

EXTRA DIMENSIONS AT THE LHC

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RPP model almost (already ... ?) ruled out by the LHC data.



Some interesting (for me) facts about the extra dimensional models.

Extra Dimensional Models

SPACE-TIME GEOMETRY

- g_{MN} - metric
- n - nb of XD's
- Γ - compactification group
- fields

\Rightarrow

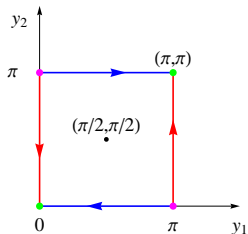
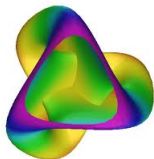
MATHEMATICS

- chirality definition
- calculability
- cut off scale Λ
- fixed points
 - localized operators
 - KK symmetry intrinsic

PHYSICS

- particle content
- mass spectrum (splittings)

Real Projective Plane



- $n = 2$ - two Universal Extra Dimensions
- $g = \text{diag}\{1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1\}$ - flat metric
- Defining symmetries

$$\mathbb{R}P^2 = \mathbb{R}^2 / \Gamma \quad \Gamma = \langle r, g \mid r^2 = [g^2 r]^2 = \mathbb{I} \rangle$$

$$r : \begin{cases} y_1 \sim -y_1 \\ y_2 \sim -y_2 \end{cases} \quad y : \begin{cases} y_1 \sim y_1 + \pi \\ y_2 \sim -y_2 + \pi \end{cases}$$

- **No fixed points**
 $(0, 0) \xrightarrow{r} (0, 0) \xrightarrow{g} (\pi, \pi)$
 $(0, \pi) \xrightarrow{[r, t_1]} (0, \pi) \xrightarrow{[g, -t_1]} (\pi, 0)$
- **KK symmetry is intrinsic**
 invariance under $r_\pi \left(\frac{2}{\pi}, \frac{2}{\pi} \right)$

Mass spectrum 1

- at tree level determined by:

① parities of the fields (p_r, p_g)

② $\xi = \frac{R_4}{R_5} m_{kl}^2 = \frac{k^2}{R_4^2} + \frac{l^2}{R_5^2}$

	(0,0)	(1,0)	(2,0)
mass	m_{SM}	m_{KK}	$2m_{KK}$
$A_\mu(y)$	LKP		★
$A_{4/5}(y)$		★	★
$\Phi(y)$	★		★
$\Psi(y)$	★	★ ★	★ ★

Mass spectrum 2

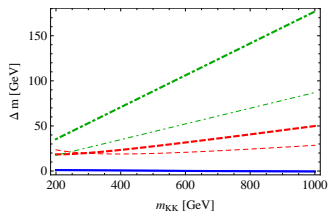
- at loop level determined by:

- ① parities of the fields (p_r, p_g)

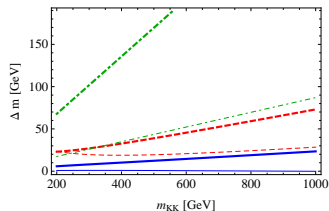
$$\Pi = \underbrace{\Pi_T}_{\sim \frac{1}{\pi} \sum_{(k,l)} \frac{1}{(k^2+l^2)^2} \approx 1.92} + \underbrace{p_g \Pi_G + p_g p_r \Pi_{G'}}_{\sim \zeta(3)} + \underbrace{p_r \Pi_R}_{\sim \ln \frac{\Lambda^2 R^2 + n^2}{n^2}}$$

- ② $\xi = \frac{R_4}{R_5}$ - mixings and log divergent contributions to the masses coming from rotation projection
- ③ Λ - cut-off scale (here $\Lambda R = 10$)

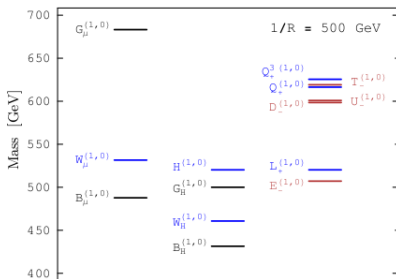
$\xi \rightarrow 0$



$\xi \rightarrow 1$



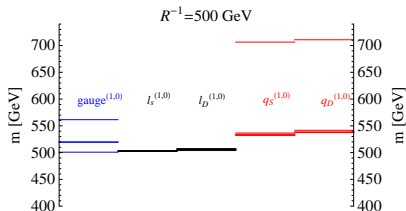
- Extremely small mass splittings in our model
- will determine
 - 1 LHC signatures
 - 2 DM phenomenology (coannihilations)



Chiral Square,

G. Burdman, B.A. Dobrescu, E. Pontón

[hep-ph/0601186]



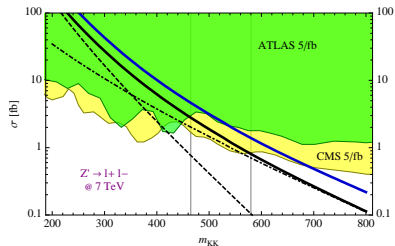
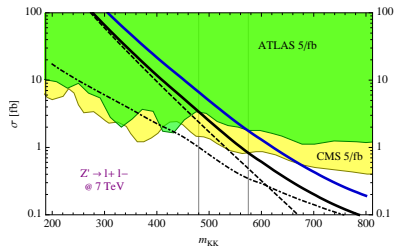
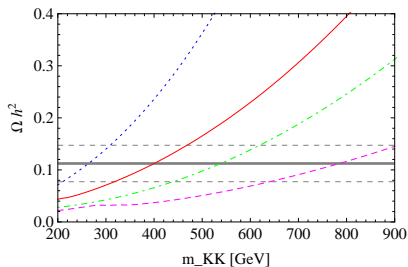
Real Projective Plane

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arXiv:0907.4993v1 [hep-ph]

Bounds

- $200\text{GeV} \leq m_{KK} \lesssim 900\text{ GeV}$ (WMAP)
- $m_{KK} \gtrsim 600\text{ GeV}$ (LHC)



My interests

- mathematical structure of the orbifolds and the extra space
- influences of geometry of the space on the physical observables

Thank you for your attention!