

Take part!





#### CERN Recruitment & Sourcing Seminar 2011



European Organization for Particle Physics Organisation européenne pour la physique des particules



#### **ORACLE**<sup>®</sup> Selecting a Winner

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Friday 18<sup>th</sup> November 2011 5:00-5:35pm

## Agenda

- Why are we interviewing
- Common mistakes
- Interview preparation
- Creating questions
- Evaluating candidates
- Types of interview
- Q&A





#### Why Interview?



#### To provide the interviewer <u>and</u> the job candidate with an opportunity to obtain the information they need to make the best possible decision.



#### **Common mistakes**

**Gut Feel** 

**Interview Behaviour** Make decisions too fast Ask the wrong questions **Miss important information Concentrate on impressions** rather than facts Loose control of interview Allow gut decisions

## **Hiring Manager Briefing**

A key step in the recruitment process:

- Discuss timeframe and sourcing strategy
- Key position requirements
- Selling proposition USPs
- Agree the selection process to be used set expectations with candidates
- Salary range and career level agreed with Manager and HR



### Before you start....

- ONLY ONE REASON TO HIRE:
  - Fulfil a Business Need



- Identify your Business Need CLEARLY
- Build a performance based success profile for the role
- You need to know what you're looking for in the CV and the interview
- Interview quickly do not leave candidates waiting for weeks



#### **Performance Based Success Profile**

Developing a clear picture of the successful person for my job

- What does it take to succeed?
  - Look at appraisals of successful team members – and unsuccessful team members benchmark
  - Observe the job
    - Include barriers to success and frustrating things about the job
  - Who is the person going to depend on to do their job?
  - Review the job description





## **Identify Required Outcomes**

- Sales
  - Gained agreement on territory management plan
  - Opened three new accounts
  - Signed one new partner
  - Acheive x% of quota
- Account Management
  - Updated account plan
  - Created political map of organisation
  - Identified x new revenue opportunities

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#### **Critical Requirements**

Test	Key Questions
Is it a <i>MUST</i> ?	<ul> <li>Can I live without it?</li> <li>Am I willing to train it?</li> <li>Will I hire them without it?</li> </ul>
Can I define it?	<ul> <li>Can you communicate it to other team members? Interview team members?</li> <li>Does it describe a specific behaviour?</li> </ul>



## **Sample Requirement Statements**

Requirement	Representative Behaviour		
Sales Skills	<ul> <li>Uses a structured process to manage sales opportunities</li> </ul>		
Rapport Skills	<ul> <li>Quickly finds common ground and establishes relationships</li> </ul>		
Flexibility	<ul> <li>Manages multiple sales campaigns simultaneously</li> </ul>		
Executive Credibility	<ul> <li>Translates product and solutions into business value</li> <li>Communicates the appropriate message to senior executives</li> </ul>		



## **Reading the CV**

- Look for reasons to interview not reasons not to interview
  - 1. Read CV in correct chronological order
  - 2. Identify trends/patterns
  - 3. Look for accomplishments/outcomes similar to those you expect
  - 4. Include Recruiter's notes
  - 5. Read max of 5/6 CVs per sitting





# Interview Questions





### **Data Gathering Questions**

- Look for information that helps you predict success
- Look for a discreet piece of information
  - How many deals did you close last Q
  - What % of our quota have you attained year to date
  - What software did you use to manage customer contact?
- Require an answer that describes past behaviour
  - How did you build this years territory management plan?
  - How did you get your customer to buy additional products
  - How did you implement your sales strategy for the ABC deal?
  - How did you get the appointment with the executive in ABC?
- Probe to get clarification and detail
  - Who else worked on that sale with you?
  - How long did the sale last?
  - What were the key milestones of your sales plan?



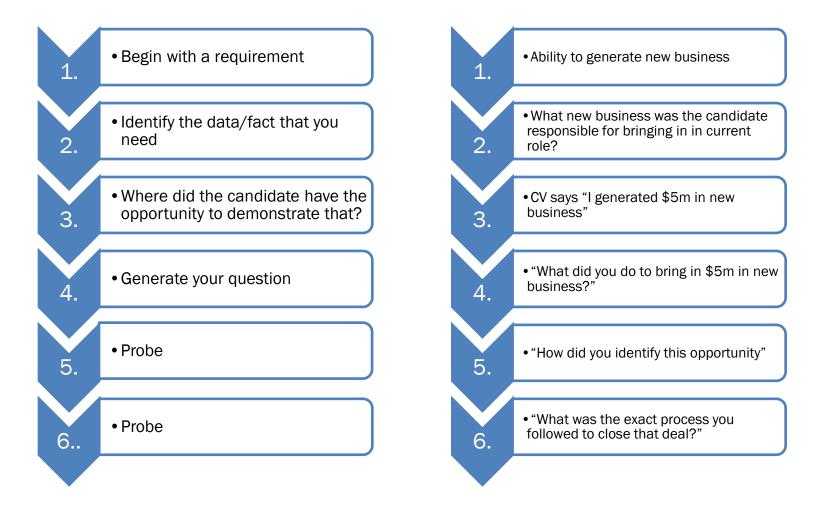


## **Data Gathering Questions**

- Look for examples of situations that are the same or similar to those they will face in your team
  - How did you overcome the price objection on the ABC deal?
  - How did you negotiate the contract at ABC?
  - Step me through how you put your territory management plan together?
- Dig deep on examples, look for additional examples to confirm the behaviour
  - What was the second biggest?
  - What other problems did you encounter in that deal?
  - Describe another difficult/successful/complex sales campaign



#### **How To Create Questions**



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## **Question types**

- Questions should always be designed to gather data – not opinions
- All questions should be based on specific actual events
- Ask as many questions as you need for clarification
- Make sure you get outcomes
- Don't be afraid of closed questions if they're for clarification



#### **Questions to avoid**

- Open questions
- Theoretical or hypothetical questions
- Leading questions
- General questions



Is it related to a business need? Will it give me data to help predict success?

Is it related to candidate's experience?



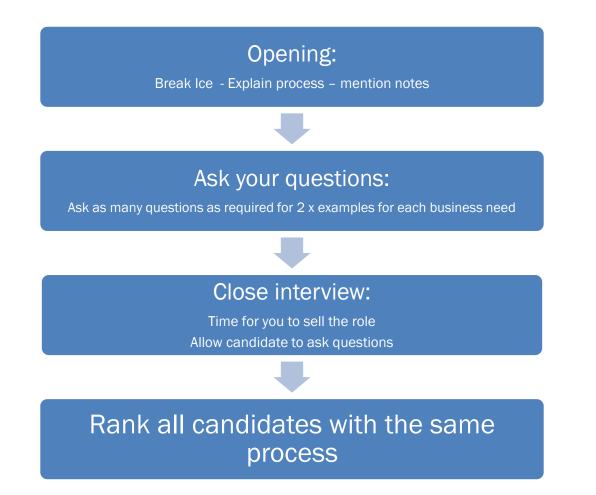
### **Gut Feel**



- Acts as a warning system, not a decision making system
- If your gut is warning you of something use the questioning process to verify or validate the feeling



#### **Interview Process**





#### How to rank candidates

Candidate		Comments			
	Sales Skills	Presentation Skills	Goal Orientated	Tenacity	
John Smith	~	~	~	+	
Ann Murphy		✓	✓	-	
James Brown	-	~	+	✓	
Simon Carter	~	~	~	•	



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### **Telephone Interview**

- Can be useful as the first-step of the process if:
  - the Hiring Manager is in a different country to the candidate
  - as a time-saving exercise for volume recruitment
  - if strong telephone skills are a requirement for the role
- Question the candidate on one job or on one competency not both.



#### Interviewing a 'headhunt' candidate



- We contacted this person they didn't apply to work for Oracle chances are they are very happy with their current employer
- We need to sell the Company <u>and</u> the opportunity
- The process must be transparent, always involving the Recruiter who has conducted the Search
- We should be very flexible regarding interview / start dates
- High respect at every stage, regardless of whether they are the right candidate



### **Candidate Requirements**

- Remember you are interviewing a person
- Treat everyone in a fair and equitable manner
- Treat everyone with dignity and respect
- This person deserves to be seen as competent
- Value the candidate's time

Candidate = Customer



## Stay Engaged

- Making your decision is not the end of the process
- Stay in touch with your candidate during their notice period
- Occasional phone calls
- Copy them on appropriate mails
- Meet if possible
- Invest time in good on-boarding
- Ensure they have confidence in their decision

