



Measurement of Di-Boson productions and anomalous couplings with ATLAS detector @LHC



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On behalf of the ATLAS collaboration

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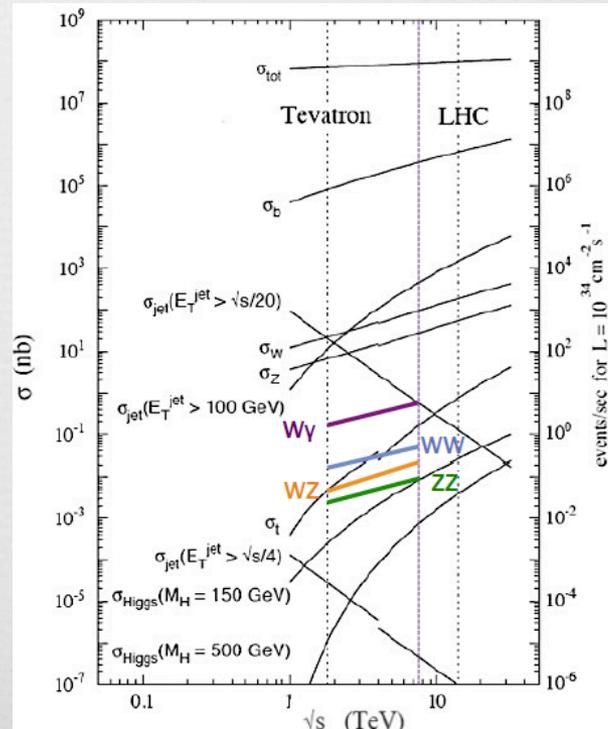
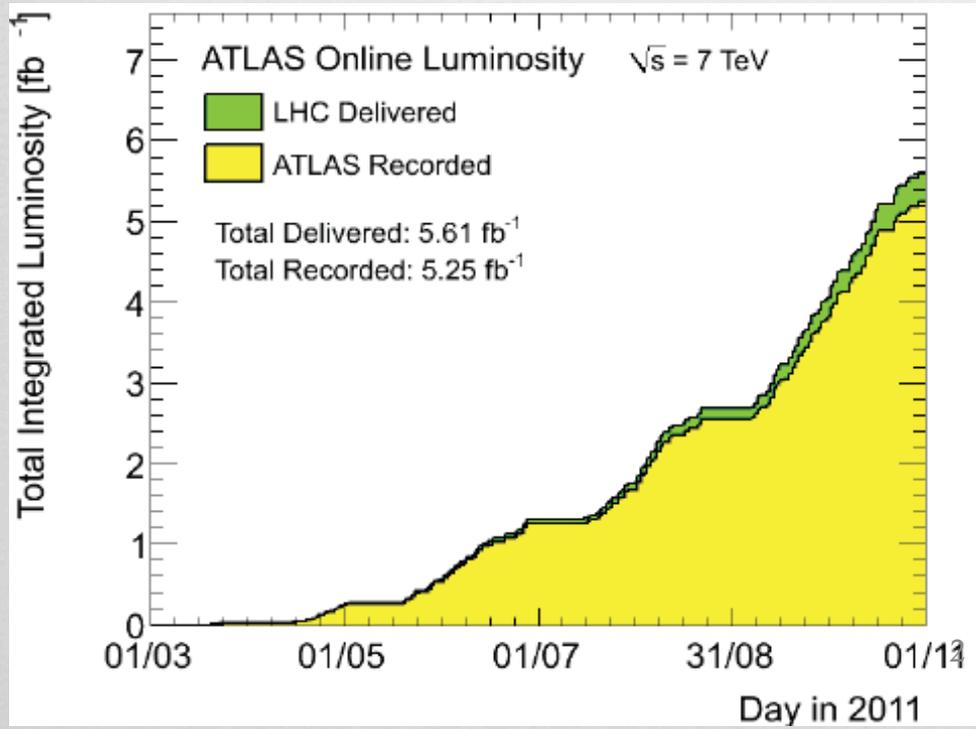
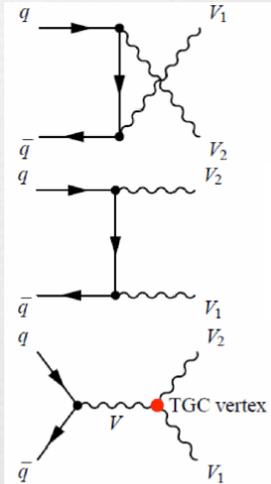
PLHC
2012



Introduction



- ◆ Motivation:
 - ◆ Important test of SM EW sector
 - ◆ Sensitive to new phenomena.
 - ◆ Irreducible background of Higgs(WW/ZZ) and relevant exotic searches
- ◆ More precise measurement with full 2011 dataset (4.7fb⁻¹ in GRL)



Methods



∞ Cross section

- ∞ N_{obs} : observed events passing selection
- ∞ N_b : estimated background passing selection
- ∞ L : int. luminosity
- ∞ Br : the branching ratio of $V \rightarrow 1+1/\nu$
- ∞ A : the fiducial acceptance
- ∞ C : the eff. correction

$$\sigma_{tot} = \frac{N_{obs} - N_b}{A * C * L * Br}$$

∞ Anomalous Triple-gauge-coupling(aTGC) limit setting

- ∞ Effect of new physics parameterized with effective field theory
- ∞ Modify total production rate and event kinematics
- ∞ Likelihood(1D or 2D) to determine the aTGCs
- ∞ Cut-off form factor to preserve unitarity at high energy

Coupling	Parameters	Channel
WW γ	$\lambda_\gamma, \Delta\kappa_\gamma$	WW, W γ
WWZ	$\lambda_Z, \Delta\kappa_Z, \Delta g_1^Z$	WW, WZ
ZZ γ	h_3^Z, h_4^Z	Z γ
Z $\gamma\gamma$	h_3^γ, h_4^γ	Z γ
ZZZ	f_{40}^Z, f_{50}^Z	ZZ
Z γ Z	$f_{40}^\gamma, f_{50}^\gamma$	ZZ

Forbidden in SM

$$g_1^V = \kappa_V = 1, g_1^V = 1 + \Delta g_1^V, \kappa_V = 1 + \Delta\kappa_V$$

$$\alpha \rightarrow \alpha(s) \equiv \frac{\alpha}{(1 + s/\Lambda_{FF}^2)^n}$$

ZZ → 4ℓ

ATLAS-CONF-2012-026



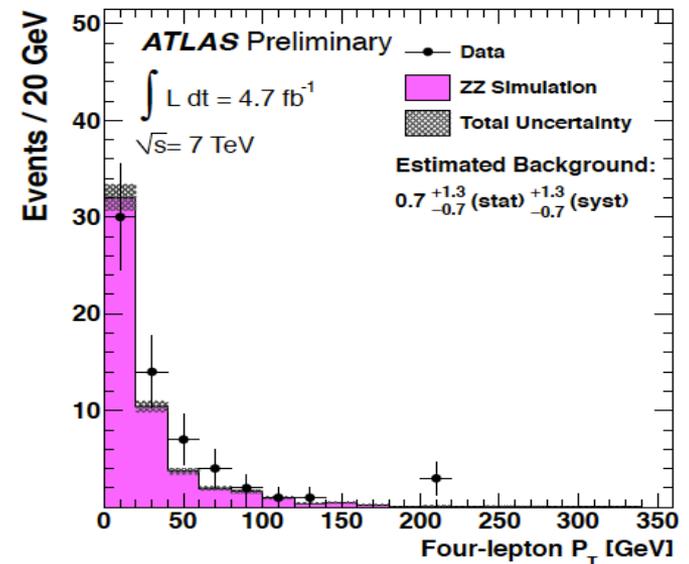
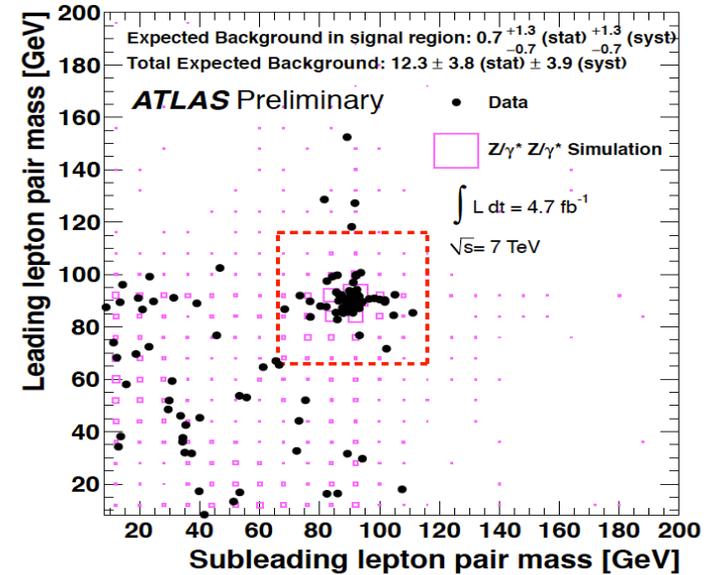
Selection:

- ⌘ 4 isolated leptons with $p_T > 7$ GeV
- ⌘ Leading lepton $p_T > 25/20$ GeV (e/μ)
- ⌘ $66 < M(\ell\ell) < 116$ GeV for each Z lepton pair
- ⌘ $Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$ not included

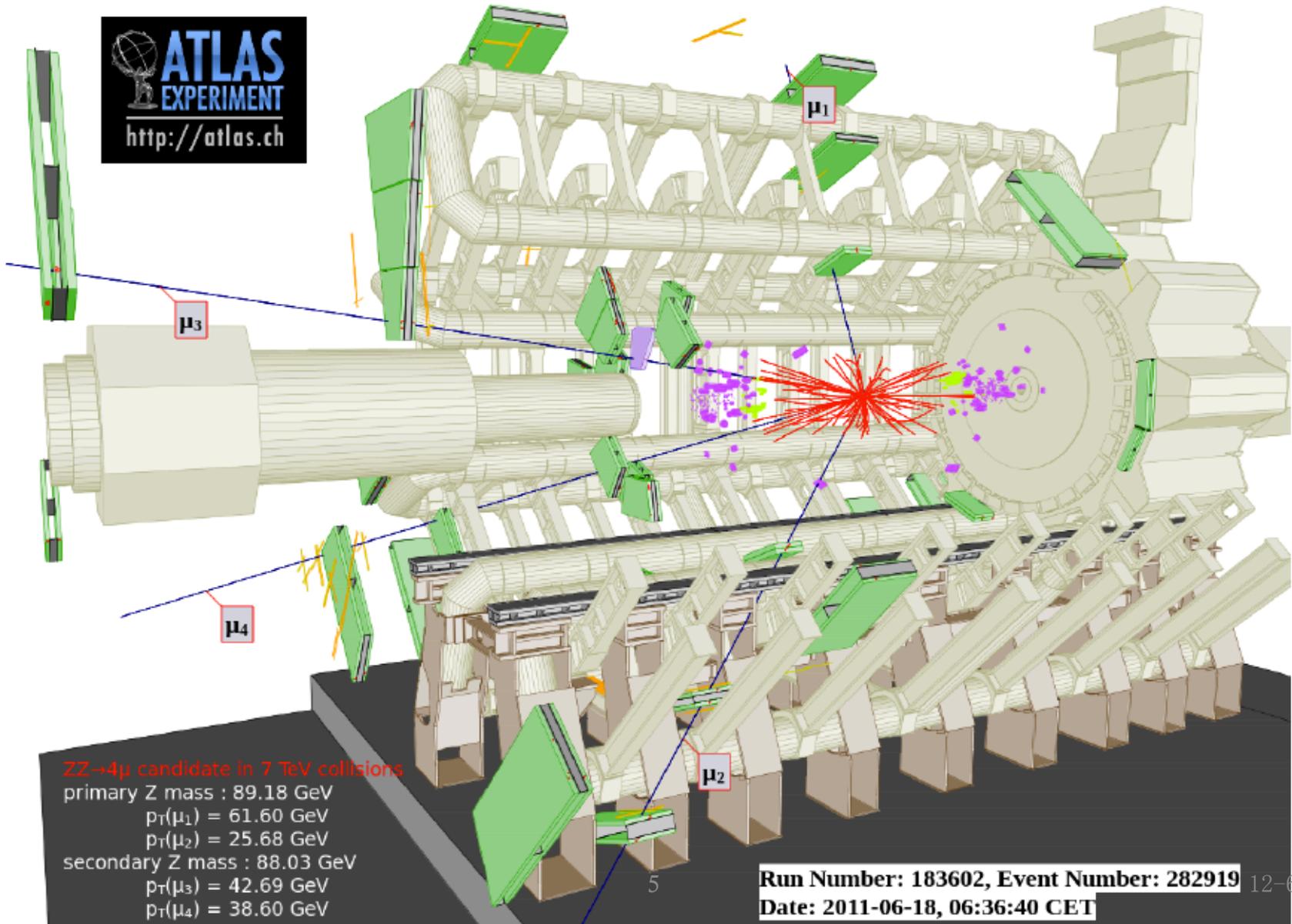
- ⌘ Background free (<2% contamination), residual: W/Z+jet, Top, VV

Measured cross section:

- ⌘ Total: $7.2^{+1.1}_{-0.9}(\text{stat})^{+0.4}_{-0.3}(\text{syst}) \pm 0.3(\text{lumi})\text{pb}$
- ⌘ SM prediction: $6.5^{+0.3}_{-0.2}\text{pb}$
- ⌘ Fiducial: $21.2^{+3.2}_{-2.7}(\text{stat})^{+1.0}_{-0.9}(\text{syst}) \pm 0.8(\text{lumi})\text{fb}$



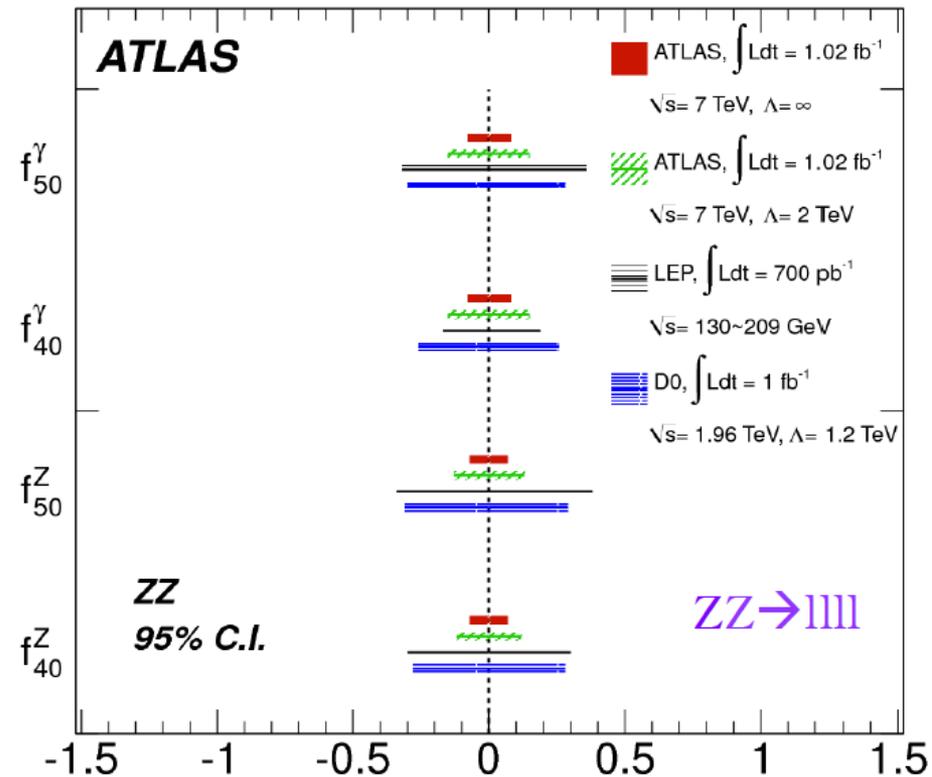
$ZZ \rightarrow 4\mu$



Anomalous coupling from ZZ

[PRL 108,041804\(2012\)](#)

- ZZZ and ZZ γ neutral triple gauge boson couplings (nTGCs)
- No tree-level contribution from s-channel quark annihilation. $O(10^{-4})$ at one-loop level
- Signature of non-zero nTGCs: increase of ZZ cross section at high ZZ inv. Mass and high transvers momentum
- 1.02fb^{-1} anomalous nTGC limits published using the total number of observed events only.



Λ	f_{40}^γ	f_{40}^Z	f_{50}^γ	f_{50}^Z
2 TeV	[-0.15, 0.15]	[-0.12, 0.12]	[-0.15, 0.15]	[-0.13, 0.13]
∞	[-0.08, 0.08]	[-0.07, 0.07]	[-0.08, 0.08]	[-0.07, 0.07]

$ZZ \rightarrow \ell\ell \nu \nu$

ATLAS-CONF-2012-027



Selection:

- 2 isolated leptons, $p_T > 20$ GeV
- Axial- $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 80$ GeV (E_T^{miss} projection along Z p_T)**
- Jet veto : remove events with jets with $p_T > 25$ GeV
- $|E_t^{\text{miss}} - p_T^Z| / p_T^Z < 0.6$

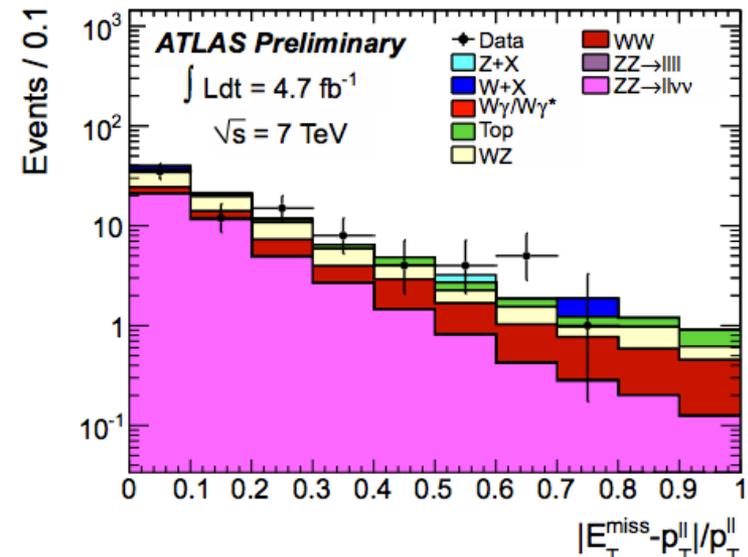
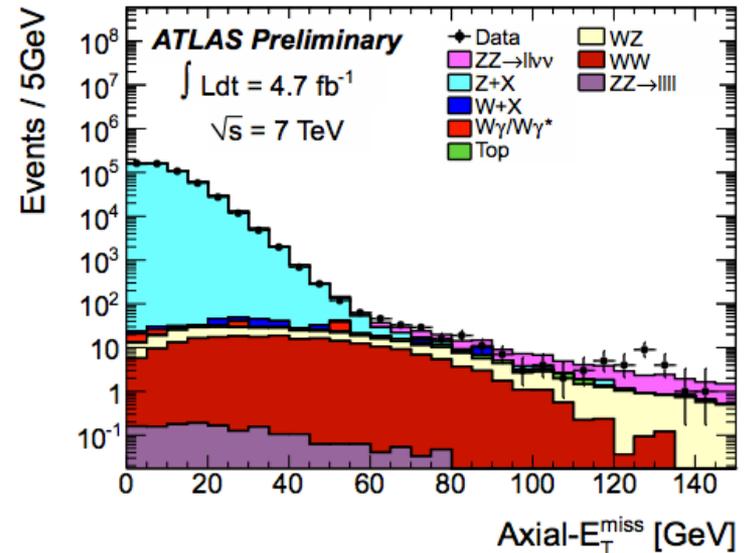
Total cross section:

$$5.4_{-1.2}^{+1.3} (\text{stat})_{-1.0}^{+1.4} (\text{syst}) \pm 0.2 (\text{lumi}) \text{ pb}$$

SM prediction: $\sigma_{ZZ} (\text{NLO}) = 6.5_{-0.2}^{+0.3} \text{ pb}$

Fiducial cross section:

$$12.2_{-2.8}^{+3.0} (\text{stat}) \pm 1.9 (\text{syst}) \pm 0.5 (\text{lumi}) \text{ fb}$$



$WZ \rightarrow e \nu e e$

[PLB 709\(2012\)341](#)



Selections:

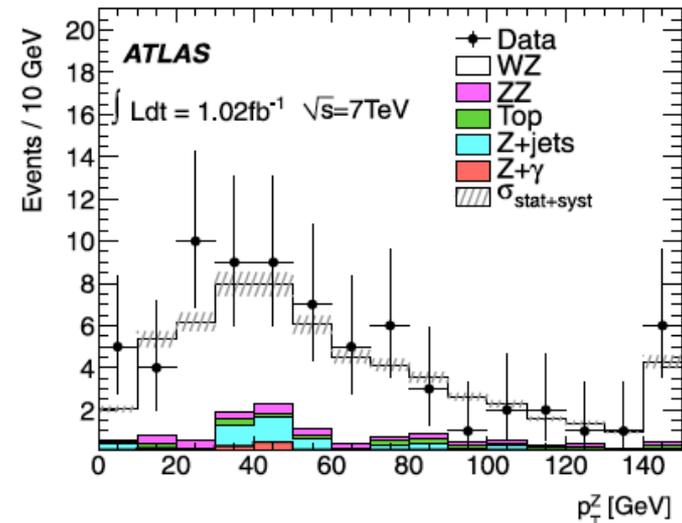
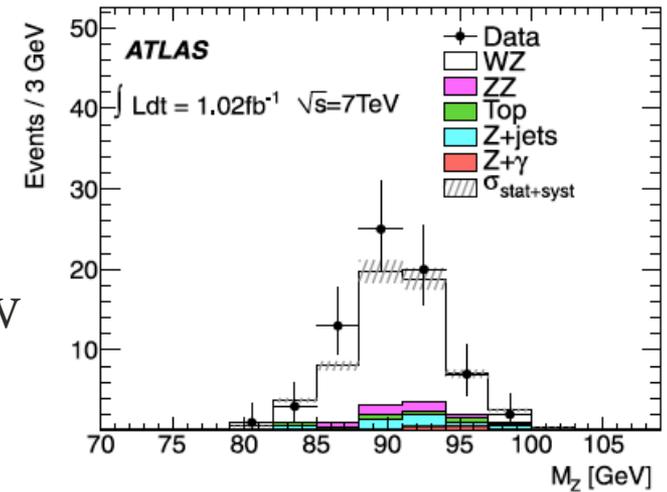
- At least 3 prompt isolated leptons, $p_T > 15 \text{ GeV}$
- Z: 1st and 2nd leptons, $|M_{ll} - M_Z| < 10 \text{ GeV}$
- W: 3rd lepton, $p_T > 20 \text{ GeV}$, $m_T > 20 \text{ GeV}$, $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 25 \text{ GeV}$

Major backgrounds: Z+jets/ γ , ZZ, Top

- Less background contamination than WW

Measured cross section:

- Total: $20.5_{-2.8}^{+3.1}(\text{stat}) \pm 1.4(\text{syst})_{-0.8}^{+0.9}(\text{lumi}) \text{ pb}$
- SM prediction: $17.3_{-0.8}^{+1.3} \text{ pb}$
- Fiducial: $102_{-14}^{+15}(\text{stat}) \pm 7(\text{syst}) \pm 4(\text{lumi}) \text{ fb}$

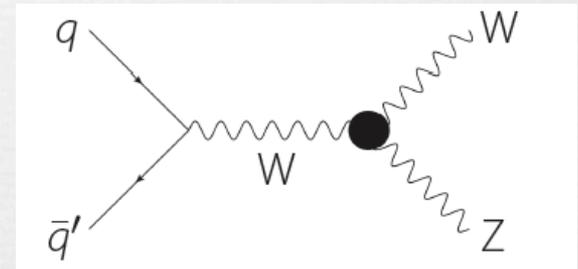


WZ constraint on aTGC

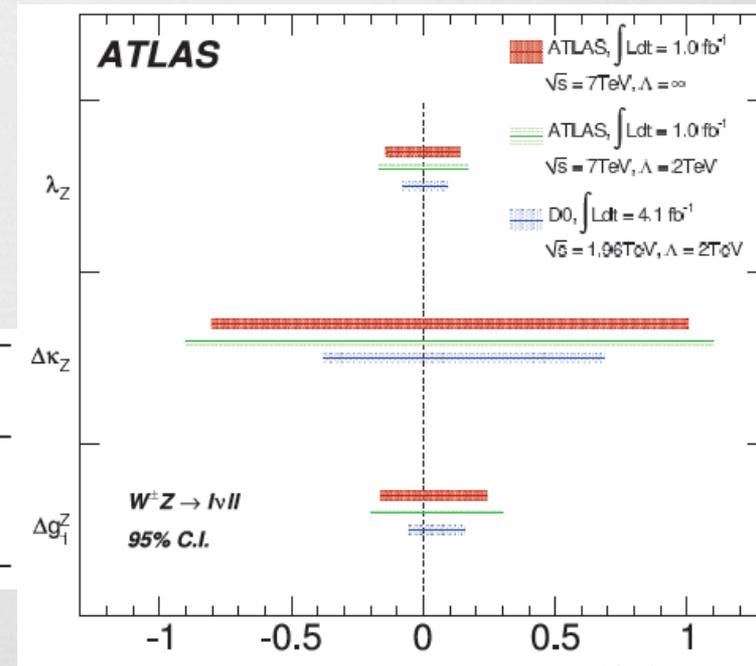
[PLB 709\(2012\)341](#)



- aTGC limit using measured cross section with 1.02fb^{-1} DATA with observed $WZ \rightarrow l\nu ll$ events
- Frequentist approach with the profile likelihood ratio used as the test statistic
- Highest sensitivity for Δg_1^V
- Limits are set separately on each parameter with the other couplings fixed to their SM values



Coupling	Observed ($\Lambda = 2 \text{ TeV}$)	Observed ($\Lambda = \infty$)	Expected ($\Lambda = \infty$)
Δg_1^Z	$[-0.20, 0.30]$	$[-0.16, 0.24]$	$[-0.12, 0.20]$
$\Delta \kappa_Z$	$[-0.9, 1.1]$	$[-0.8, 1.0]$	$[-0.6, 0.8]$
λ_Z	$[-0.17, 0.17]$	$[-0.14, 0.14]$	$[-0.11, 0.11]$



WW → eνeν

ATLAS-CONF-2012-025

Selections:

- Exact 2 isolated leptons, $p_T > 25$ (leading), 20 (trailing) GeV
- Z/ γ^* rejection: $M_{ll} > 15$ GeV, $M_{ll} > 10$ GeV, $|M_{ll} - M_Z| > 10$ GeV
- $E_{T,rel}^{miss} > 55/50/25$ GeV ($\mu\mu/ee/e\mu$)
- $p_T > 25/20$ GeV jet/b-jet Veto

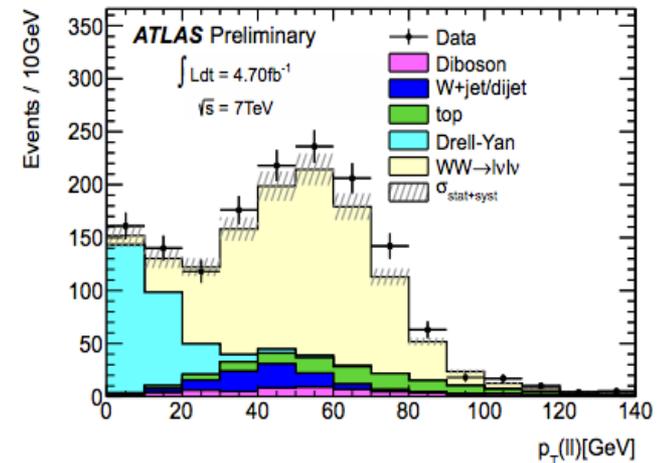
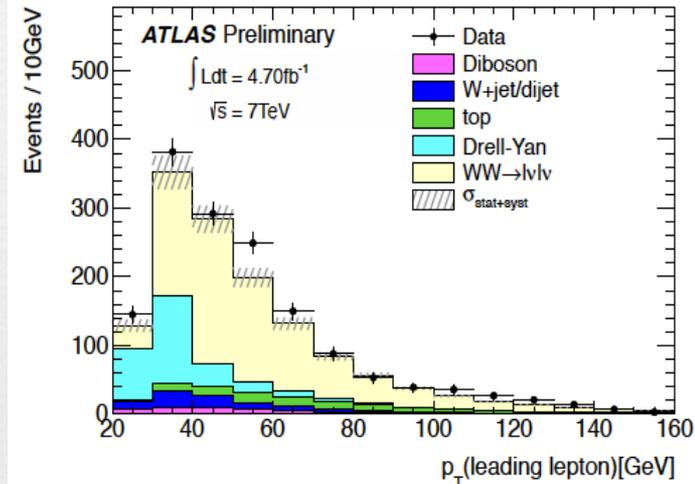
Major background: Z/ γ^* , Top, W+jets

Measured cross section: 53.4 ± 2.1 (stat) ± 4.5 (sys) ± 2.1 (lumi) pb

SM NLO prediction: 45.1 ± 2.8 pb

Fiducial cross sections:

Channels	expected σ^{fid} (fb)	measured σ^{fid} (fb)	$\Delta\sigma_{stat}$ (fb)	$\Delta\sigma_{syst}$ (fb)	$\Delta\sigma_{lumi}$ (fb)
$ee\nu\nu$	44.9 ± 3.7	41.4	± 6.5	± 5.7	± 1.6
$\mu\nu\mu\nu$	38.0 ± 3.1	48.2	± 4.6	± 3.8	± 1.9
$e\nu\mu\nu$	237.4 ± 19.4	284.9	± 12.7	± 14.1	± 11.1



WW → eν eν backgrounds

Challenging task: higher signal rate than other DiBoson processes but extremely high background contamination

ee, μμ channels at di-lepton selection:

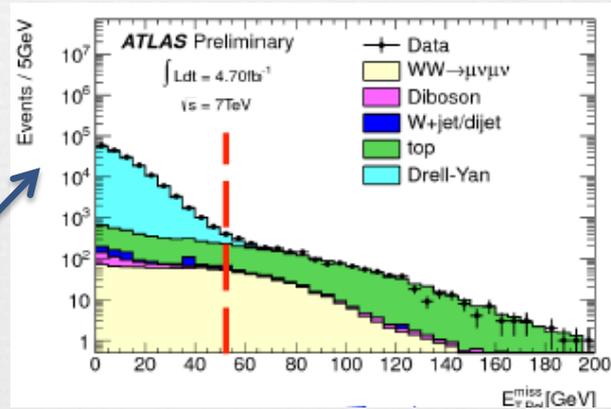
Z event fraction > 99%

WW fraction: ~0.07%;

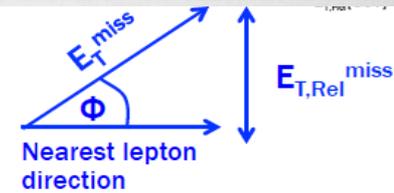
Top fraction: ~0.3%;

Need rejection power: ~10⁴

Relative E_T^{miss} in WW events against **Drell-Yan**(projection to nearest lepton/jet)

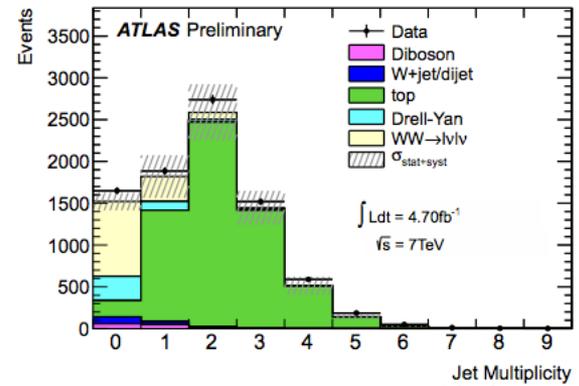


$E_{T,rel}^{\text{miss}}$ definition



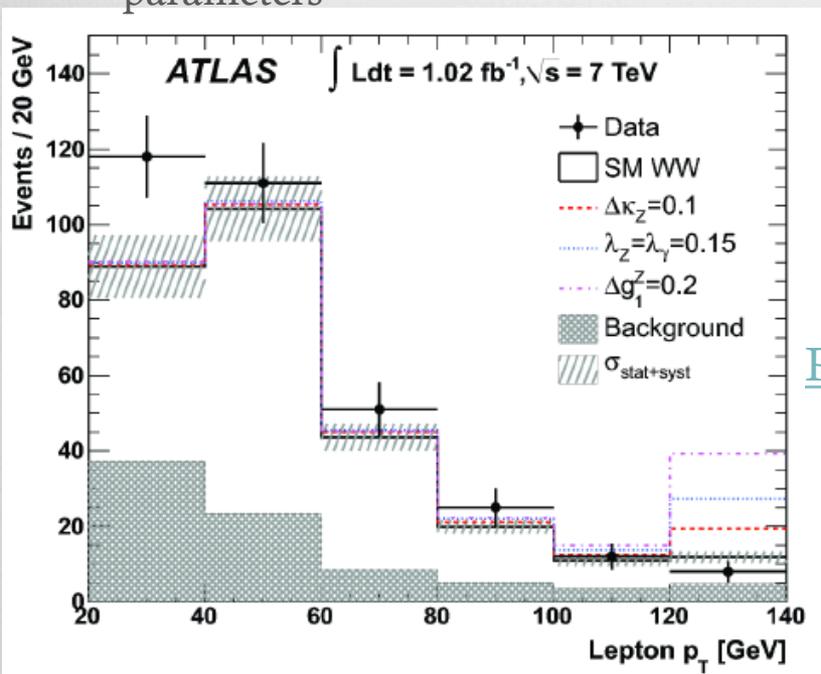
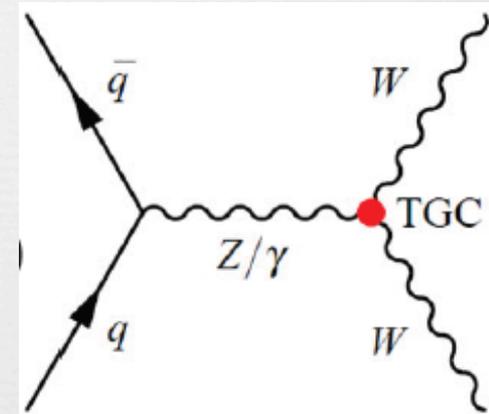
Reject multi-jet events to suppress **Top** rates (b-jet Veto at lower pT)

Limited by **JES/JER uncertainty**. Using DD estimate from b-tagging control sample tech. to reduce the systematic uncertainty

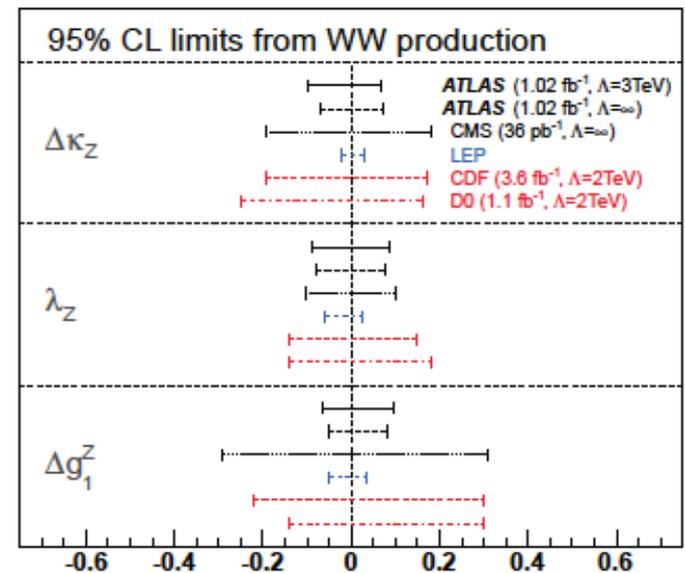


Anomalous coupling in WW

- Using leading pT spectrum which is sensitive to aTGCs. Max sensitivity at $p_T > 120 \text{ GeV}$.
- Sensitive to WWZ and WW γ aTGC vertices.
- Highest sensitivity for $\Delta \kappa_V$
- Binned log-likelihood limits set using LEP aTGC scenario with 3 parameters



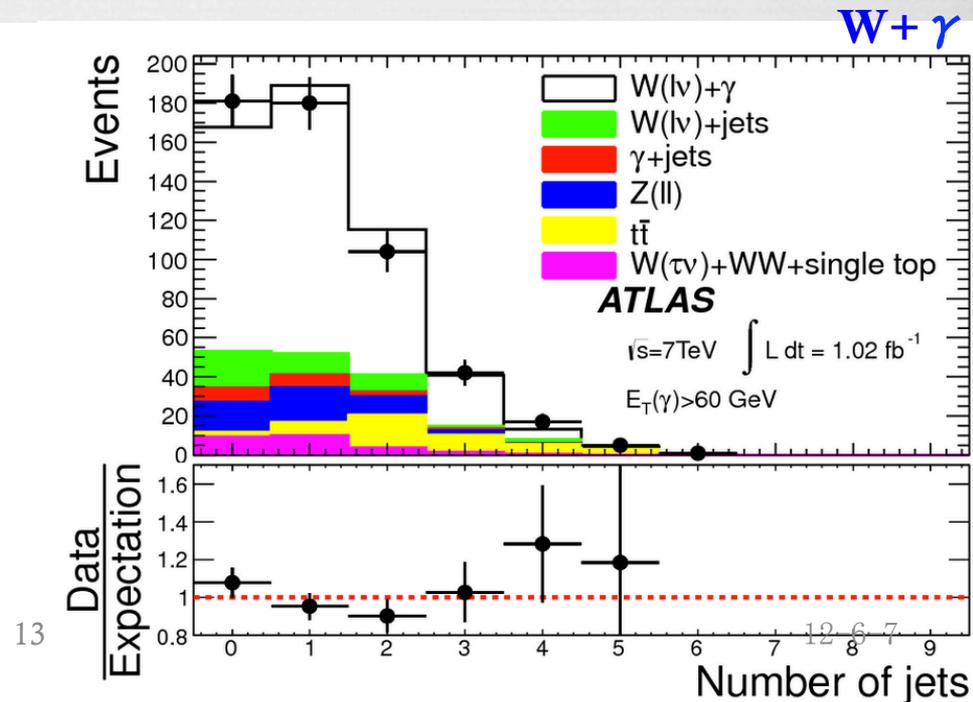
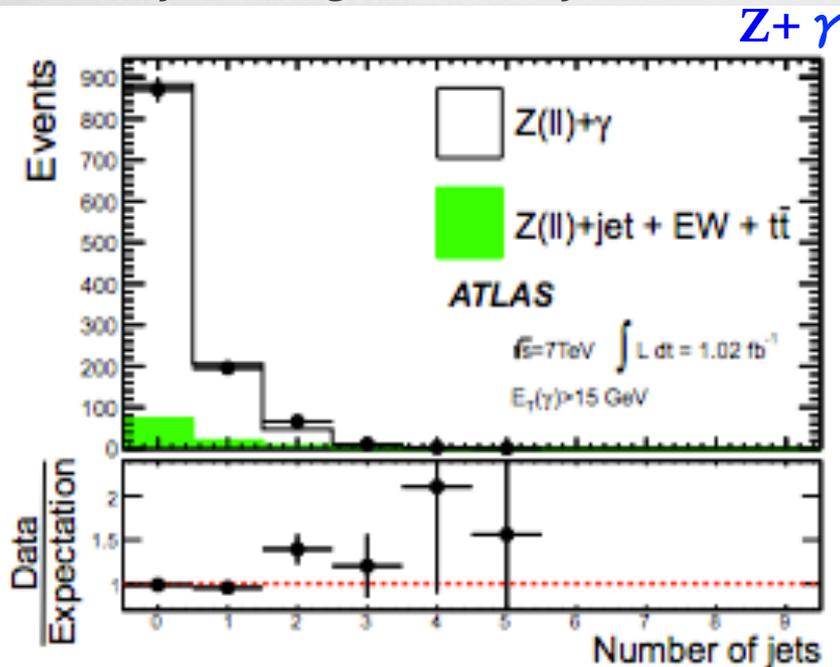
PLB 712 (2012)



W/Z + γ



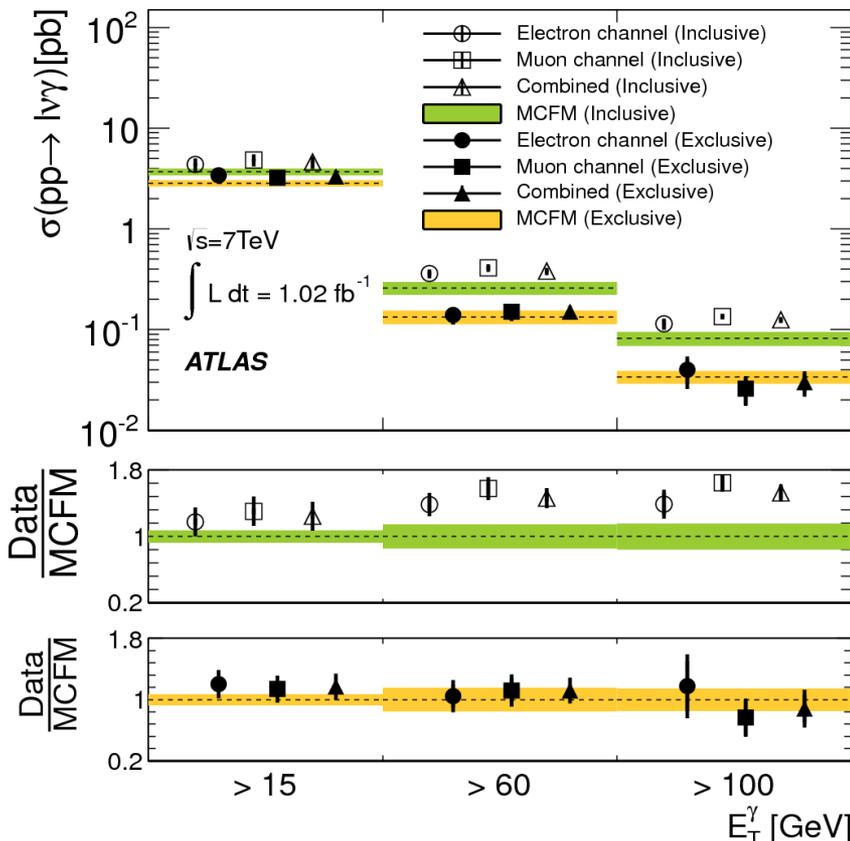
- Selections:
 - W: 1 isolated lepton, $p_T > 25$ GeV, $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 25$ GeV, $M_T > 40$ GeV
 - Z: 2 isolated leptons, $p_T > 25$ GeV, $M_{ll} > 40$ GeV
 - γ : $E_T > 15$ GeV, isolated, $\Delta R(l, \gamma) > 0.7$
 - Exclusive measurement: veto of events containing jets with $p_T > 30$ GeV
- Major background: V+jets



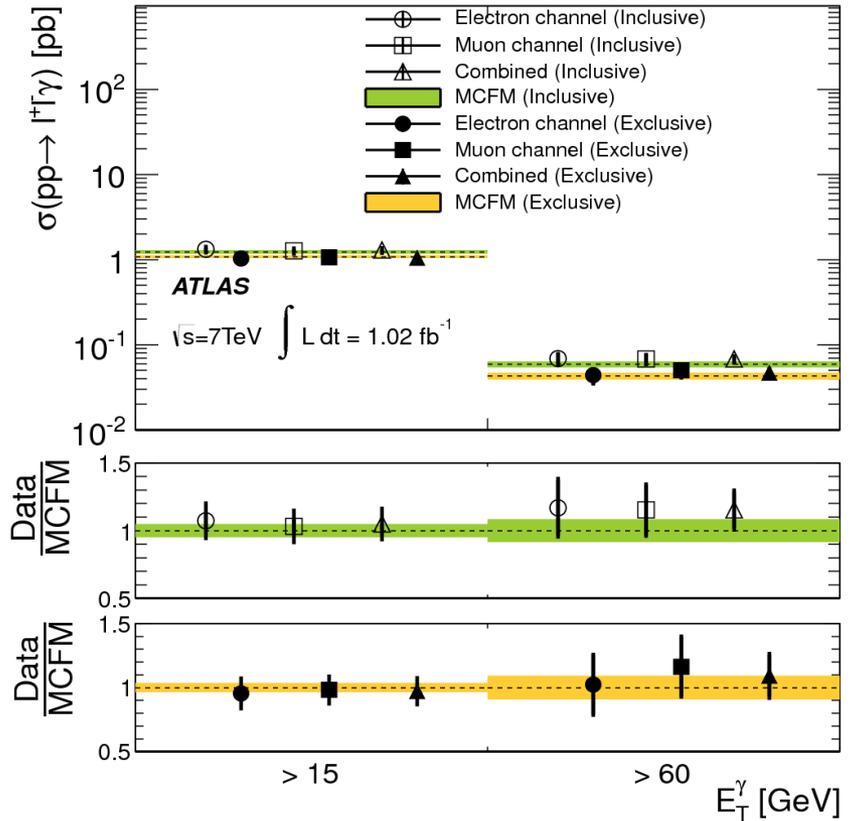
Inclusive and exclusive $W/Z + \gamma$ and aTGC

Inclusive and exclusive
cross section results for 1 fb^{-1}

[arxiv:1205.2531](https://arxiv.org/abs/1205.2531)



$W + \gamma$



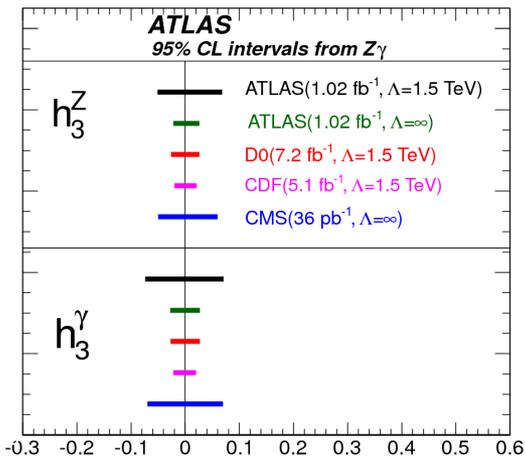
$Z + \gamma$

W/Z+ γ constraint on aTGC

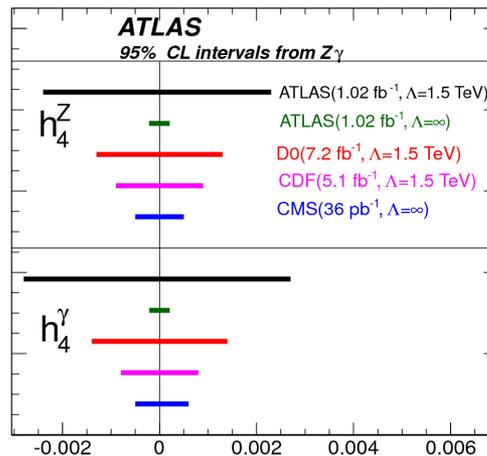
[arxiv:1205.2531](https://arxiv.org/abs/1205.2531)



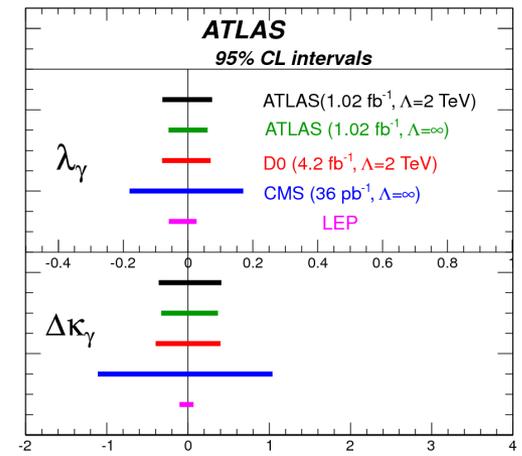
- ∞ aTGC extraction based on observed photon E_T spectrum
- ∞ Exclusive extended fiducial cross section in use:
 - $W\gamma : E_T^\gamma > 100\text{GeV}$
 - $Z\gamma : E_T^\gamma > 60\text{GeV}$



Z+ γ



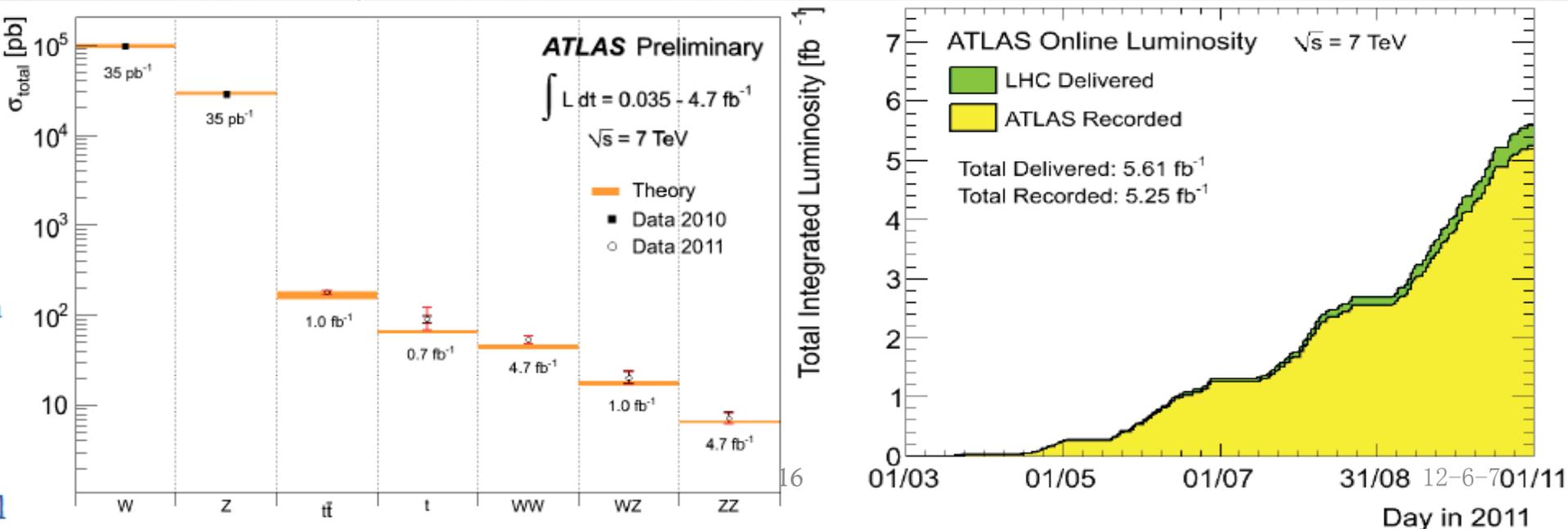
Z+ γ



W+ γ

Summary

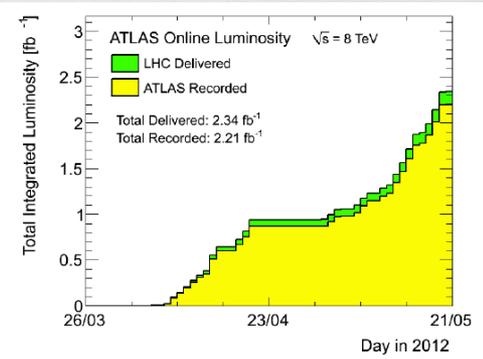
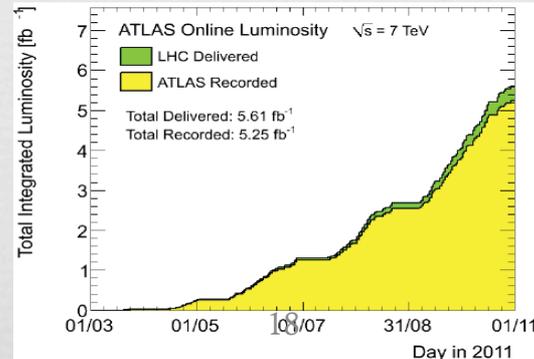
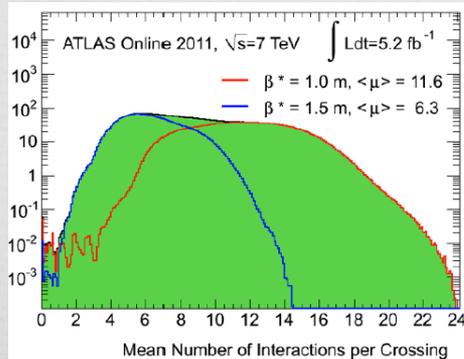
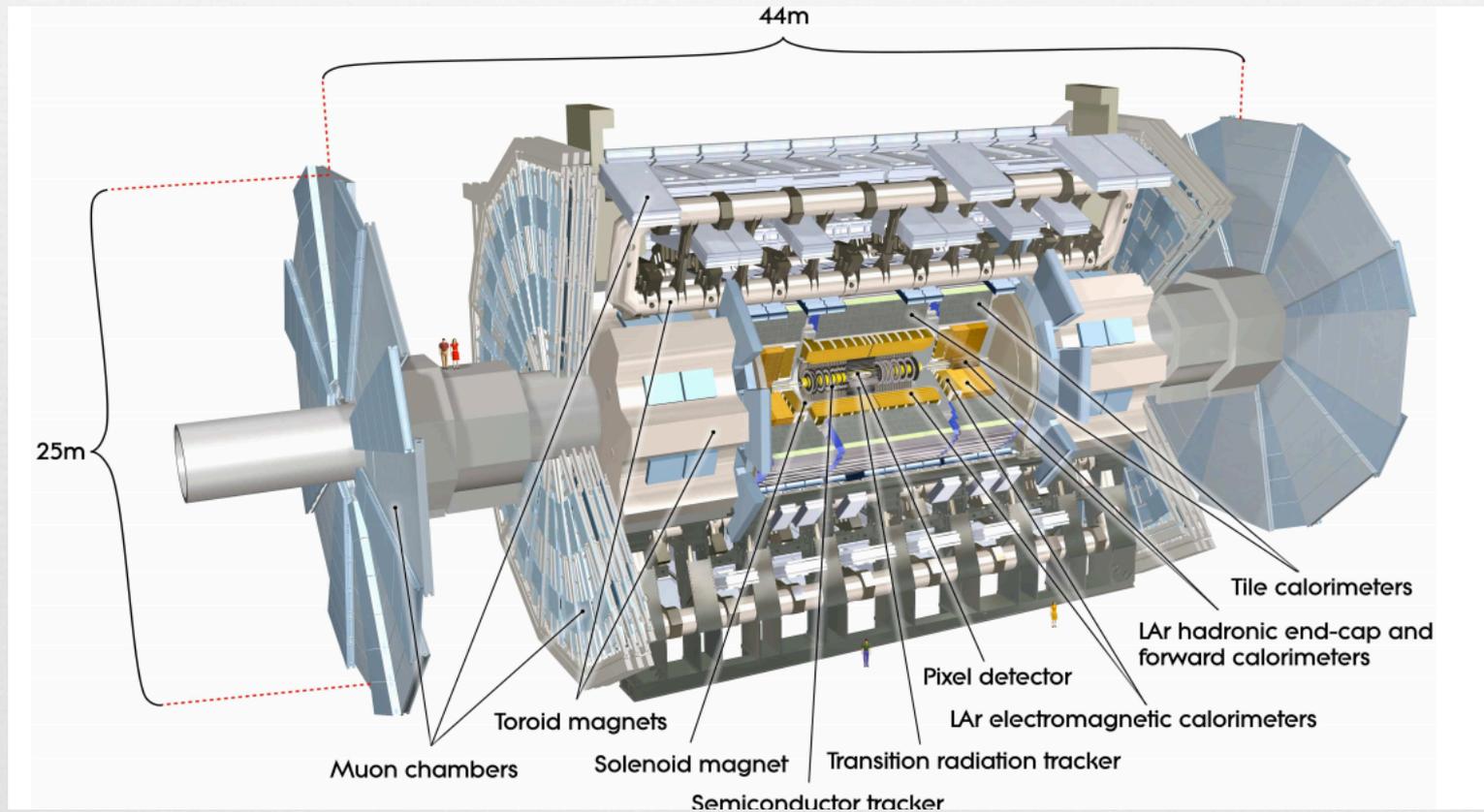
- ⌘ Many thanks to LHC's smooth and fruitful data taking in 2011
- ⌘ Remarkable cross sections measurement preliminarily updated with full 2011 dataset(4.7fb⁻¹).
- ⌘ aTGC all successfully derived with int. Lumi up to 1fb⁻¹. Competitive with LEP and Tevatron. Working on the combination between diboson channels.
- ⌘ Still working on publishing full 2011 analysis with more precise SM test while launching 8TeV taskforce meanwhile



Spare



ATLAS Detector



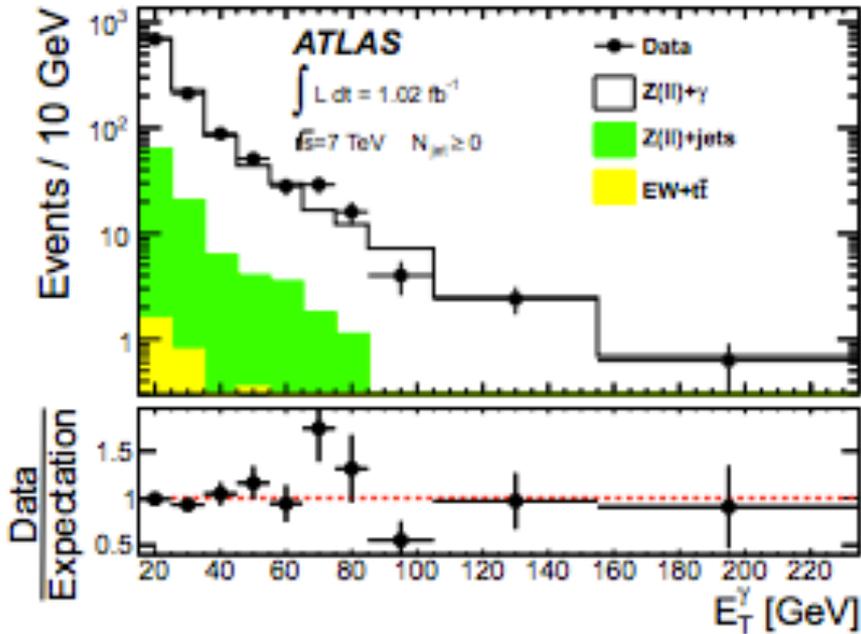
Cross section summary and observed events



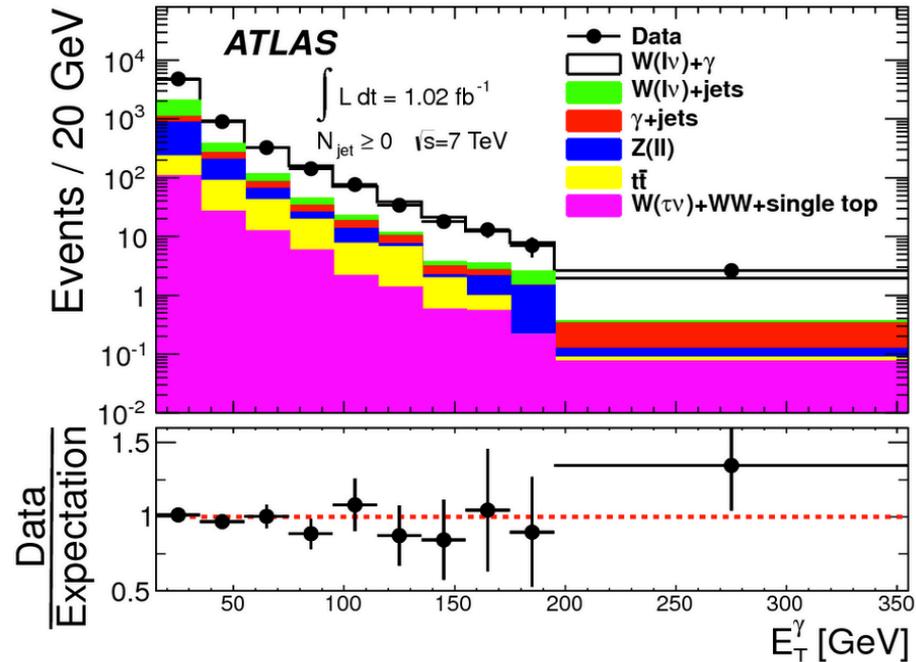
Process	$\int \mathcal{L} dt$	σ_{fid} (stat) (syst) (lumi)	σ_{tot} [pb] (stat) (syst) (lumi)	Reference
$W\gamma \rightarrow l\nu\gamma$	1 fb^{-1}	$4.60 \pm 0.11 \pm 0.64 \pm 0.17 \text{ pb}$	-	arXiv :1205.2531
$Z\gamma \rightarrow ll\gamma$	1 fb^{-1}	$1.29 \pm 0.05 \pm 0.15 \pm 0.05 \text{ pb}$	-	arXiv :1205.2531
$WW \rightarrow l\nu l\nu$	5 fb^{-1}	By decay channel	$53.4 \pm 2.1 \pm 4.5 \pm 2.1$	ATLAS-CONF-2012-025
$WZ \rightarrow l\nu ll$	1 fb^{-1}	$102 \begin{smallmatrix} +15 & +7 \\ -14 & -6 \end{smallmatrix} \pm 4 \text{ fb}$	$20.5 \begin{smallmatrix} +3.1 & +1.4 & +0.9 \\ -2.8 & -1.3 & -0.8 \end{smallmatrix}$	PLB 709 (2012) 341-357
$ZZ \rightarrow ll ll$	5 fb^{-1}	$21.2 \begin{smallmatrix} +3.2 & +1.0 \\ -2.7 & -0.9 \end{smallmatrix} \pm 0.8 \text{ fb}$	$7.2 \begin{smallmatrix} +1.1 & +0.4 \\ -0.9 & -0.3 \end{smallmatrix} \pm 0.3$	ATLAS-CONF-2012-026
$ZZ \rightarrow ll\nu\nu$	5 fb^{-1}	$12.2 \begin{smallmatrix} +3.0 \\ -2.8 \end{smallmatrix} \pm 1.9 \pm 0.5 \text{ fb}$	$5.4 \begin{smallmatrix} +1.3 & +1.4 \\ -1.2 & -1.0 \end{smallmatrix} \pm 0.2$	ATLAS-CONF-2012-027

Process	N Observed	N Background Predicted
$WW \rightarrow l\nu l\nu$	1524	531 ± 51
$WZ \rightarrow l\nu ll$	71	$12.1 \pm 1.4 \text{ (stat)} \begin{smallmatrix} +4.1 \\ -2.0 \end{smallmatrix} \text{ (syst)}$
$ZZ \rightarrow ll ll$	62	$0.7 \begin{smallmatrix} +1.3 \\ -0.7 \end{smallmatrix} \text{ (stat)} \begin{smallmatrix} +1.3 \\ -0.7 \end{smallmatrix} \text{ (syst)}$
$ZZ \rightarrow ll\nu\nu$	78	40.7 ± 5.6

W/Z+ γ : E_T^γ spectrum

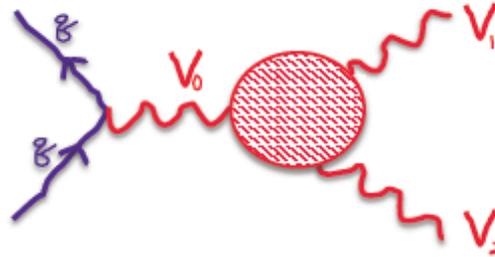


Z+ γ



W+ γ

Effective Lagrangian Approach



Express model independent triple gauge couplings as parameters in effective Lagrangian:

$$\frac{\mathcal{L}_{WWV}}{g_{WWV}} = i \left[g_1^V (W_{\mu\nu}^\dagger W^{\mu\nu} V^\nu - W_{\mu\nu} W^{\dagger\mu\nu} V^\nu) + \kappa^V W_\mu^\dagger W_\nu V^{\mu\nu} + \frac{\lambda^V}{m_W^2} W_{\rho\mu}^\dagger W_\nu^\mu V^{\nu\rho} \right] \quad (\text{WW, WZ})$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{VZZ} = -\frac{e}{M_Z^2} \left[f_4^V (\partial_\mu V^{\mu\beta}) Z_\alpha (\partial^\alpha Z_\beta) + f_5^V (\partial^\sigma V_{\sigma\mu}) \tilde{Z}^{\mu\beta} Z_\beta \right] \quad (\text{ZZ})$$

Notes on couplings:

- Couplings defined for on-shell bosons
- Charged couplings and f_5^V, h_3^V, h_4^V have CP invariance
- f_4^V, h_1^V, h_2^V do not conserve CP

In the Standard Model:

- $g_1^V = \kappa^V = 1$
 - set limits on $\Delta g = g - 1, \Delta \kappa = \kappa - 1$
 - g_1^V fixed to 1 due to U(1) EM invariance
- $\lambda^V = f_4^V = f_5^V = h_3^V = h_4^V = 0$

Frequentist limits

- Compute frequentist limits by Neyman construction
 - For each hypothetical value of aTGC parameter, generate a large number of pseudo experiments
 - observed number of events drawn randomly from poisson distribution
 - Central value of nuisance parameters from Gaussian distribution
 - If $> 95\%$ of pseudo experiments have larger ratio than actual experiment did, the aTGC value is rejected at 95% CL
- Guarantees statistical coverage
- CPU intensive

Bayesian limits

- Marginalize the nuisance parameters by integrating over them with gaussian PDF

$$L_{m \text{ arg}}(\vec{x}) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} L(\vec{x}, \vec{\beta}) \times \exp[-\frac{1}{2} \beta_i (C_{ij})^{-1} \beta_j] d^{2m} \vec{\beta}$$

- 2m-dim integral is done by the Monte Carlo method
- Interval l is computed to satisfy

$$\frac{\int_{\vec{x} \in l} L_{m \text{ arg}}(\vec{x})}{\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} L_{m \text{ arg}}(\vec{x})} = 0.95 \quad L_{m \text{ arg}}(\vec{x}) \geq L_{m \text{ arg}}(\vec{y}) \text{ for } \forall \vec{x} \in l \text{ and } \forall \vec{y} \notin l$$

Profile likelihood ratio

Profile likelihood ratio with Gaussian constraints on nuisance parameters:

$$L_{profile}(\vec{x}) = \max_{\vec{\beta}} [L(\vec{x}, \vec{\beta}) \times \exp[-\frac{1}{2} \beta_i (C_{ij})^{-1} \beta_j]]$$

Define profile likelihood ratio $R(\vec{x}) = \frac{L_{prof}(\vec{x})}{\max[L_{prof}(\vec{x}')]}$

Two statistical approaches using ratio:

- $-\ln R(x) = 1.92$ gives approximate 95% limit
 - delta log-likelihood method
 - fast, but coverage not guaranteed
- Frequentist limits use R as ranking function

Methodology of Top DD estimate

By B.Mellado Z.Zhang X.Ruan

0-jet bin top background Estimation:

$$\begin{aligned}
 N_{\text{top}}^{\text{Est.}}(\ell\ell + E_T^{\text{miss}}, 0j) &\simeq N_{\text{top}}^{\text{Data}}(\ell\ell + E_T^{\text{miss}}) \times P_2^{\text{Exp}} \times \left(\frac{P_1^{\text{Btag,data}}}{P_1^{\text{Btag,MC}}} \right)^2 \\
 &= (N_{\text{all}}^{\text{Data}} - N^{\text{non-top}}) \times (P_1^{\text{Btag,data}})^2 \times \frac{P_2^{\text{MC}}}{(P_1^{\text{Btag,MC}})^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

P1: b-tagging control sample jet Veto survival probability

P2: full jet veto survival probability

$$P_1^{\text{Btag}} = N_{0j}^{\text{Btag}} / N_{\text{all-jets}}^{\text{Btag}}$$

$$P_2^{\text{MC}} = N_{0j}^{\text{MC}} / N_{\text{all-jets}}^{\text{MC}}$$

(Control sample 1) B-tagged sample:

✓ pure top sample, tagged with at least 1-bjet w/ the largest MV1 weight + (1+1, E_{t_{miss}})

(Control sample 2) Multi-jet sample: (1+1, E_{t_{miss}})

P₁ insensitive to the normalization (b-tag eff.)

P₂ insensitive to lumi & theo. σ values

P₂/P₁²: reduced JES, ISR/FSR sensitivities

MC subtractions applied to both control samples w.r.t. 4.7fb⁻¹ int.Lumi. In GRL