



### BNG - Babcock Noell GmbH, Magnet Technology

Dipl.-Phys. Michael Gehring,

3rd ASPERA Technology Forum, Darmstadt, 13/14.03.2012



#### **Babcock Noell GmbH**





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# Babcock Noell: Member of Bilfinger Berger SE



#### Bilfinger Berger SE

Industrial Services

Power Services

**Building and Facility Services** 

Construction

Concessions

Babcock Noell GmbH



Nuclear Services Nuclear



Nuclear Technologies



Magnet Technologies

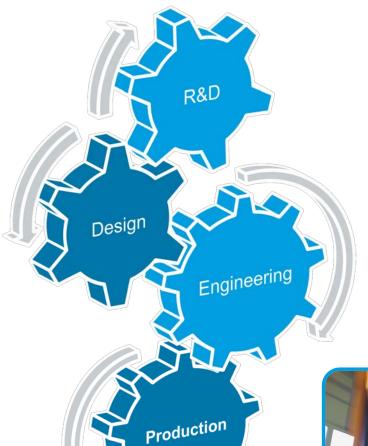


**Environmental Technologies** 



### We are Magnet Technology





- Physicists, Engineers and Technicians work hand-in hand
- More than 30 years magnet technology experience
- Cooperation with research institutions
- Other promise the future We work on it!!







#### **Components: COLDDIAG**



Flexible engineering design → Installation in different synchrotron light sources

UHV: ~5 \* 10 -10 mbar in the cold

Cold vacuum chamber for diagnostics

Measuring of the beam heat load to a cold
bore

Retarding field analysers

Temperature sensors

Pressure gauges & mass spectrometers







#### **Components: Potential Breaks**



10 <sup>-9</sup> mbar I/ s at RT Helium leakage rate Up to 35 kV operating voltage

Electrical seperatation of high pressure cooling channels for liquid He Good HV-capability, outstanding pressure tightness for He even after numerous thermal cycles

Operating temperature 4.2 K

Operating pressure up to 25 bar

Maximum pressure 200 bar

Cool down rate 30 K/h

FAIR, ITER, ITER-TFMC, Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn- Dipole, W7-X











## Functional Systems: Superconducting Undulators, SCU15 NbTi



#### Flexible Beam Pipe ~ 5 \* 10 -10 mbar

## Cryogen free system, end field correction, local shimming, integral field compensation

Conductor (insulated) NbTi, 0.34 x 0.54 mm

Period length 15 mm

Active length 1,500 mm

Dimensions of gap 5 mm to 8 mm

Magnetic field 1.5 T on axis with

5 mm gap

Design beam heat load 4 W

Insulation vacuum 10 <sup>-5</sup> mbar

Numbers of cryocoolers 4

Operating temperature 4.2 K







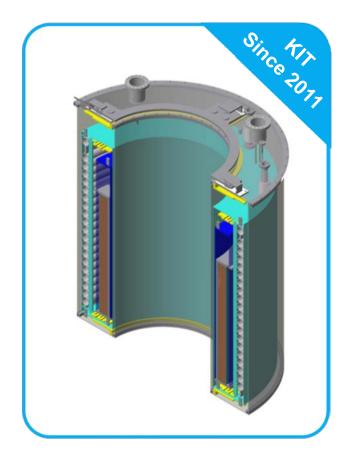


### **Functional Systems: VATESTA**



#### Bath cooled solenoid

Diameter bore	800 mm
Conductor	NbTi
Central magnetic field	5 T
Field homogeneity	4.78% by radial <200 mm, axial <100mm from the central axis
Operating current	< 175 A
Operating temperature	4.5 K







# Functional Systems: Solenoids for Spin-Echo Spectrometer (NSE)



## Active shielding Coil position accurate to 2 µm



2 superconducting solenoid systems for the Spin-Echo Spectrometer, Spallation Neutron Source, USA

Conductor NbTi, Ø 0,5 mm<sup>2</sup>

Magnetic field 1.4 T

Operating temperature 4 K cryogen-free

Operating current 250 A







# Small series: In-vessel saddle coils for ASDEX Upgrade



3D shaped coils

UHV specified: 10<sup>-9</sup> mbar

UHV measured: ~ 5\*10 -10 mbar



Conductor Hollow copper (9 mm x 9 mm)

Dimension 1,300 mm x 450 mm

Operating current 1,000 A AC, DC

Magnetic field 3.9 T





# **Large Projects: SIS 100 Dipols for the FAIR Project**



#### Fast ramping → 4 T/s

## 113 fast ramped magnets with a superferric design

Conductor NbTi

Length ~ 3 m

Magnetic Field 1.9 T







### **Large Scale Projects: Wendelstein 7-X**



#### 50 non-planar coils





#### NbTi, extruded conduit, 17.6 A

Dimension 3 m x 2.5 m x 1 m Total weight 6, 000 kg

Magnetic field 6 T

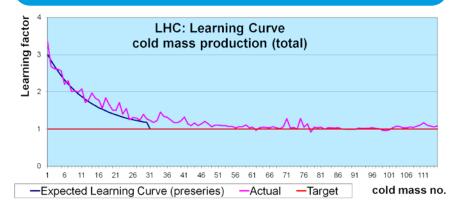


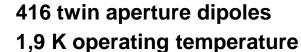


# Large Scale Projects: Dipoles for Large Hadron Collider



# Up to 4 magnets per week Delivery 7 month ahead of schedule





Overall length: 15 m

Total weight 30,000 kg

Magnetic field 8.33 T

Operating current 11.8 kA

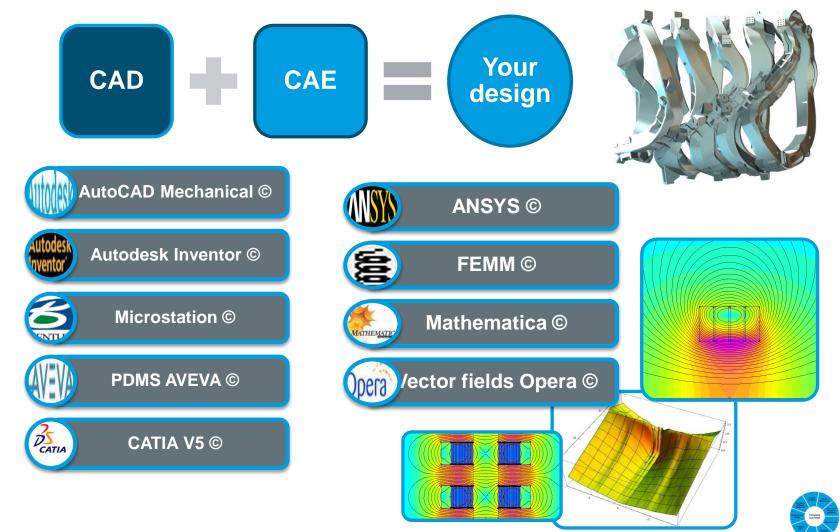






### **Software – Capabilities**





### **Technology: Calculation and Design**



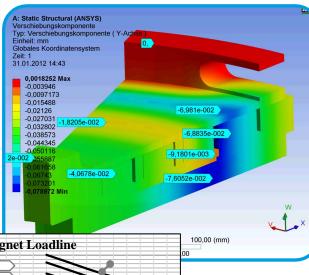
#### **Calculations**

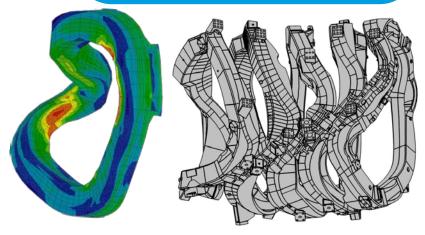
- ➤ Dynamic
- **≻**Electromagnetic
- ➤ Mulitphysics (Coupled Problems)
- > Structrual
- >Thermal

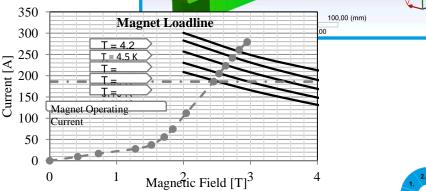
### Design

> 2 D

> 3 D







### **Technology: Cryotechnique**





Bath cooled

**Forced Flow** 

LHC

CICC: W7-X

Nuclotron-Cable: SIS100

Conduction cooled

Undulator

NSE



Production according to the Pressure Vessel Regulation 97/23/EG

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#### **Technologies: Welding**



## Welding Process and Material Thickness

TIG (Tungsten-Inert-Gas) MAG (Metal Active Gas)

LB-MAG

1 – 60 mm

1 – 40 mm

3 – 25 mm





### **Welding Base Material**

Austenitic Steel Nickel-Basic Steels

**C-Steels** 



### **Technologies: Soldering and Brazing**



**Soldering Process** 

**Brazing Process** 

Soldering with local heating

0.5 – 4 mm

Induction Soldering

0.5 – 4 mm

Cu-Cu, brass-Cu,

Brazing with local heating

1 – 4 mm

mm 1 – 4 mm

**Furnace** 

**Brazing** 

## Technologies: Tests and Measurements

**Impulsed Voltage Generator** 

Layer thickness test

**Permeability measurements** 

**Surface roughness measurement** 







#### **Non Destructive Test**

Visual Test (VT)
Penetrant Test (PT)
Leak Test (LT)
Helium-LT (10<sup>-10</sup> mbar I/s),
Bubble-LT (10<sup>-3</sup> mbar I/s)
Radiographic Test (RT, X-Ray, LinAc)
Ultrasonic Test (UT)
Magnet powder Test (MT)
Hardness test (HT, Wickens)

#### **Geometrical measurements**

Lasertracker Faro-Arm



### **Certified Quality and Safety**



**Environmental Management System ISO 14001:2004** 

**Information Security Management System ISO 27001** 

**Quality Management ISO 9001:2008** 

**Safety Checklist Contractor (SCC)** 





**Environmental Management System ISO 14001:2004** 

**Occupational Health and Safety Management System BS** 

OHSAS 18001:2007

**Specialised company according to German Water** 

**Resources Act (WHG)** 



### **Distinguished Quality**



#### **Golden Hadron Award**



## **AREVA OL3 Safety Award** (HSE)



## **Best result for suppliers:** "TOP AREVA SUPPLIER"







## Thank you for your attention !

## QUESTIONS?









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