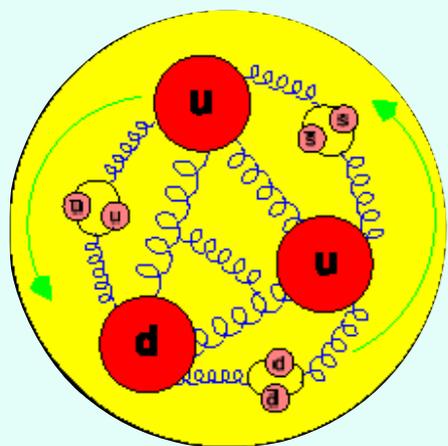


W Physics in Polarized Proton-Proton Collisions at PHENIX

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UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS AT URBANA-CHAMPAIGN



spin 1/2 quarks
spin 1/2 anti-quarks
spin 1 gluons

$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \Delta\Sigma + \Delta G + L_z$$

valence + sea quark spin gluon spin angular momentum

- Spin dependent quark distribution functions by the QCD analysis of (SI)DIS data

$\Delta q(x)$: well known

$\Delta \bar{q}(x)$: only known with large uncertainties

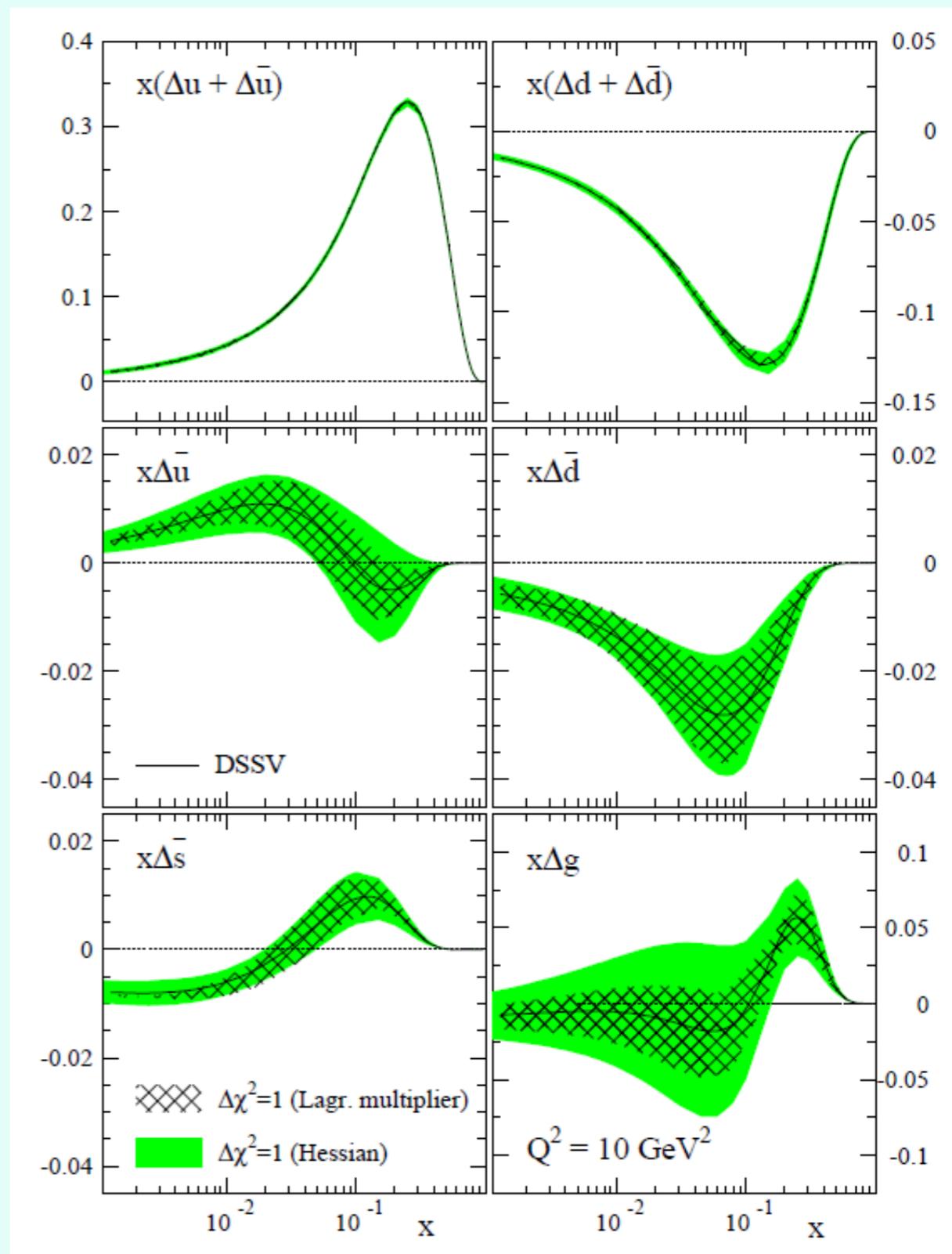
$$\Delta\Sigma = 0.366 \pm 0.017$$

for $Q^2 = 10$ and $0.001 \leq x \leq 1$

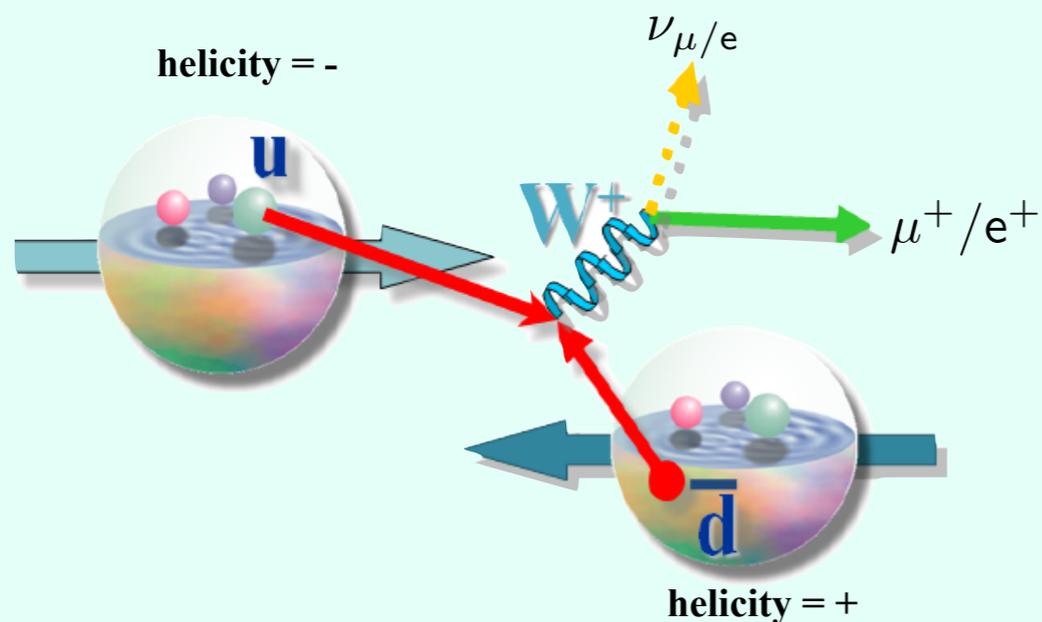
- Spin dependent gluon distribution function by the QCD analysis of (SI)DIS data

$$\Delta g = 0.013 \pm 0.182$$

for $Q^2 = 10$ and $0.001 \leq x \leq 1$
(possible large contributions at small x)



The latest extraction of polarized parton distributions (DSSV):
D. de Florian, R. Sassot, M. Stratmann, W. Vogelsang,
Phys. Rev. D 80, 034030 (2009)



Single spin asymmetry for W^+

$$A_L^{W^+} = \frac{-\Delta u(x_a)\bar{d}(x_b) + \Delta\bar{d}(x_a)u(x_b)}{u(x_a)\bar{d}(x_b) + \bar{d}(x_a)u(x_b)}$$

$$x_a \gg x_b : A_L^{W^+} \approx \frac{-\Delta u}{u} (y^W \gg 0)$$

$$x_b \gg x_a : A_L^{W^+} \approx \frac{-\Delta\bar{d}}{\bar{d}} (y^W \ll 0)$$

W boson production in $p + p$ collisions

➔ Parity violation of the weak interaction and u- & d-quark polarizations in proton

▶ control over helicity states of colliding partons

➔ Large scale ($\sim m_W$) and independent of knowledge of fragmentation

▶ clean interpretation of the results in hard scattering QCD framework

Asymmetry measurement of W boson production is ideal method

➔ Forward/backward muons

▶ flavor separation

➔ High luminosity and longitudinally polarized $p + p$ collisions at 500 GeV

(Experimental goal to achieve:

integrated $\mathcal{L} = 300 \text{ pb}^{-1}$, polarization = 60%)

➔ Experimental issues of $W \rightarrow$ lepton

▶ need good control of backgrounds at high P_T
 -incorrectly reconstructed high P_T , cosmic rays, beam background

Philosophy (initial design):

- High rate capability & granularity
- Good mass resolution & particle ID
 - Sacrifice acceptance

Central Arms:

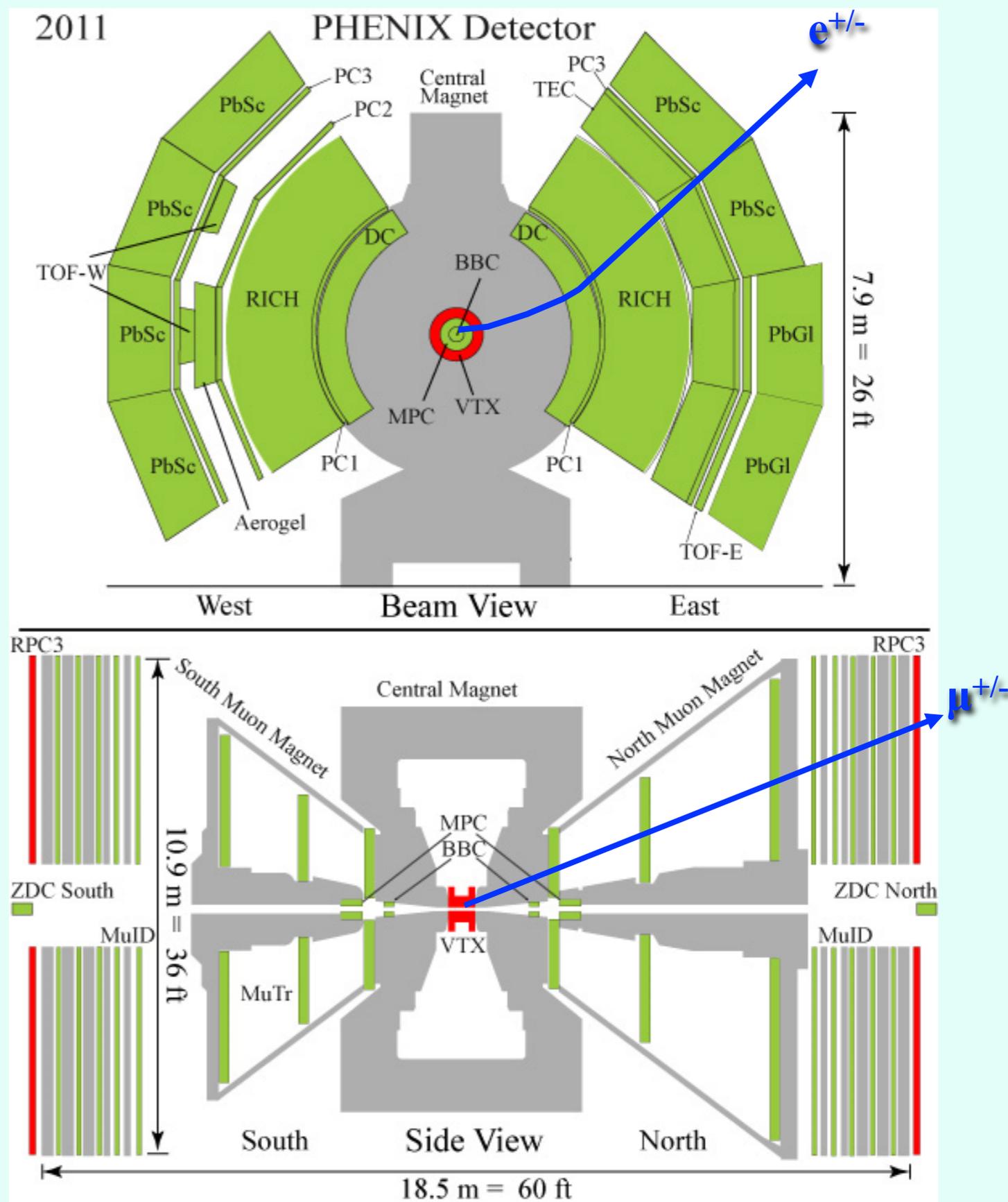
- hadrons, photons, electrons
- $|\eta| < 0.35$
- $\Delta\phi = \pi$ (2 arms x $\pi/2$)
 - ▶ Drift Chamber, Pad Chamber
 - ▶ PbGl, PbSc
 - ▶ RICH, Aerogel, TOF E&W
 - ▶ VTX

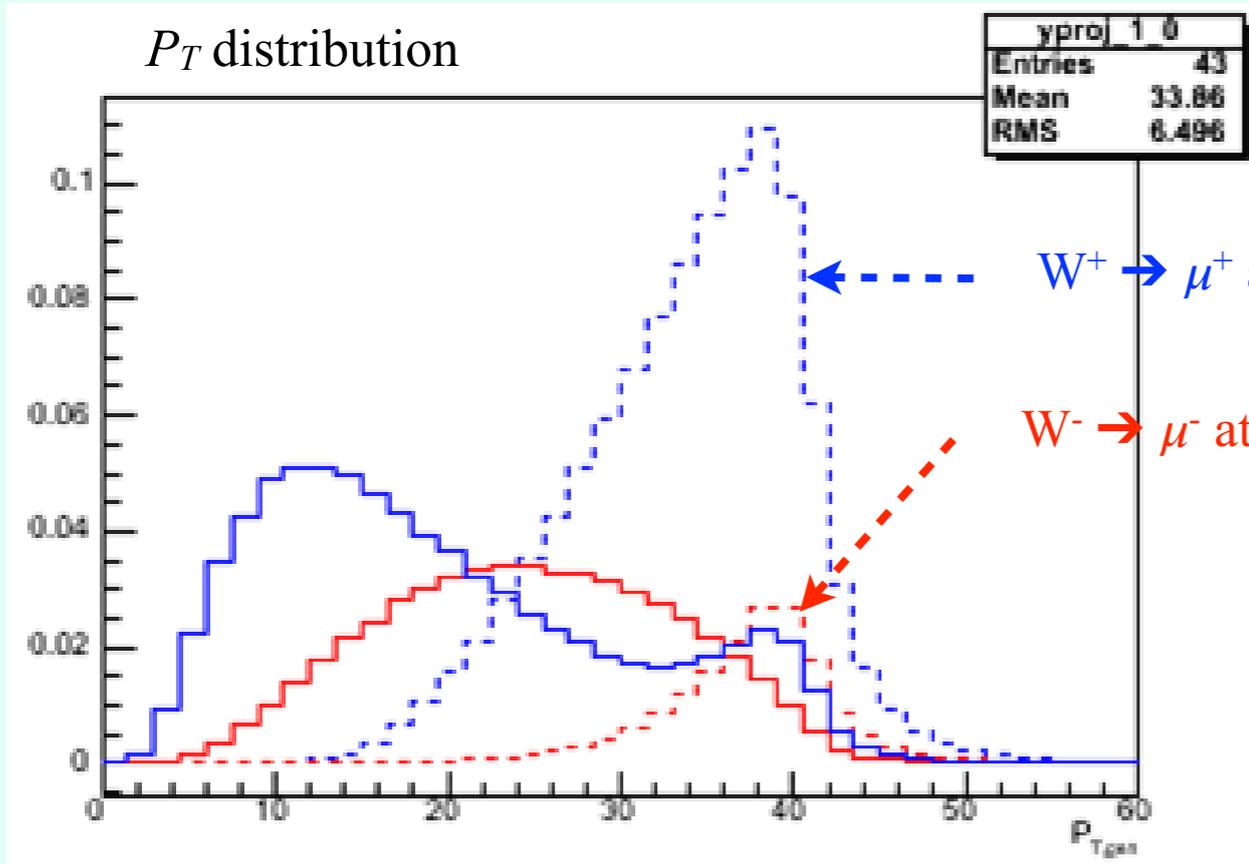
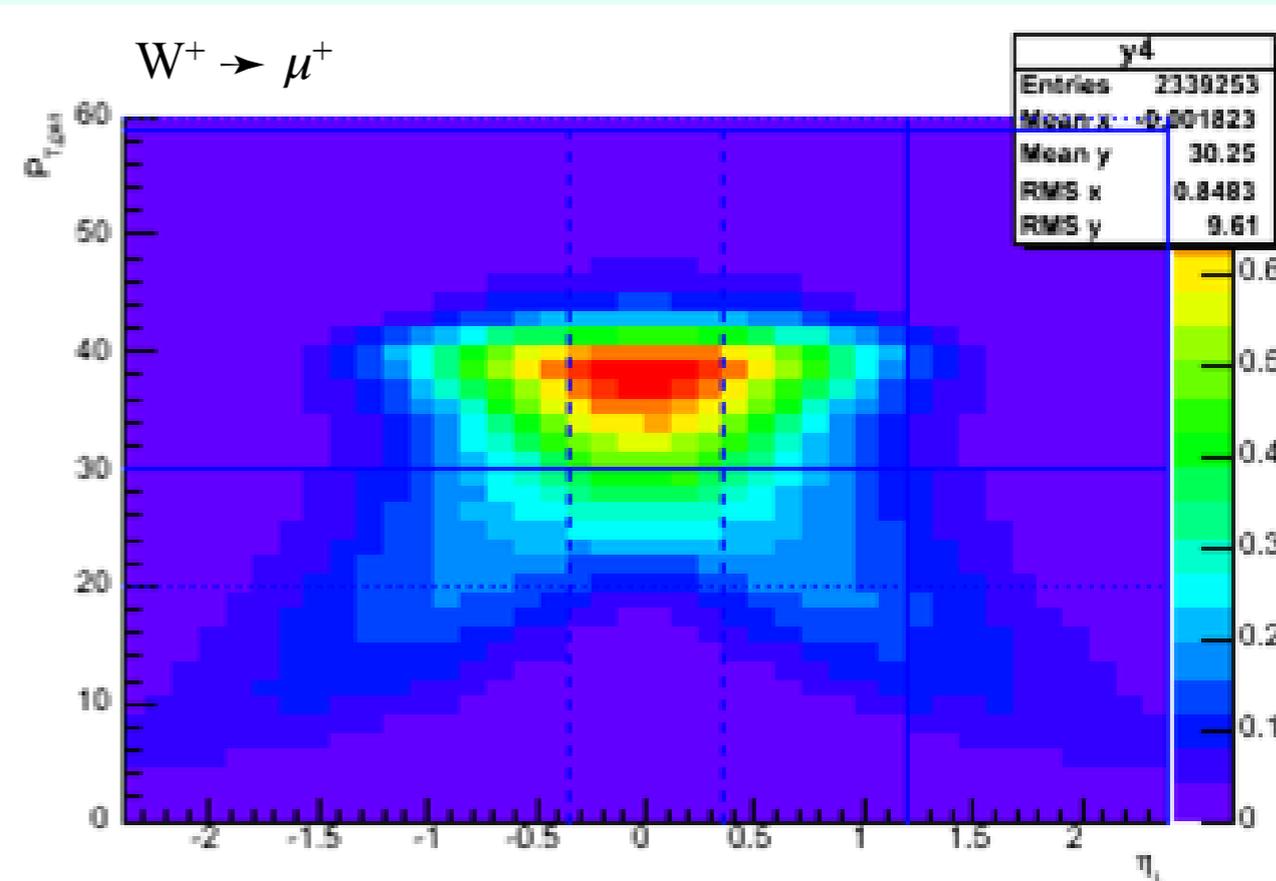
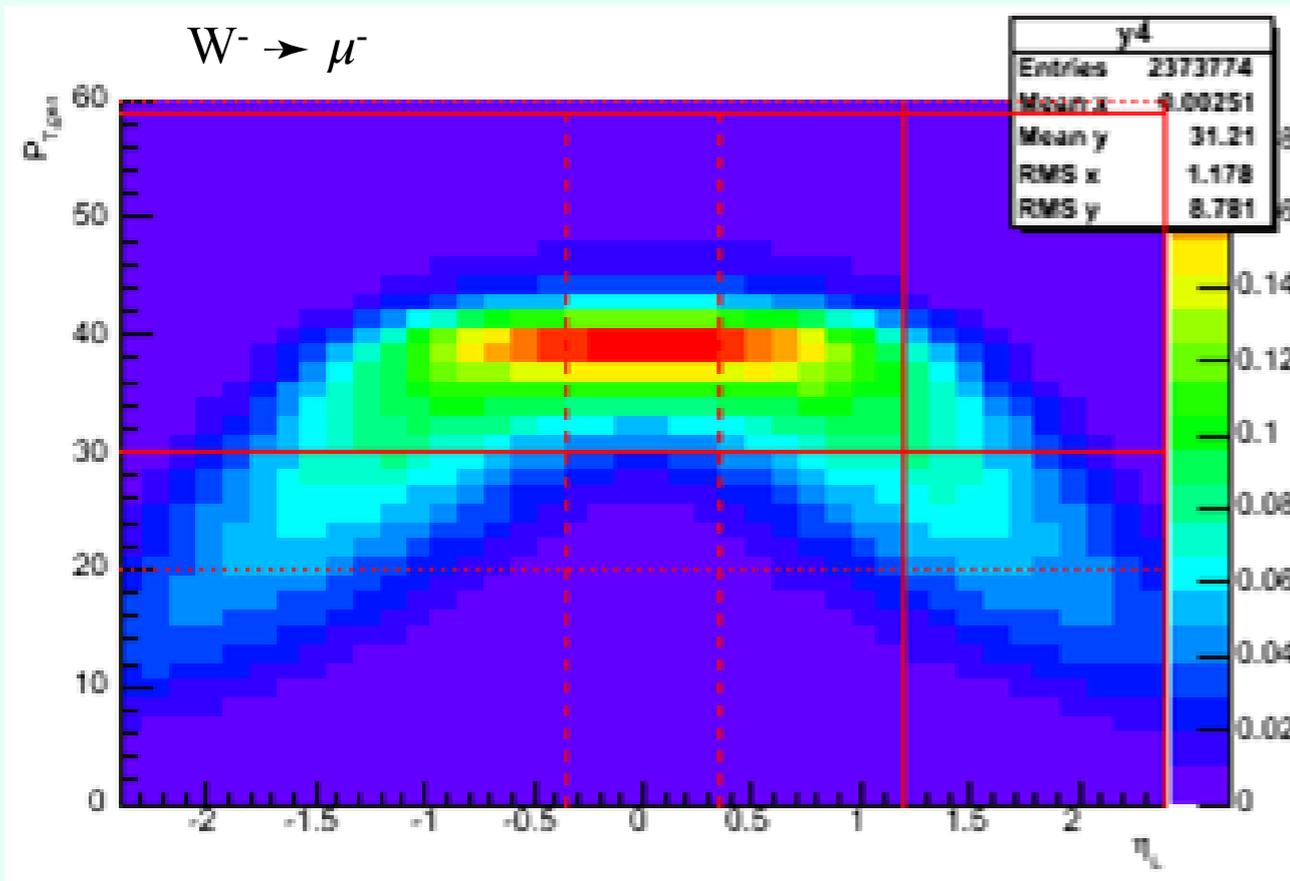
Global Detectors:

- ▶ Beam-Beam Counter (BBC)
- ▶ Zero Degree Calorimeter (ZDC)
- ▶ Muon Piston Calorimeter (MPC)

Muon Arms:

- muons
- $1.2 < |\eta| < 2.2$
- $\Delta\phi = 2\pi$
 - ▶ Muon Tracker
 - ▶ Muon Identifier
 - ▶ Resistive Plate Chamber

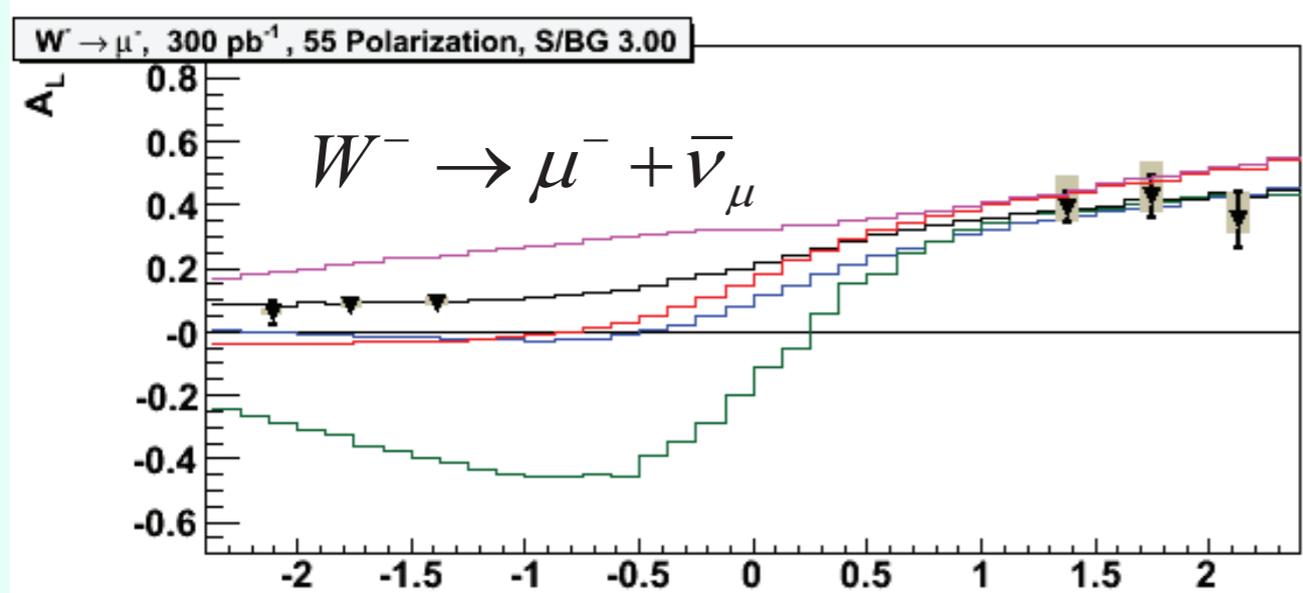
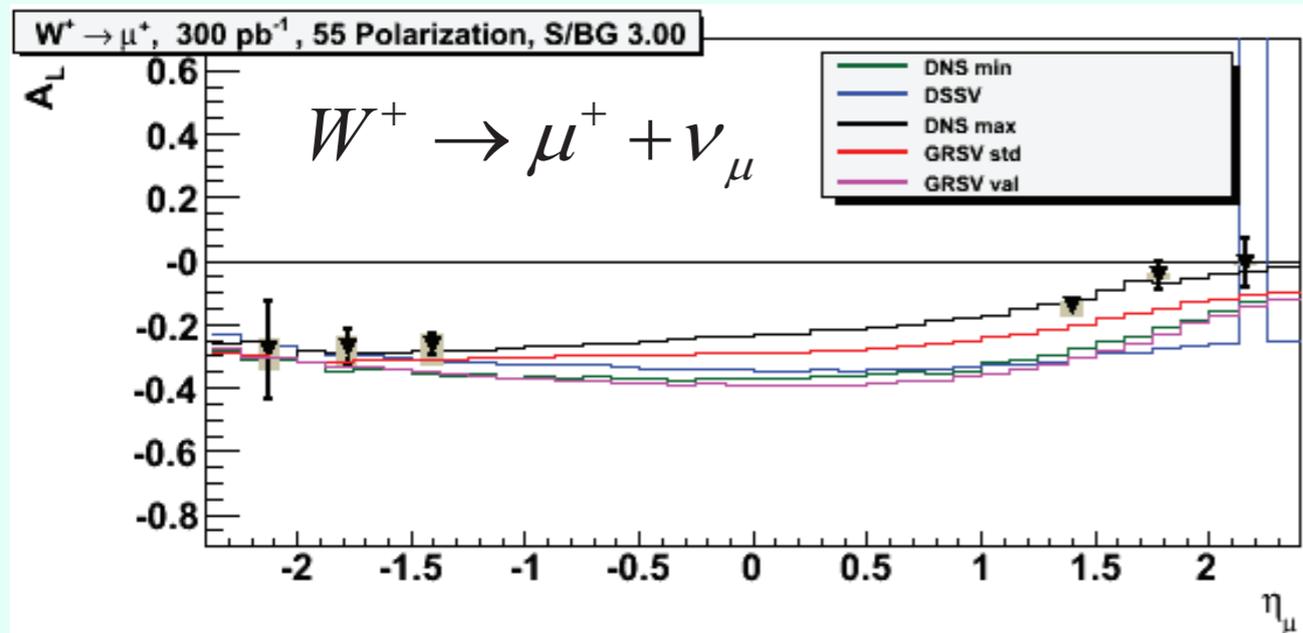




RHICBOS simulation

- Dashed lines for central arm
 - Clear Jacobian peaks
- Full lines for muon arm (x 10 for better visibility)
 - No Jacobian peak for W^-
 - Small bump for W^+

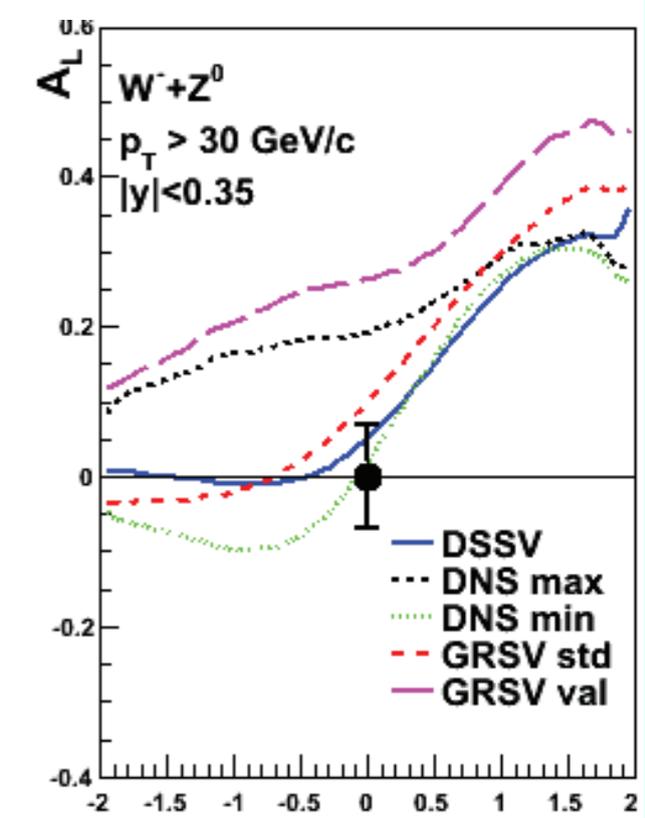
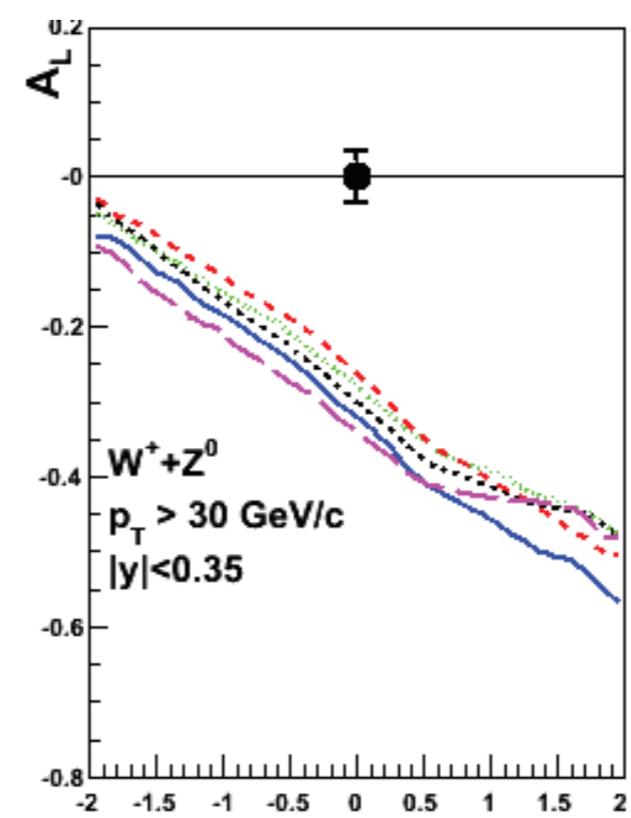
Expectation for W Measurement



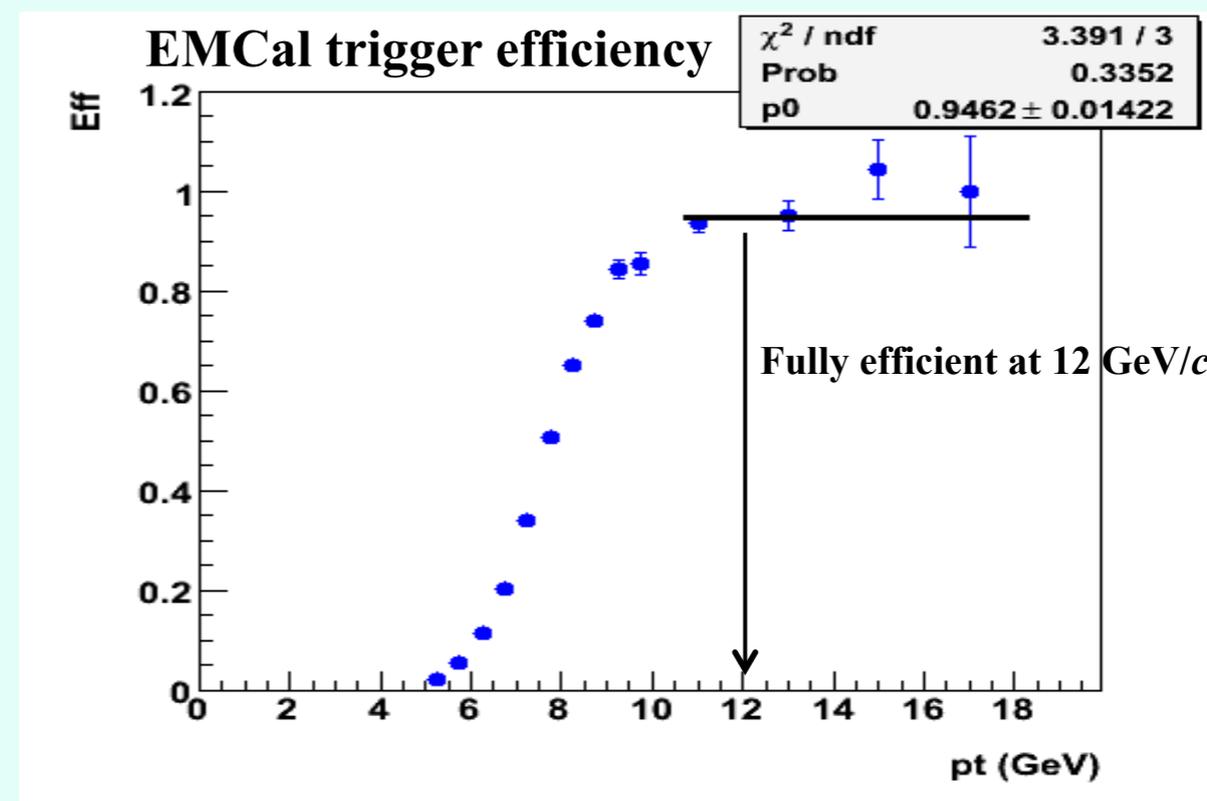
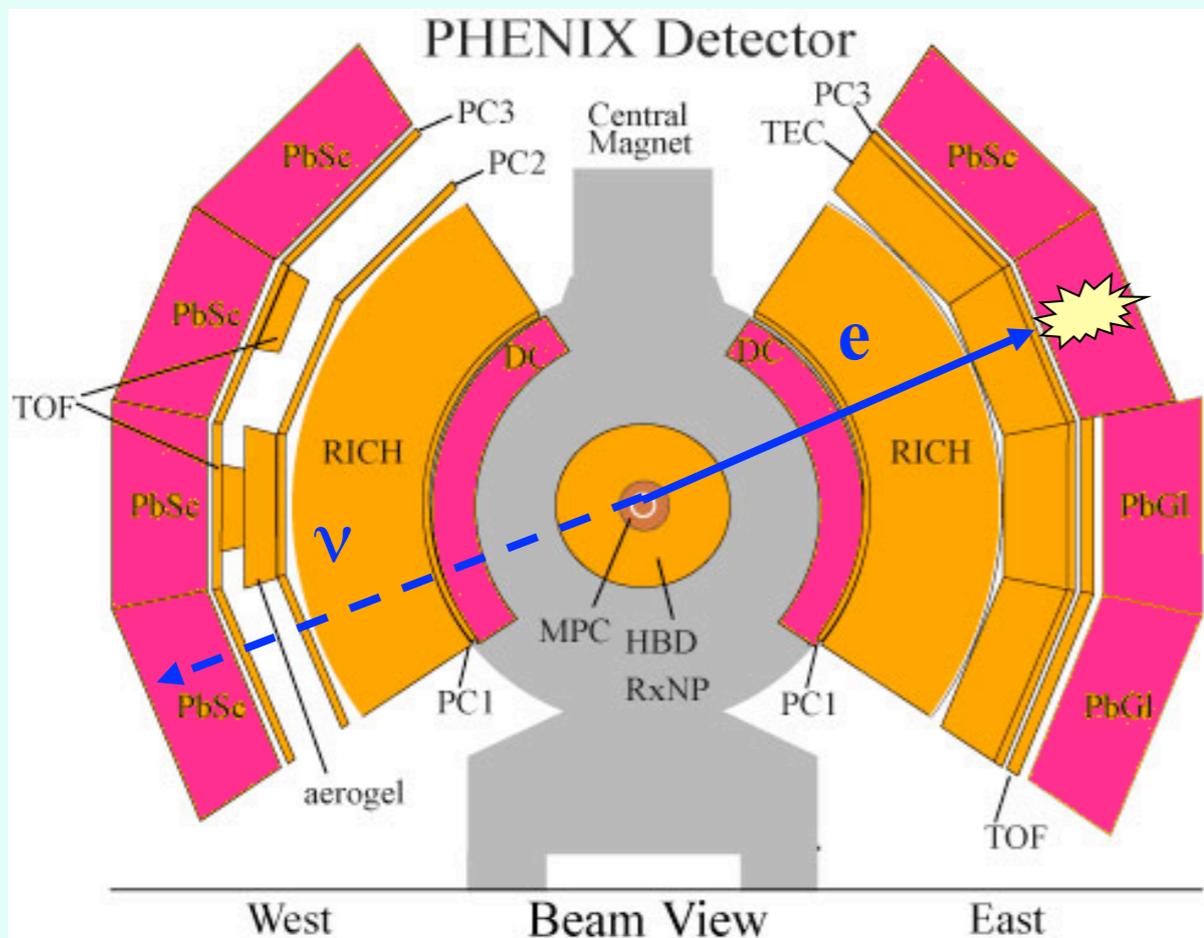
A_L for inclusive high p_T leptons
 for $\int L dt = 300 \text{ pb}^{-1}, P = 0.55$

$W^+ \rightarrow e^+ + \nu_e$

$W^- \rightarrow e^- + \bar{\nu}_e$



We want to collect statistics over next few years of RHIC runs



- EMCal ($\Delta\phi \times \Delta\eta \sim 0.01 \times 0.01$) 4x4 tower sum trigger
- ± 30 cm vertex cut
- Integrated luminosity (with vertex cut) = 8.6 pb^{-1}
- Polarization is $\langle P \rangle = 0.39 \pm 0.04$
- High energy EMCal clusters matched to charged track
- Timing cut to reduce cosmic ray background
- E/p cut

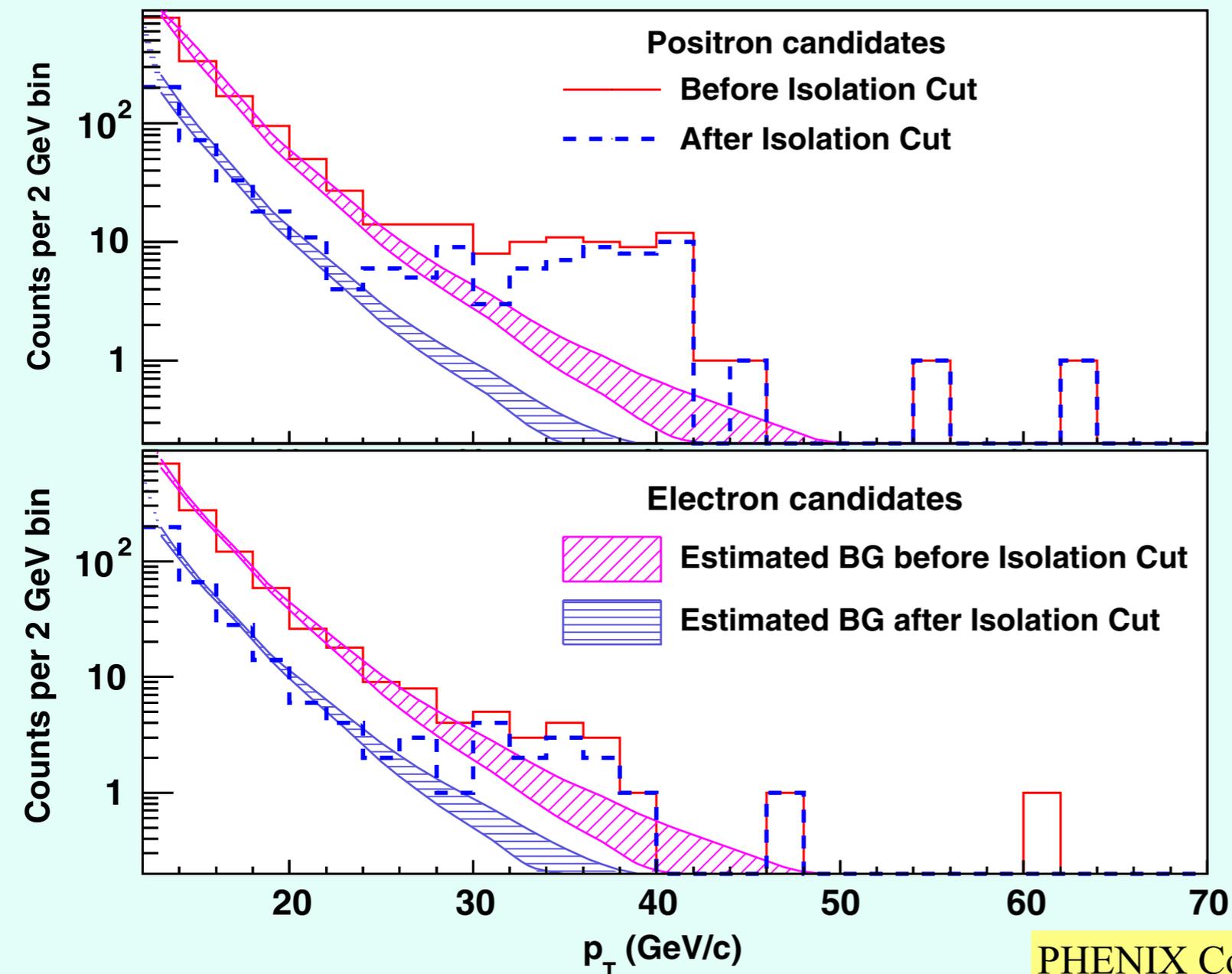
Comparison to Measured Spectra

Data and MC driven BG estimation:

EMCal cluster distribution after subtracting cosmic background
× (Conversion + Accidental)
× Tracking Acceptance

+

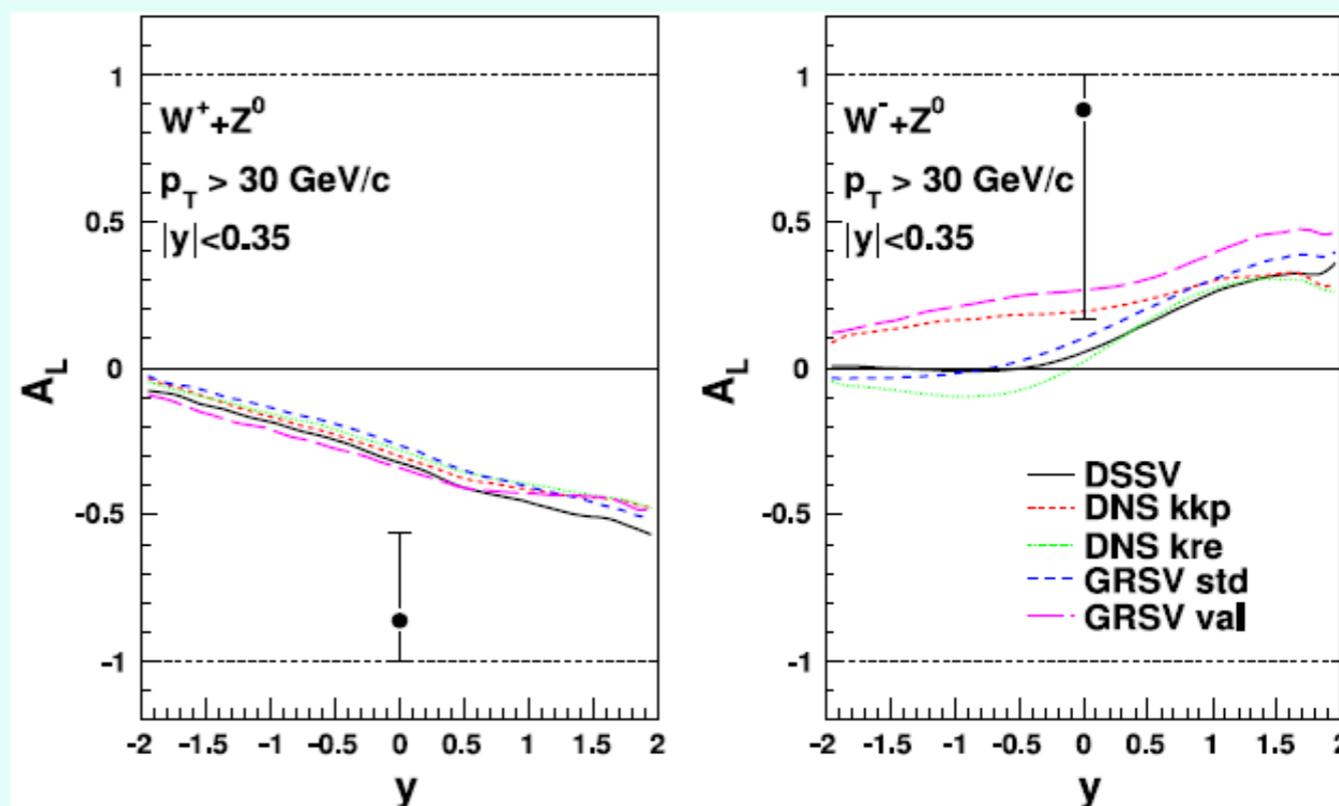
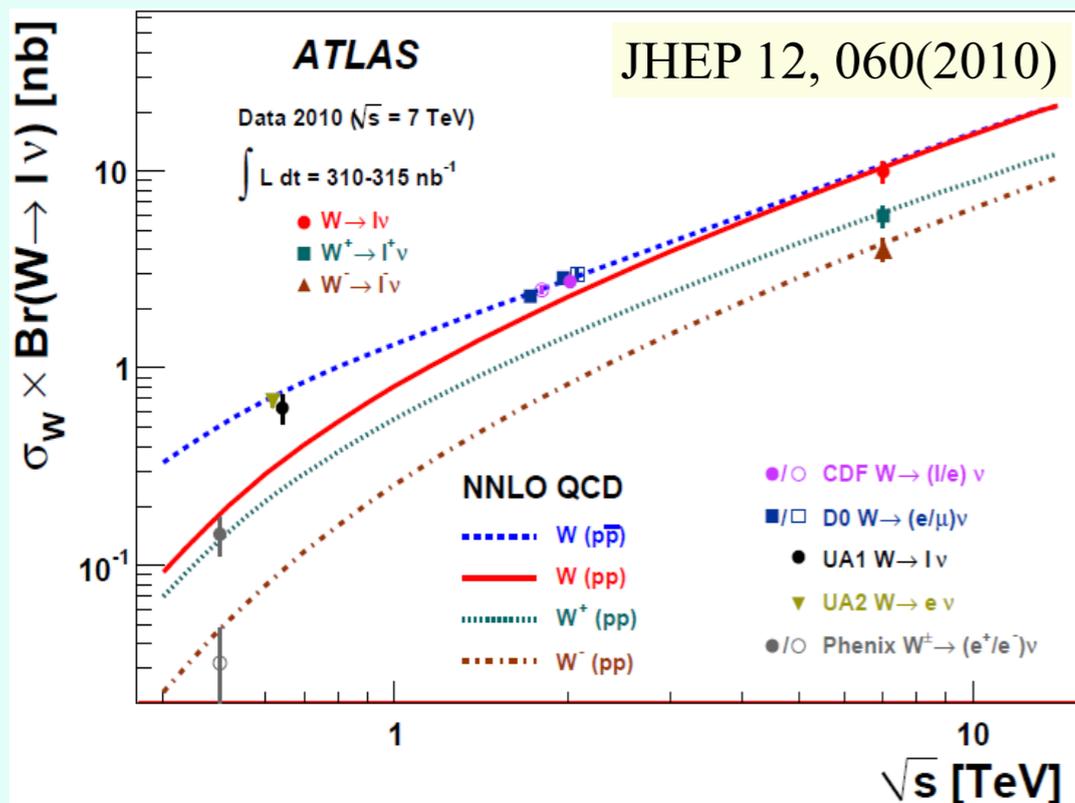
(NLO Hadrons thru GEANT + FONLL c/b)
× Normalization from fit to 10-20 GeV



- The same scale factor for PYTHIA was used for W/Z shape
- $W^- \rightarrow e^-$ signal has fewer counts than $W^+ \rightarrow e^+$ signal as expected
- Isolation cut ($\sum E < 2$ GeV) applied

-more than 90% of signal is kept and factor ~ 5 reduction in jet dominated region

PHENIX Collaboration: Phys. Rev. Lett. 106, 062001(2011)



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$$\sigma(pp \rightarrow W^+ X) \times \text{BR}(W^+ \rightarrow e^+ \nu_e) = 144.1 \pm 21.2(\text{stat})_{-10.3}^{+3.4}(\text{syst}) \pm 21.6(\text{norm}) \text{ pb}$$

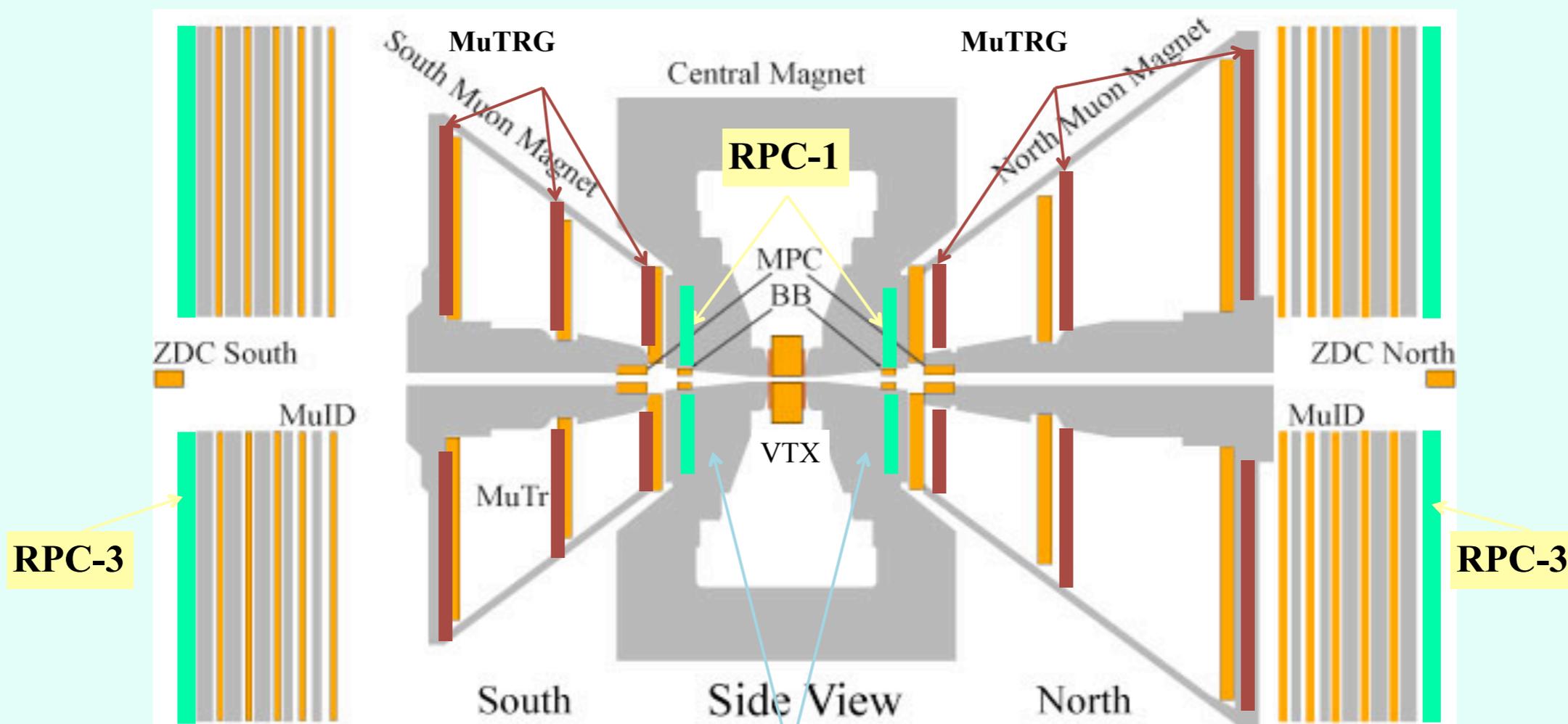
$$\sigma(pp \rightarrow W^- X) \times \text{BR}(W^- \rightarrow e^- \bar{\nu}_e) = 31.7 \pm 12.1(\text{stat})_{-8.2}^{+10.1}(\text{syst}) \pm 4.8(\text{norm}) \text{ pb}$$

- **First measurement of W^\pm cross section in $p + p$ collisions**
 - Good agreement between PHENIX and ATLAS data and NNLO pQCD calculations
- **At 8.6 pb^{-1} with average polarization 0.39 ± 0.04 , we get**

$$A_L^{e^+} = -0.86_{-0.14}^{+0.30}$$

$$A_L^{e^-} = 0.88_{-0.71}^{+0.12}$$

-Asymmetry is corrected for dilution by QCD backgrounds

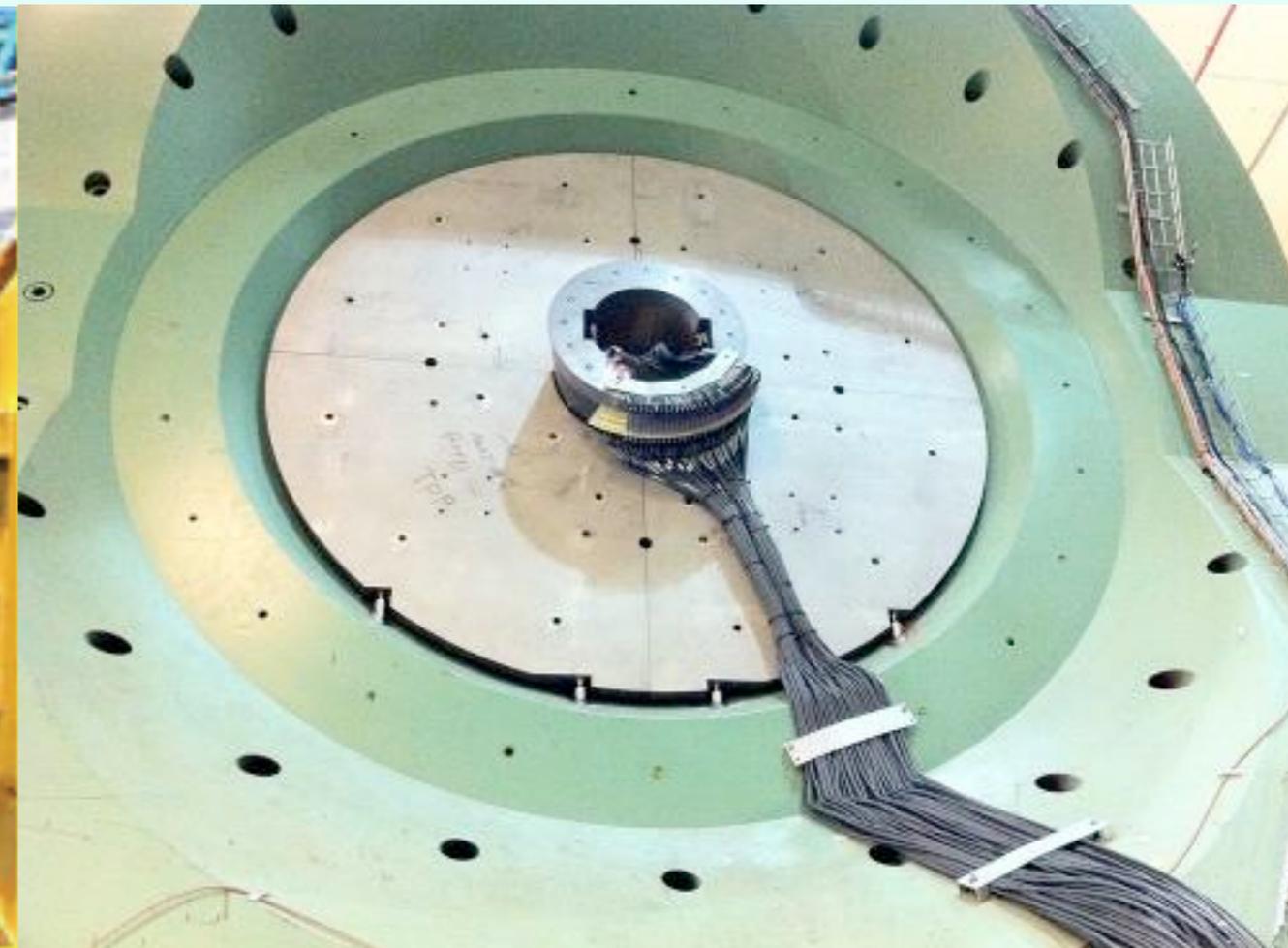


Adding 35 cm SS310 ($2 \cdot \lambda_I$ thickness) absorber:
 reduce the lower momentum hadron punch
 through by a factor 5

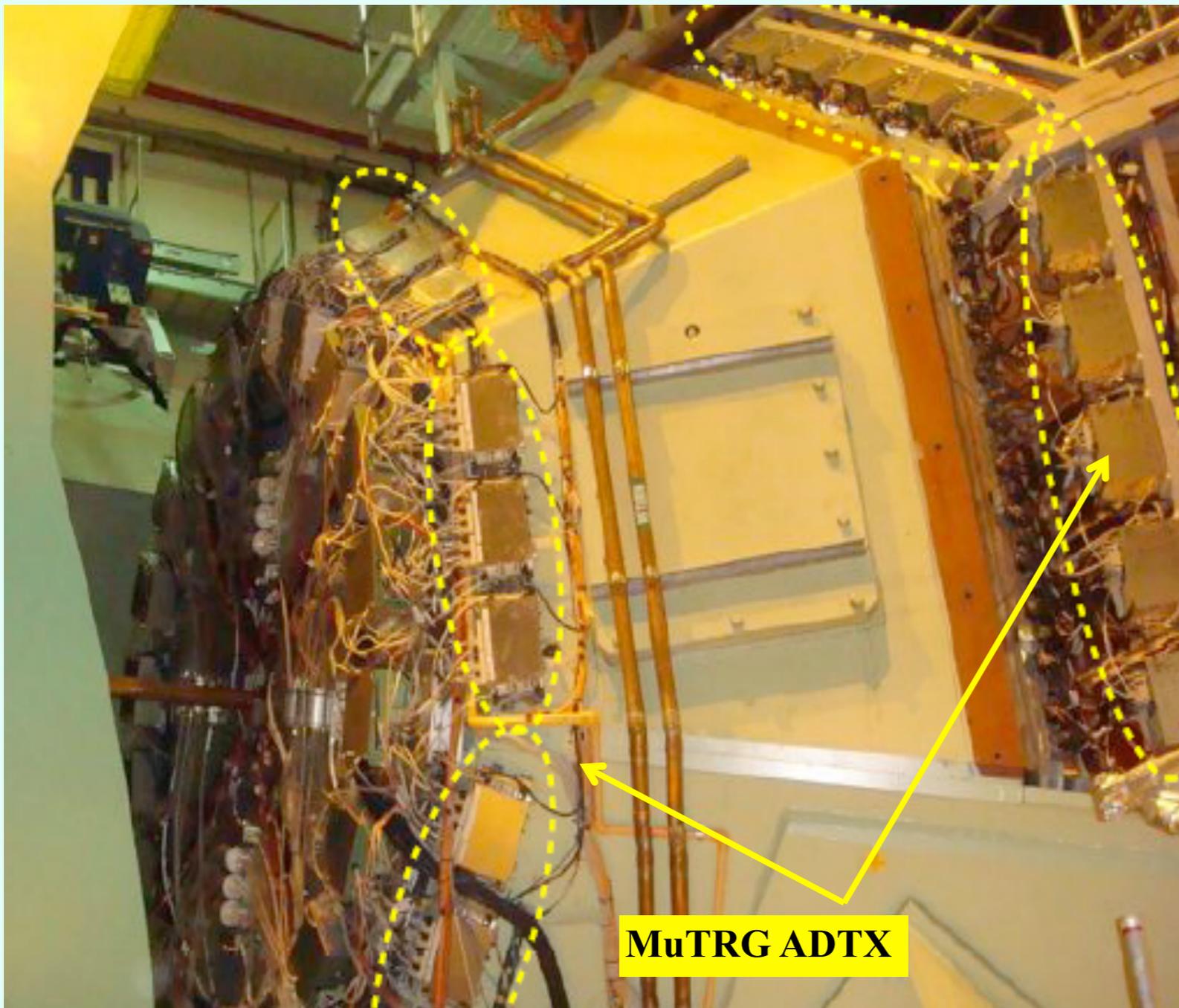
MuID Trigger:
 Selecting momentum above
 $2 \text{ GeV}/c$

MuTRG (JSPS funded):
 Fast selection of high
 momentum tracks

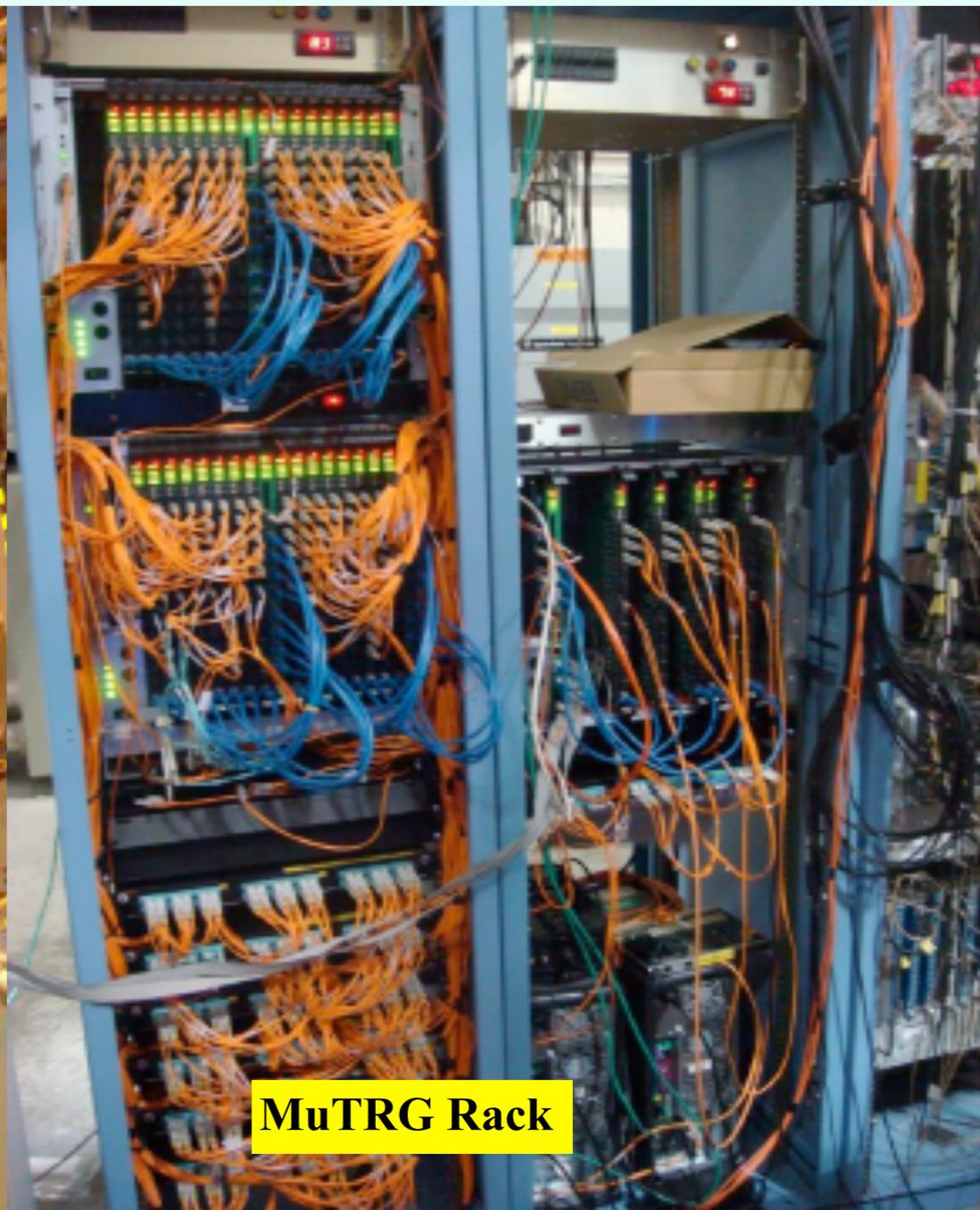
RPC (NSF funded, RPC-3
 installed at RHIC Run-11 &
 RPC-1 installed at Run-12):
 Provide timing information and
 rough position information



35 cm SS310 ($2 \cdot \lambda_I$ thickness) absorber:
reduce the lower momentum hadron
punch through by a factor 5



MuTRG ADTX



MuTRG Rack

Installed at 2009



North

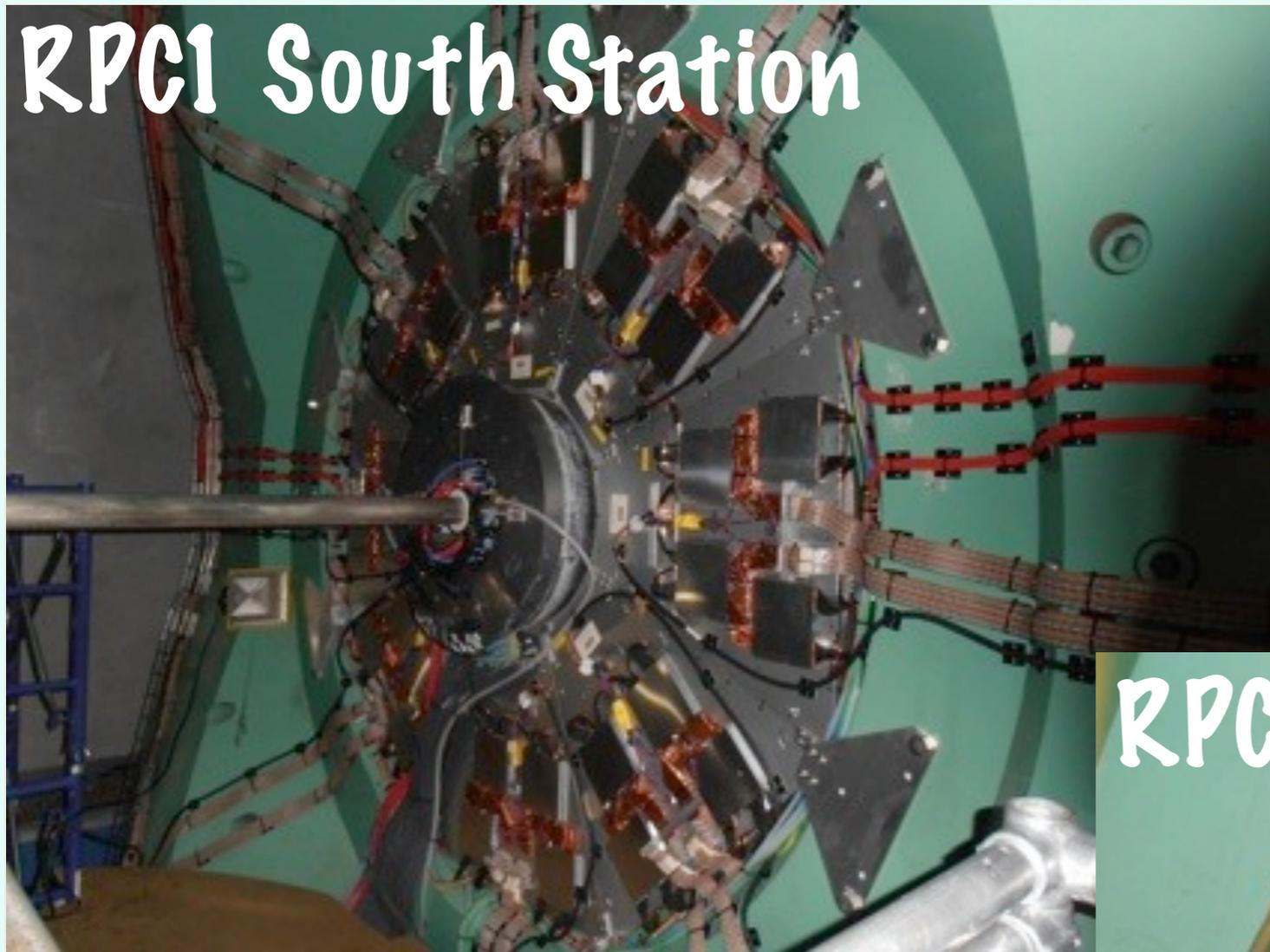
**Installed:
November 2009
Integrated:
June 2010**

**Installed:
September 2010
Integrated:
December 2010**



South

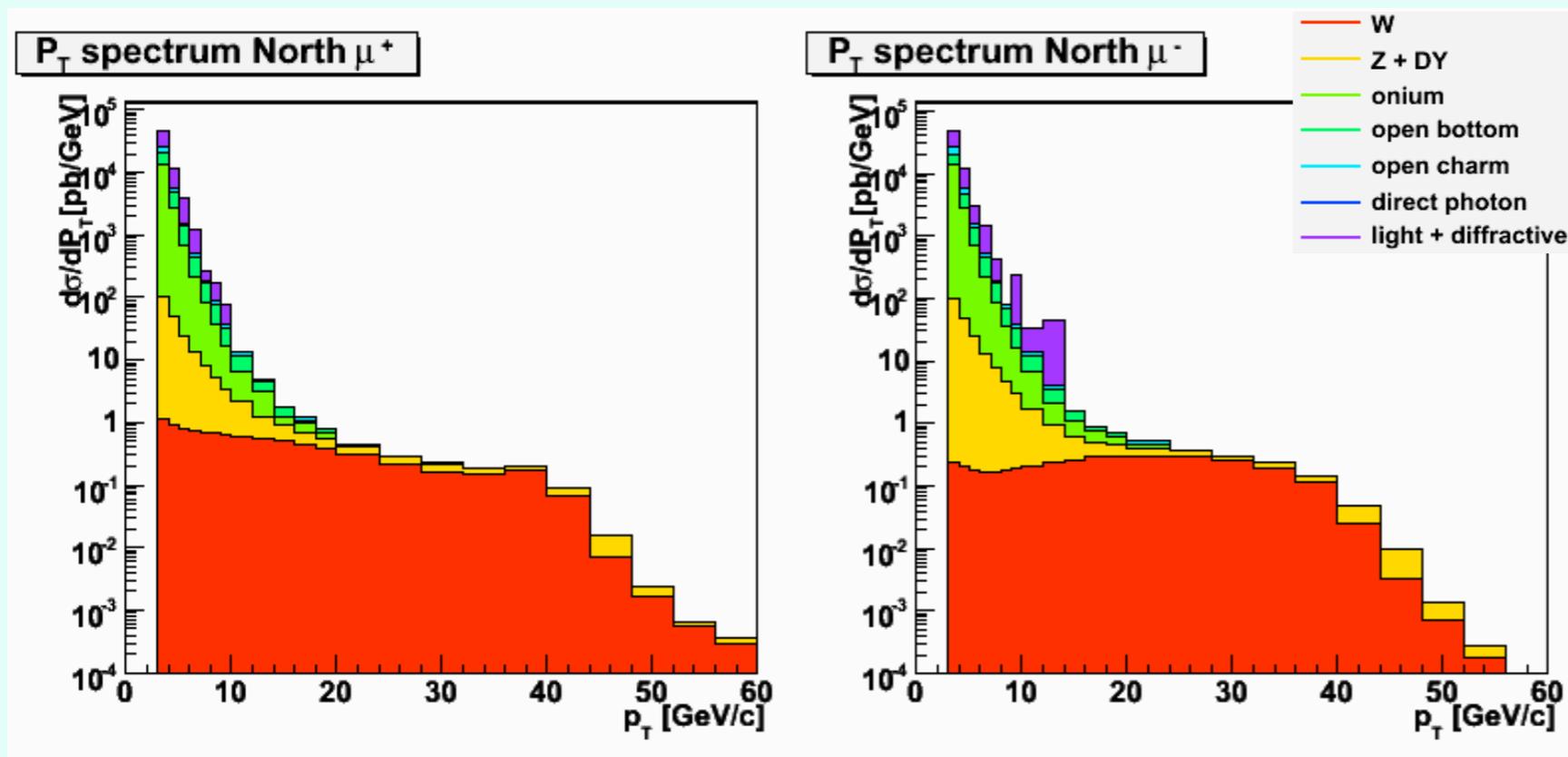
RPC1 South Station



RPC1 North Station



Installed at 2011



- Monte Carlo simulation
- no Jacobian peak
- ➔ experimentally more difficult

• Experimental data

-Large improvement in raw muon candidates

➔ 2009:

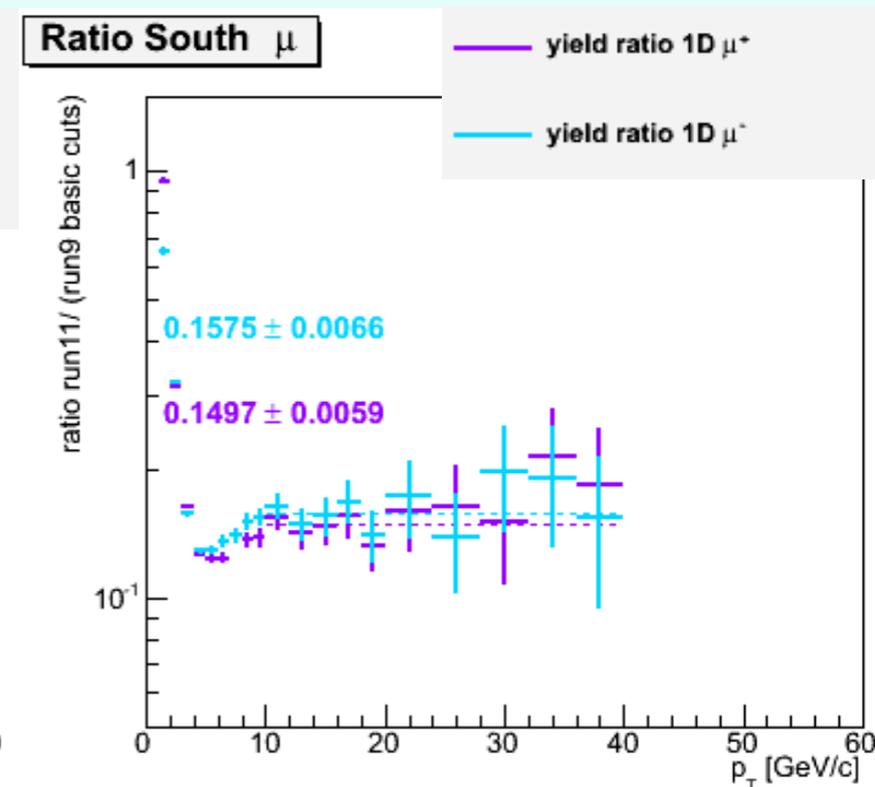
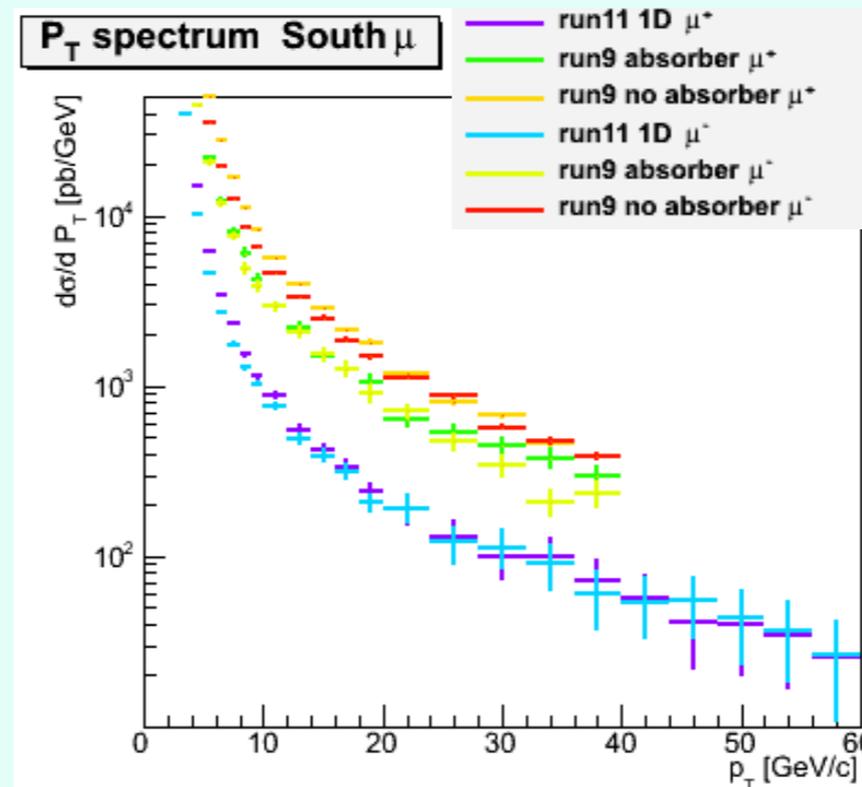
~ 0.8 pb⁻¹

➔ 2011:

~ 1.6 pb⁻¹ with MuID trigger

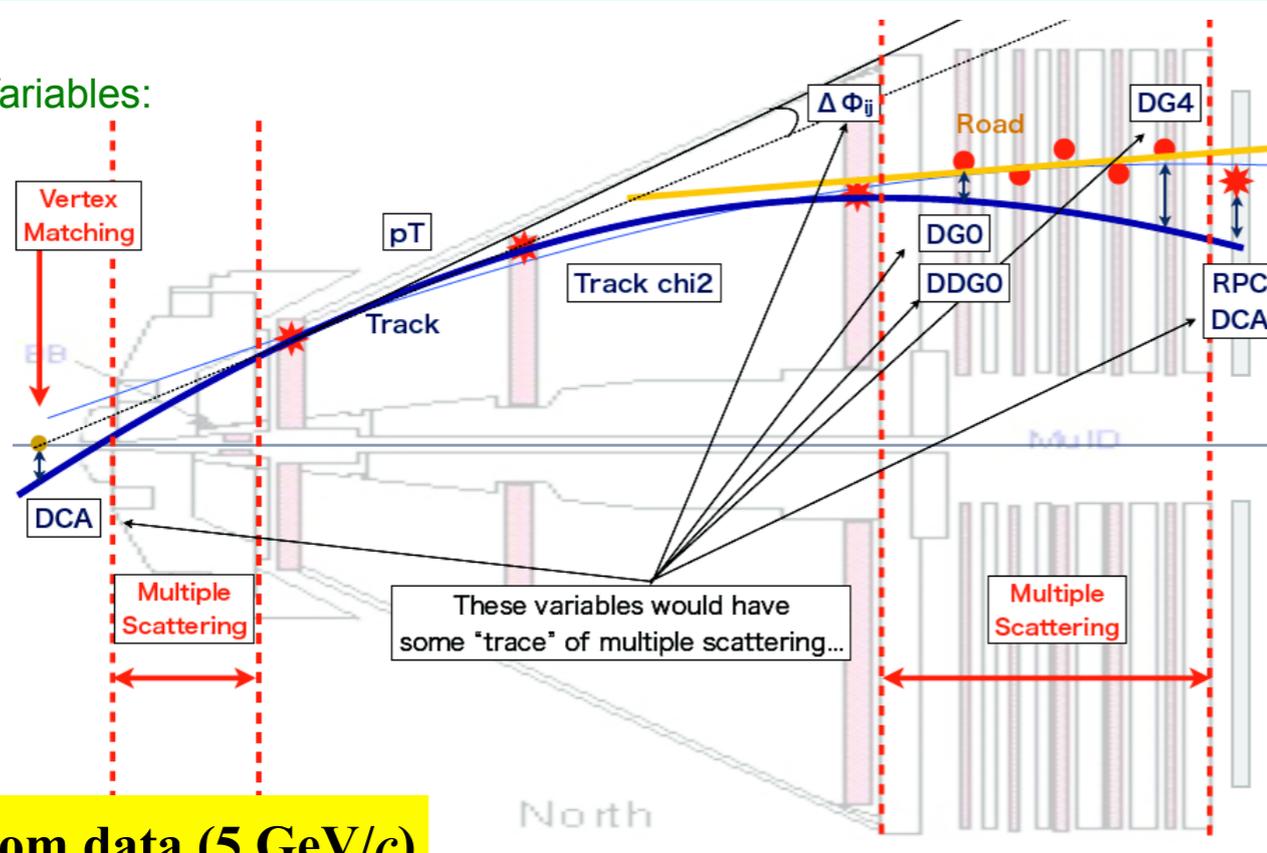
➔ 2011:

~ 25 pb⁻¹ with new muon trigger electronics (MuTRG) + RPC



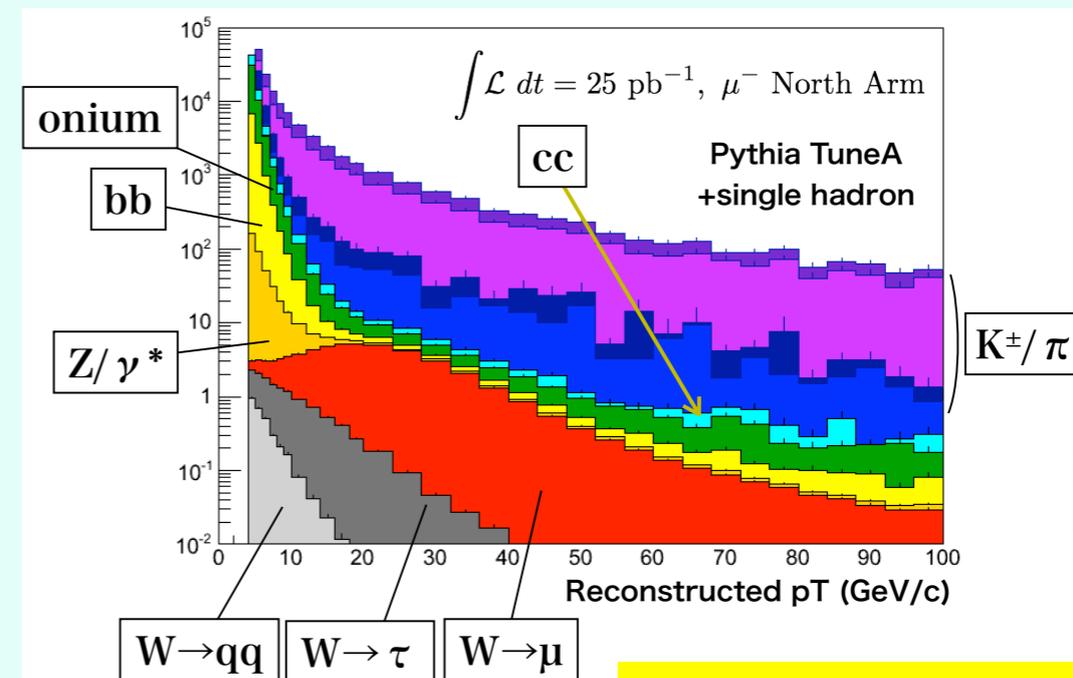
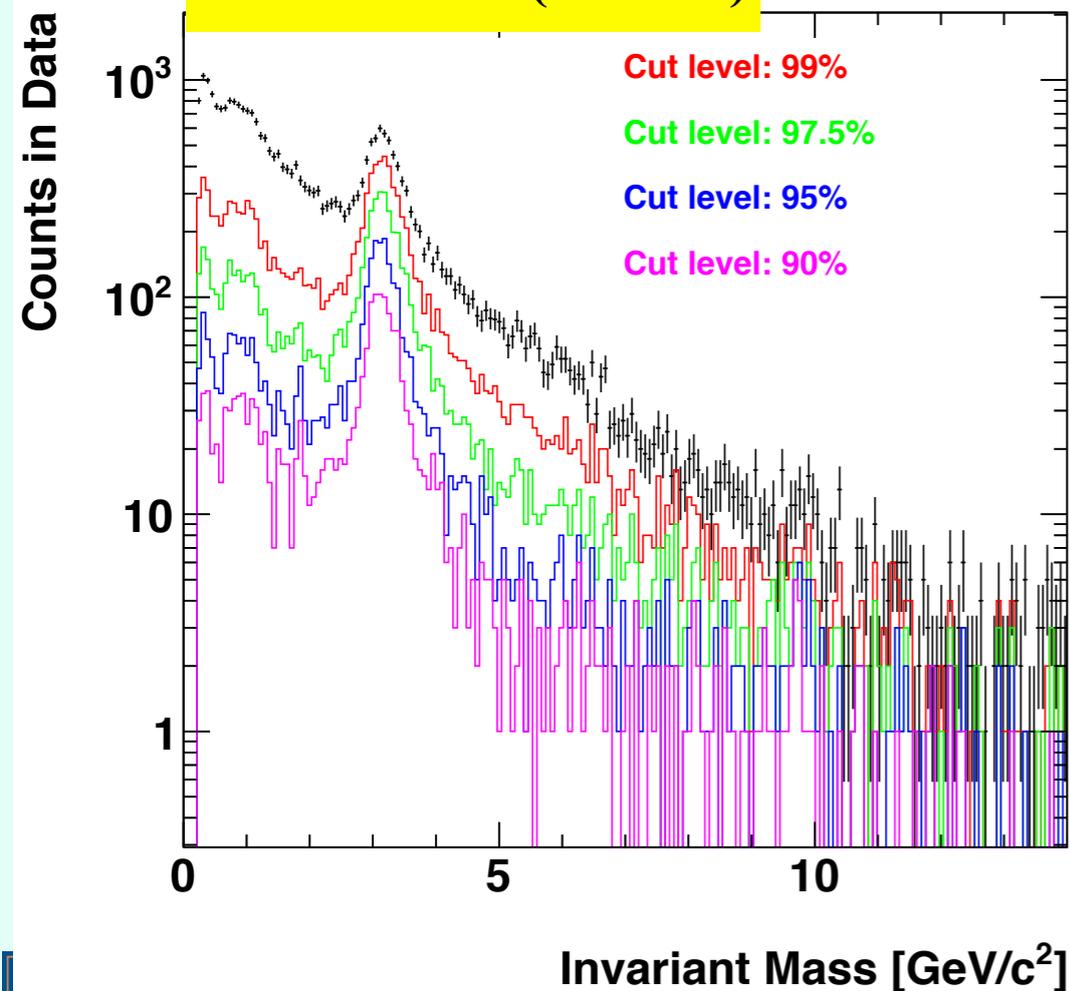
Main Selection Variables:

- Track χ^2
- DG0
- DDG0
- DG4
- DCA(z,r)
- $\Delta\Phi_{1,2}$ & $\Delta\Phi_{2,3}$
- RpcDCA,time
- multiplicity



Variable	99.5%	97 %	95%	90 %
dg0	6	4.8	4.4	4
ddg0	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
dg4	6	4.8	4.5	3.9
chi	12.98	7.92	6.38	4.4
dcar	3.85	2.75	2.2	1.65
dcaz	12.6	6.6	5.4	4.2
dphi12	0.018	0.012	0.0108	0.0084
dphi23	0.0132	0.0108	0.0096	0.0096
RpcDCA	11.5	9	8	7
mult	4	3	2	1
RpcTime	4	3	3	3

J/ψ from data (5 GeV/c)

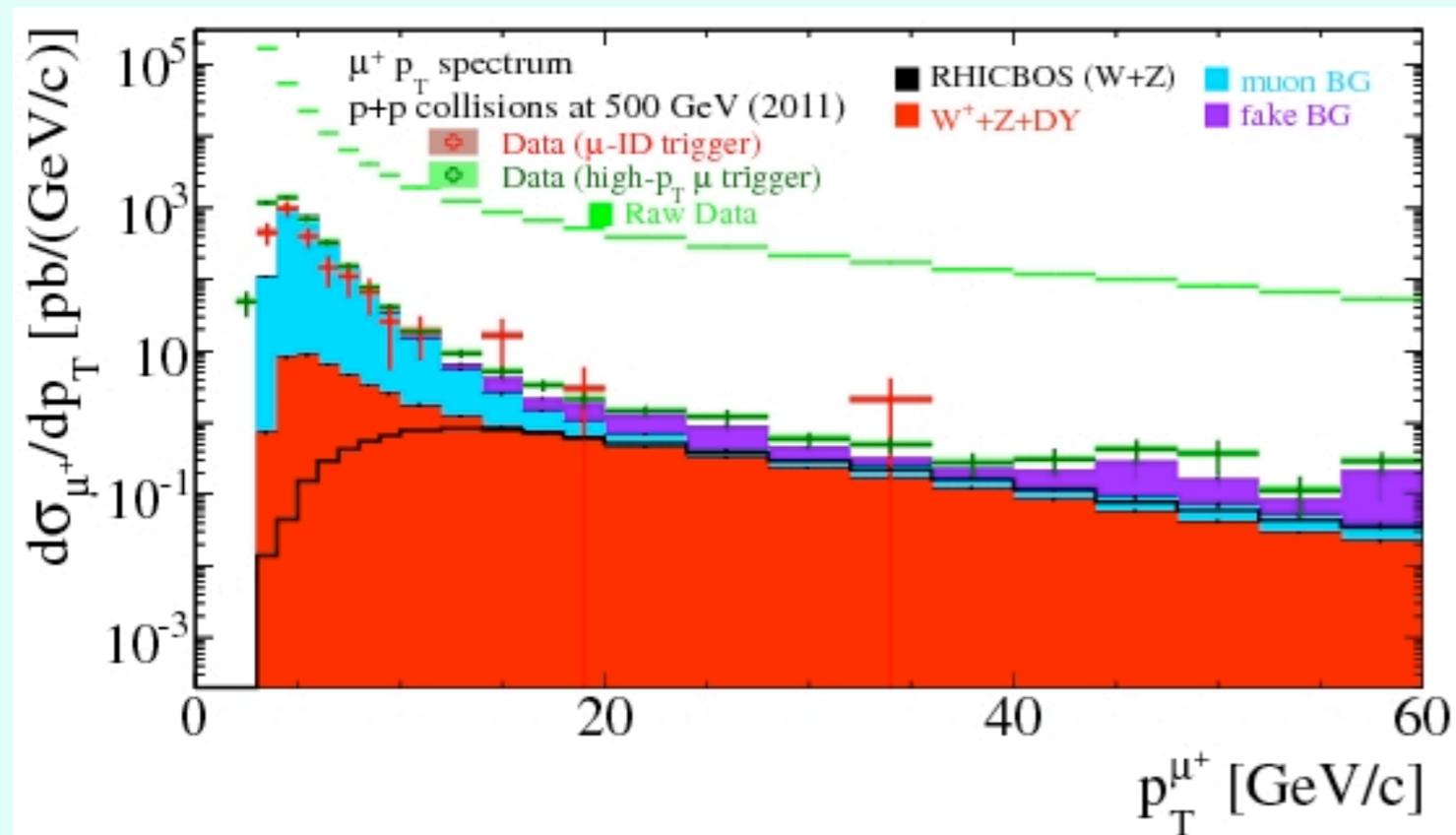


GEANT simulation

We used

- Simulation of signal and background
- Crosscheck with real muons from cosmic and real data

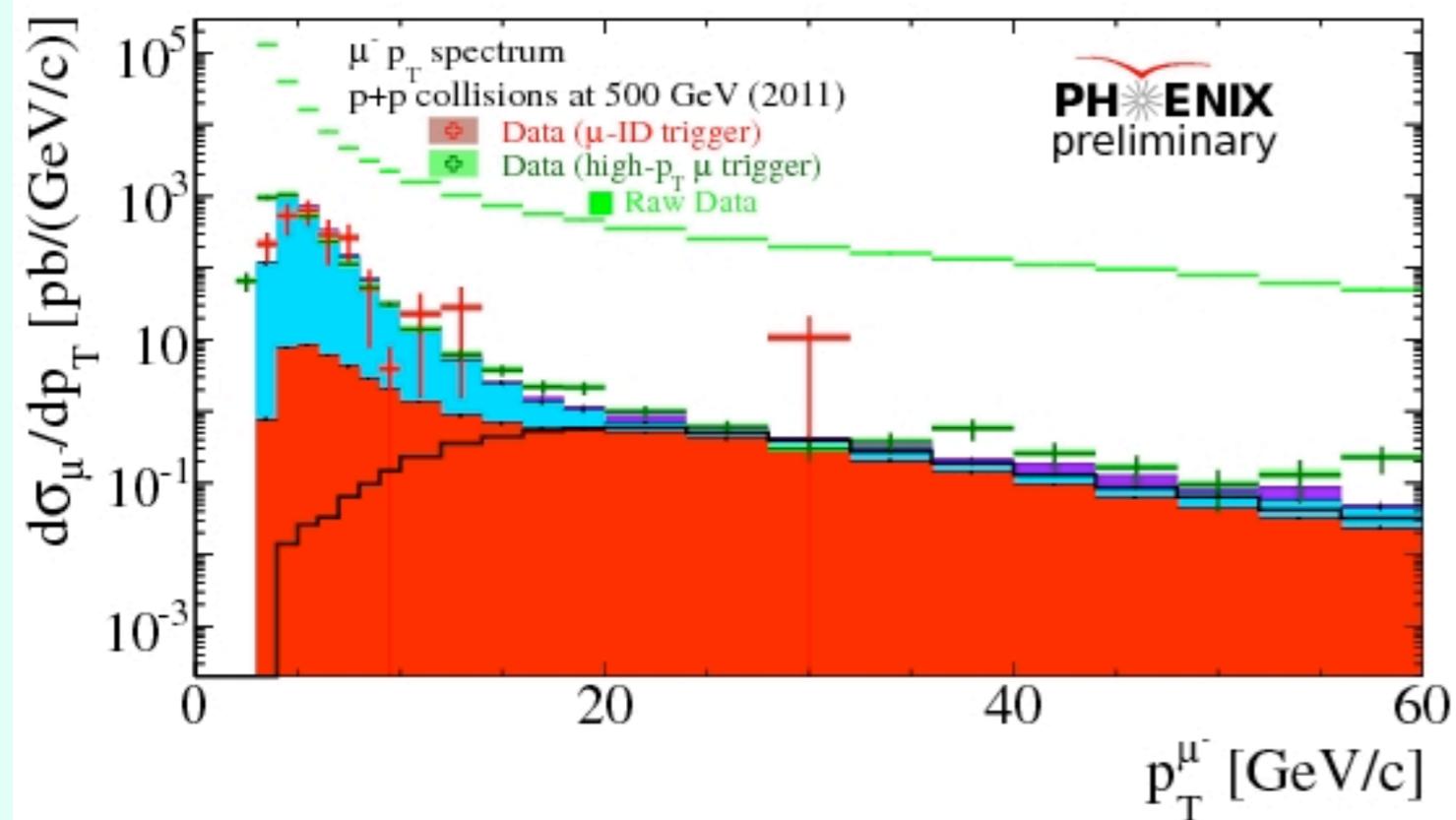
$W^\pm \rightarrow \mu^\pm P_T$ Spectra at Muon Arms



+ MuID trigger data

+ New MuTRG + RPC data

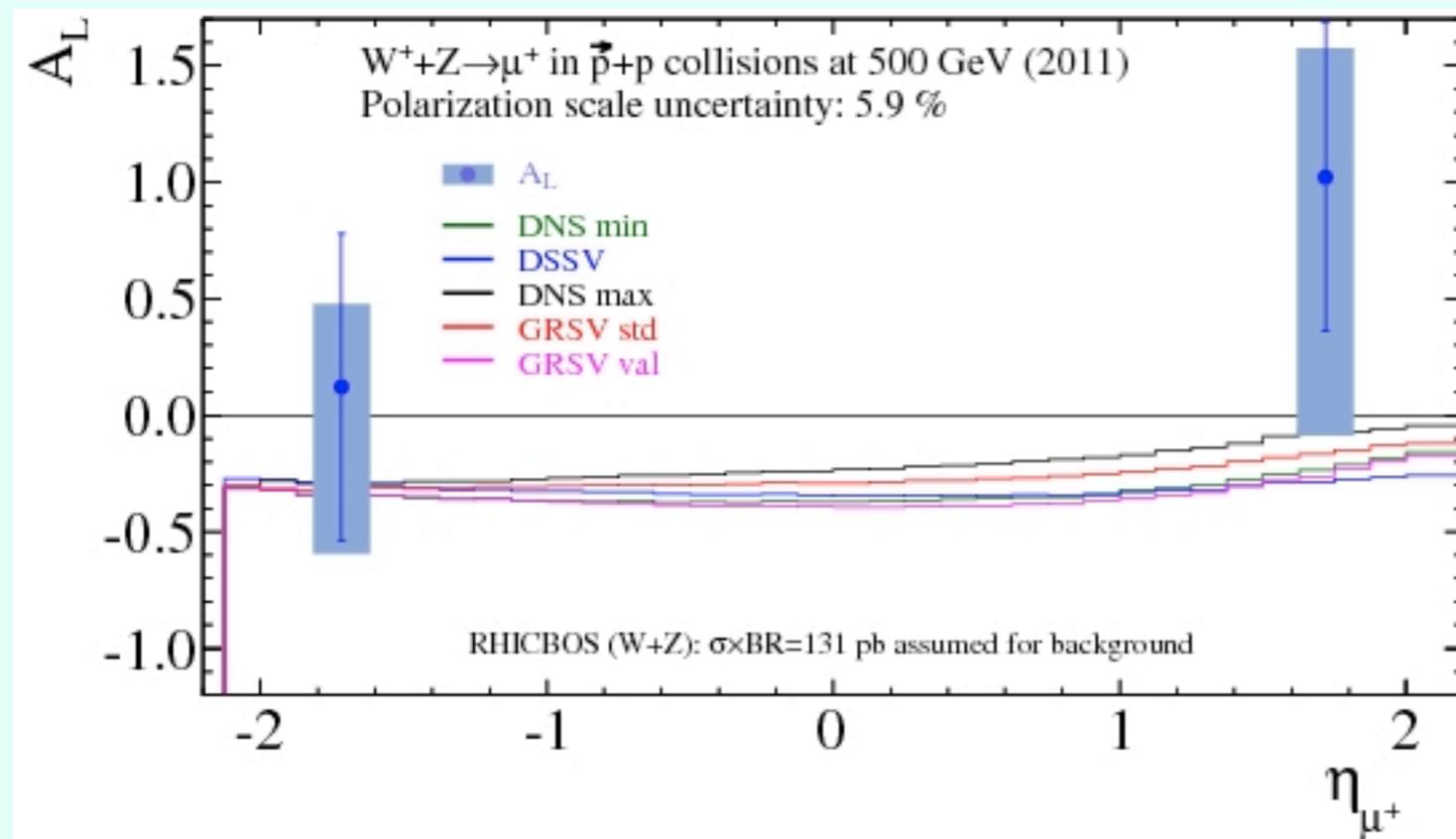
Systematic error due trigger efficiency (10 % absolute variation)



others from GEANT

-Shape of simulation is well described of data

$W^\pm \rightarrow \mu^\pm$ Single Spin Asymmetry at Muon Arms

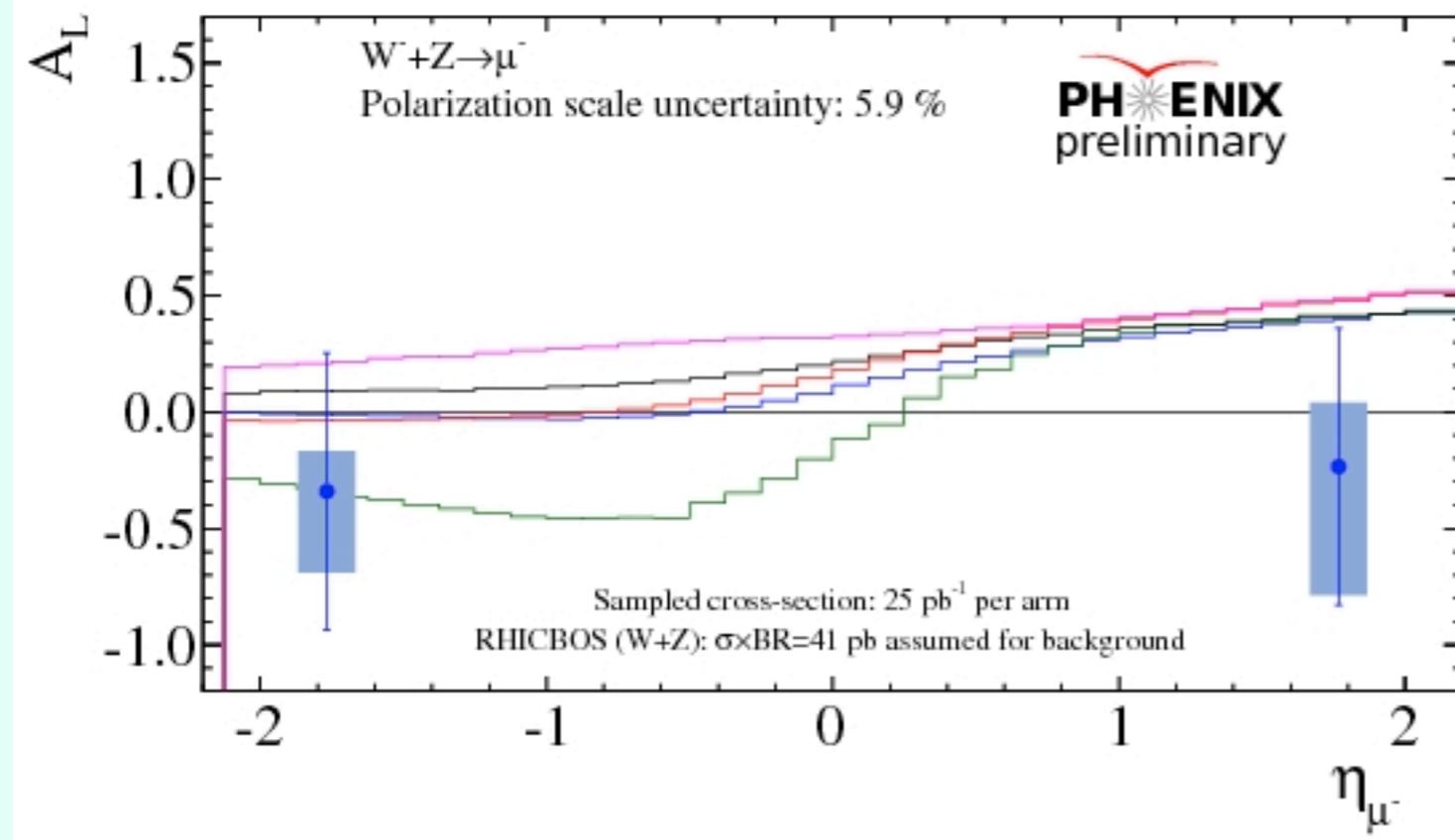


First measured single spin asymmetries at forward $W^\pm \rightarrow \mu^\pm$

Beam averaged experimental results

In order to reduce statistical & systematic errors, improve detector & trigger performances and plan to collect 500 GeV $p + p$ collision data over 2016 at least

Different lines are expectation from RHICBOS calculation



- RHIC Run-9 with PHENIX Central Arms

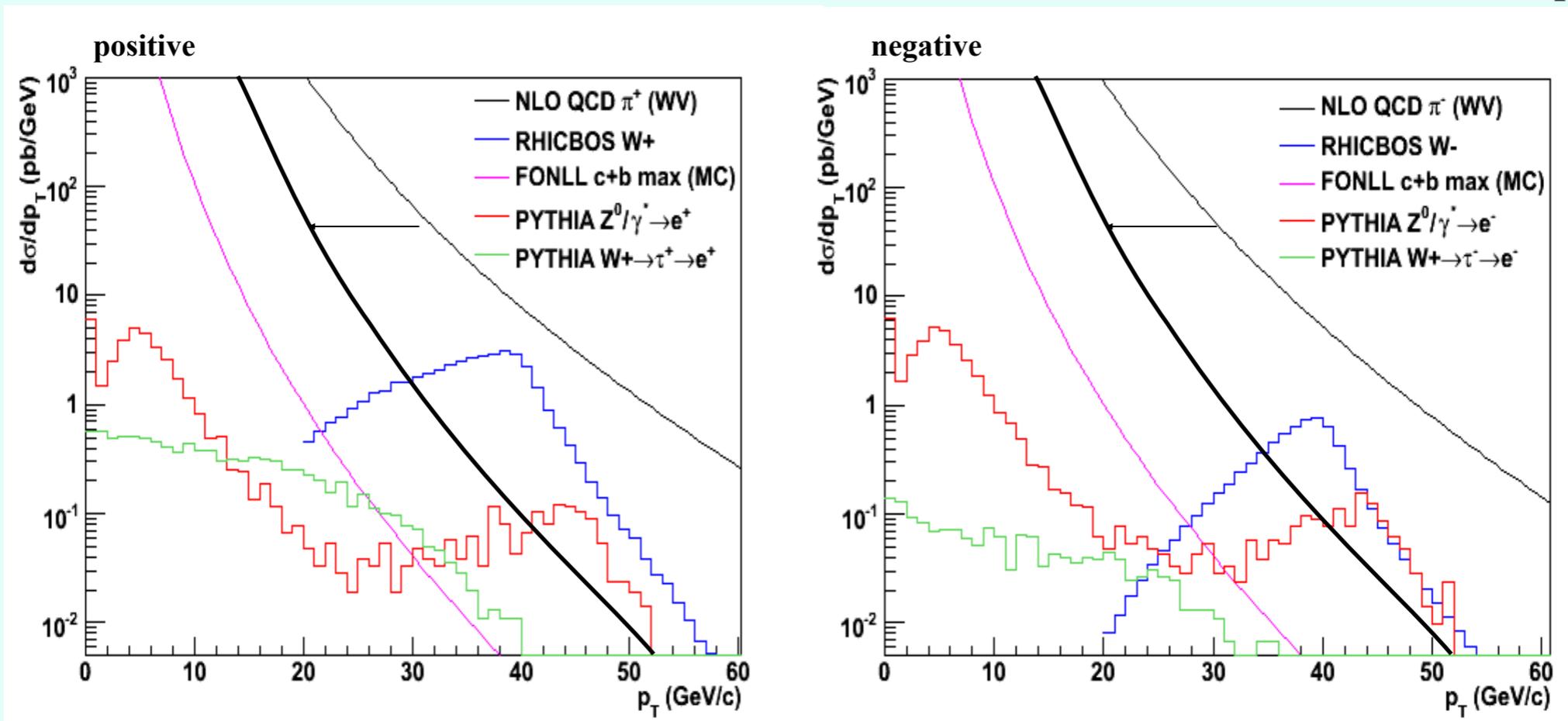
- First W^\pm cross section results at 500 GeV $p + p$ collisions
- Results on single spin asymmetry of W^\pm

- RHIC Run-11

- New muon trigger electronics (MuTRG) + RPC detector system delivered largely improved data
- First results at forward rapidity on
 - W^\pm measured transverse momentum spectra
 - W^\pm single spin asymmetry
- Central arm analysis is in progress

- RHIC Run-12

- PHENIX forward upgrade for W measurement is completed
- Integrated RPC detector into LL1 trigger and data taking ongoing



RHICBOS: Nadolsky and Yuan, Nucl. Phys. B 666:31-55,2003

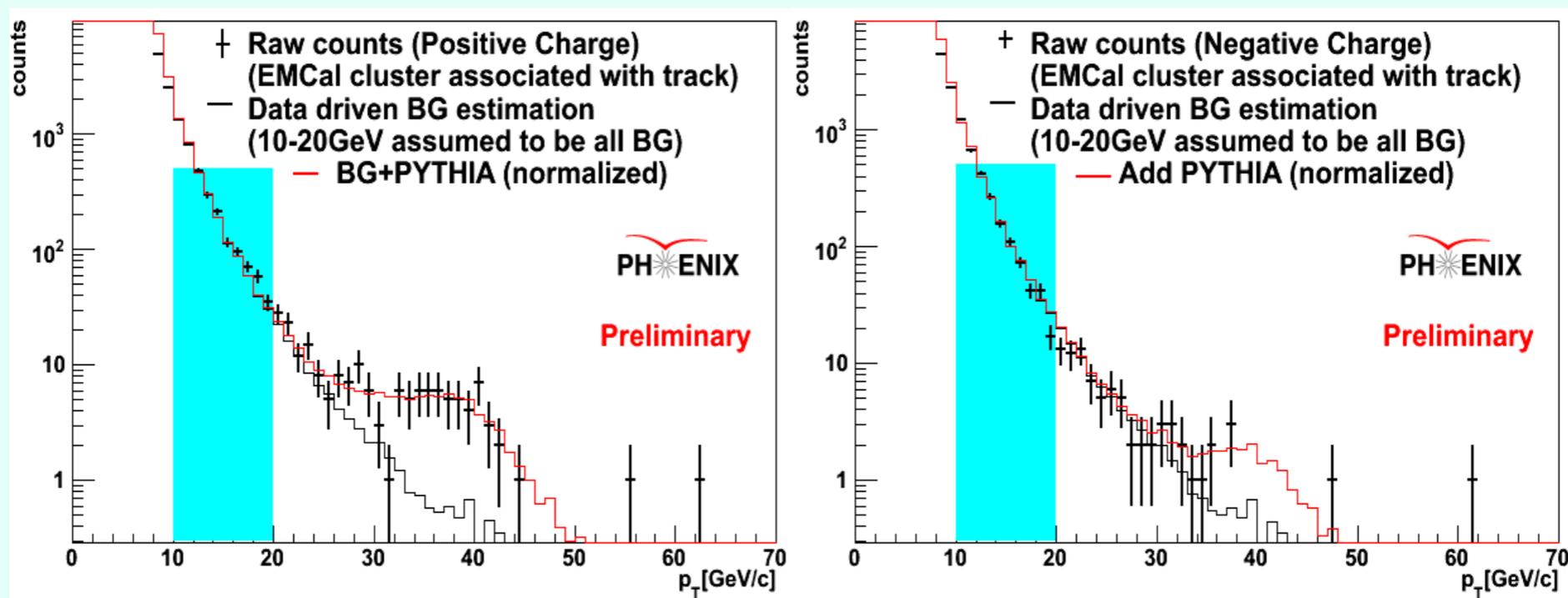
- QCD provides the most obvious background (W. Vogelsang)
- Not shown here but very important
 - Cosmics and photons (from meson decays and direct), which can have accidental matches to tracks or conversions
- c/b relatively small above 30 GeV, calculated at FONLL (Matteo Carciari)
- Z/γ* background is estimated from PYTHIA (~1 count is expected in RHIC Run-9)
- $W \rightarrow \tau \rightarrow e$ is also small

Data and MC driven BG estimation:

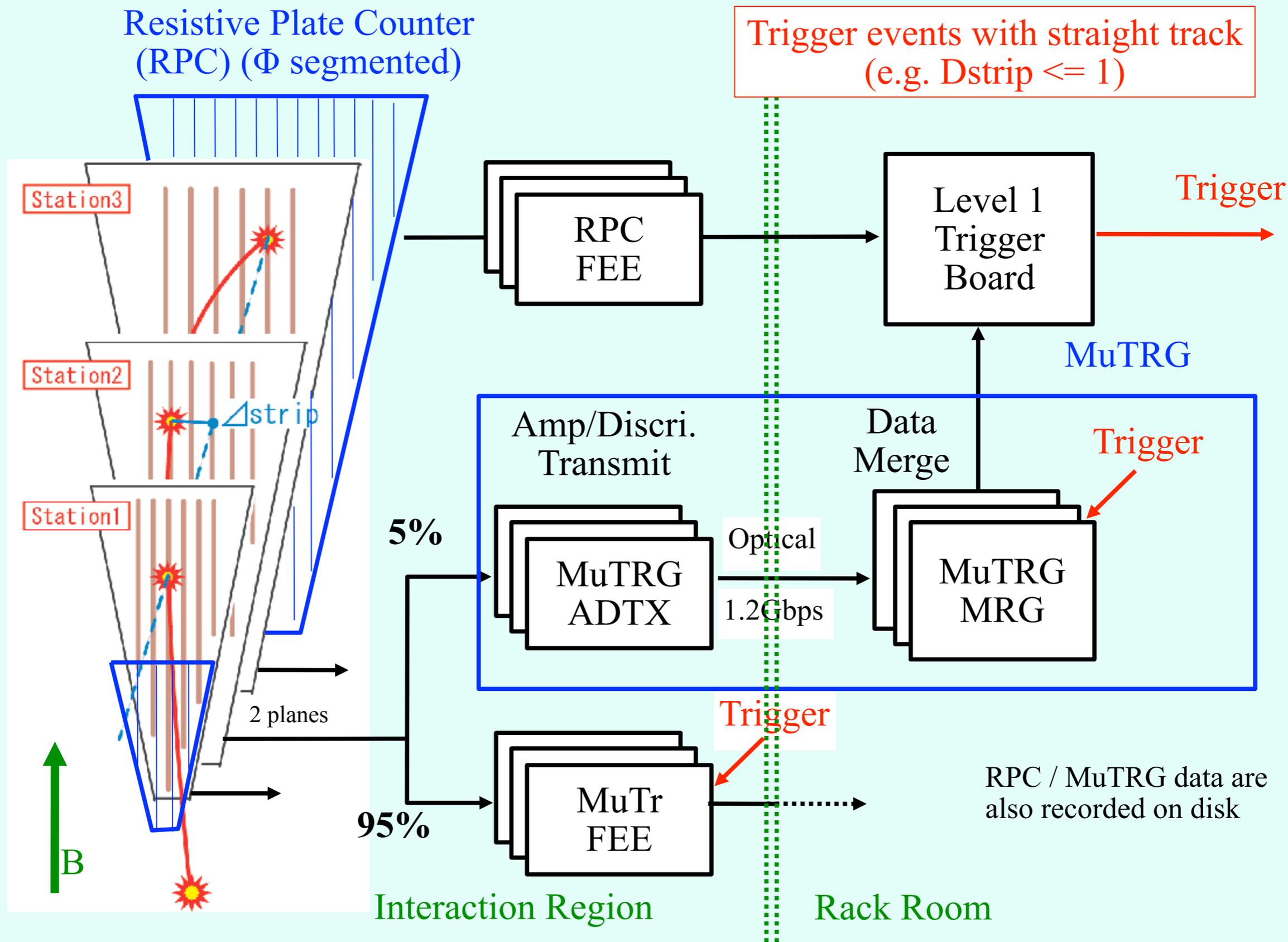
EMCal cluster distribution after
subtracting cosmic background
× (Conversion + Accidental)
× Tracking Acceptance

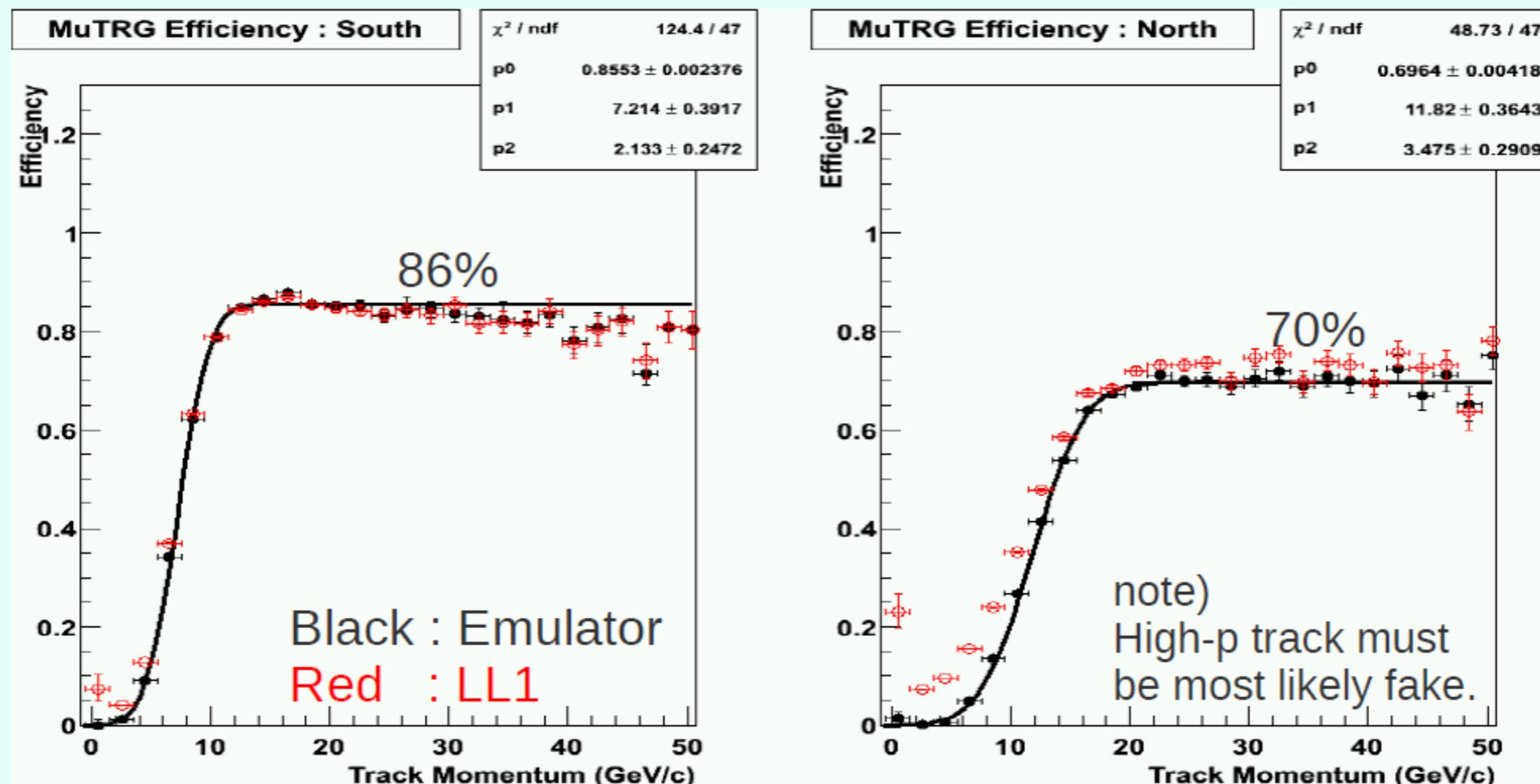
+

(NLO Hadrons thru GEANT + FONLL c/b)
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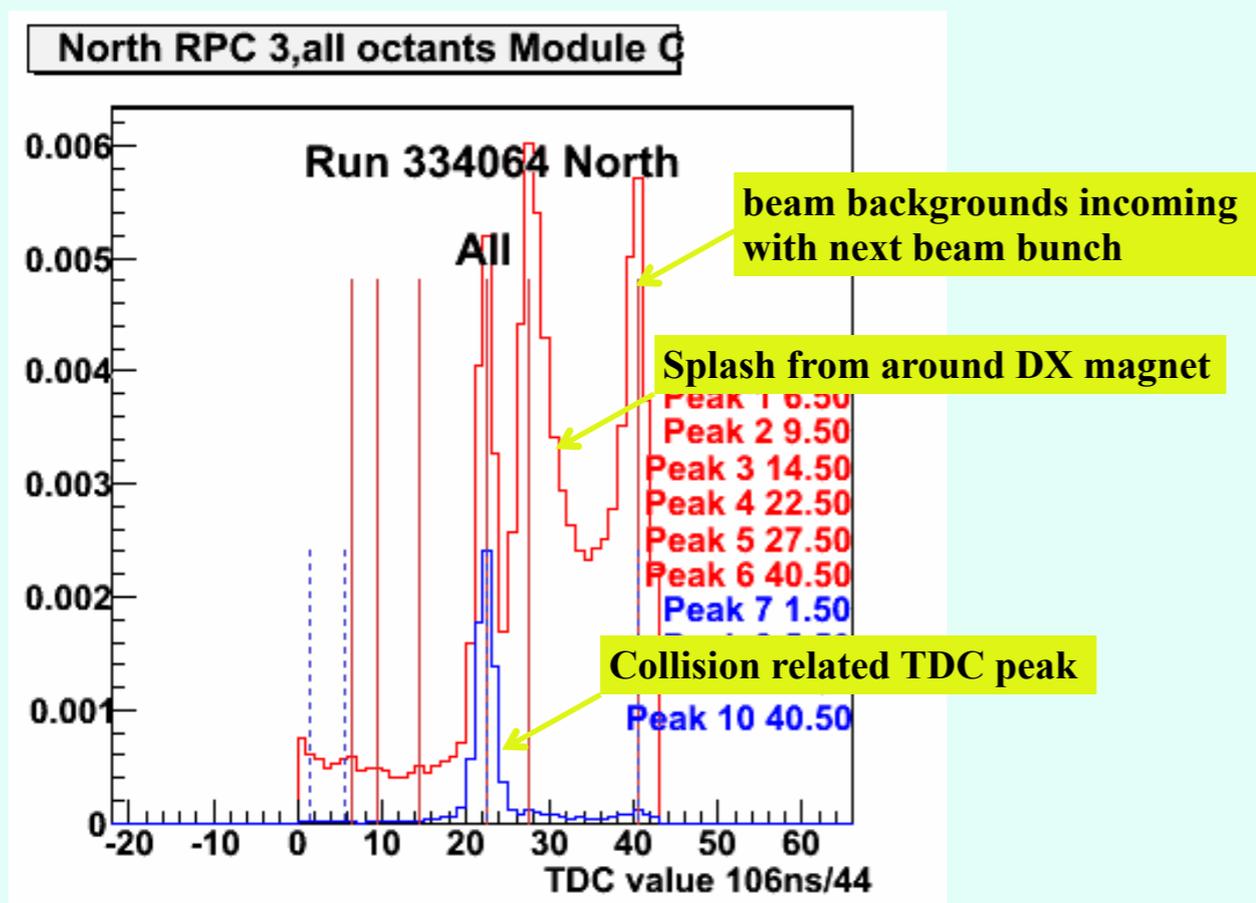


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 - Isolation cut ($\sum E < 2$ GeV) applied
 - 90+% of signal is kept and factor ~ 5 reduction in jet dominated region

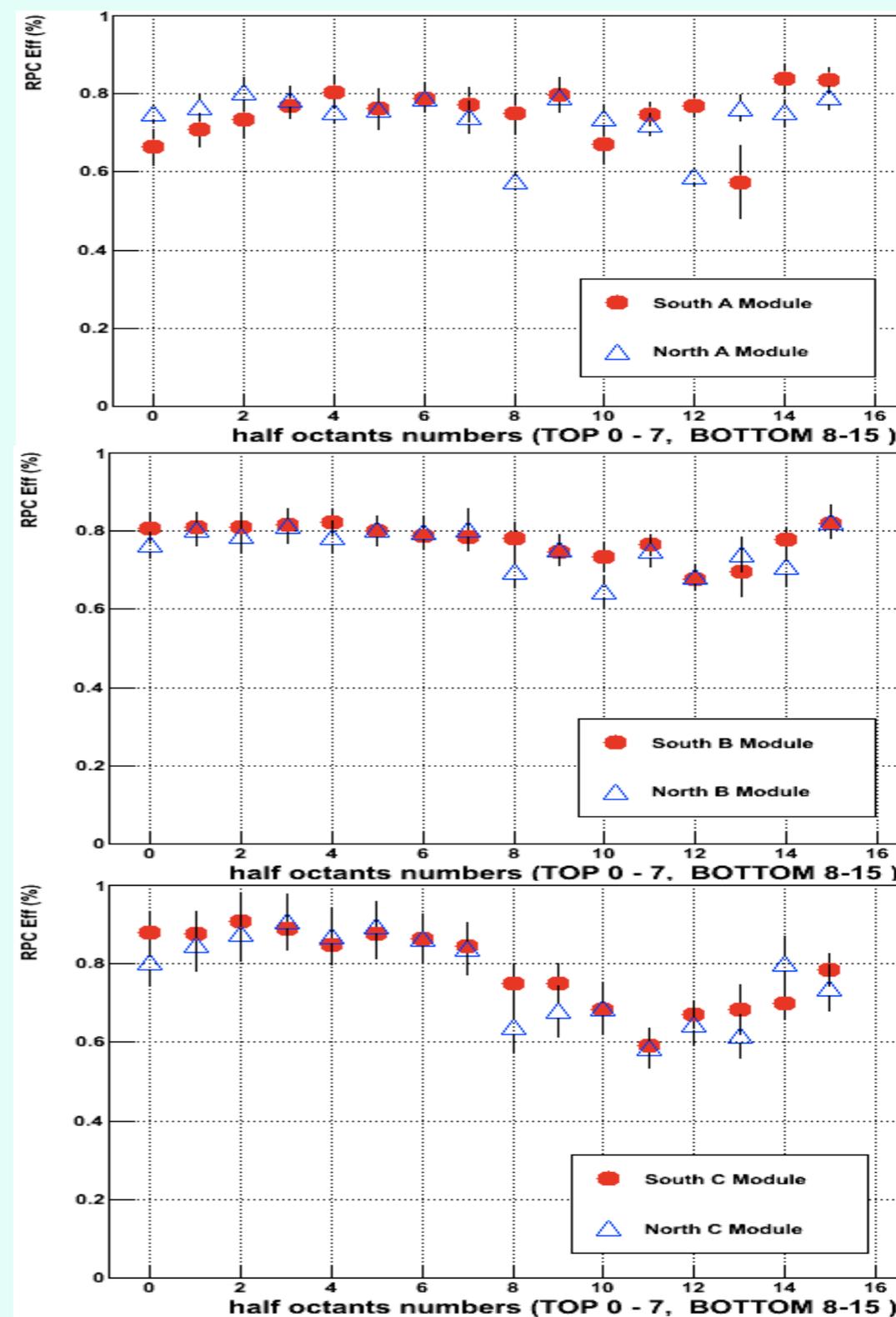




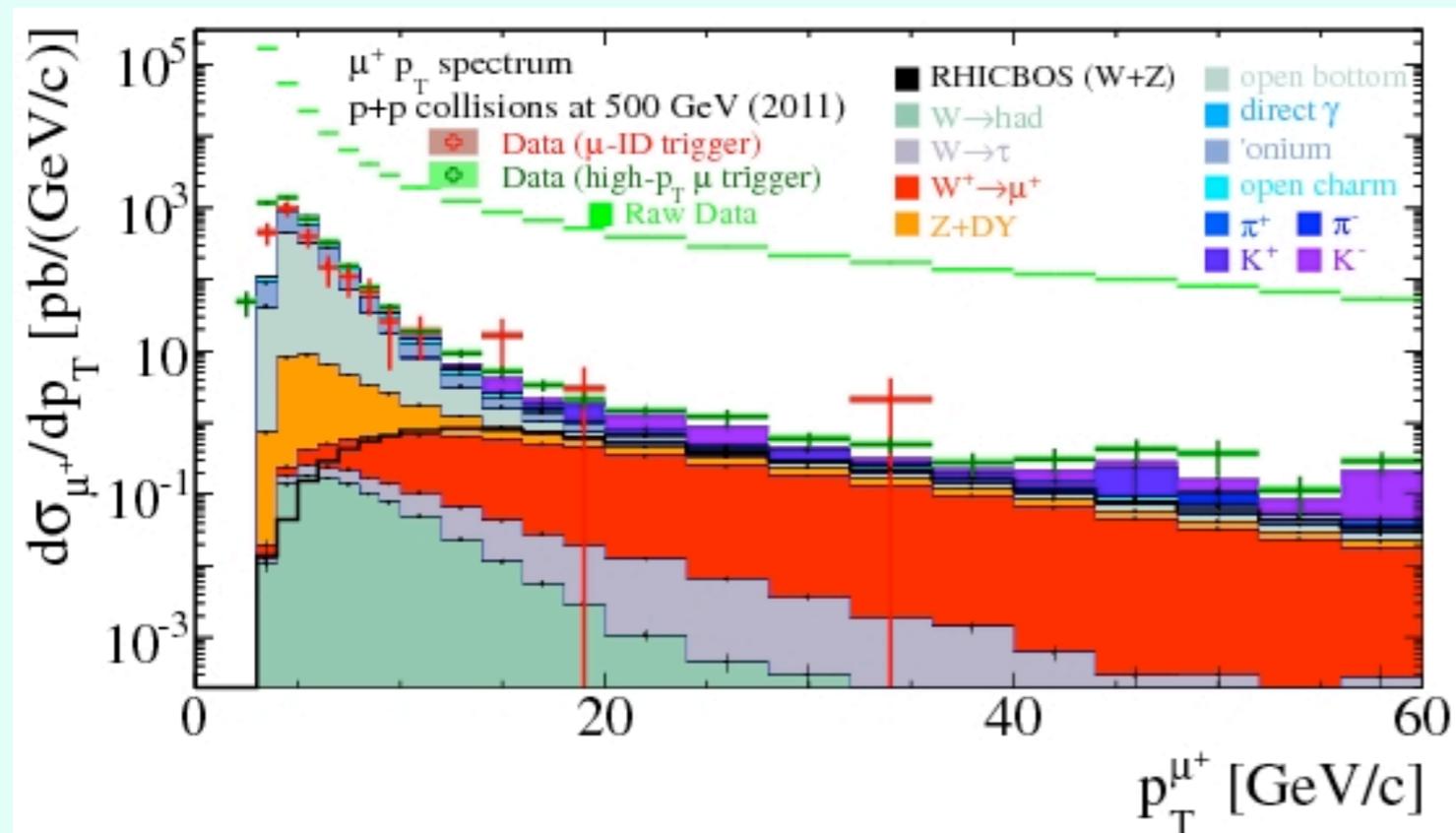
- Clustering : Inefficiency $\sim 5\%$
- Need to understand North/South difference
- Need (LL1 efficiency) & (Track-by-track matching in emulator)
- Possible inefficiency due to fake track must be evaluated



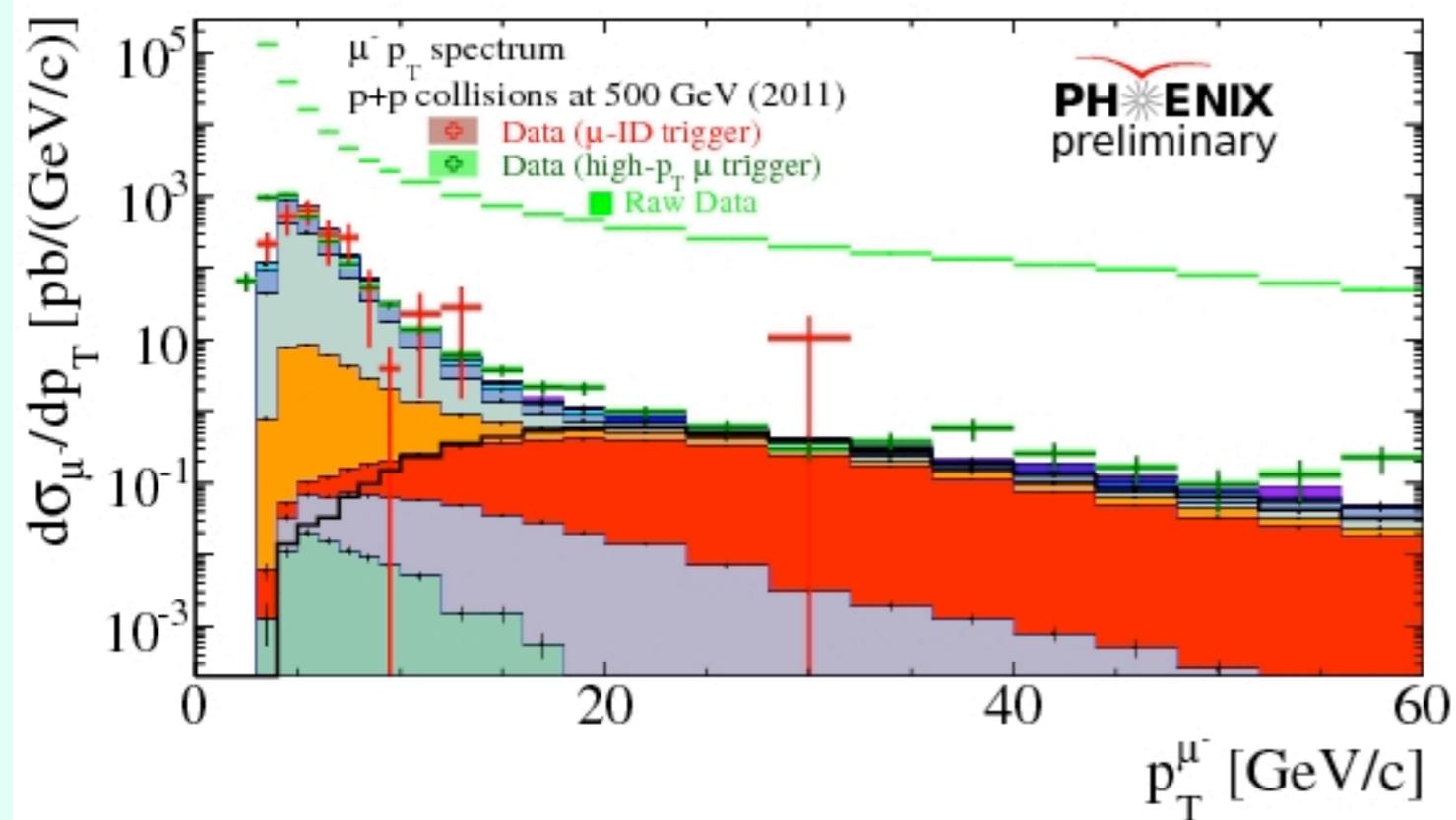
- RPC-3 TDC spectra identify background sources
 - ➔ Additional shielding is being installed during this shutdown
- RPC-3 efficiency can be improved by using correct gas mixture and redistributing gas lines



$W^\pm \rightarrow \mu^\pm P_T$ Spectra at Muon Arms

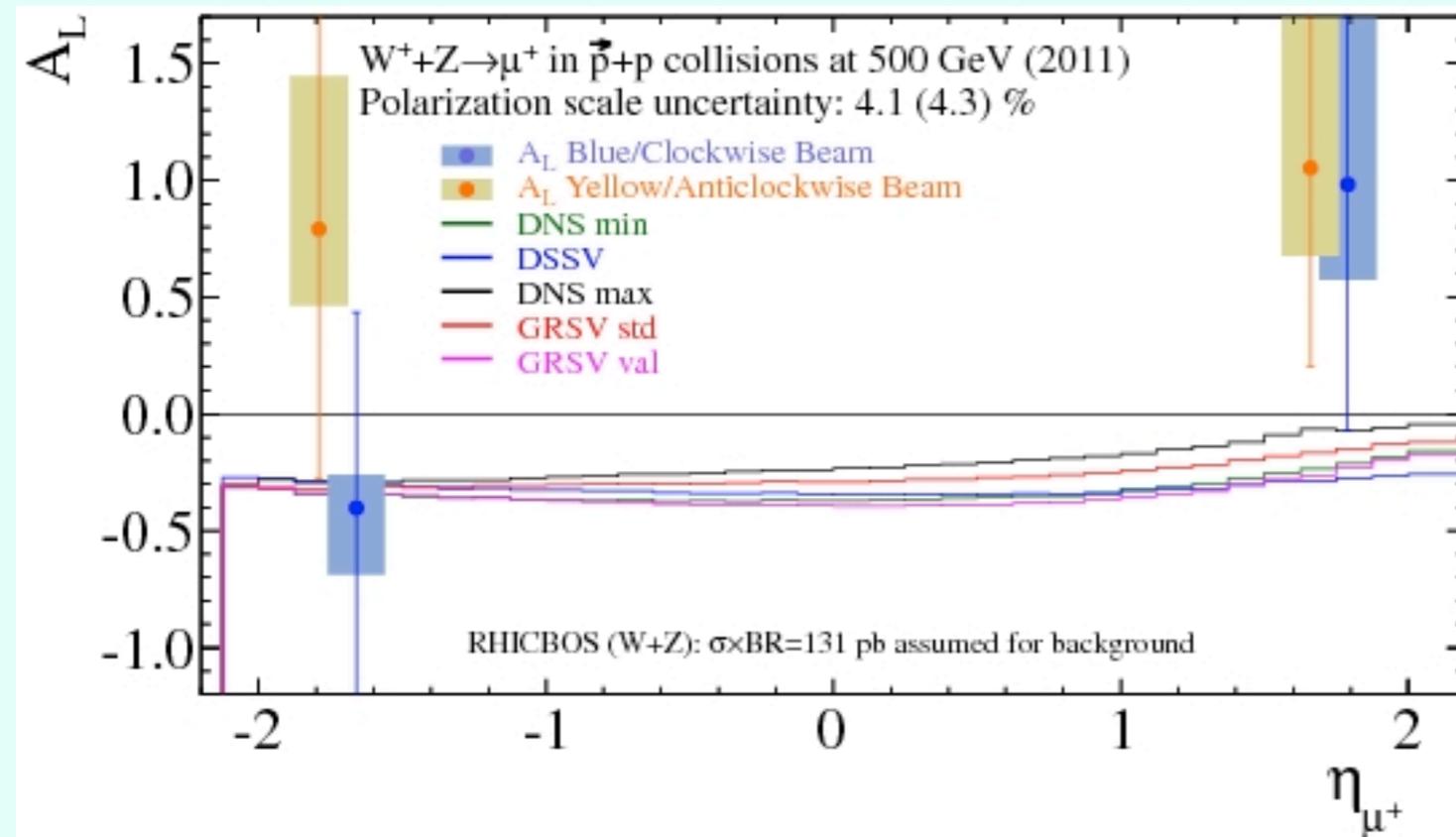


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$W^\pm \rightarrow \mu^\pm$ Single Spin Asymmetry at Muon Arms



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