

WP8 – Improvement and equipment of irradiation and test beam lines

Status

Michael Moll CERN PH-DT

Contents:

- WP8 Task overview
- Status of tasks
- Status of Milestones and Deliverables



AIDA WP8: Improvement and equipment of irradiation beam lines

WP8 – Task overview

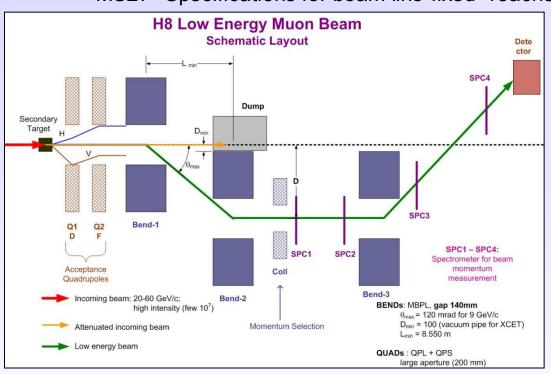
8.1.	Coordination and Communication	Co-leader: Giovanni Mazzitelli (INFN LNF) Michael Moll (CERN)
8.2.	Test beams infrastructure at CERN and Frascati 8.2.1. CERN 8.2.2. Frascati	Leader: <u>Ilias Efthymiopoulos</u> (CERN) Leader: <u>Giovanni Mazitelli</u> (INFN-LNF)
8.3.	Upgrade of PS proton and neutron irradiation facilities at CERN 8.3.1. Improvement of existing irradiation facilities and evaluation of upgrade proposals 8.3.2. Common infrastructure for the facilities	Leader: Michael Moll (CERN)
8.4.	Qualification of components and common database 8.4.1. Review existing data and experience from LHC, define test program 8.4.2. Define test procedures and conduct tests on selected components 8.4.3. Set-up and publish a WEB database compiling the information above	Leader: <u>Simon Canfer</u> (STFC)
8.5.	General infrastructure for test beam and irradiation lines 8.5.1. Commission and operate beam tracking telescope 8.5.2.TASD and MIND 8.5.3.GIF++ user infrastructure	Leader: <u>Ingrid Gregor</u> (DESY) Leader: <u>Paul Soler</u> (STFC) Leader: <u>Davide Boscherini</u> (INFN Bologna)
8.6.	Coordination of combined beam tests and common DAQ 8.6.1. Common test beam experiments at CERN and DESY 8.6.2. Common DAQ	Leader: Ties Behnke (DESY) Leader: David Cussans (University of Bristol)



Low energy test beam at CERN (8.2.1)

Ilias Efthymiopoulos CERN; presented by P.Soler (Glasgow)

- Task: Study possibility to produce beam line delivering low energy electrons, muons and hadrons for neutrino experiment prototypes
- Status:
 - Technical Student about to start to work on beam line simulation.
 - MS27 "Specifications for beam line fixed" reached and documented in <u>AIDA MS-27</u>



- Low energy particle beams: electrons, muons and hadrons (pions and protons) 0.5 - 5 GeV/c (up to 9GeV/c?)
- Large aperture magnet like the MORPURGO magnet (dipole field of 1.6T) presently installed in North Area.
- Particle flux (muons) of 1-2 kHz for each given momentum, in spot size of 10x10 cm²

D8.3 Design study on low energy beamline: Design and implementation study on a low energy beam to the range of 1 (or possibly less) to 10 GeV [month 26] March 2013



8.2.2 Test beam infrastructure in Frascati

• LNF, Ferrara & Perugia INFN structure and University of Bergen; Leader: G.Mazzitelli (LNF)

Conclusions @ KICK-OFF MEETING (February 2011)

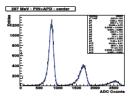




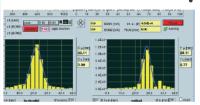
- design and put in operation a remotely controlled trolley for detector test
 - installation foreseen in march 2011



- equip the BTF with a GEM chambers for monitoring with a resolution of about 100 μm
 - very good result obtained; high resolution device is under development



- · equip the BTF with LYSO calorimeter as monitor the beam energy
 - preliminary test done. More measurements, electronic tests, etc are foreseen in 2011
- muti purpose DAQ system



continuously under implementation adding new board & drivers. Photon tagging & data tag and synchronization is in progress



8.2.2 Test beam infrastructure in Frascati

• LNF, Ferrara & Perugia INFN structure and University of Bergen; Leader: G.Mazzitelli (LNF)

Status @ 20 May 2011



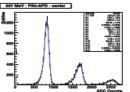


design and put in operation a remotely controlled trolley for detector test

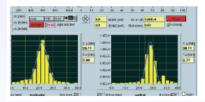




- equip the BTF with a GEM chambers for monitoring with a resolution of about 100 μm
 - high resolution device is under development: neutron efficiency and rejection under test with new prototype



- equip the BTF with LYSO calorimeter as monitor the beam energy
 - Second test done in May, father measurements foreseen in Sep.
- muti purpose DAQ system
 - in progress: DAQ data ROOT interface complete and available for users.





8.2.2 Test beam infrastructure in Frascati

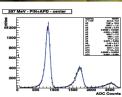
LNF, Ferrara & Perugia INFN structure and University of Bergen; Leader: G.Mazzitelli (LNF)

Task 8.2.2 mileston status @ 28 Mar 2012









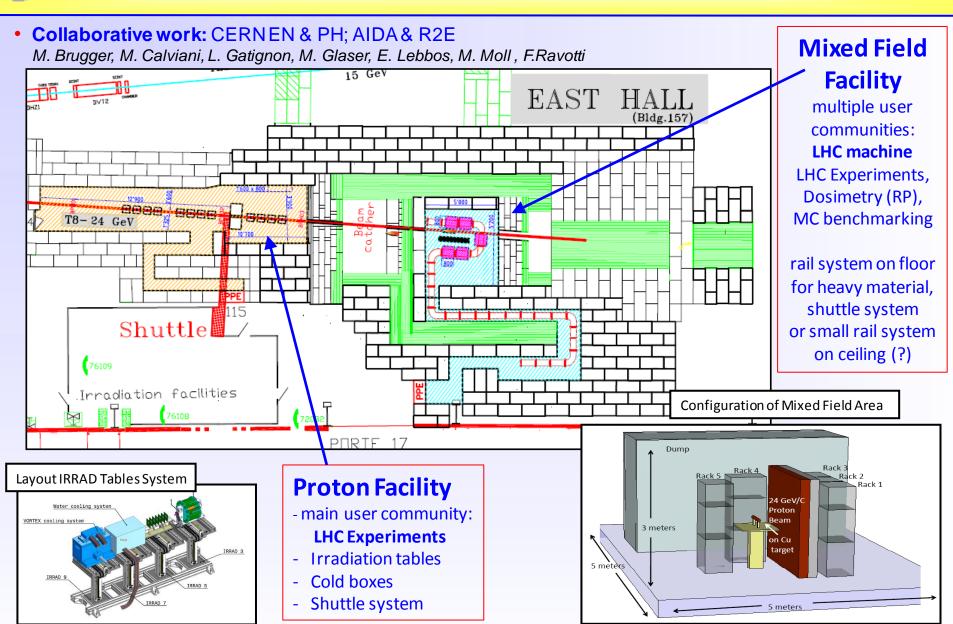


- · remote trolley
 - done
- equip the BTF with a GEM chambers for monitoring with a resolution of about 100 µm
 - in progress: HVGEM module will be ready in April. The test of two profile chamber prototypes is foreseen for the end of the 2012
- equip the BTF with LYSO calorimeter as monitor the beam energy
 - in progress: new measurement started on the 25/3. A cross calibration of LYSO is foreseen at Maintz in October.
- muti purpose DAQ system
 - in progress: we are working on the integration on new diagnostics and the porting under !CHAOS freimwork

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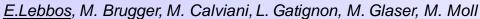
AIDA 8.3. Layout studies using the DIRAC experimental area

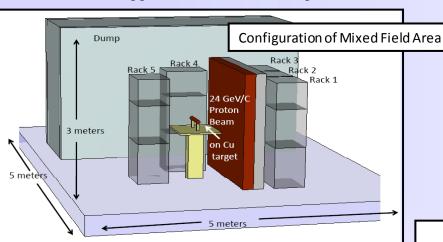


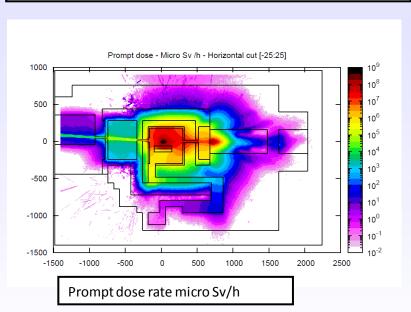


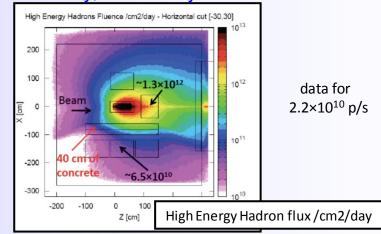
AIDA 8.3. Fluka calculations (Mixed Field Area)

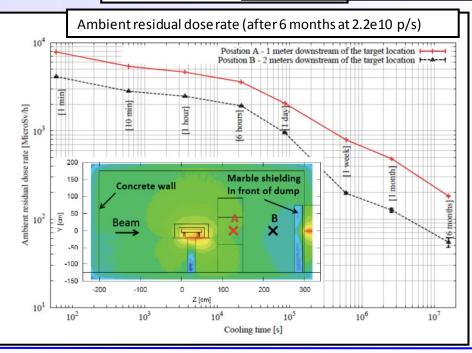
Documented in AIDA-NOTE-2012-001 "East Area Irradiation Test Facility; Preliminary FLUKA calculations"













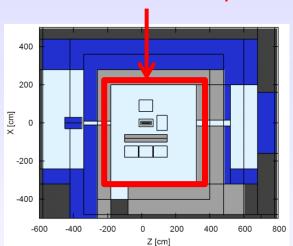
AIDA Air activation (worst case scenario)

Assuming:

the following parameters:

Loss Rate Ejection	2.20E+10	pps
Volume target area	5.29E+07	cm3
Leak Rate	0	m3/h
Irradiation time	1.58E+07	s (6 months)

and this area only:



Without intermediate target (i.e. proton beam directly on the production target)

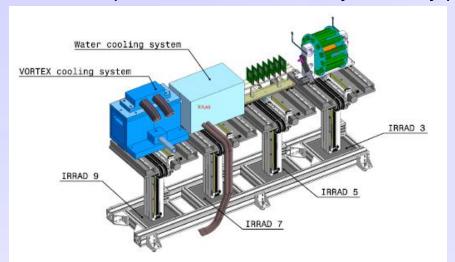
leatones	Yield	t 1/2	0 r -la	A1 F- 13	Activity	CA value	Ratio	einh	Dose inh.
Isotopes	Ejection	(1/2	λ [s ⁻¹]	λ' [s-1]	Bq/m3	Bq/m3	Act./CA	Sv/Bq	μSv/h
H-3	3.86E-03	12.35 y	1.78E-09	1.78E-09	4.45E+04	200000	0.22	4.1E-11	2.19
Be-7	8.20E-04	53.3 d	1.51E-07	1.51E-07	3.09E+05	100000	3.09	4.6E-11	17.08
Be-10	9.61E-04	1.6e+06 y	1.37E-14	1.37E-14	8.67E-02	90	0.00	1.9E-08	0.00
C-11	1.44E-03	20.38 m	5.67E-04	5.67E-04	5.99E+05	70000	8.56	3.2E-12	2.30
C-14	8.28E-01	5730 y	3.84E-12	3.84E-12	2.09E+04	10000	2.09	5.8E-10	14.52
N-13	2.47E-03	9.965 m	1.16E-03	1.16E-03	1.03E+06	70000	14.67	3.2E-12	3.94
0-14	1.22E-04	71 s	9.76E-03	9.76E-03	5.07E+04	70000	0.72	3.2E-12	0.19
0-15	1.72E-03	122.2 s	5.67E-03	5.67E-03	7.15E+05	70000	10.22	3.2E-12	2.75
0-19	7.05E-08	27.1 s	2.56E-02	2.56E-02	2.93E+01				
F-18	1.67E-06	109.8 m	1.05E-04	1.05E-04	6.95E+02	70000	0.01		
Ne-23	1.83E-07	28 s	2.48E-02	2.48E-02	7.61E+01				
Ne-24	3.76E-08	3.38 m	3.42E-03	3.42E-03	1.56E+01				
Na-22	6.29E-07	2.602 y	8.44E-09	8.44E-09	3.27E+01	4000	0.01	2E-09	0.08
Na-24	9.70E-07	15 h	1.28E-05	1.28E-05	4.03E+02	30000	0.01	5.3E-10	0.26
Na-25	3.42E-07	60 s	1.16E-02	1.16E-02	1.42E+02				
Mg-27	4.98E-07	9.5 m	1.22E-03	1.22E-03	2.07E+02				
Mg-28	2.09E-07	20.91 h	9.21E-06	9.21E-06	8.69E+01	6000	0.01	1.7E-09	0.18
Al-26	9.37E-07	7.16e+05 y	3.07E-14	3.07E-14	1.89E-04	400	0.00	1.4E-08	0.00
Al-28	2.75E-06	2.24 m	5.16E-03	5.16E-03	1.14E+03	6000	0.19	1.7E-09	2.33
Al-29	1.10E-06	6.6 m	1.75E-03	1.75E-03	4.57E+02				
Si-31	1.82E-06	157.3 m	7.34E-05	7.34E-05	7.57E+02	100000	0.01	1.1E-10	0.10
Si-32	1.07E-06	450 y	4.88E-11	4.88E-11	3.43E-01	30	0.01	5.5E-08	0.02
P-30	8.60E-07	2.499 m	4.62E-03	4.62E-03	3.58E+02				0.00
P-32	1.42E-05	14.29 d	5.61E-07	5.61E-07	5.90E+03	2000	2.95	2.9E-09	20.55
P-33	1.11E-05	25.4 d	3.16E-07	3.16E-07	4.58E+03	10000	0.46	1.3E-09	7.15
P-35	1.25E-06	47.4 s	1.46E-02	1.46E-02	5.20E+02				
S-35	1.50E-05	87.44 d	9.17E-08	9.17E-08	4.77E+03	10000	0.48	1.1E-09	6.30
S-37	6.36E-06	5.06 m	2.28E-03	2.28E-03	2.64E+03				
S-38	2.73E-06	2.87 h	6.71E-05	6.71E-05	1.14E+03				\longmapsto
Cl-34	5.11E-07	32 m	3.61E-04	3.61E-04	2.13E+02				
Cl-36	3.87E-05	3.01e+05 y	7.30E-14	7.30E-14	1.86E-02	1000	0.00	5.1E-09	0.00
Cl-38	2.86E-05	37.21 m	3.10E-04	3.10E-04	1.19E+04	40000	0.30	7.3E-11	1.04
Cl-39	4.91E-05	55.6 m	2.08E-04	2.08E-04	2.04E+04	200000	0.10	7.6E-11	1.86
Cl-40	8.33E-06	1.4 m	8.25E-03	8.25E-03	3.46E+03	45.44			\vdash
Ar-37	7.41E-05	35.02 d	2.29E-07	2.29E-07	3.00E+04	1E+11	0.00		\sqcup
Ar-39	2.23E-04	269 y	8.17E-11	8.17E-11	1.20E+02	7000000	0.00		\vdash
Ar-41	1.74E-03	1.827 h	1.05E-04	1.05E-04	7.24E+05	50000	14.47		\vdash
K-38	4.11E-07	7.636 m	1.51E-03	1.51E-03	1.71E+02	2000	0.00	25.05	
K-40	1.75E-06	1.28e+09 y	1.72E-17	1.72E-17	1.97E-07	3000	0.00	3E-09	0.00
Sum					3.58E+06		58.59		82.86

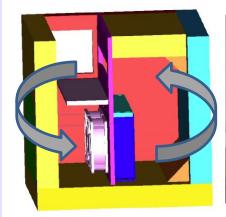
Conclusion: air activation is not an issue



8.3.2. Irradiation Tables and Cold Boxes

CERN, Liverpool, Sheffield, Queen Marry University; presented by Hector Marin-Reves

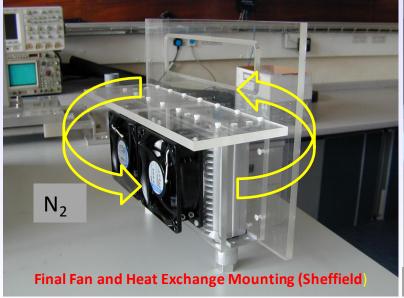






John Morris QMUL

First production box at QMUL





Chilled N2 circulated by AC powered fans in thermally insulating box through HEX cooled by Glycol. All materials and components are radiation hard

Status

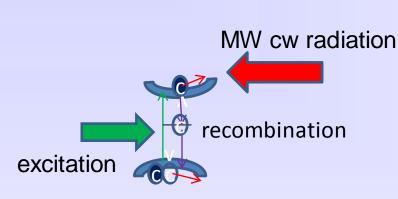
- •1 Box at CFRN installed =ok
- •1 Box at QMUL testing
- •1 Box at Sheffield prototype

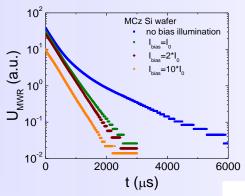


AIDA 8.3.2 Fluence monitoring system

University of Vilnius, Lithuania

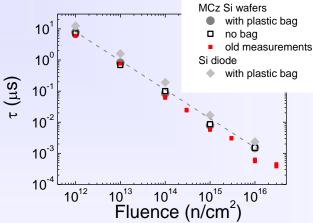
 Monitoring based on carrier lifetime measurement in silicon by microwave absorption probed photoconductivity transients





Prototype instrument designed and build





- **Covering a wide dynamic range**
- Test: Measurement works even if silicon samples are packaged in plastic bags
- Next step: Perform a measurements at CERN

AIDA Task 8.4: Qualification of components and common database

- Participants: INFN (MI, PG,PI), STFC-RAL, UNIGE, ETHZ (Leader: Simon Canfer, STFC)
- Sub-task: 1. Review existing data and experience from LHC, define test programme
 - 2. Define test procedures and conduct tests on selected materials & components
 - 3. Set-up and publish a WEB database compiling the information above
- Activities/Achievements:
 - Formulated and addressed letter to community
 - So far: 38 contacts established
 - Literature review in progress
 - Specification and software platform for Online Database under discussion
- Input from community welcome: Data (publications, reports, ..), interesting materials, comments & suggestions regarding database format, ...
- 2 milestones and 2 deliverables

D8.1	Experience at LHC and definition of test programme: Based on the experience and expectations for the LHC test programme is defined and described in a document.	[month 12] Jan. 2012	Task 8.4	<u>Delayed!!</u>
D8.7	Populated data base of components qualification: The materials and components database is online and populated with data.	[month 46] Nov. 2014	Task 8.4.1.	

MS30	Definition of test procedure and specification	m20 <u>Sept.2012</u>	Common agreement of how tests for materials will be conducted and which components to test (Task 8.4)	
MS32	First test results on selected components	m26 <u>March 2013</u>	Intermediate result with respect to D8.7 (Task 8.4)	



8.5.2. TASD and MIND

Sub-task Leader: Paul Soler (STFC)

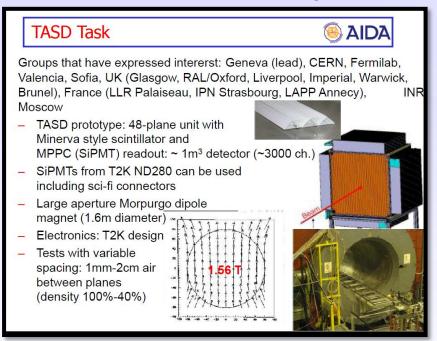
Participants: Geneva University, STFC, UNISofia, IFIC, Warwick, Brunel, INRNE

Deliverables: A feasibility study of future neutrino detectors

Prototypé design, construction, installation and performance test of

TASD: Totally Active Sintillating Detector

– MIND: Magnetised Iron Neutrino Detector



MIND Task



Groups that have expressed interest: Geneva (lead), CERN, Fermilab, Valencia, Sofia, UK (Glasgow, RAL/Oxford, Liverpool, Imperial, Warwick, Brunel), France (LLR Palaiseau, IPN Strasbourg, LAPP Annecy), INR Moscow

 MIND design: 3-4 cm thick magnetized iron, two 1.0 cm scintillator planes per iron plate

 With 50 planes: depth of ~2 m of iron plus 100 cm of scintillator

- Muon charge separation studies
- Hadronic shower resolution studies up to 20 GeV.
- Magnetisation: 1-2 T
- Total size prototype: ~2x2x3 m³
- Read out MPPC with T2K electronics
 - ~2000 channels



 Test beam activity: Measurement of muon charge in MIND Measurement of electron charge in TASD

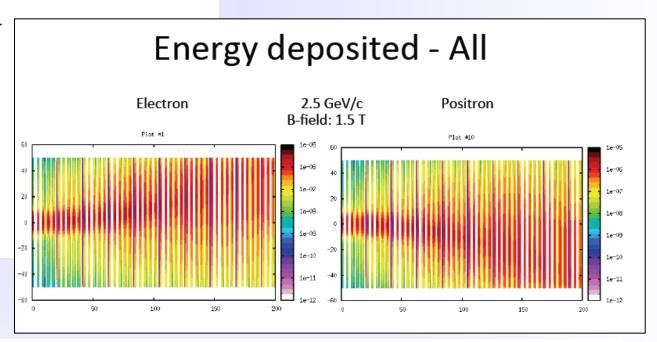


8.5.2 TASD and MIND detectors

Simulations – FLUKA - preliminary

Presentation: Etam. Noah

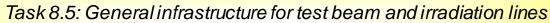
- · TASD geometry
 - 17 mm thick plastic scintillator
 - 25 mm gap (vacuum)
 - x48 planes
- Incoming beam on TASD
 - Momentum: 2.5 GeV/c
 - Size(FWHM): 10cm x 10cm
- Incoming particle type:
 - Electrons (TASD2)
 - Positrons (TASD1)
- B-field: 1.5 T



Next:

In the second year of AIDA, the goals are to:

- Make a test beam study plan, carry out beam requests and submit to test beam coordinator;
- Perform simulations of the test beam set-up for non-magnetized TASD and for MIND;
- 3. Finalise design of TASD and MIND based on simulation; and
- 4. organise construction work, including mechanics, electronics, DAQ and detector tests.





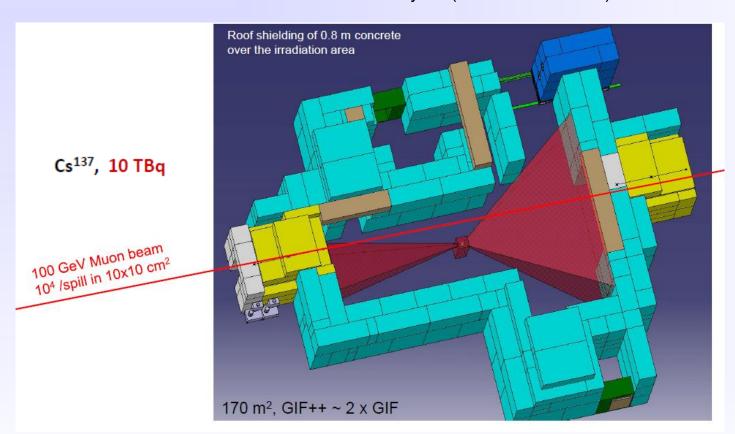
Sub-task Leader: Davide Boscherini (INFN Bologna)

Participants: Bulgaria: INRNE; Greece: NTUA, AUTh, Demokritos, NCUA; Israel: Weizmann,

Technion; Italy: INFN-Bari, -Bologna, -LNF, -Naples, -Rome2

Deliverable: Infrastructure for the GIF++ Facility

Needed: Construction of GIF++ Facility !! (SPS H4 beamline)



Presentation: G.Mikenberg, Weizmann



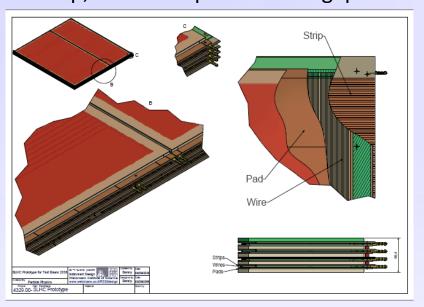
- Project items:
 - ☐ Precise muon tracking set-up
 - Large area cosmic ray set-up
 - Detector Control System
 - DAQ
 - System for active gamma dose measurements
 - System of environmental sensors

Presentation: G.Mikenberg



Project items: Precise muon tracking set-up (TGCs)

2 Quadruplets were constructed (60X40cm²) with strip, wires and pads in each gap



- The detectors to be used as a position monitor system for GIF++ have been constructed.
- Their expected angular and position resolution has been confirmed in test beam.
- The electronics to equipped the full detectors are being developed.



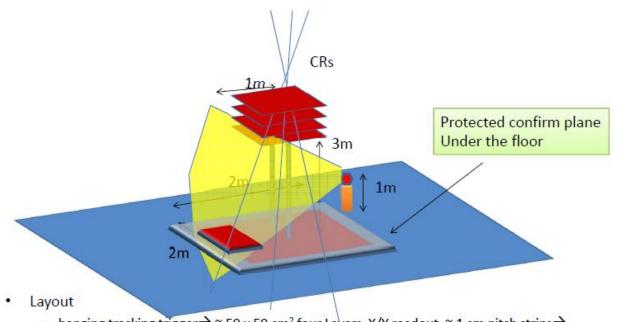
Testbeam at CERN (H8):

- Angular resolution 0.43/√2=0.3mRad
- Position resolution $0.117/\sqrt{2}=0.082$ mm

Presentation: G.Mikenberg, Weizmann



Project items: Large area cosmic ray setup



G. Aielli (Univ. and INFN Rome 2)

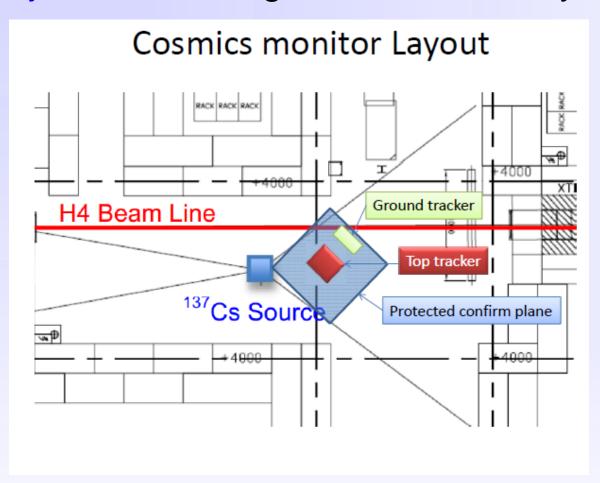
- hanging tracking trigger → ~ 50 x 50 cm² four Layers X/Y readout. ~ 1 cm pitch strips → 200 channels
- Large confirm plane under the floor → 200 x 200 cm² singlet or doublet . ~ 3 cm pitch strips → 100 channels
- Ground tracker (optional) → 50 x50 cm² doublet X-Y. ~ 1 cm pitch strips → 100 channels
- Readout system: Digital pattern for the big chamber. Analog readout for small trackers (time+charge) or part of them.

A first design of a Cosmic Ray tracking trigger is available

Presentation: A.Polini, INFN Bologna



Project items: Large area cosmic ray setup



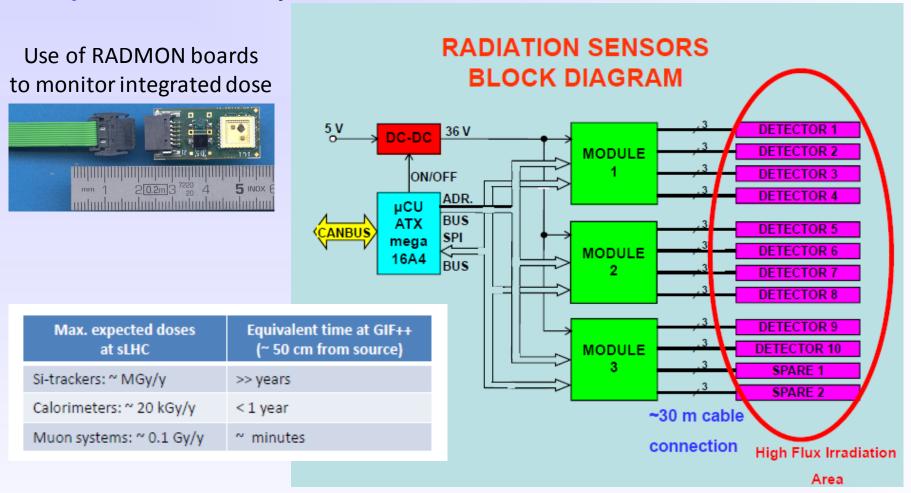
G. Aielli (Univ. and INFN Rome 2)

A first design of a Cosmic Ray tracking trigger is available

Presentation: A.Polini, INFN Bologna



Project items: System for Gamma Dose measurement



Presentation: Plamen laydjiev, INRNE, Sofia, Bulgaria



8.6.1 Coordination and support of common test beam experiments at DESY

Ties Behnke and Aura Rosca; DESY

- Test beam support was delivered (see e.g. test beam use in WP9)
- DESY EDMS development presented here as major part of 8.6.1.
 - **EDMS** Engineering Data Management System is a framework which provides functionality for purposes as:
 - Document Management, 3D CAD Data Management
 - Configuration, Version and Change Management
 - Workflow Management!
 - Visualization and Digital Mock-up
- AIM within AIDA: Provide a central depository for the test-beam infrastructure with a focus on LC related tasks
 - DESY test beam infrastructure
 - CERN test beam infrastructure
- Approach
 - Step 1: conceive and test the system, develop on the specifications (almost finished)
 - Step 2: setup a coherent system for AIDA (including CERN) (next step)



8.6.1 Coordination and support of common test beam experiments at CERN

Erik van der Kraaij, CERN

Goals – Support for common test beam for linear collider Milestones & deliverables (for CERN):

- Specification of EDMS and DAQ (month 20, del.)
- Testbeam, EDMS and DAQ commissioning. (Month 36, milestone)
- Test beam support was delivered (see e.g. test beam use in WP9)
 - Main support directed towards test beams for calorimeter (see WP9.5)
 - **Upcoming activity:** Database (à la EDMS) for technical drawings (Fully DESY EDMS compatible)

The test beam requirements for all Linear Collider sub-detector experiments have been expressed at the East Area Day (WP 8.6):

https://indico.cern.ch/getFile.py/access? contribId=11&sessionId=5&resId=0&materialId=slides&confId=167761

NB: the (non-AIDA) goal of having all sub-detectors of a linear collider detector in a common test beam has been dropped.



8.6.2 Common DAQ (Close link to WP9)

David Cussans (University of Bristol)

- David Cussans (University of Bristol) taking over from Emlyn Corrin (Geneva)
- TPC-DAQ developments (design studies) at IIHE-ULB (Brussels) were presented by Yifan Yang with future work plans (to be integrated into WP 8.6.2.)
- Discussions on specifications for the DAQ system and gathering of institutes that are interested to contribute
 - Next steps:
 - Establish Working Group
 - Fix of specification in a document
 - Define responsibilities



D8.2	d	Publication of specification doc documentation facilities: Descri he linear collider test beams.	[month 20] Sept. 2012	Task 8.6. 1&2				
M:	S34	Test beam, EDMS and DAQ commissioning	DESY (9)	m36 <u>Jan.2014</u>	Intermediate stage for deliverable D8.8 (Task 8.6. 1&2)			
D8.8	D8.8 DAQ performance and test beam utilization: Report on the performances and use of the integrated DAQ setup, and of the common test beam facilities at DESY and CERN Nov. 2014							

Nov. 2014



WP8 milestones

MS27	Specification for beam line fixed	CERN (1)	m12 <u>Jan 2012</u>	Final specification for the design study in task 8.2. (Task 8.2.1)	o.k.
MS28	Design of TASD and MIND	STFC (31)	m20 <u>Sept.2012</u>	Design for deliverable D8.11 (Task 8.5.2)	
MS29	Design of GIF++ infrastructure	INFN (18)	m20 <u>Sept.2012</u>	Detailed design ready for the cosmic ray tracker, the radiation measurement facility and the DCS (Task 8.5.3)	/ear
MS30	Definition of test procedure and specification	STFC (31)	m20 <u>Sept.2012</u>	Common agreement of how tests for materials will be conducted and which components to test (Task 8.4)	Coming yea
MS31	Installation of new equipment	CERN (1)	m26 <u>March 2013</u>	Movable irradiation tables operational (Task 8.3.2) CERN, UK	on.
MS32	First test results on selected components	STFC (31)	m26 <u>March 2013</u>	Intermediate result with respect to D8.7 (Task 8.4)	0
MS33	Installation of TASD and MIND	STFC (31)	m36 <u>Jan.2014</u>	Installation at CERN for deliverable D8.11 completed (Task 8.5.2)	
MS34	Test beam, EDMS and DAQ commissioning	DESY (9)	m36 <u>Jan.2014</u>	Intermediate stage for deliverable D8.8 (Task 8.6. 1&2)	
MS35	Installation of infrastructure	(34)	m37 <u>Feb. 2014</u>	Cold boxes and Fluence monitoring system operational (Task 8.3.2) CERN, UK, VU	
MS36	Commissioning of tracking telescope	DESY (9)	m44 <u>Sept.2014</u>	Start of operation of telescope delivered in D8.5 (Task 8.5.1)	



WP8 deliverables

D8.1	Experience at LHC and definition of test programme: Based on the experience and expectations for the LHC test programme is defined and described in a document.	[month 12] Jan. 2012	Task 8.4	<u>Delayed!!</u>
D8.2	Publication of specification documents for the DAQ and for the central documentation facilities: Description of common infrastructures and interfaces for the linear collider test beams.	[month 20] Sept. 2012	Task 8.6. 1&2	Coming year
D8.3	Design study on low energy beamline: Design and implementation study on a low energy beam to the range of 1 (or possibly less) to 10 GeV	[month 26] March 2013	Task 8.2.1 CERN	Cor
D8.4	Upgrade scenarios for irradiation lines: Design study on new or upgraded irradiation facilities at CERN based on slow extracted proton beams. Containing a proton and if feasible – a mixed field irradiation facility.	[month 37] <u>Feb. 2014</u>	Task 8.3.1 CERN	
D8.5	Installation of tracking telescope: The tracking telescope is installed in the beam line and operational.	[month 40] May 2014	Task 8.5.1	
D8.6	Detector and detector control system operational: Cosmic ray tracker including front end electronics, power and gas systems. Detector for radiation measurement. Detector Control System monitoring the tracker working and the environment parameters.	[month 44] Sept. 2014	Task 8.5.3	
D8.7	Populated data base of components qualification: The materials and components database is online and populated with data.	[month 46] Nov. 2014	Task 8.4.1.	
D8.8	DAQ performance and test beam utilization: Report on the performances and use of the integrated DAQ setup, and of the common test beam facilities at DESY and CERN	[month 46] Nov. 2014	Task 8.6 1&2	
D8.9	Performance of beamline and infrastructure: Report on performance of beamline and infrastructure including GEM based beam profile and tracking detector	[month 48] January 2015	Task 8.2.2 Frascati	
D8.10	Commissioning of new facility equipment: Report on commissioning of shuttle systems, movable irradiation tables with cold boxes and a fluence monitoring system based on a microwave absorption technique in silicon.	[month 48] January 2015	Task 8.3.2 CERN, UK, VU	
D8.11	Infrastructure performance and utilization: TASD and MIND are constructed and tested for their performance.	[month 48] Jan. 2015	Task 8.5.2	