

VV Measurements & Higgs Searches

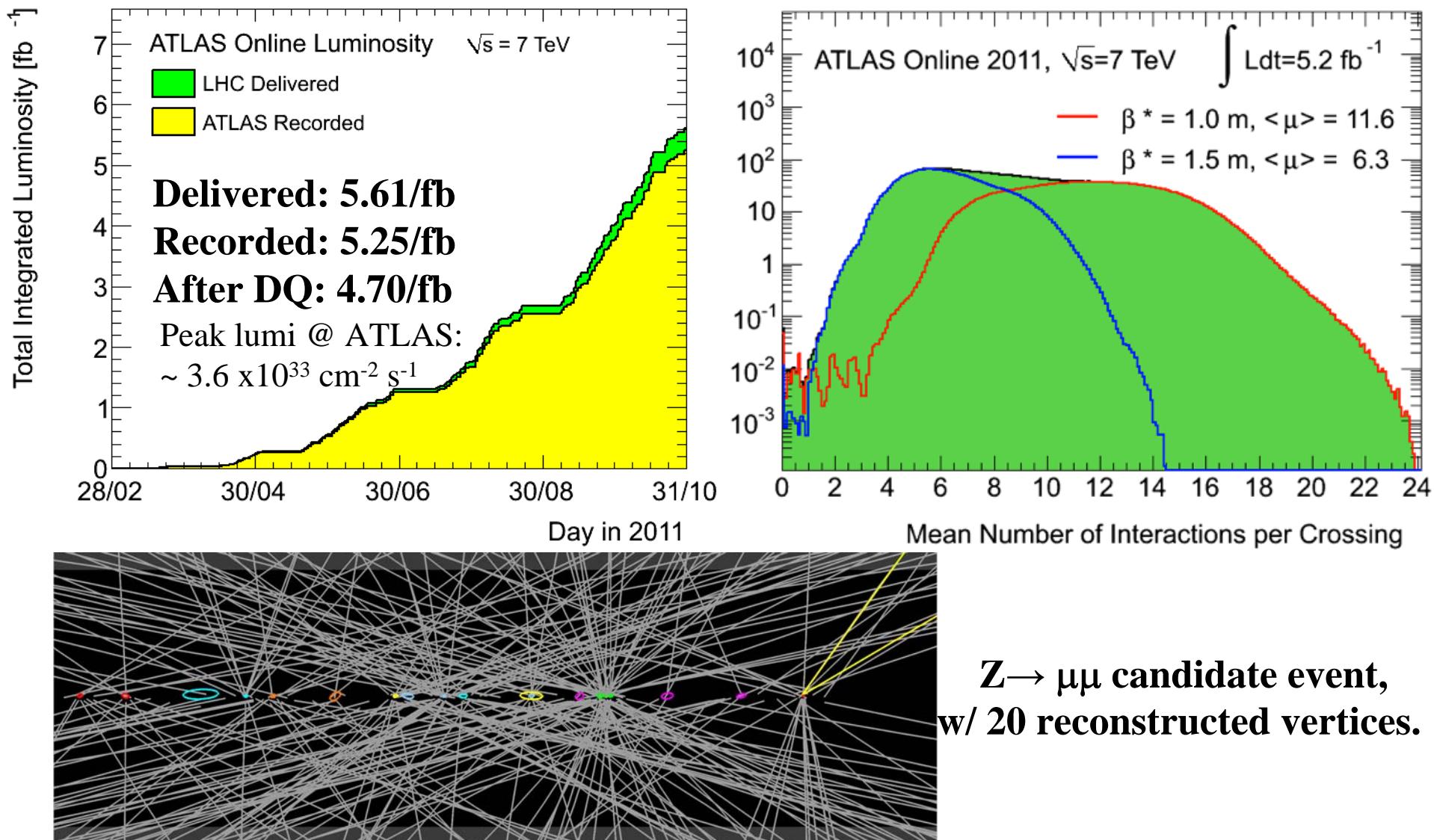


Marc-André Pleier

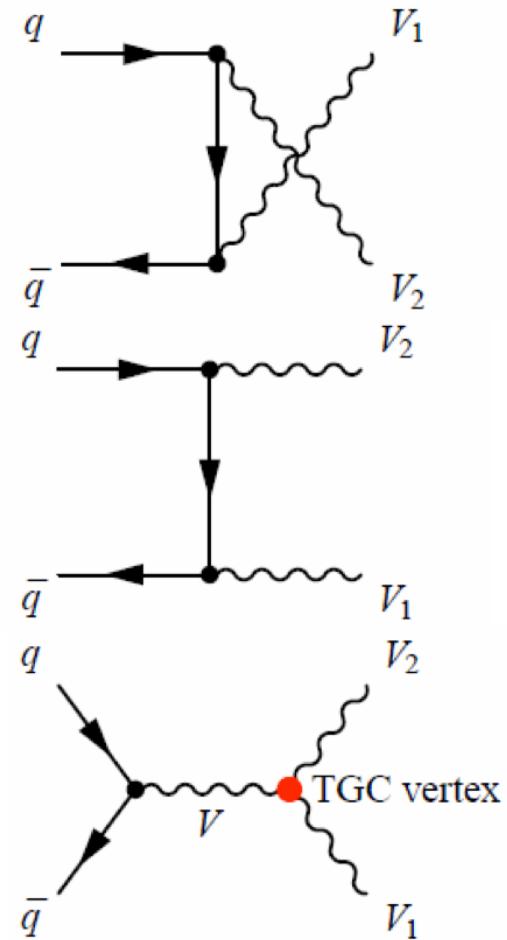
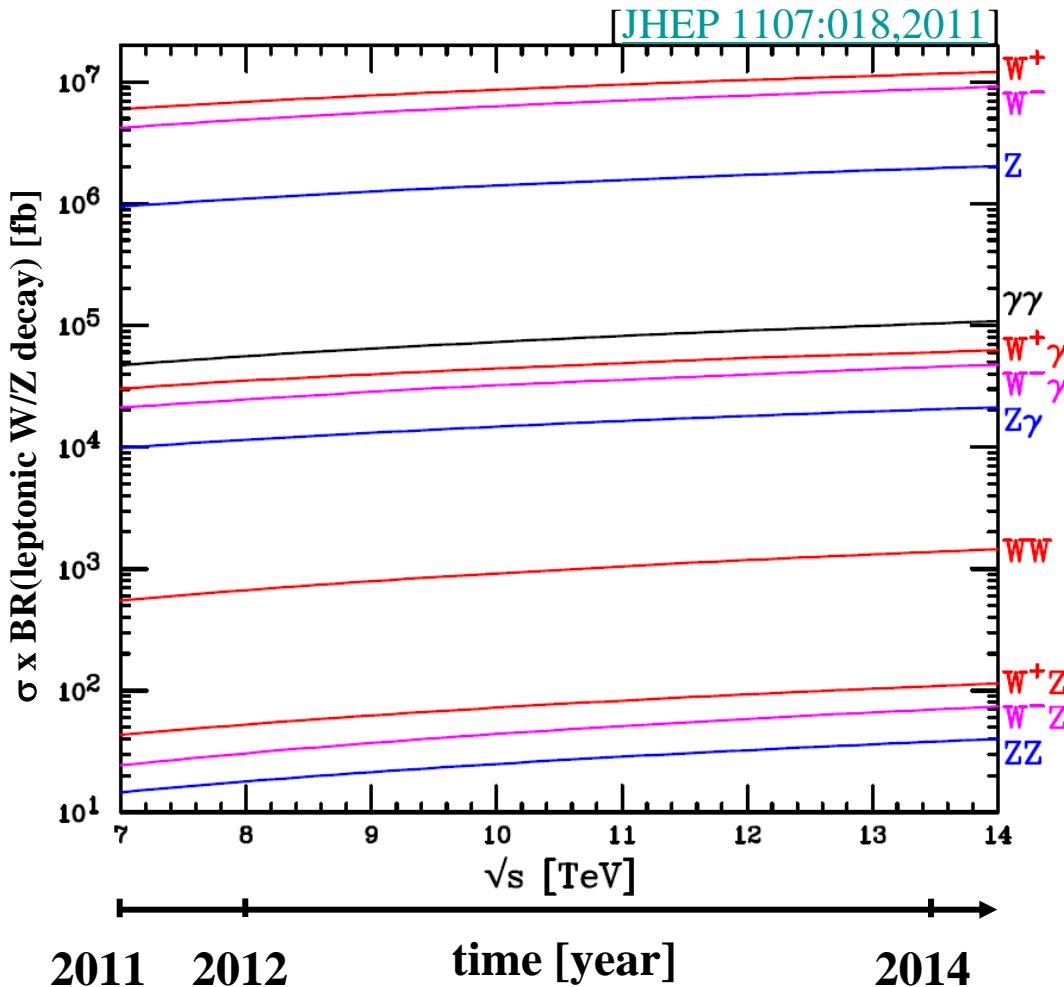
BROOKHAVEN
NATIONAL LABORATORY

Loopfest XI, 10.05.2012

The 2011 (ATLAS) Data



DiBoson Production



Test SM predictions, probe new phenomena/aTGCs, background to Higgs

$WW \rightarrow \ell\nu\ell\nu$

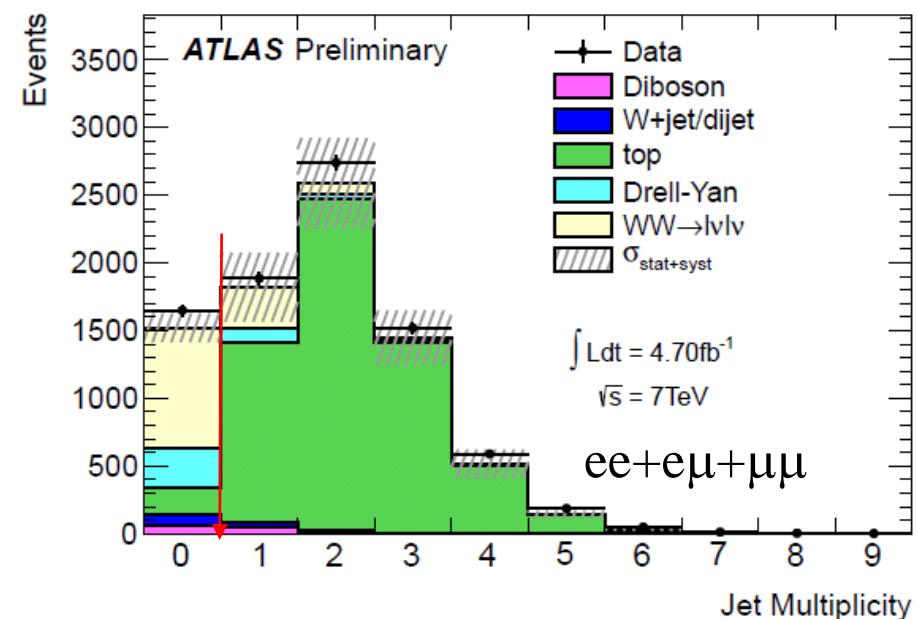
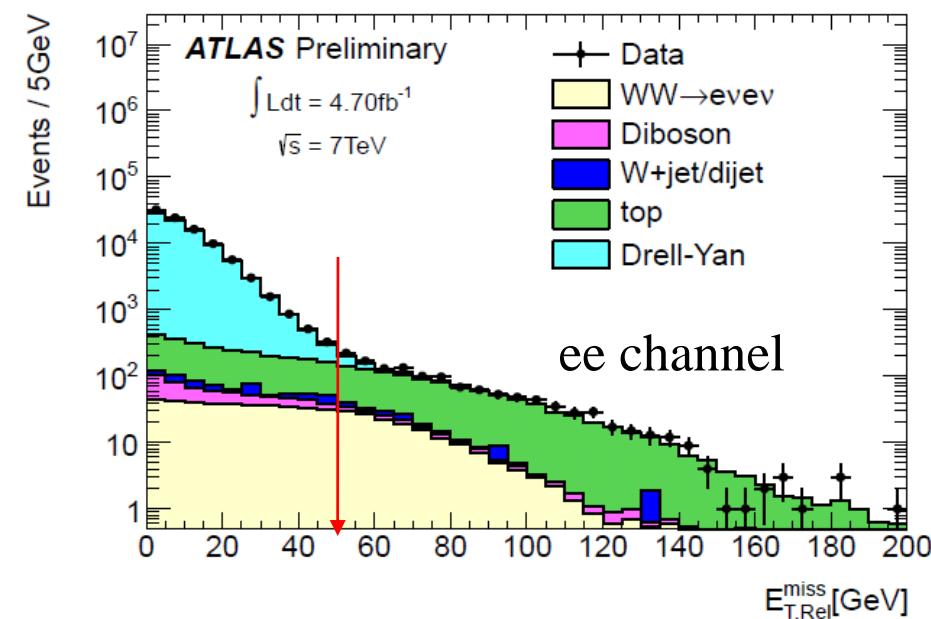
ee, e μ , $\mu\mu$ channels used (includes $W \rightarrow \tau + X \rightarrow e/\mu + X$):

- $p_T(\ell) > 25/20$ GeV (e/e, e/ μ , μ/μ)
- $m_{\ell\ell} > 15/15/10$ GeV (ee, $\mu\mu$, e μ), Z mass veto for ee, $\mu\mu$
- $E_{T,\text{miss}}^{\text{miss}} > 50/55/25$ GeV (ee, $\mu\mu$, e μ)
- No jets with $p_T > 25$ GeV, $|\eta| < 4.5$, no b-jets with $p_T > 20$ GeV, $|\eta| < 2.5$

$$E_{T,\text{Rel}}^{\text{miss}} = \begin{cases} E_T^{\text{miss}} & \Delta\phi \geq \pi/2 \\ E_T^{\text{miss}} \sin \Delta\phi & \Delta\phi < \pi/2 \end{cases}$$

$$\Delta\phi = \min \left\{ \Delta\phi \left(\vec{E}_T^{\text{miss}}, \ell/\text{jets} \right) \right\}$$

Major backgrounds: $Z/\gamma^* + \text{jets}$, Top, $W + \text{jets}$, VV



$WW \rightarrow \ell\nu\ell\nu$

Combined Yields: [ATLAS-CONF-2012-025]

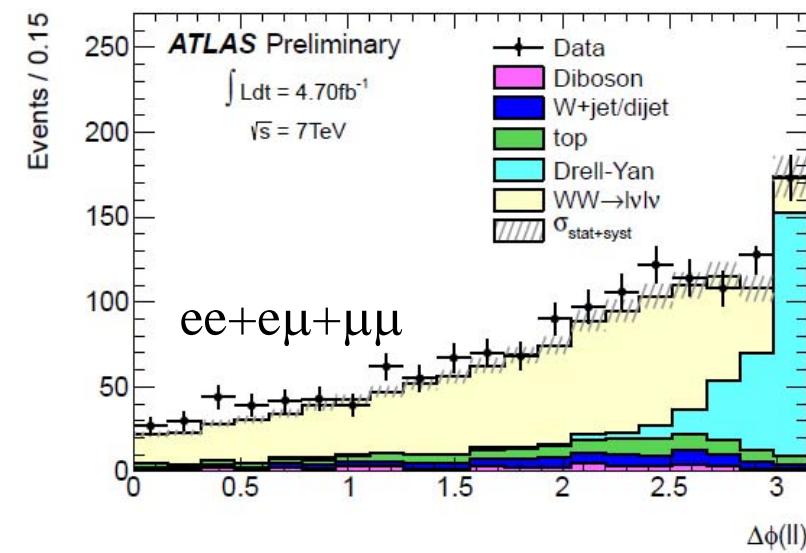
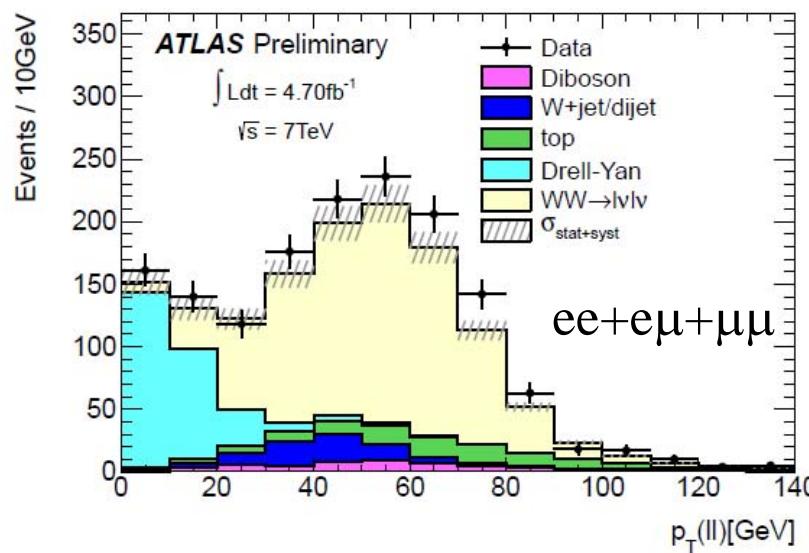
Observed Events	1524
Total expected events (S+B)	$1370.1 \pm 14.3 \pm 96.5$
MC WW Signal	$839.0 \pm 4.2 \pm 83.3$
Background estimations	
Top(data-driven)	$110.0 \pm 6.2 \pm 22.4$
W+jets (data-driven)	$79.0 \pm 1.4 \pm 39.0$
Drell-Yan (MC/data-driven)	$284.2 \pm 11.7 \pm 17.2$
Other dibosons (MC)	$57.6 \pm 3.2 \pm 7.4$
Total background	$531.1 \pm 13.7 \pm 48.7$



$$\sigma_{WW} = 53.4 \pm 2.1(\text{stat}) \pm 4.5(\text{syst}) \pm 2.1(\text{lumi}) \text{ pb}$$

SM: $\sigma_{WW} (\text{NLO}) = 45.1 \pm 2.8 \text{ pb}$

(cross sections in fid. volume provided as well)



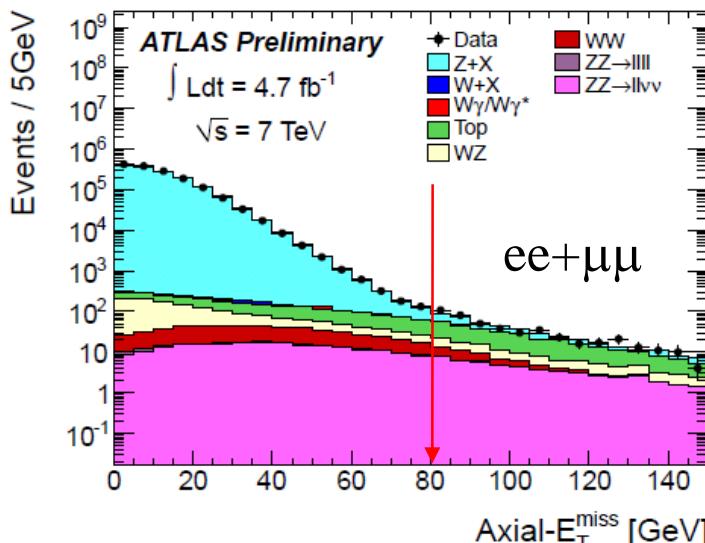
$ZZ \rightarrow \ell\ell\nu\nu$

- 2 same flavour leptons of $p_T > 20$ GeV
- $|m_{\ell\ell} - m_Z| < 15$ GeV
- Axial- $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 80$ GeV (projection along \vec{p}_T^Z)
- No jets with $p_T > 25$ GeV, $|\eta| < 4.5$
- $|E_T^{\text{miss}} - p_T^Z| / p_T^Z < 0.6$

$$\sigma_{ZZ} = 5.4^{+1.3}_{-1.2} (\text{stat})^{+1.4}_{-1.0} (\text{syst}) \pm 0.2 (\text{lumi}) \text{ pb}$$

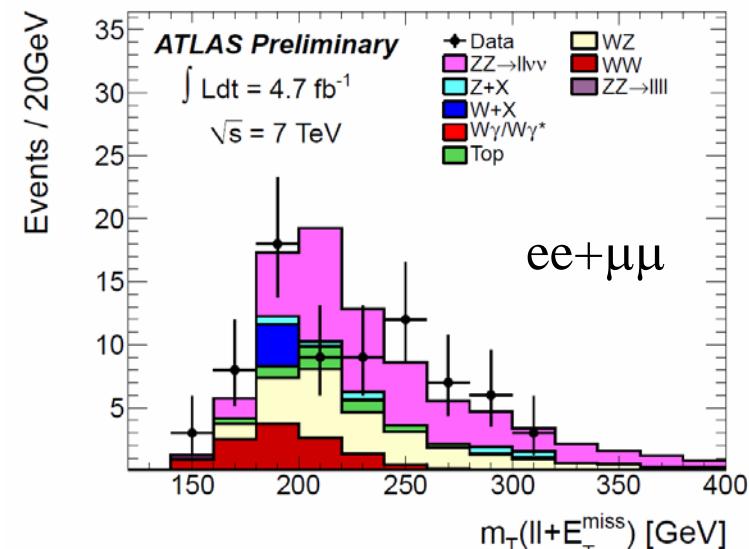
$$\text{SM: } \sigma_{ZZ} (\text{NLO}) = 6.5^{+0.3}_{-0.2} \text{ pb}$$

(cross section in fid. volume provided as well)



Combined Yields: [\[ATLAS-CONF-2012-027\]](#)

Observed	78
Expected ZZ	$42.3 \pm 0.8 \pm 1.8$
Background estimations:	
$W^\pm Z$ (MC)	$22.7 \pm 0.8 \pm 3.5$
$W^\pm + \gamma$ (MC)	$0.29 \pm 0.12 \pm 0.01$
$t\bar{t}, W^\pm t, W^+W^-$ and $Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$ (data-driven)	$14.7 \pm 4.1 \pm 0.6$
$Z + \text{jets}$ (data-driven)	$1.7 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.8$
$W^\pm + \text{jets}$ (data-driven)	$1.3 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.3$
Total Background	$40.7 \pm 4.3 \pm 3.7$



$ZZ \rightarrow \ell\ell\ell\ell$

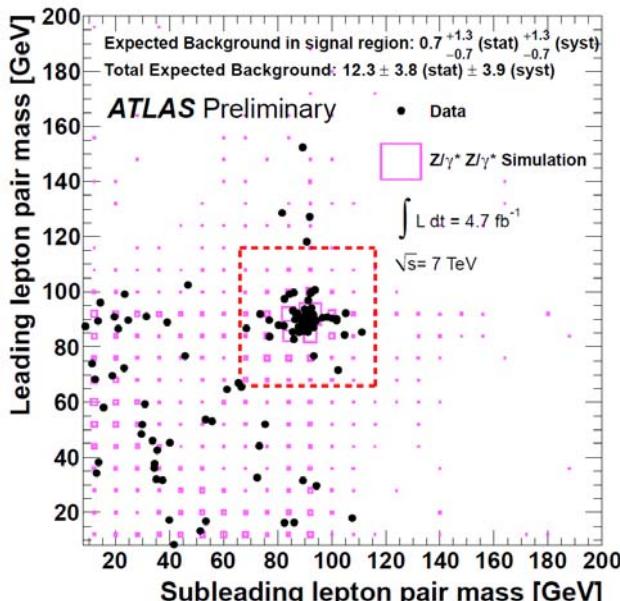
- four leptons with $p_T > 7$ GeV,
- leading lepton $> 25/20$ GeV (e/ μ)
- two opposite-sign same-flavour $\ell\ell$ pairs
- $66 \text{ GeV} < m_{\ell\ell} < 116 \text{ GeV}$ each

Very *clean* signature. Backgrounds: V+X, top, VV

$$\sigma_{ZZ} = 7.2^{+1.1}_{-0.9} (\text{stat})^{+0.4}_{-0.3} (\text{syst}) \pm 0.3 (\text{lumi}) \text{ pb}$$

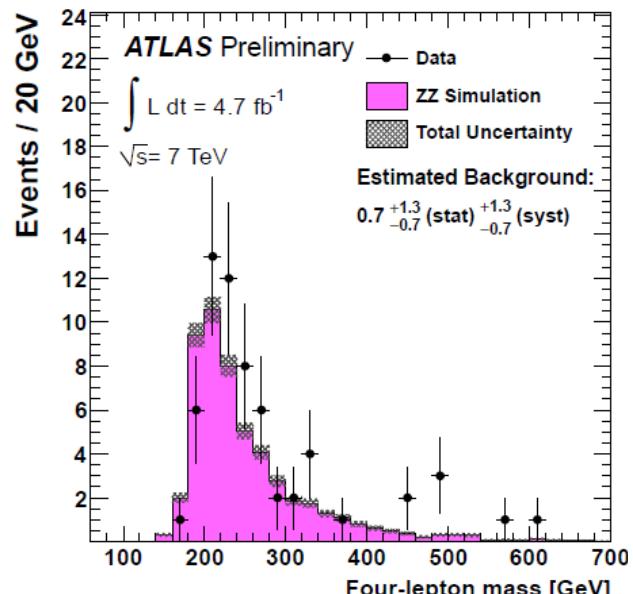
$$\text{SM: } \sigma_{ZZ} (\text{NLO}) = 6.5^{+0.3}_{-0.2} \text{ pb}$$

(cross section in fid. volume provided as well)



Combined Yields: [\[ATLAS-CONF-2012-026\]](#)

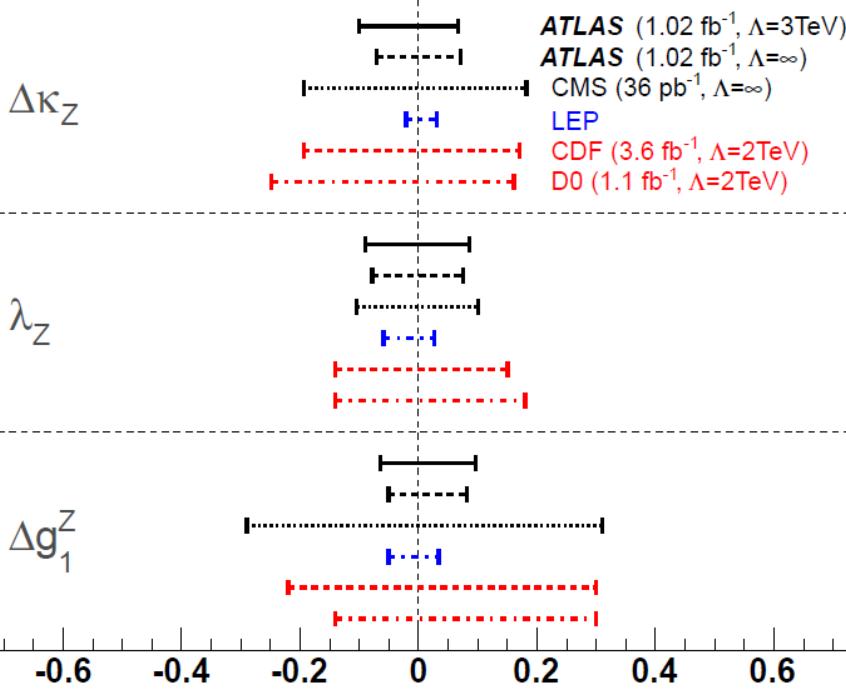
Final state	combined ($\ell\ell\ell\ell$)
Observed	62
Signal(MC)	$53.2 \pm 1.1 \pm 1.9$
Bkg(d.d.)	$0.7^{+1.3+1.3}_{-0.7-0.7}$
Bkg(MC)	1.0 ± 0.6



aTGC Extraction: $WW \rightarrow \ell\nu\ell\nu$

[arxiv:1203.6232]

95% CL limits from WW production



- $p_T > 120 \text{ GeV}$: max sensitivity
- Low p_T excess: negligible impact on aTGC limits
- Measured fiducial xsec in last bin (SM expectation = $12.2 \pm 1.0 \text{ fb}$):
 $\sigma_{\text{fid}}(p_T > 120 \text{ GeV}) = 5.6^{+5.4}_{-4.4} \text{ (stat.)} \pm 2.9 \text{ (syst.)} \pm 0.2 \text{ (lumi.) fb}$

Leading lepton p_T sensitive to aTGCs:

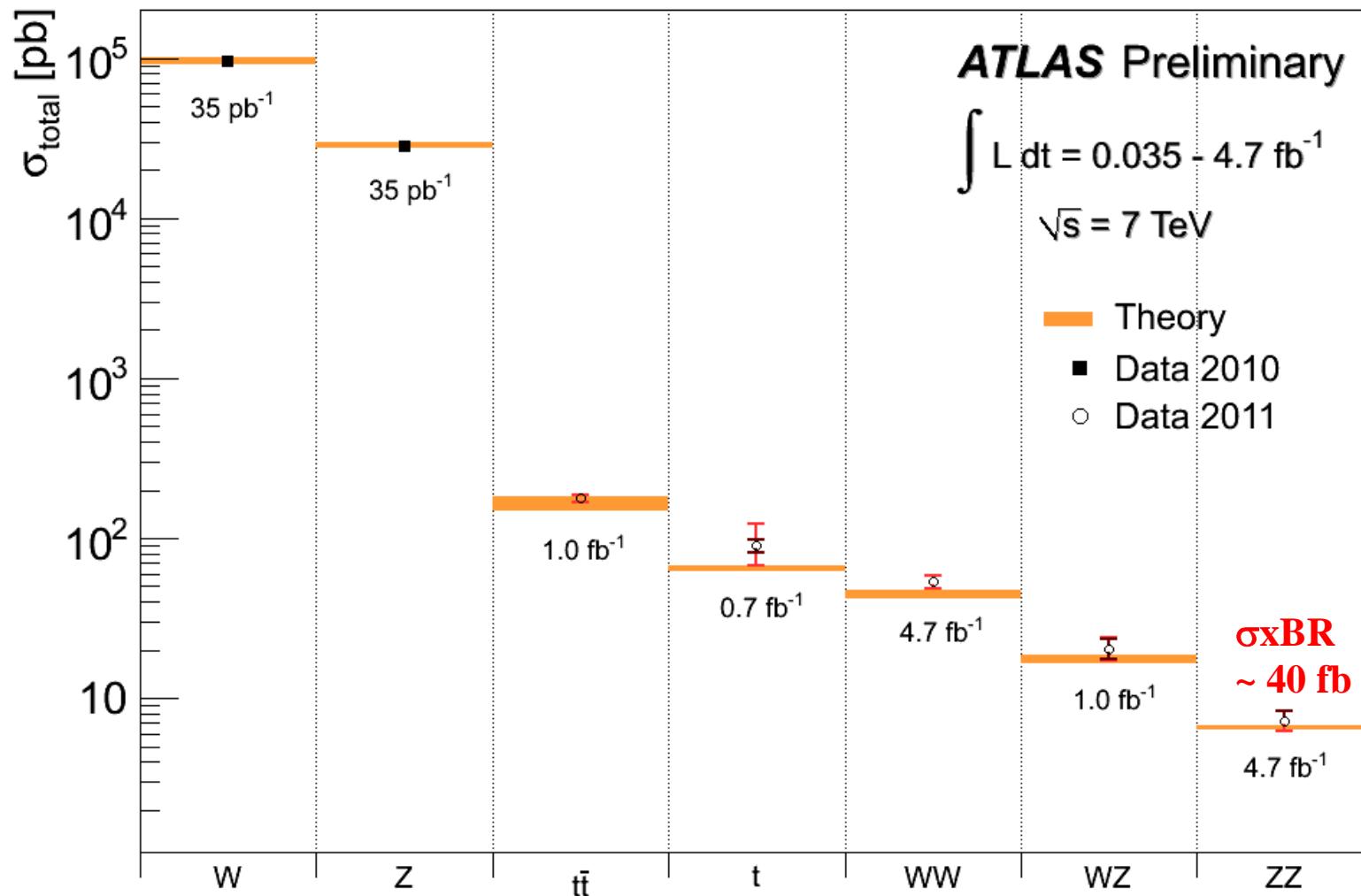
$$\mathcal{L}_{WWV/gWWV} = ig_1^V(W_{\mu\nu}^\dagger W^\mu V^\nu - W_\mu^\dagger V_\nu W^{\mu\nu}) + ik_V W_\mu^\dagger W_\nu V^{\mu\nu} + \frac{i\lambda_V}{m_W^2} W_{\lambda\mu}^\dagger W_\nu^\mu V^{\nu\lambda},$$

Anomalous parameters: $\Delta\mathbf{g}_1^Z$, $\Delta\kappa_z$, λ_z , $\Delta\kappa_\gamma$, λ_γ

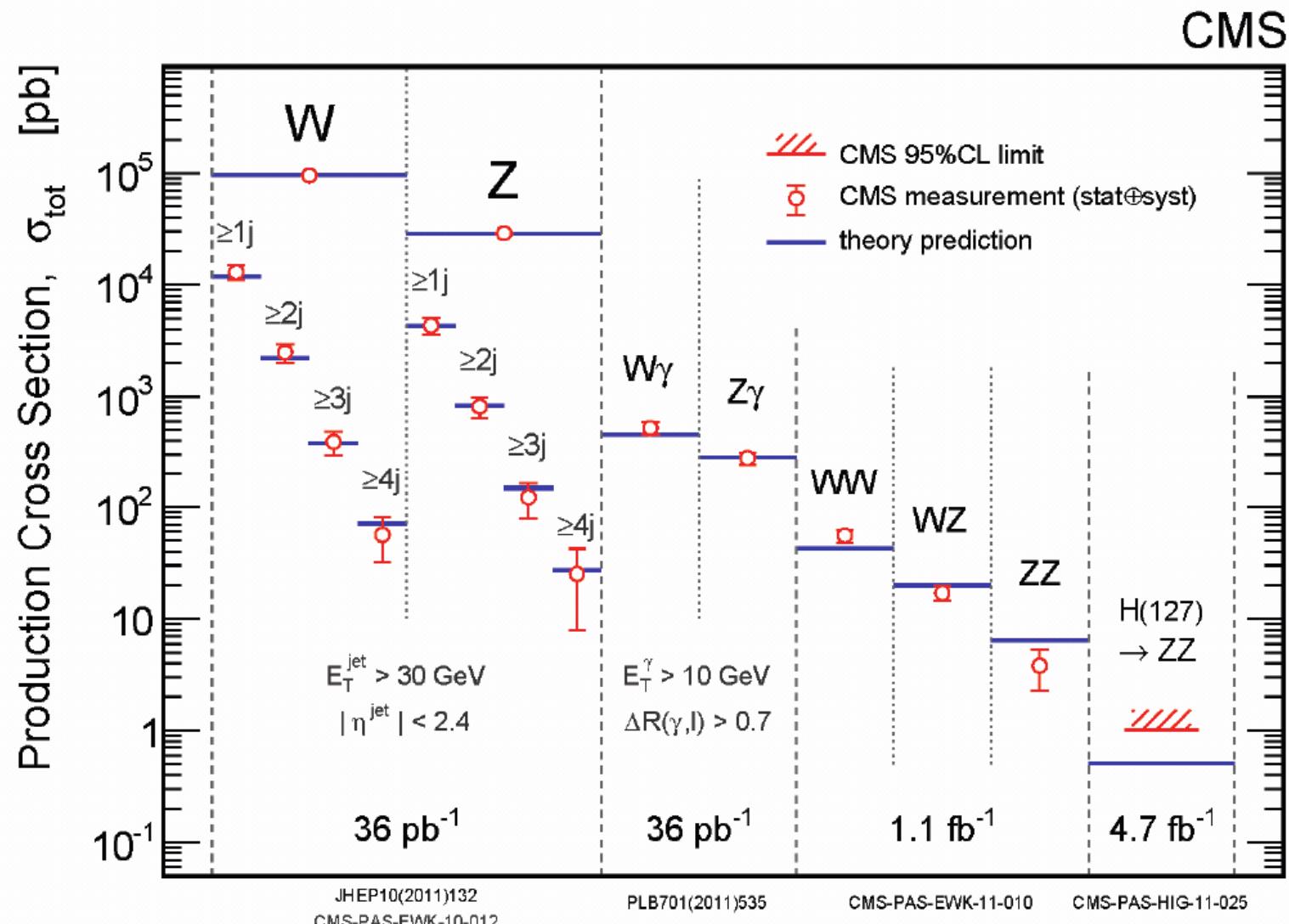
- LEP scenario (3 free pars):
 $\Delta\kappa_\gamma = (\cos^2 \theta_W / \sin^2 \theta_W)(\Delta g_1^Z - \Delta\kappa_Z)$, $\lambda_Z = \lambda_\gamma$
- HISZ scenario (2 free pars) = LEP +
 $\Delta g_1^Z = \Delta\kappa_\gamma / (2 \cos^2 \theta_W)$
- Equal couplings scenario (2 free pars):
 $\Delta\kappa_Z = \Delta\kappa_\gamma$, $\lambda_Z = \lambda_\gamma$ $\Delta g_1^Z = 0$.

Modelling anomalous couplings: reweight MC@NLO to BHO at ME level.

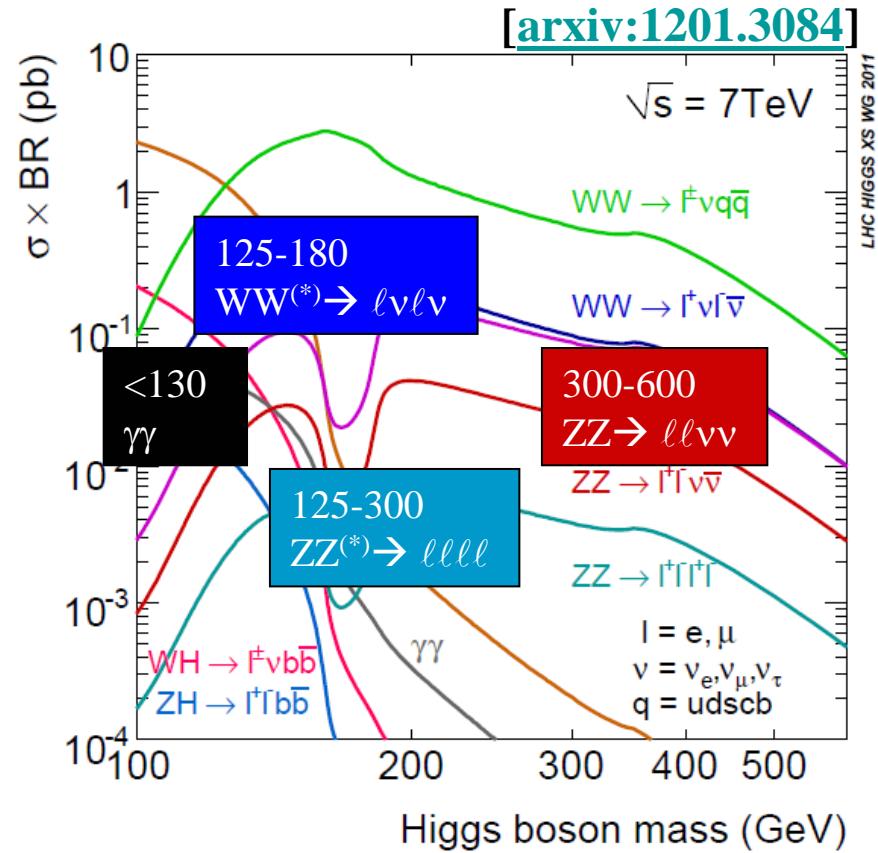
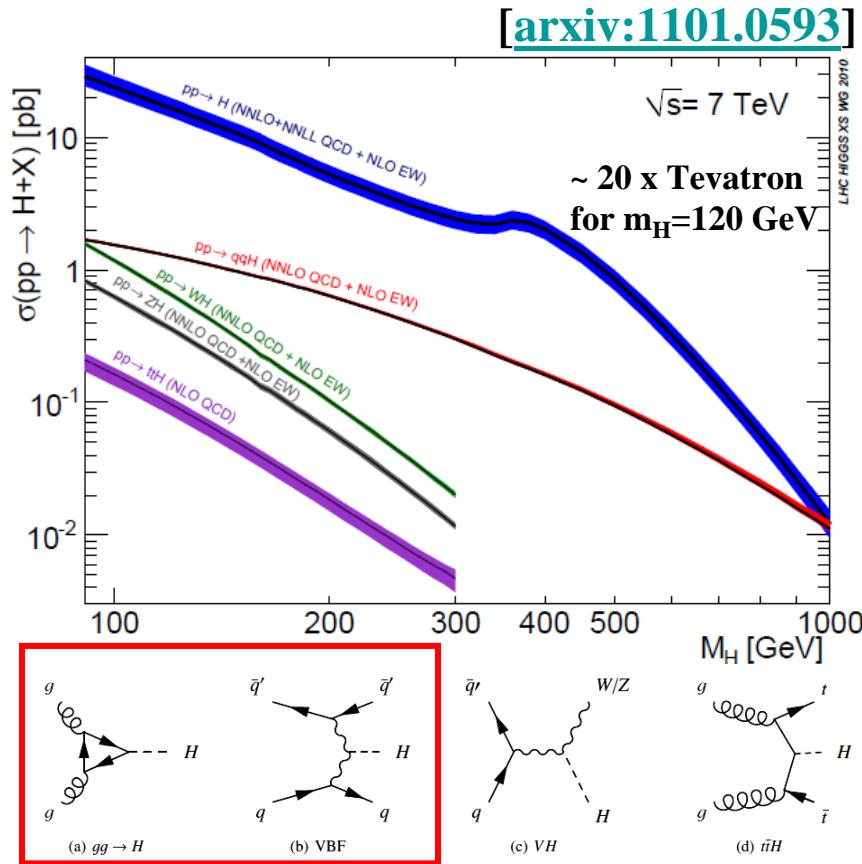
SM total production cross section measurements @ ATLAS...



...and @ CMS

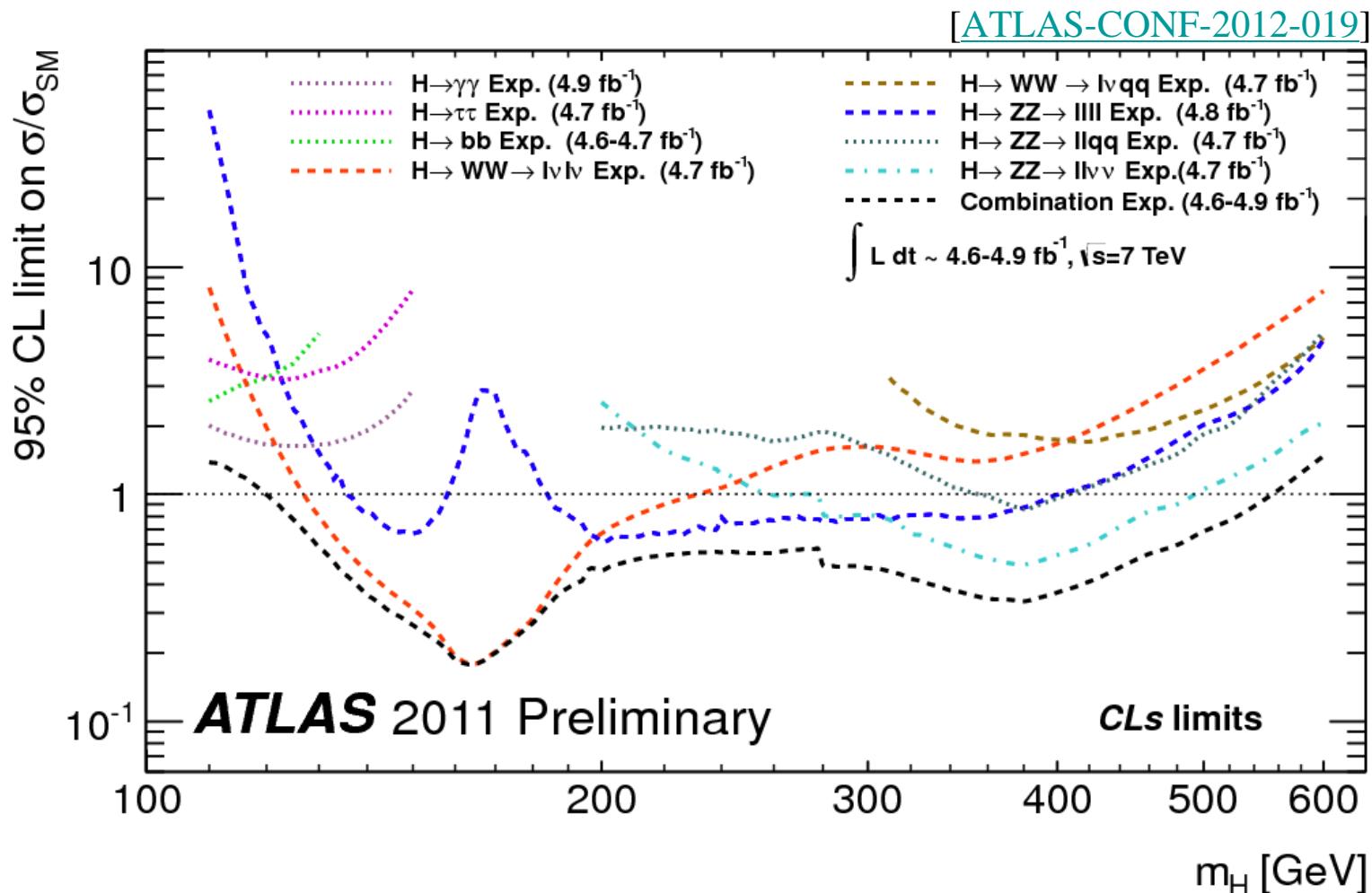


Higgs Production & Decay



- Mostly NNLO Cross-sections \Rightarrow theory uncertainties $< 20\%$
- Progress in theoretical predictions of numerous and complex backgrounds
- Working group for high-mass Higgs ($> 600 \text{ GeV}$) started

Channel Sensitivities



$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow \ell\nu\ell\nu$ has the best sensitivity between 125 GeV and ~ 200 GeV

$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow \ell\nu\ell\nu$

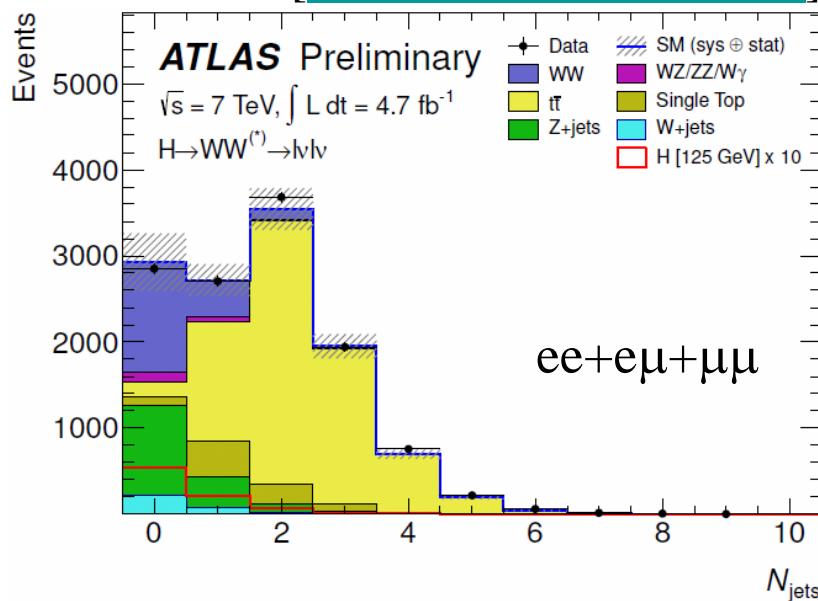
signal contributions considered: ggF, VBF

- $p_T(\ell_1, \ell_2) > 25, 15 \text{ GeV}, |\eta| < 2.5$
- $m_{\ell\ell} > 12/12/10 \text{ GeV} (\text{ee}, \mu\mu, e\mu)$,
- Z mass veto for ee, $\mu\mu$
- $E_{T, \text{Rel}}^{\text{miss}} > 45/45/25 \text{ GeV} (\text{ee}, \mu\mu, e\mu)$
- Jets $p_T > 25 \text{ GeV}, |\eta| < 4.5$

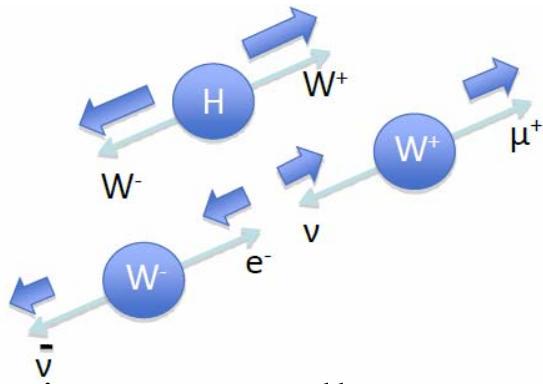
Major backgrounds: WW, V+jets, Top, ...

=> study 9 channels: (ee, $\mu\mu$, $e\mu$) x (0, 1, 2 jets), m_H dependent selections (110-200, 200-300, 300-600 GeV)

[ATLAS-CONF-2012-012]



Utilize scalar Higgs decay kinematics:

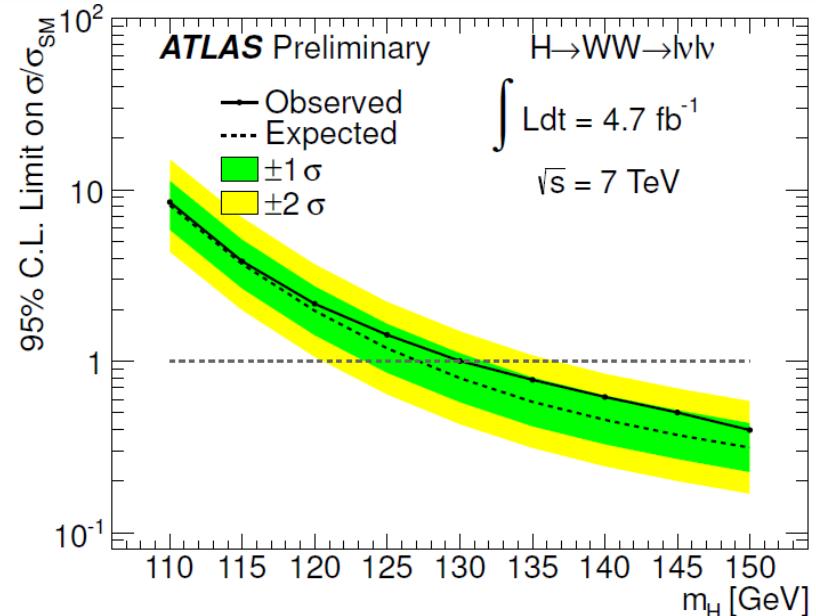
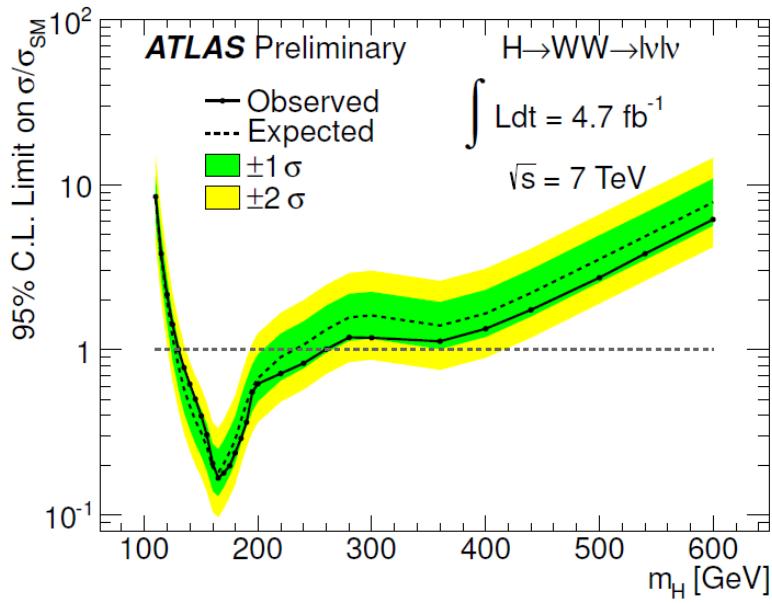


Spin correlation => a smaller average opening angle between the two leptons.

$$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow \ell\nu\ell\nu$$

Combined Yields: [ATLAS-CONF-2012-012]

	Signal	WW	WZ/ZZ/W γ	$t\bar{t}$	$tW/tb/tqb$	$Z/\gamma^* + \text{jets}$	$W + \text{jets}$	Total Bkg.	Obs.	
0-jet	$m_H = 125 \text{ GeV}$	25 ± 7	110 ± 12	12 ± 3	7 ± 2	5 ± 2	13 ± 8	27 ± 16	173 ± 22	174
	$m_H = 240 \text{ GeV}$	60 ± 17	432 ± 49	24 ± 3	68 ± 15	39 ± 9	8 ± 2	36 ± 24	607 ± 63	629
1-jet	$m_H = 125 \text{ GeV}$	6 ± 2	18 ± 3	6 ± 3	7 ± 2	4 ± 2	6 ± 1	5 ± 3	45 ± 7	56
	$m_H = 240 \text{ GeV}$	23 ± 9	99 ± 22	8 ± 1	73 ± 27	35 ± 19	6 ± 2	7 ± 7	229 ± 55	232
2-jet	$m_H = 125 \text{ GeV}$	0.4 ± 0.2	0.3 ± 0.2	negl.	0.2 ± 0.1	negl.	0.0 ± 0.1	negl.	0.5 ± 0.2	0
	$m_H = 240 \text{ GeV}$	2.5 ± 0.6	1.1 ± 0.7	0.1 ± 0.1	2.6 ± 1.3	0.3 ± 0.3	negl.	0.1 ± 0.1	4.2 ± 1.7	2



Observed Exclusion: 130-260 GeV (expected: 127-234 GeV)

Higgs Search Combination

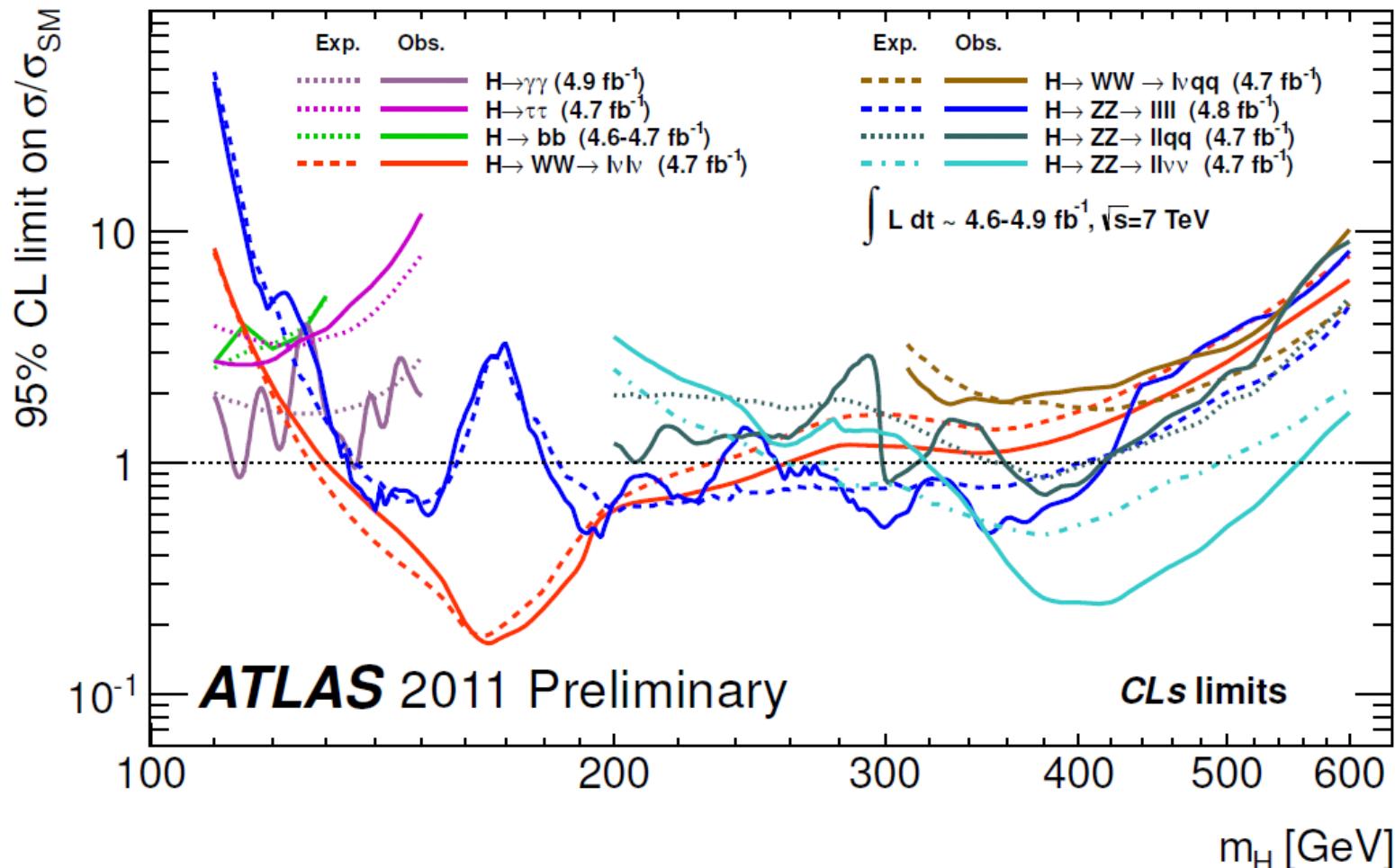
[ATLAS-CONF-2012-019]

Higgs Decay	Subsequent Decay	Additional Sub-Channels	m_H Range	L [fb^{-1}]
$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	-	9 sub-channels ($p_{\text{T},t} \otimes \eta_\gamma \otimes$ conversion)	110-150	4.9
$H \rightarrow ZZ$	$\ell\ell\ell'\ell'$	$\{4e, 2e2\mu, 2\mu2e, 4\mu\}$	110-600	4.8
	$\ell\ell\nu\bar{\nu}$	$\{ee, \mu\mu\} \otimes \{\text{low pile-up, high pile-up}\}$	200-280-600	4.7
	$\ell\ell q\bar{q}$	$\{b\text{-tagged, untagged}\}$	200-300-600	4.7
$H \rightarrow WW$	$\ell\nu\ell\nu$	$\{ee, e\mu, \mu\mu\} \otimes \{0\text{-jet, 1-jet, VBF}\}$	110-300-600	4.7
	$\ell\nu q\bar{q}'$	$\{e, \mu\} \otimes \{0\text{-jet, 1-jet}\}$	300-600	4.7
$H \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$	$\ell\ell 4\nu$	$\{e\mu\} \otimes \{0\text{-jet}\} \oplus \{1\text{-jet, VBF, VH}\}$	110-150	4.7
	$\ell\tau_{\text{had}} 3\nu$	$\{e, \mu\} \otimes \{0\text{-jet}\} \otimes \{E_T^{\text{miss}} \gtrless 20 \text{ GeV}\}$ $\oplus \{e, \mu\} \otimes \{1\text{-jet, VBF}\}$	110-150	4.7
	$\tau_{\text{had}} \tau_{\text{had}} 2\nu$	$\{1\text{-jet}\}$	110-150	4.7
$VH \rightarrow b\bar{b}$	$Z \rightarrow \nu\bar{\nu}$	$E_T^{\text{miss}} \in \{120 - 160, 160 - 200, \geq 200 \text{ GeV}\}$	110-130	4.6
	$W \rightarrow \ell\nu$	$p_T^W \in \{< 50, 50 - 100, 100 - 200, \geq 200 \text{ GeV}\}$	110-130	4.7
	$Z \rightarrow \ell\ell$	$p_T^Z \in \{< 50, 50 - 100, 100 - 200, \geq 200 \text{ GeV}\}$	110-130	4.7

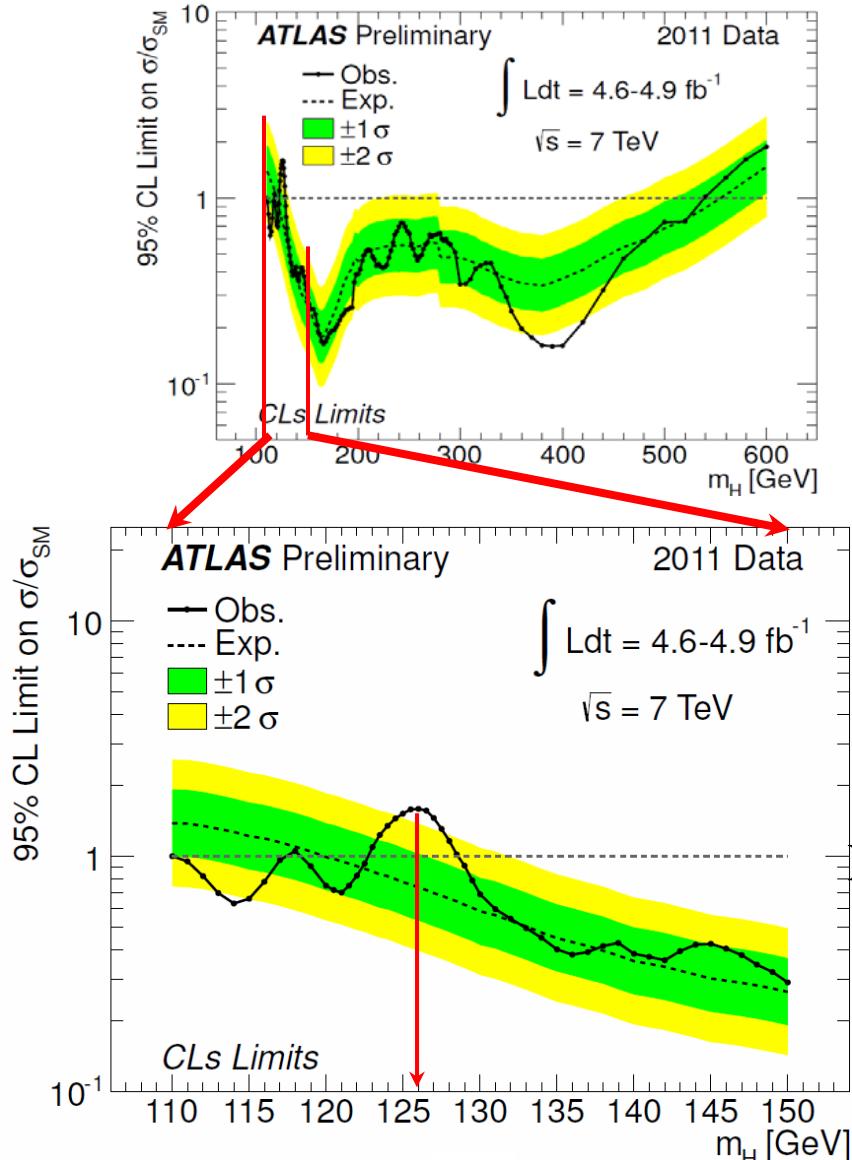
- Covered mass range: 110–600 GeV
- $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ and $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4\ell$ unchanged wrt. last combination [[arxiv:1202.1408](https://arxiv.org/abs/1202.1408)]
- combined likelihood for $m_H < 200$ GeV derived from 68 disjoint signal/control regions.

Individual Channel Limits

[ATLAS-CONF-2012-019]



Combination Result



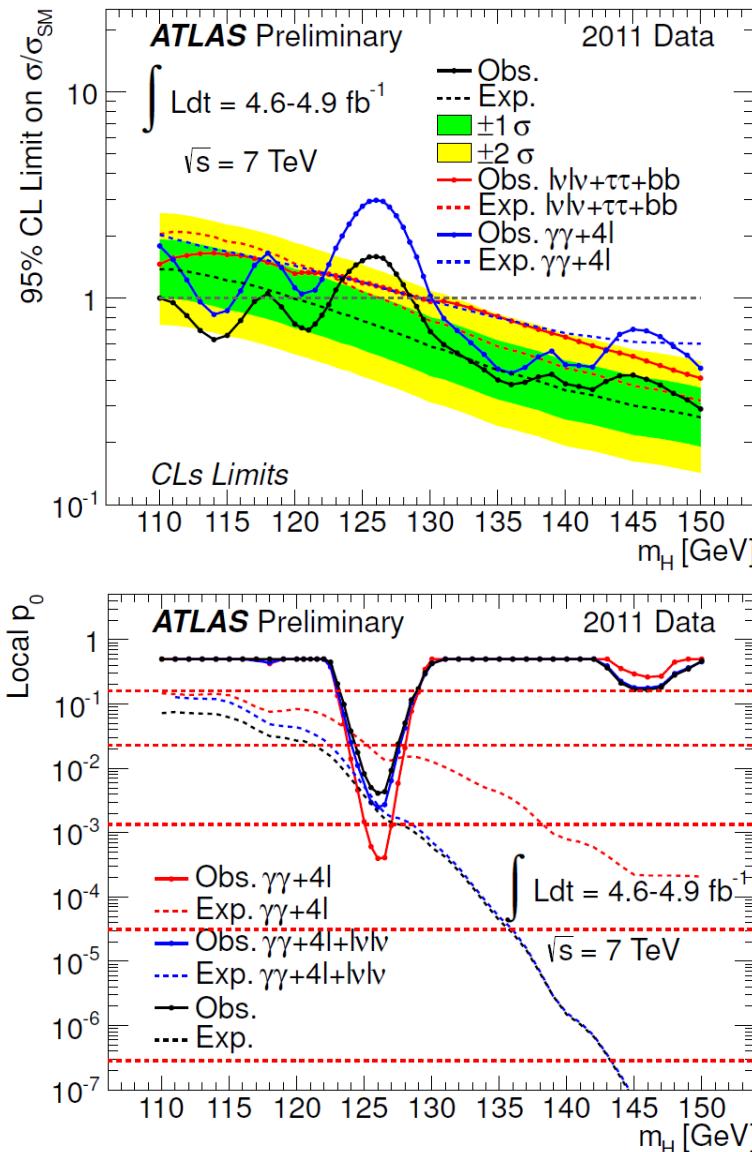
- Expected 95% CL exclusion region:
 - $120 \text{ GeV} < m_H < 555 \text{ GeV}$.
- Observed 95% CL exclusion region:
 - $110.0 \text{ GeV} < m_H < 117.5 \text{ GeV}$,
 - $118.5 \text{ GeV} < m_H < 122.5 \text{ GeV}$,
 - $129.0 \text{ GeV} < m_H < 539.0 \text{ GeV}$.

Largest *excess* observed at $m_H = 126 \text{ GeV}$:
2.5 σ local significance
 (2.9 σ expected for 126 GeV Higgs)

Probability for such an excess from bg fluctuation
anywhere in:

- full mass range (110-600 GeV): 30%
- 99% CL unexcluded (110-146 GeV) range: 10%

Excess Anatomy



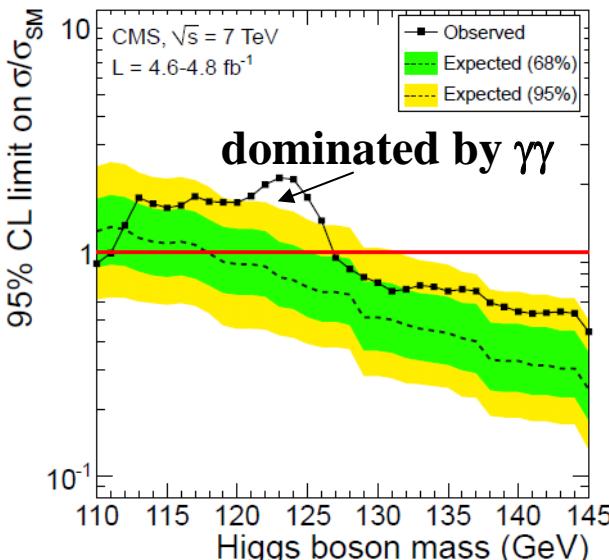
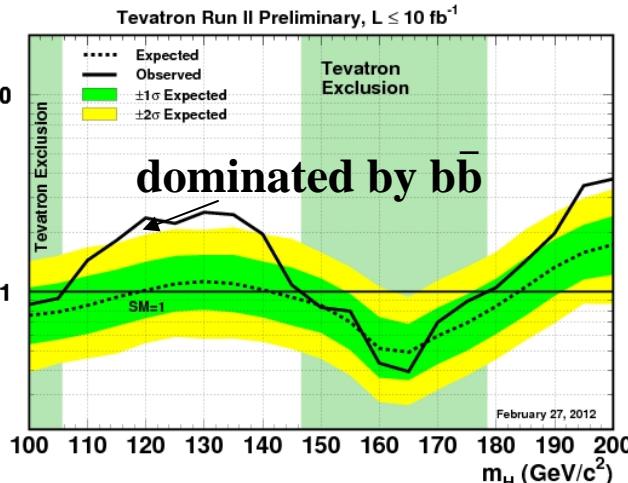
Excess dominated by high mass-resolution channels:
 $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma, H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4\ell$ combined: 3.4 σ local

No significant excess in low-resolution channels:
 $H \rightarrow \tau\tau, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}, H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow \ell\nu\ell\nu,$
 but: 126 GeV Higgs not excluded by these!

Reduced excess wrt. last December [results](#)
 mainly due to updated $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow \ell\nu\ell\nu$ result
 (2/fb analysis showed broad 1.4 σ excess,
 combined local significance was 3.6 σ)

More Direct Higgs Searches

- LEP: $m_H > 114.4 \text{ GeV}$ (95% CL)



- Tevatron [[arxiv:1203.3774](https://arxiv.org/abs/1203.3774)]:

Expected exclusion: 100-119 GeV, 141-184 GeV
Observed exclusion: 100-106 GeV, 147-179 GeV
Excess sign. @ 120 GeV: 2.7σ local, 2.2σ global

- CMS [arXiv:1202.1488]:

Expected exclusion: 118 – 543 GeV

Observed exclusion: 127 – 600 GeV

Excess sign. @ 124 GeV: 3.1σ local, 1.5σ global

Conclusions

- LHC performs superbly
- SM continues to prove resilient
- Measurement precision catching up with theory
- No Higgs found (yet)

