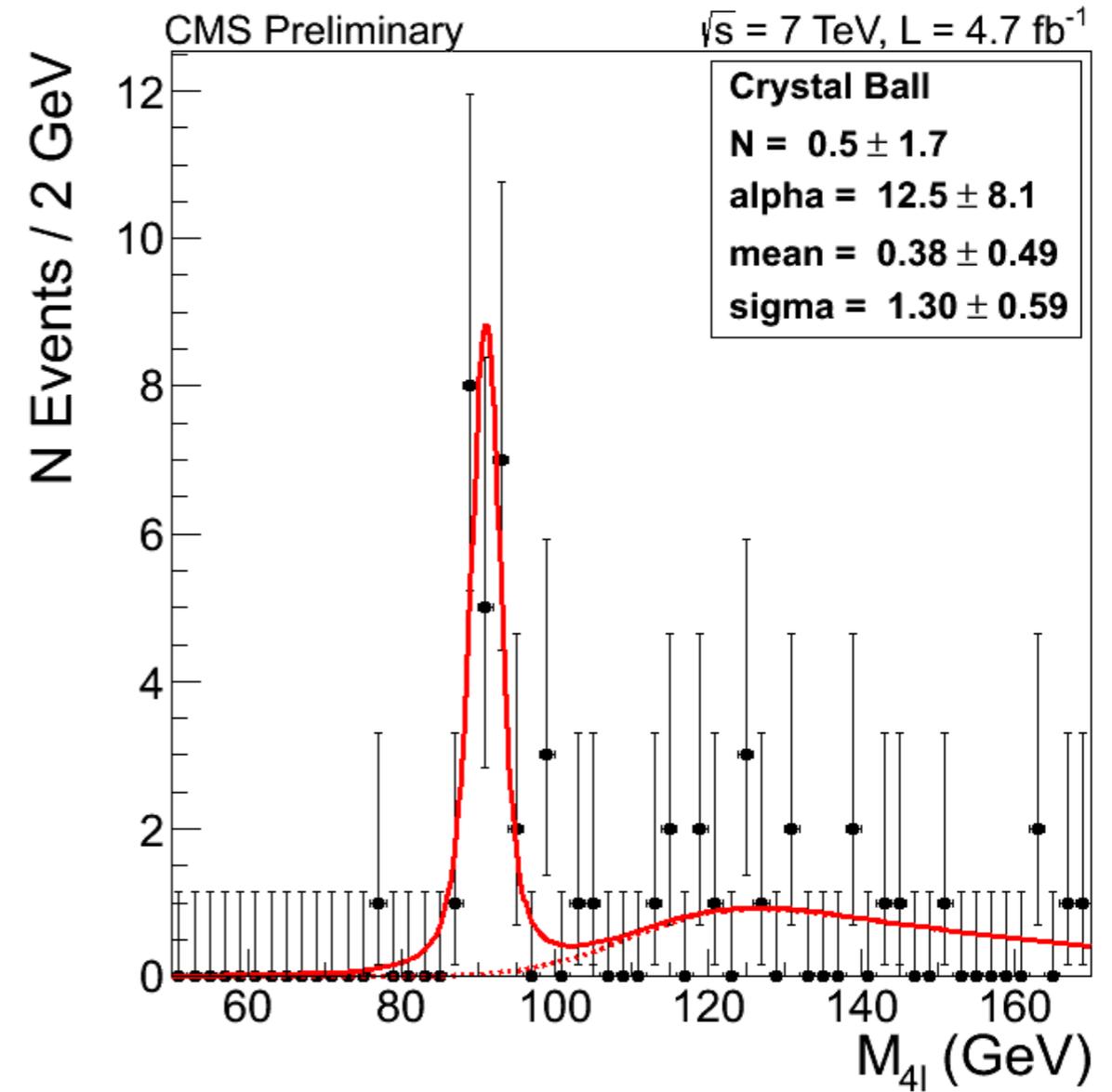
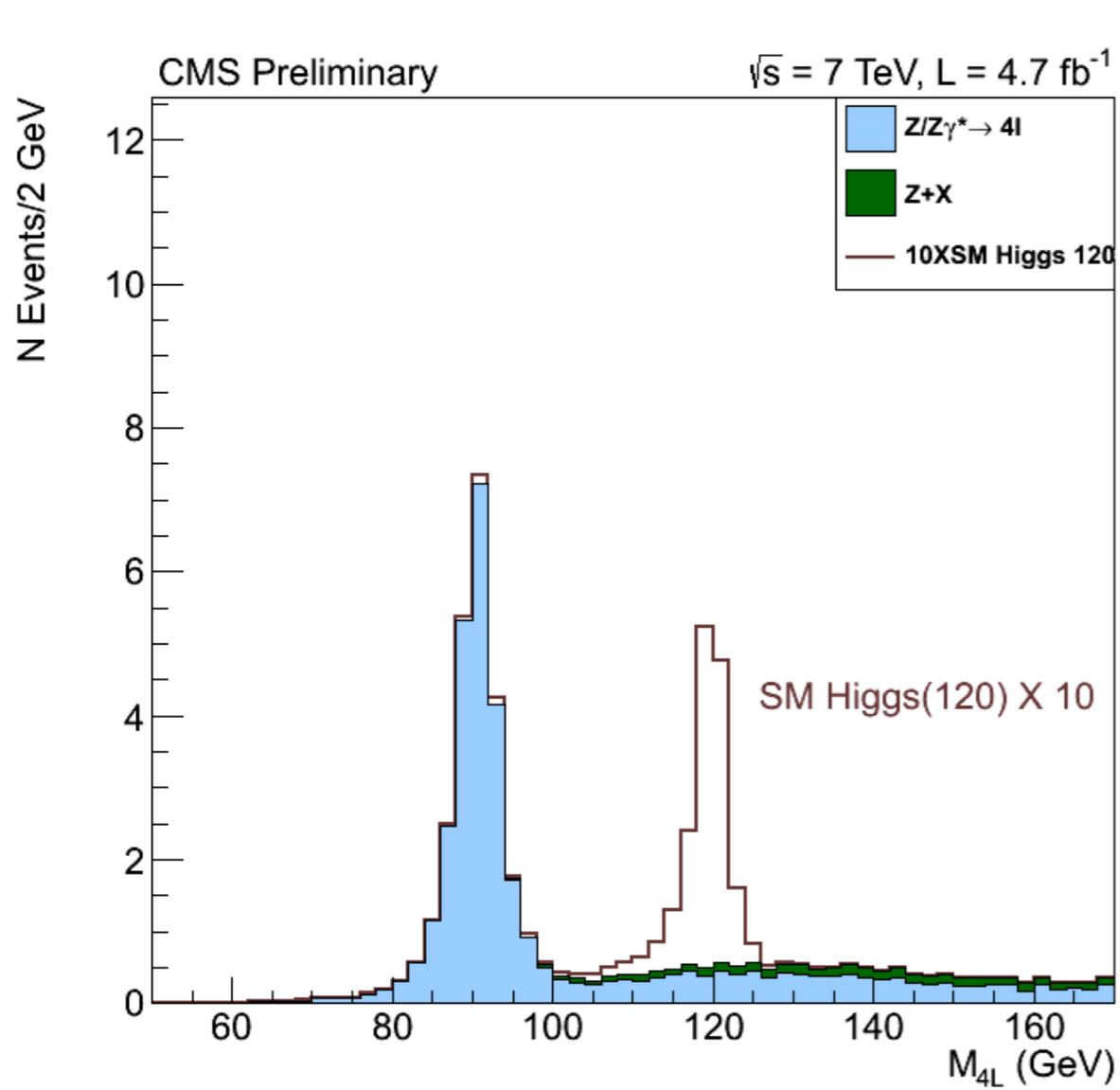
Table 12: Summary of statistical and systematic uncertainties.

	4μ	$4e$	$2e2\mu$
source	Effects on acceptance A		
PDF+QCD scale	2.2 %	2.2 %	1.8 %
source	Effects on efficiency ϵ (from [6])		
total uncertainty on ϵ	1.7 %	3.7 %	3.0 %
Background (Z+jets)	100 %	43 %	40 %
Luminosity		6 %	

ISR and FSR diagrams interference



Standard candle for H search



Kinematic distributions of $Z \rightarrow 4l$ events

