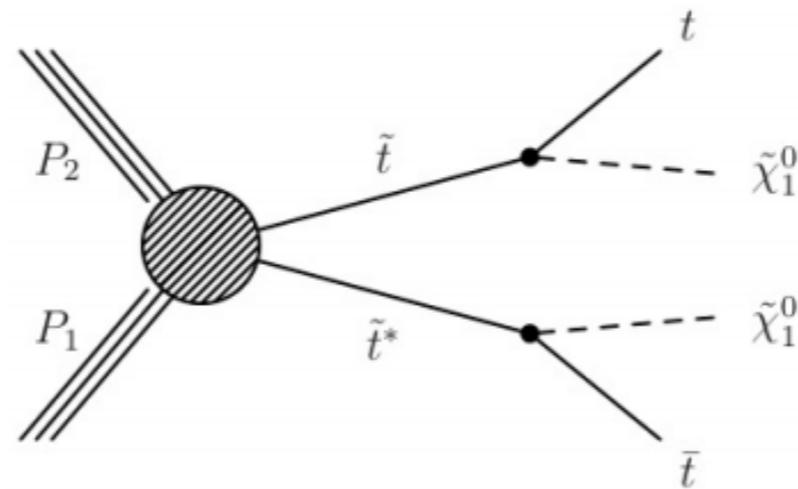


New Approaches to Stop Searches

Daniele Alves
FNAL

Implications of LHC results for
TeV-scale physics - July/12

(Very) Recent work by theorists



kinematic variables with endpoints for background

arXiv:1203.4813 Bai, Cheng, Gallicchio, Gu

Spin correlations and rapidity gaps

arXiv:1205.5808 Han, Katz, Krohn, Reece

Top-tagging boosted tops from stop decays

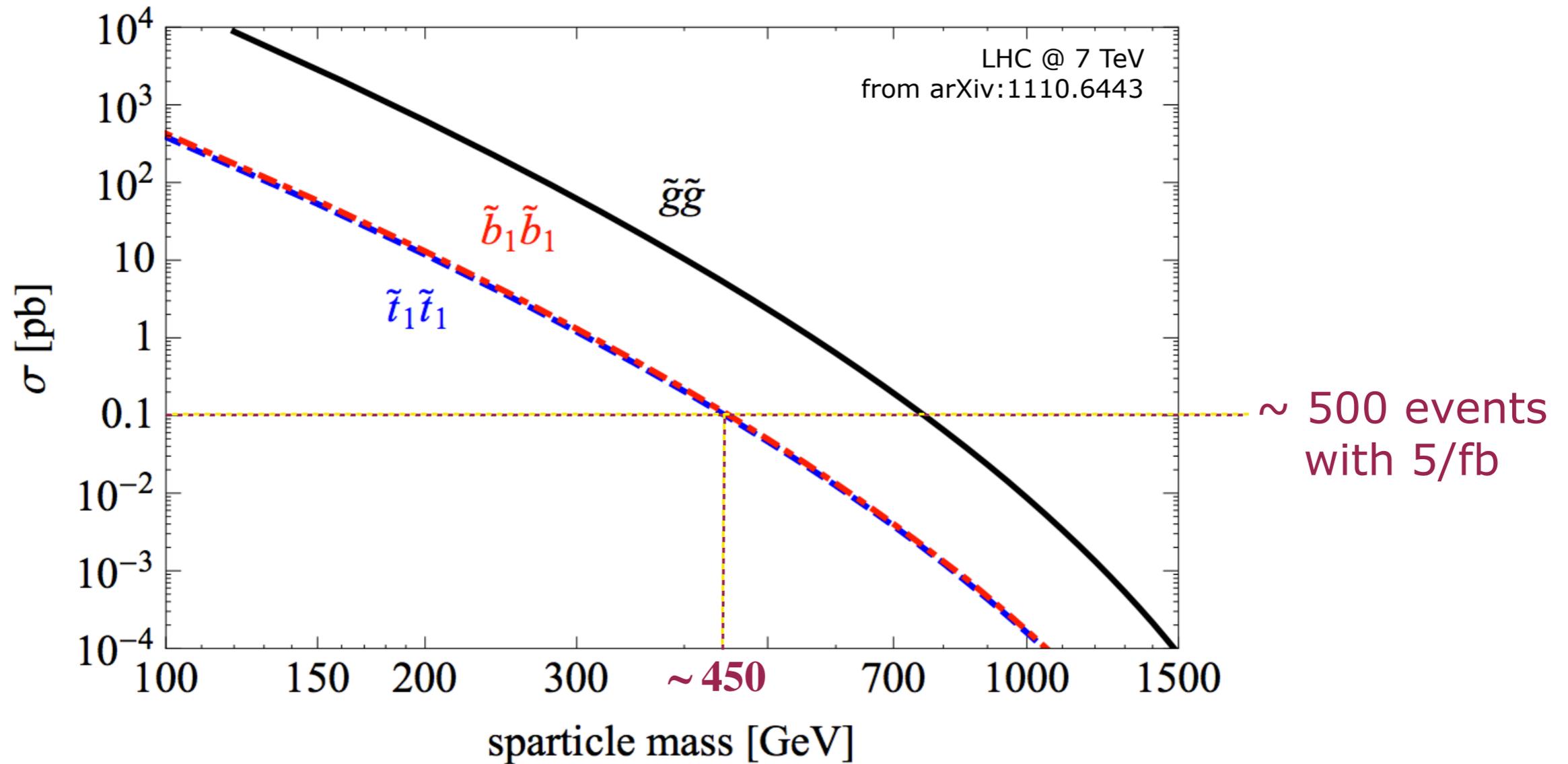
arXiv:1205.5816 Kaplan, Rehermann, Stolarski

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MET and M_T shapes

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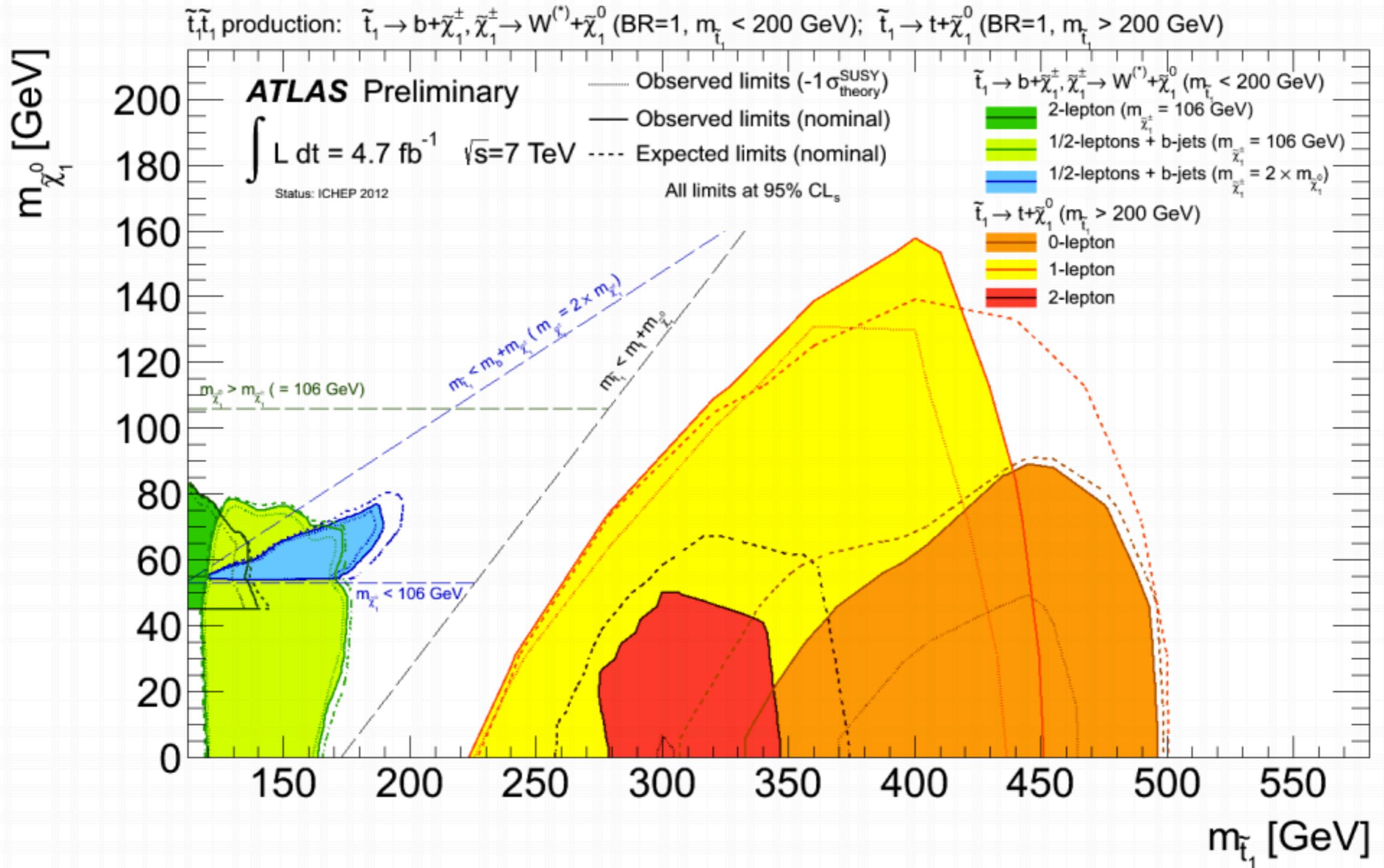
LHC @ 8 TeV: interesting times for stop searches



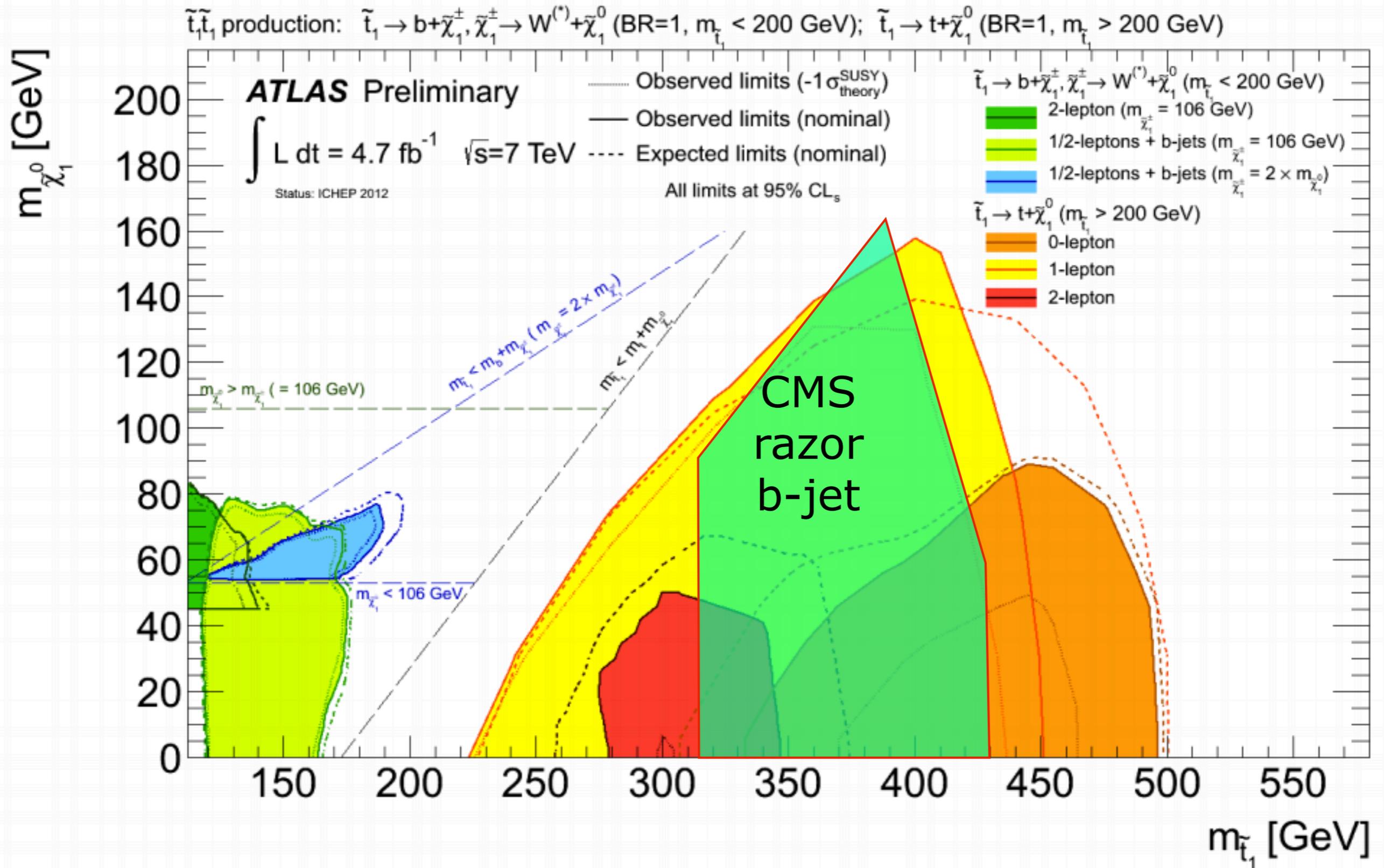
LHC is starting to probe
direct production of 3rd generation squarks

First analyses just released at ICHEP'12 !

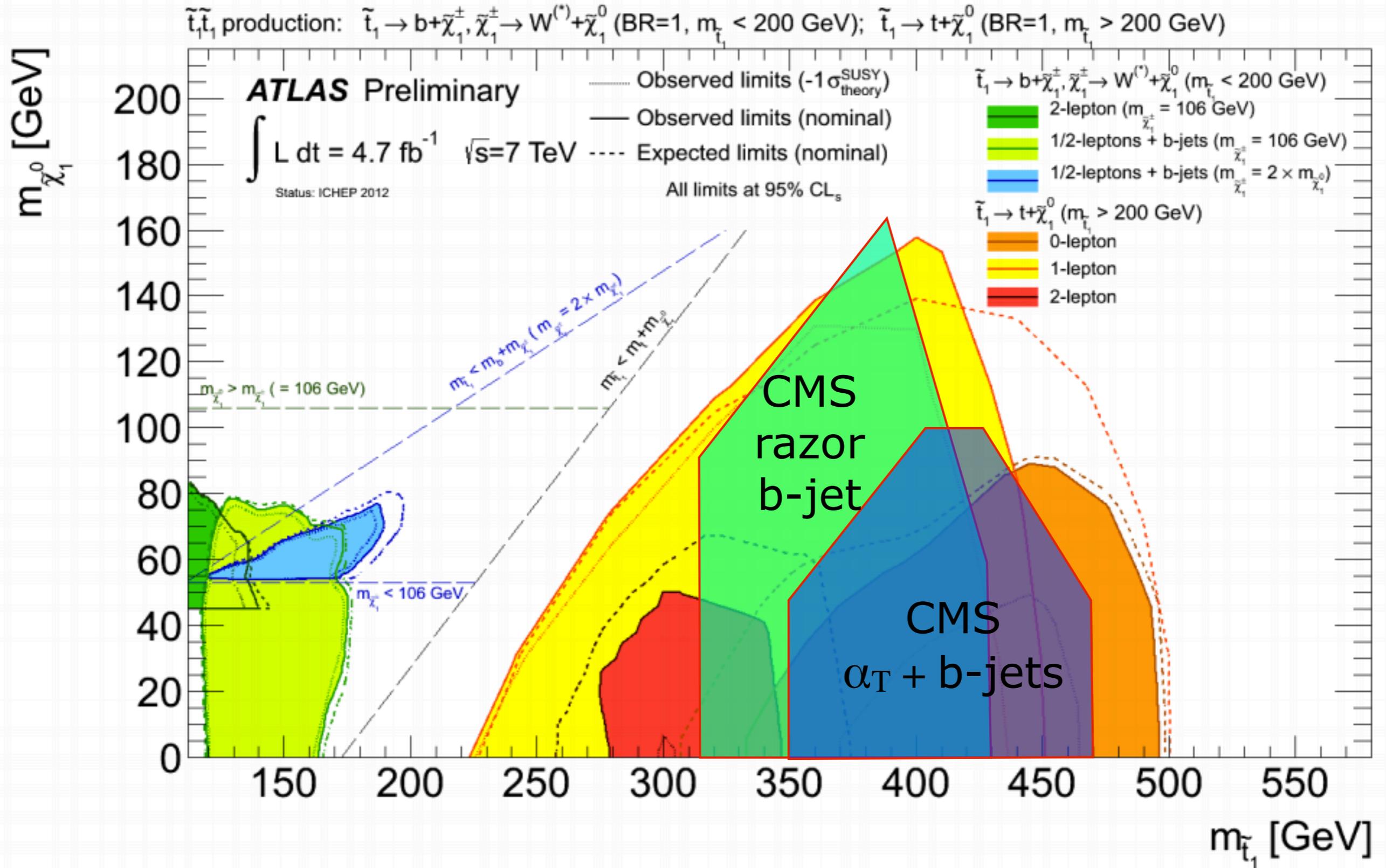
First Results for Direct Stop Production



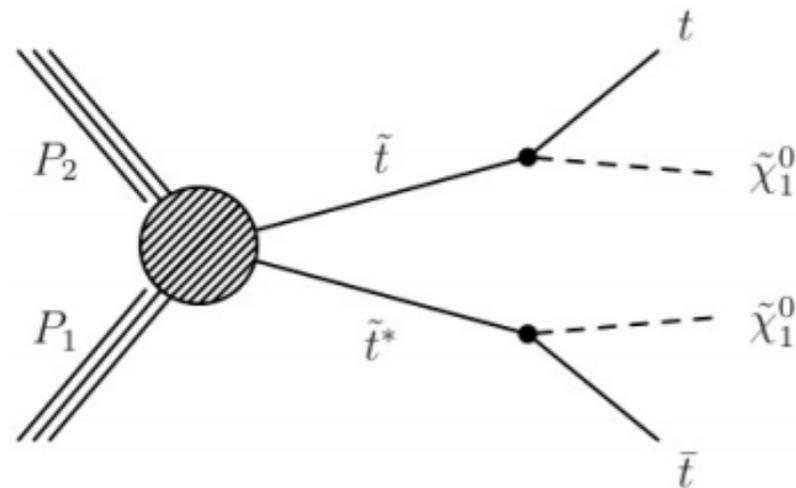
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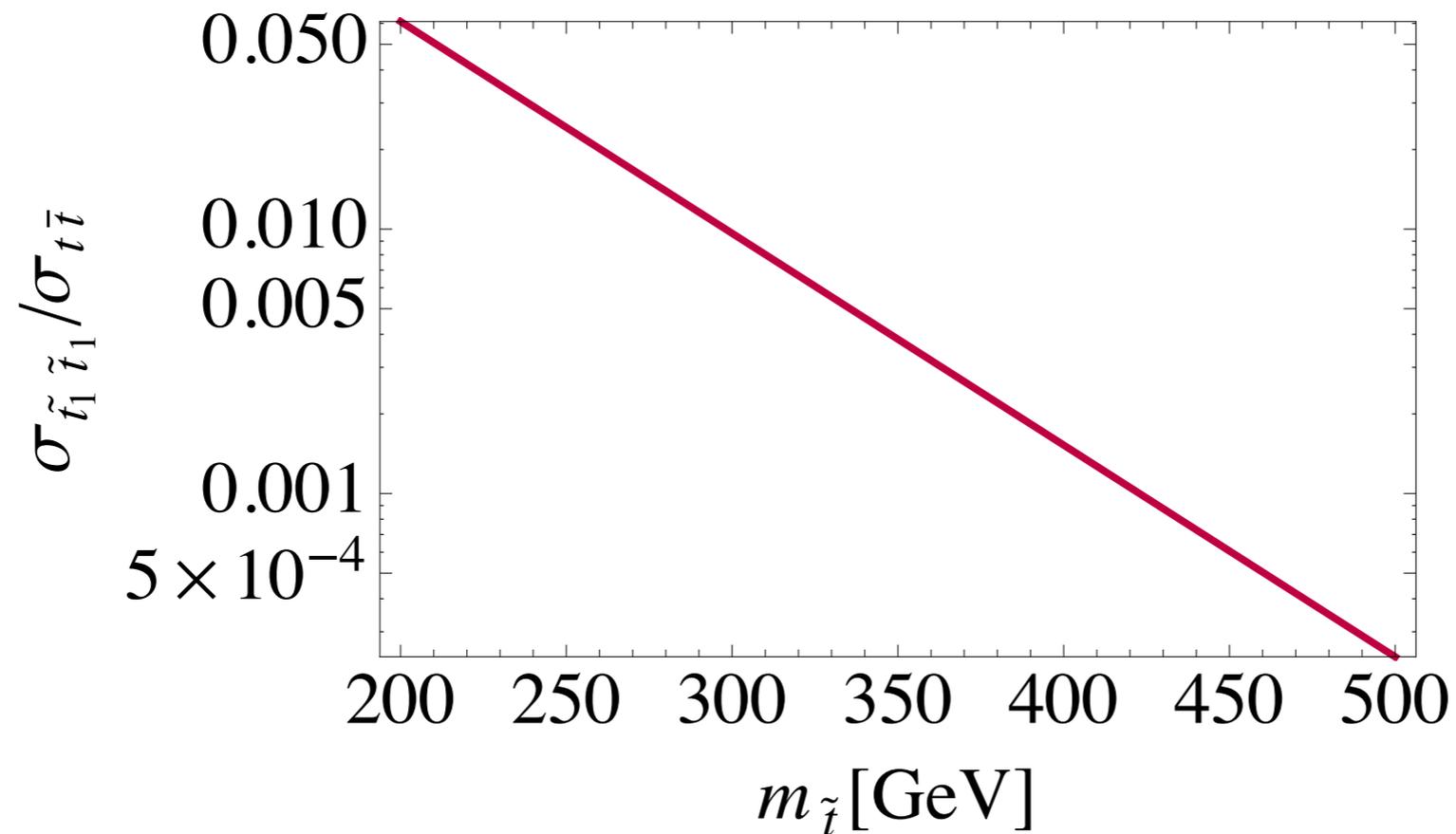
First Results for Direct Stop Production



- ▶ progress made is encouraging
- ▶ but there are still difficult regions to reach



- ▶ $t\bar{t}$ challenging very for stop searches
- ▶ small signal cross-section

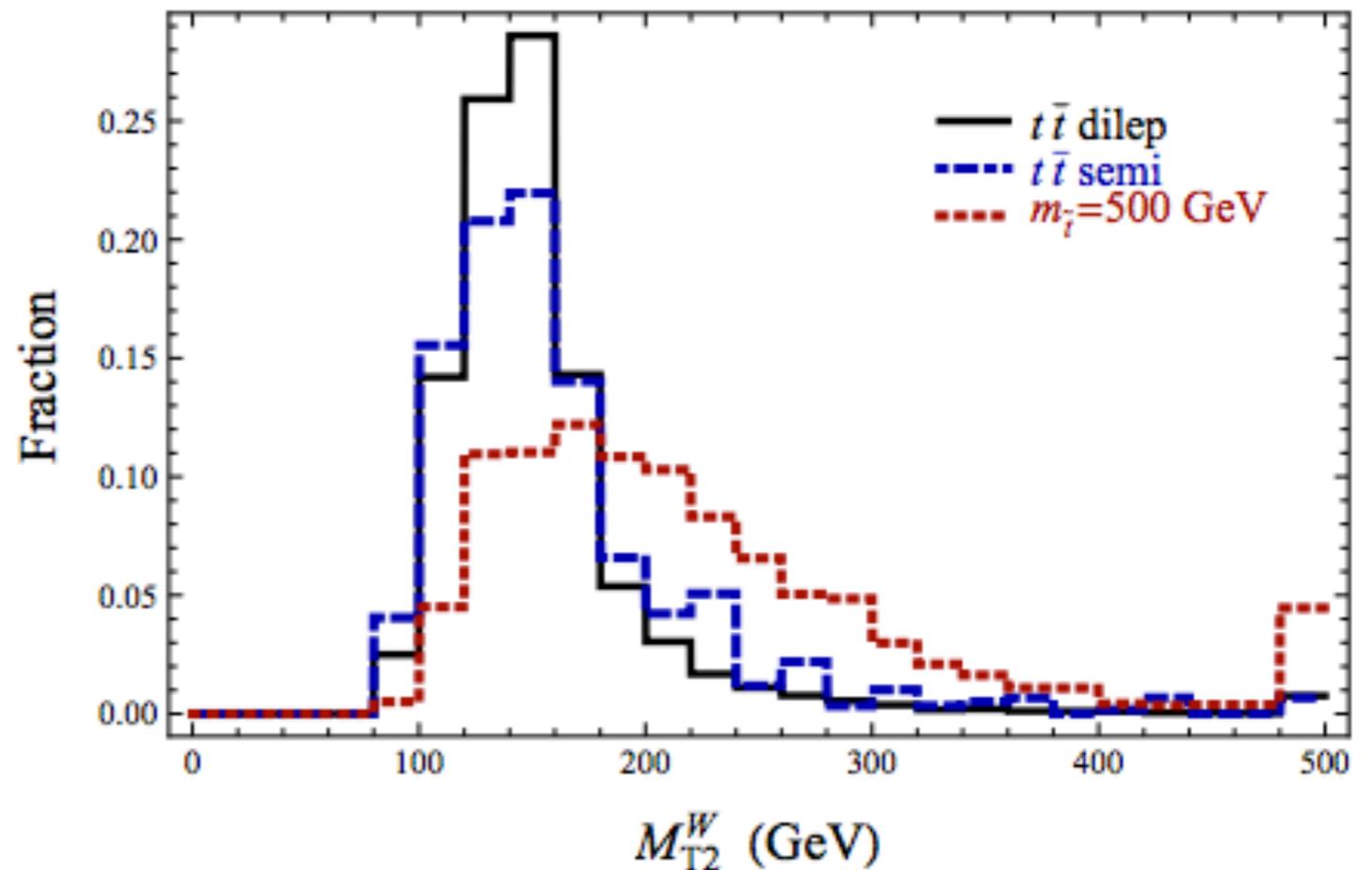
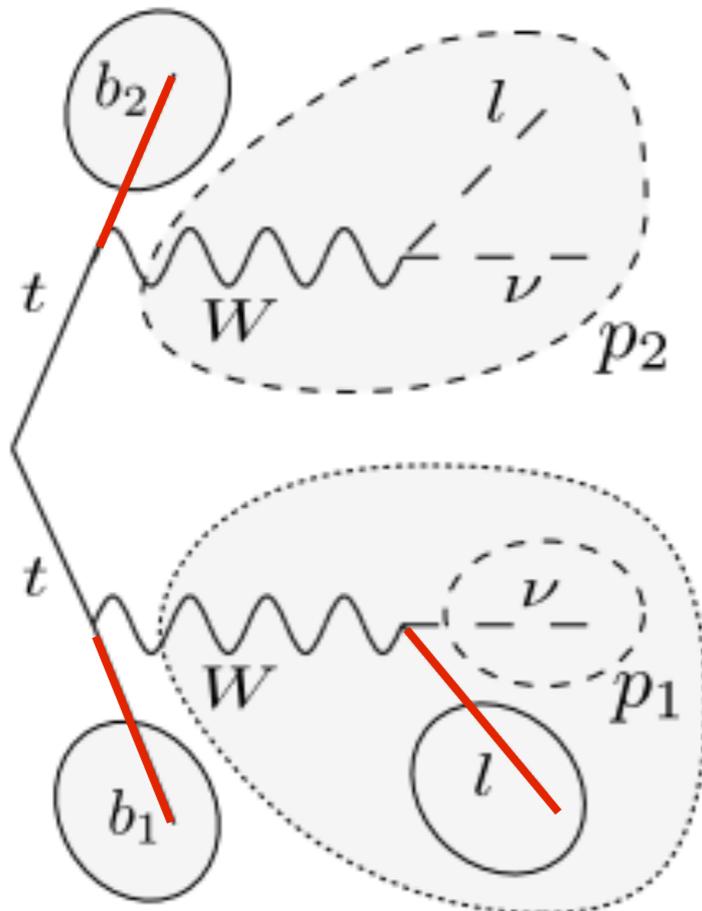


Kinematic variables with endpoints for background

arXiv:1203.4813 Bai, Cheng, Gallicchio, Gu

semileptonic channel, MET > 150 GeV, $M_T > 100$ GeV

$$M_{T2}^W = \min \left\{ m_y \text{ consistent with: } \left[\begin{array}{l} \vec{p}_1^T + \vec{p}_2^T = \vec{E}_T^{\text{miss}}, \quad p_1^2 = 0, \quad (p_1 + p_\ell)^2 = p_2^2 = M_W^2, \\ (p_1 + p_\ell + p_{b_1})^2 = (p_2 + p_{b_2})^2 = m_y^2 \end{array} \right] \right\}$$



Kinematic variables with endpoints for background

arXiv:1203.4813 Bai, Cheng, Gallicchio, Gu

(assuming $m_{\tilde{\chi}^0} = 100$ GeV)

E_T^{miss}	m_{eff}	M_{T2}^W	M_{T2}^b	M_{T2}^{bl}	$S_{20fb^{-1}}$	$B_{20fb^{-1}}$	S/B	σ
200	562	177	-	-	50.7	48.5	1.05	6.33
299	709	172	-	-	9.8	6.2	1.59	3.19
337	727	168	-	-	5.9	3.0	2.01	2.66

$m_{\tilde{t}} = 400$ GeV

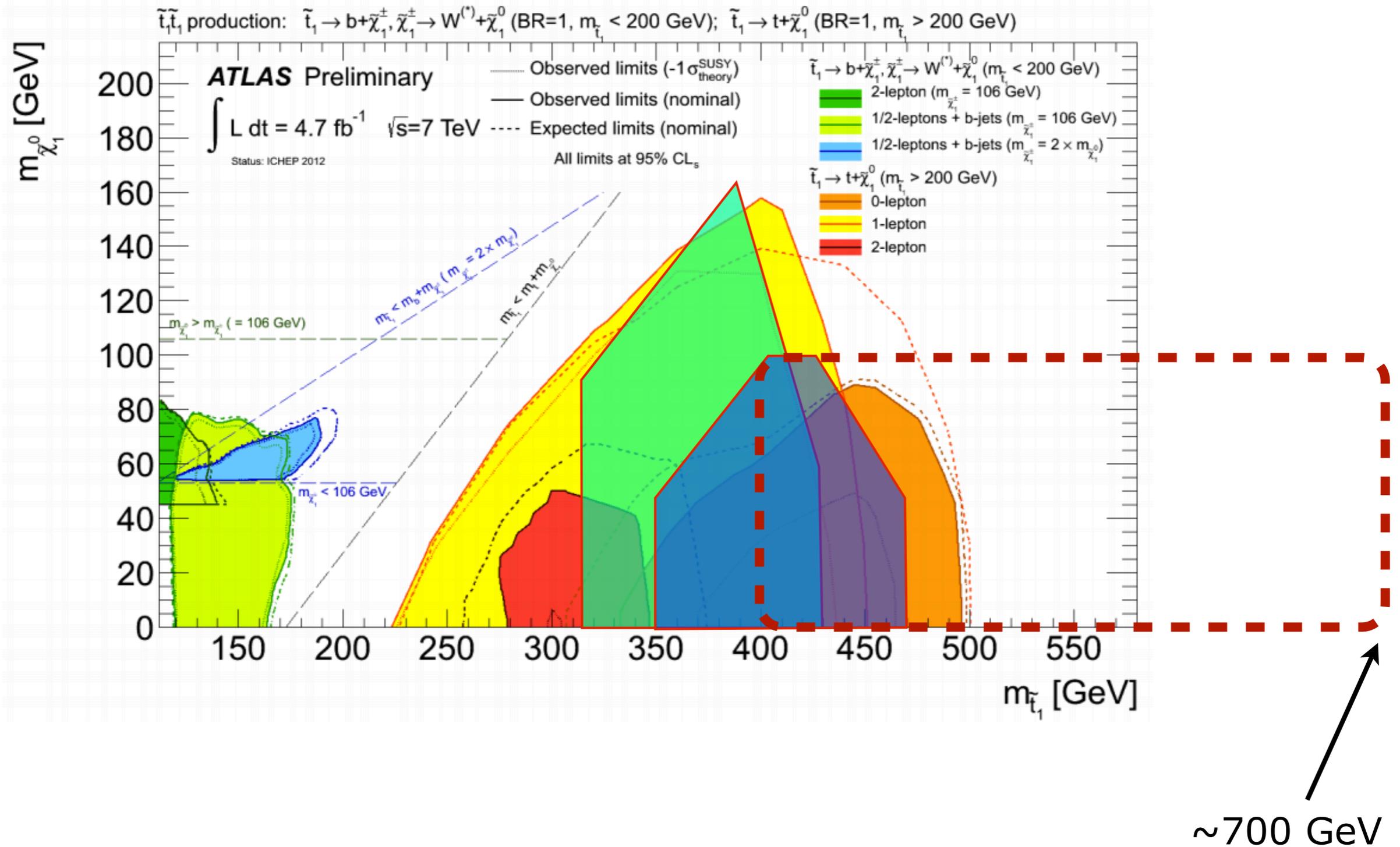
$m_{\tilde{t}} = 500$ GeV

$m_{\tilde{t}} = 600$ GeV

Kinematic variables with endpoints for background

arXiv:1203.4813 Bai, Cheng, Gallicchio, Gu

estimated reach with 20/fb @ 7 TeV

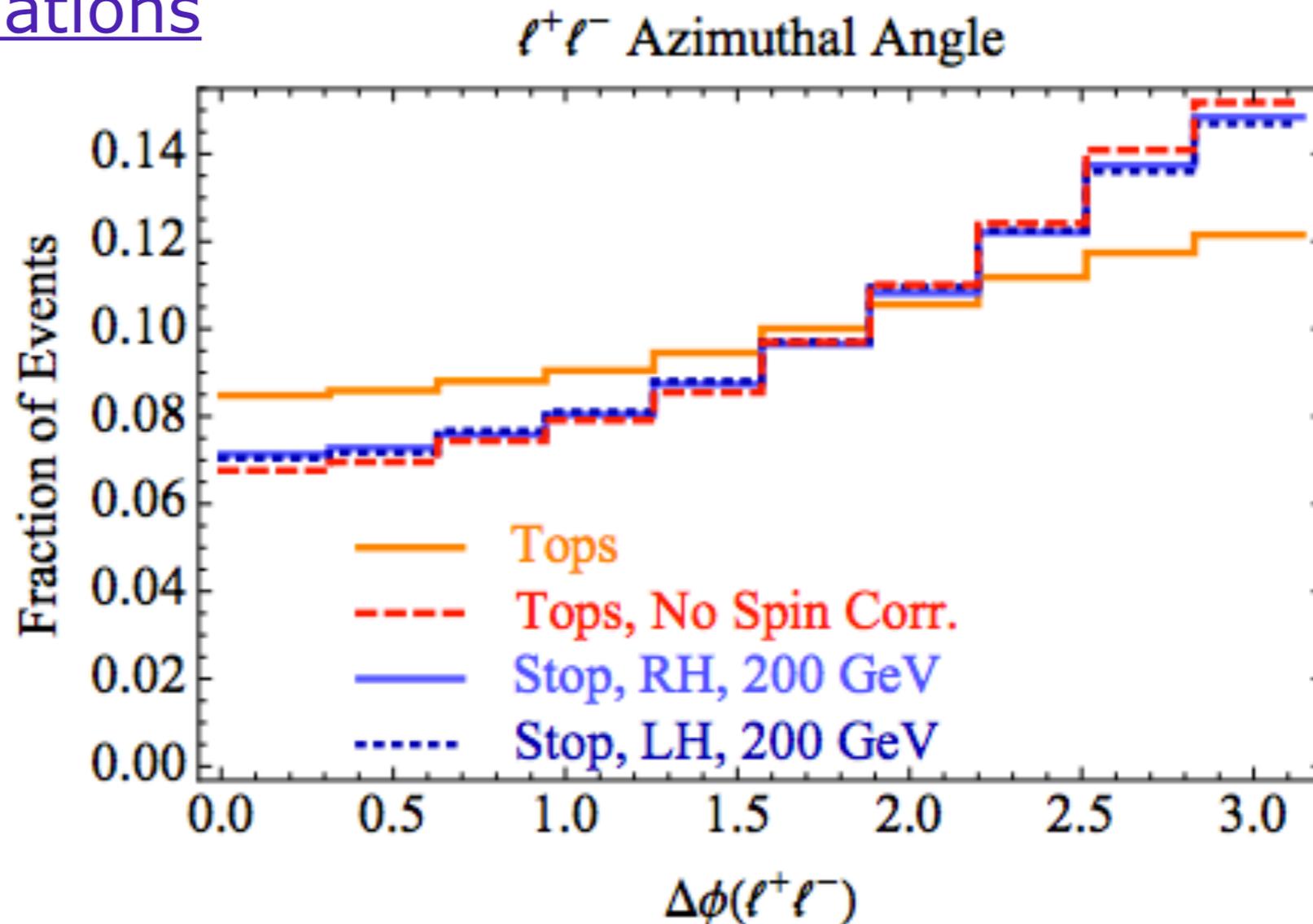


Spin correlations and rapidity gaps

arXiv:1205.5808 Han, Katz, Krohn, Reece

- ▶ focused on window around top mass and massless LSP/gravitino
- ▶ dileptonic mode with one b-tag

spin correlations



- ▶ insensitive to higher order corrections

Spin correlations and rapidity gaps

arXiv:1205.5808 Han, Katz, Krohn, Reece

- ▶ reconstructed the 2 neutrinos from MET + W and top mass constraints
- ▶ for each event, compute probability of (un)correlation using matrix element with(out) correlations

$$P_H = \mathcal{N}_H^{-1} \sum_{ij} \sum_a J_a f_i^{(a)} f_j^{(a)} \left| \mathcal{M}_H^{ij} \left(p_{\text{obs}}, p_\nu^{(a)}, p_{\bar{\nu}}^{(a)} \right) \right|^2$$

Spin correlations and rapidity gaps

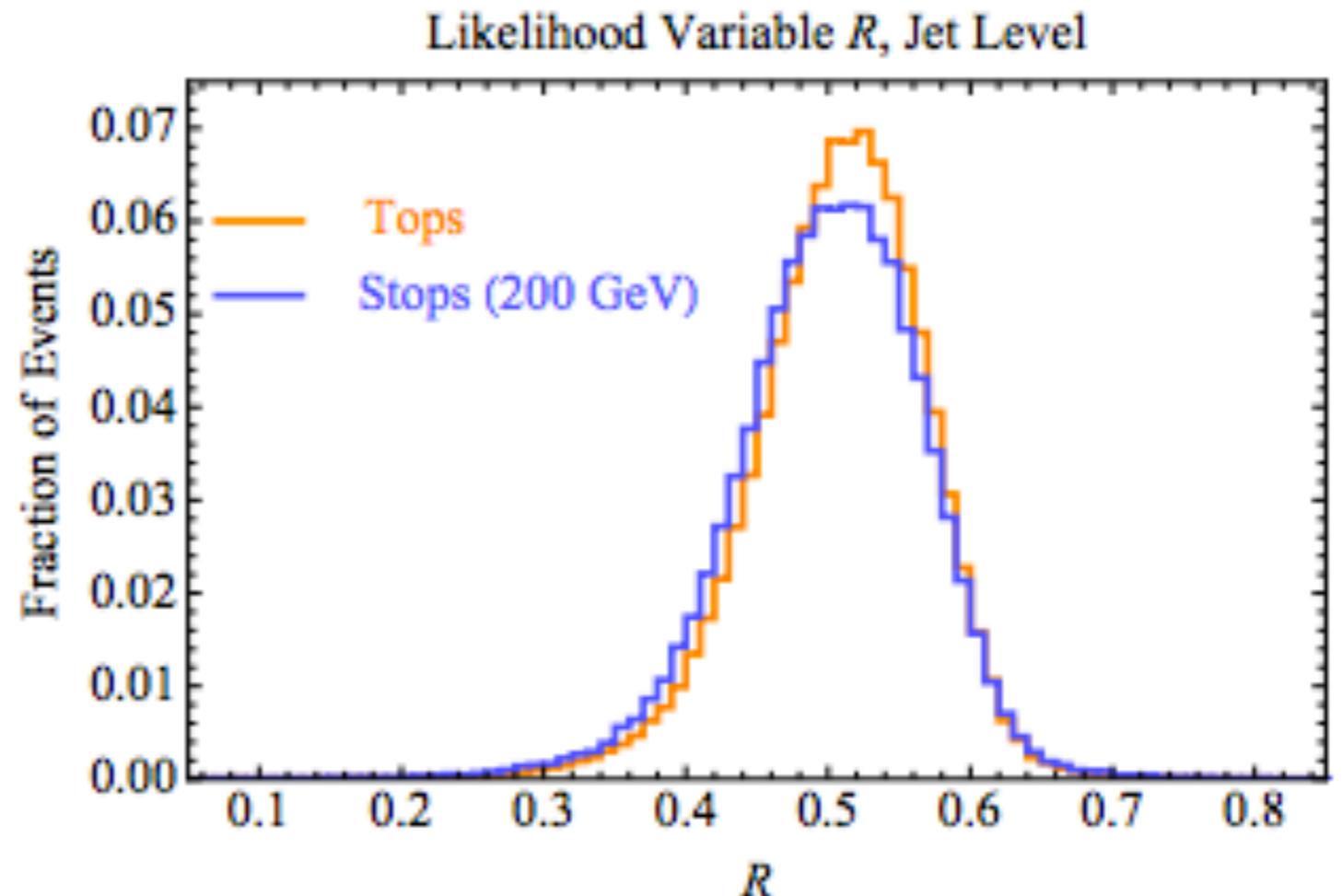
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- ▶ define likelihood for an event to be a correlated top-pair

$$\mathcal{R} = \frac{P_{\text{corr}}}{P_{\text{corr}} + P_{\text{uncorr}}}$$



Spin correlations and rapidity gaps

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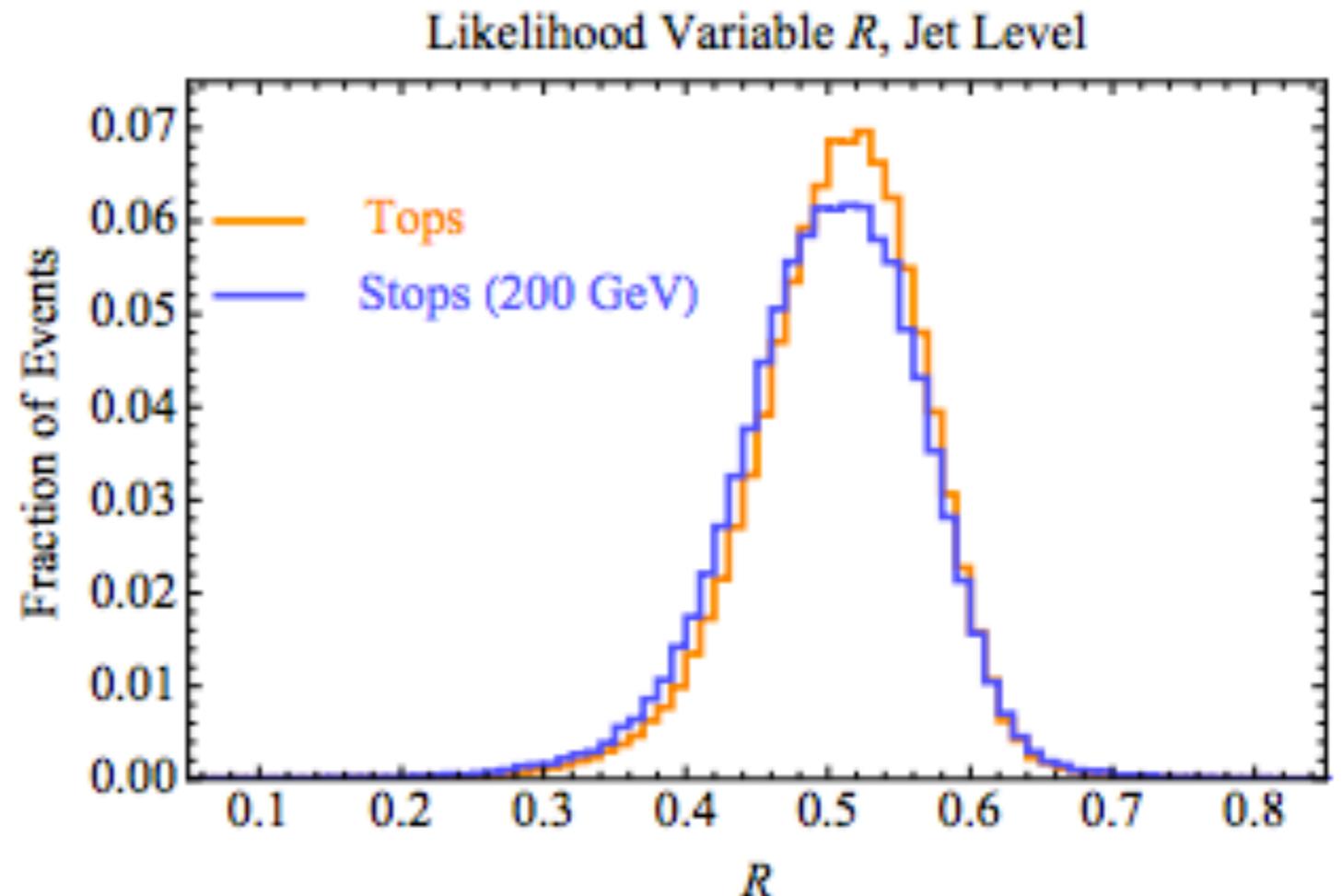
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- ▶ define likelihood for an event to be a correlated top-pair

$$\mathcal{R} = \frac{P_{\text{corr}}}{P_{\text{corr}} + P_{\text{uncorr}}}$$

- ▶ with likelihood fit of "R" distribution, exclude $m_{\text{stop}}=200$ GeV @ 95%C.L.

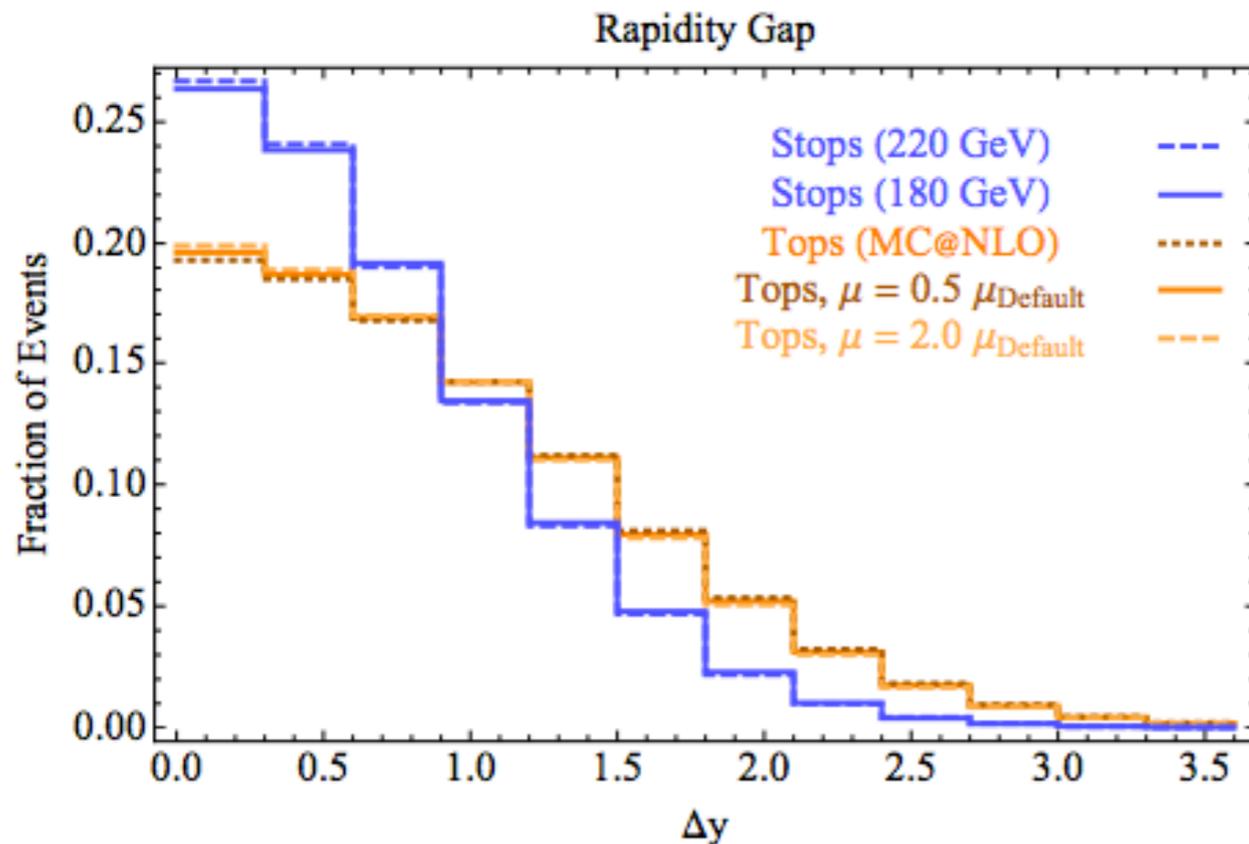


Spin correlations and rapidity gaps

arXiv:1205.5808 Han, Katz, Krohn, Reece

ttbar rapidity gap

- ▶ for ttbar, u- and t-channel singularities (regulated by top mass) lead to more forward tops produced than stops



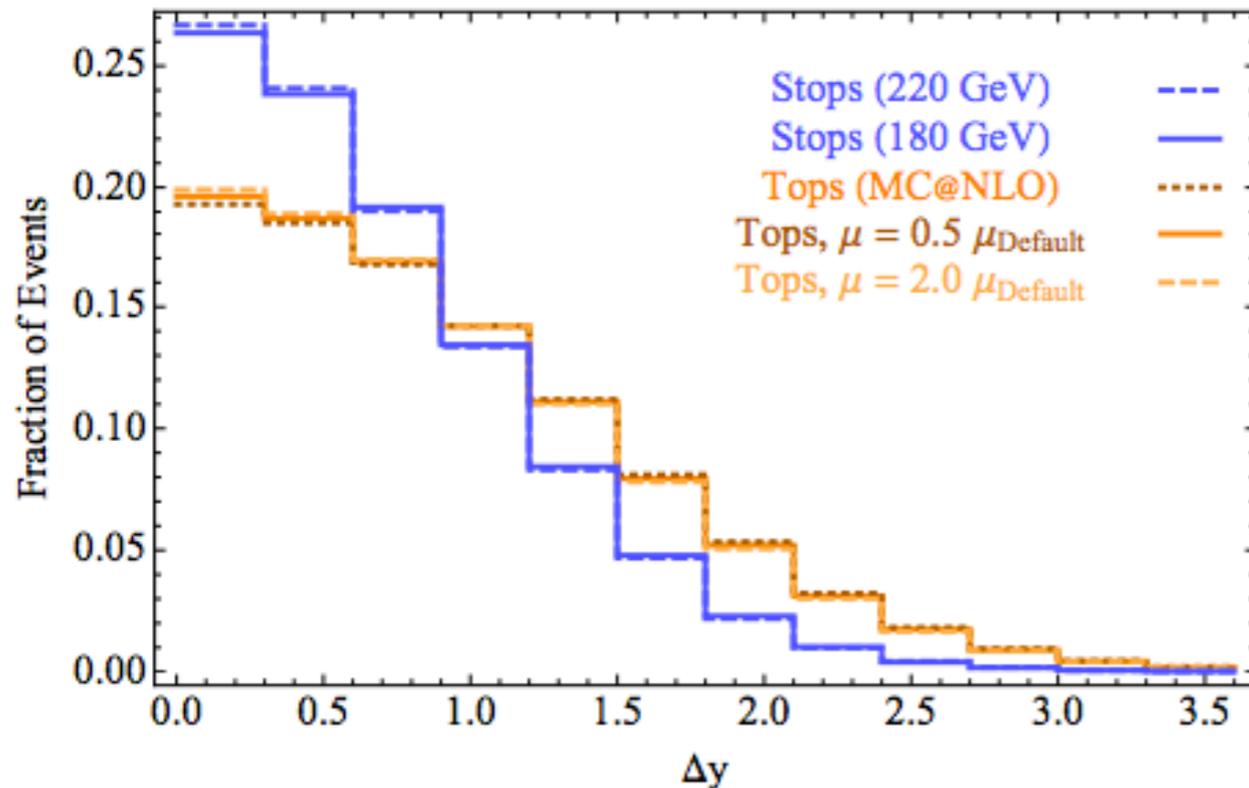
Spin correlations and rapidity gaps

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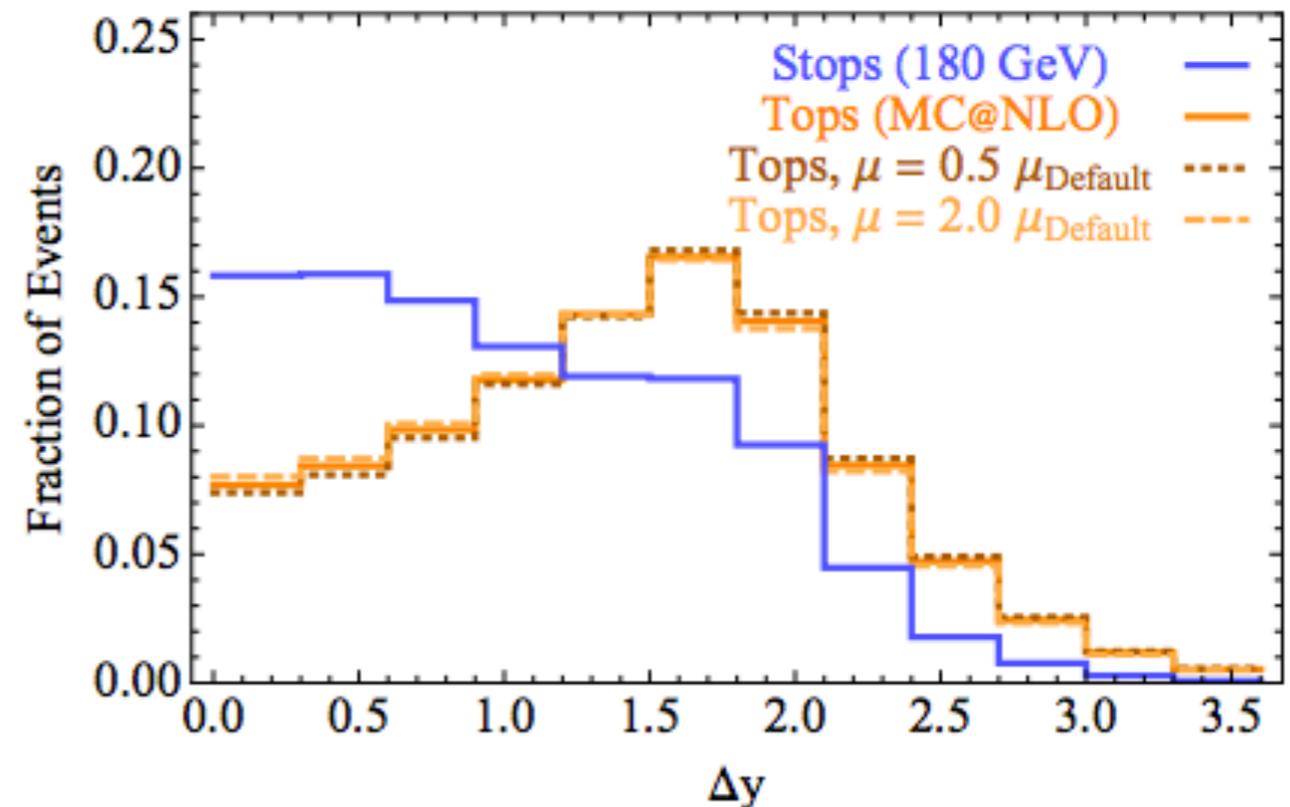
ttbar rapidity gap

- ▶ for ttbar, u- and t-channel singularities (regulated by top mass) lead to more forward tops produced than stops
- ▶ difference increases at high ttbar invariant mass

Rapidity Gap



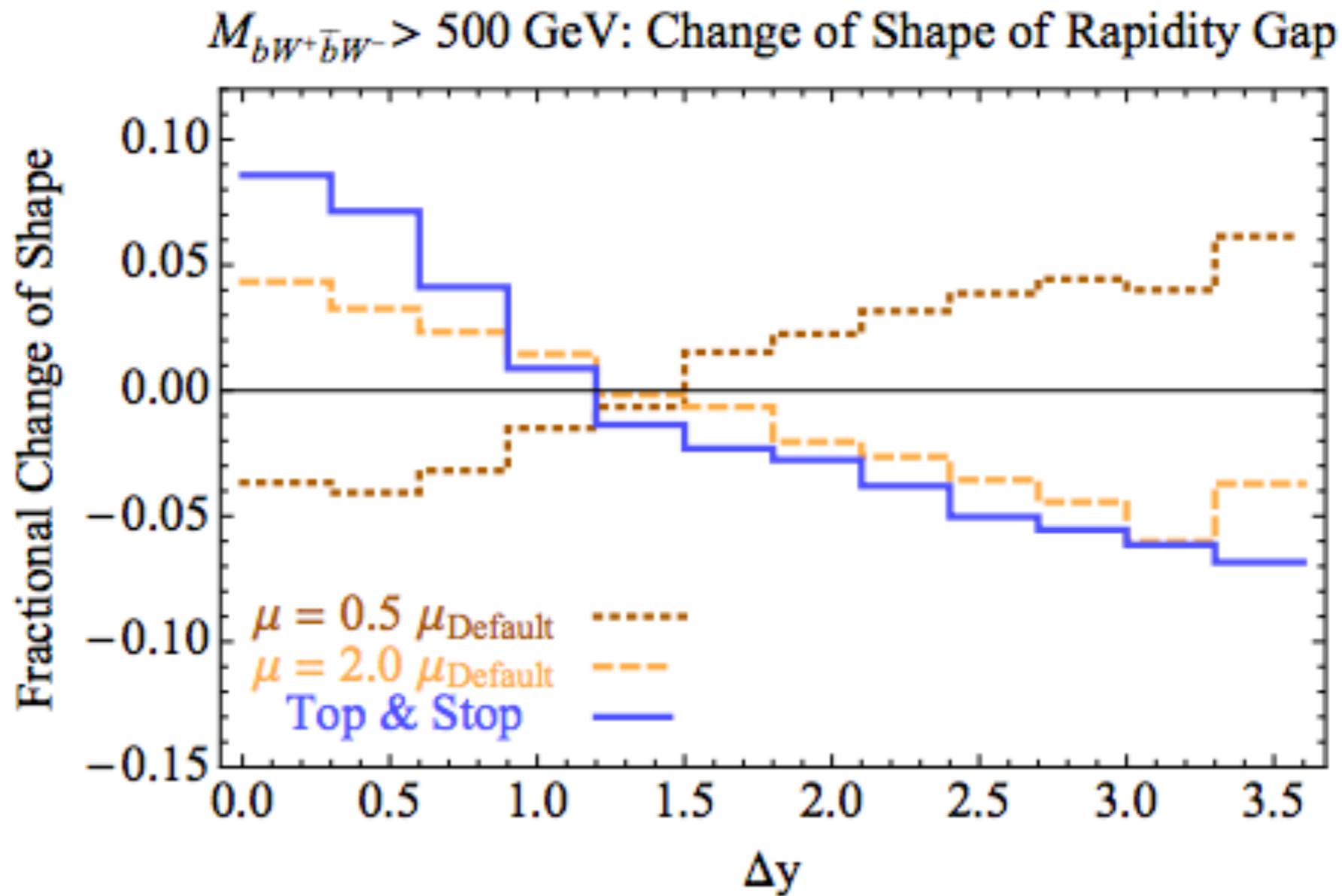
$M_{bW^+\bar{b}W^-} > 500 \text{ GeV}$: Rapidity Gap



Spin correlations and rapidity gaps

arXiv:1205.5808 Han, Katz, Krohn, Reece

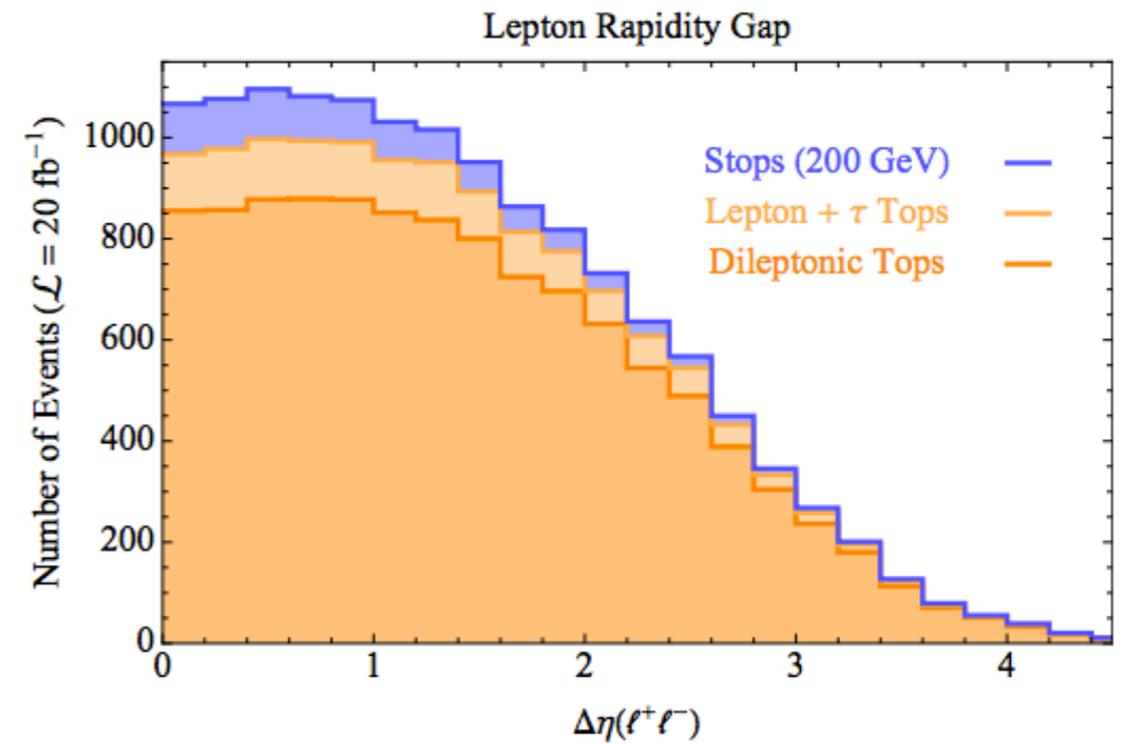
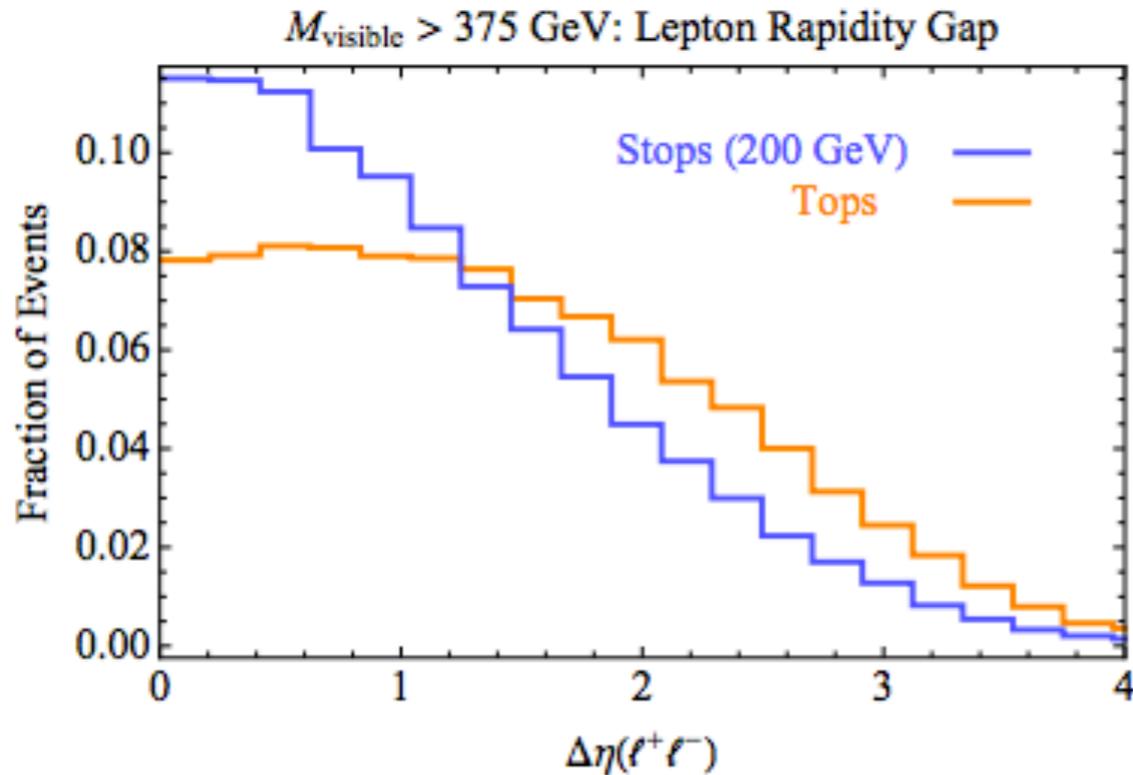
- ▶ effect can be mimicked by change in renormalization and factorization scales



Spin correlations and rapidity gaps

arXiv:1205.5808 Han, Katz, Krohn, Reece

- ▶ effect also present in lepton rapidity gap

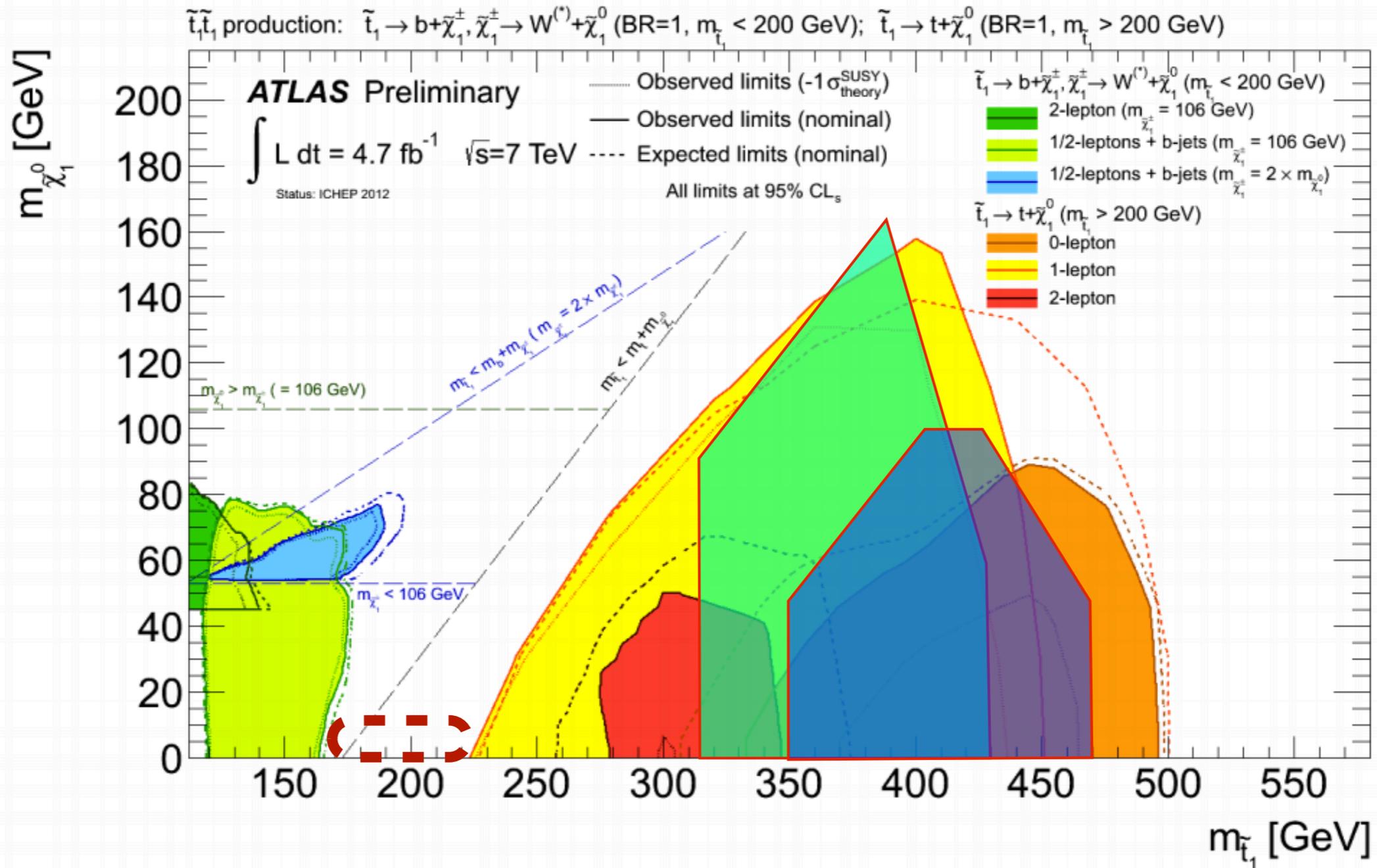


- ▶ using difference in rapidity gap distribution between $t\bar{t}$ and stops, exclude $m_{\text{stop}}=200$ GeV at 2σ .
- ▶ combining rapidity gap + spin correlation, exclusion reaches 3σ with 20/fb @ 8 TeV.

Spin correlations and rapidity gaps

arXiv:1205.5808 Han, Katz, Krohn, Reece

estimated reach with 20/fb @ 8 TeV



Top-tagging boosted tops from stop decays

arXiv:1205.5816 Kaplan, Rehermann, Stolarski

(see also arXiv:1205.2696 Plehn, Spannowsky, Takeuchi)

- ▶ fully hadronic stop decays

event selection:

- ▶ veto on isolated leptons
- ▶ MET > 175 GeV
- ▶ cluster all hadronic activity into “fat jets”
(Cambridge-Aachen algorithm with R=1.2)
- ▶ require one of the 2 leading fat jets to pass a HEPTopTagger
- ▶ require other fat jet to be b-tagged

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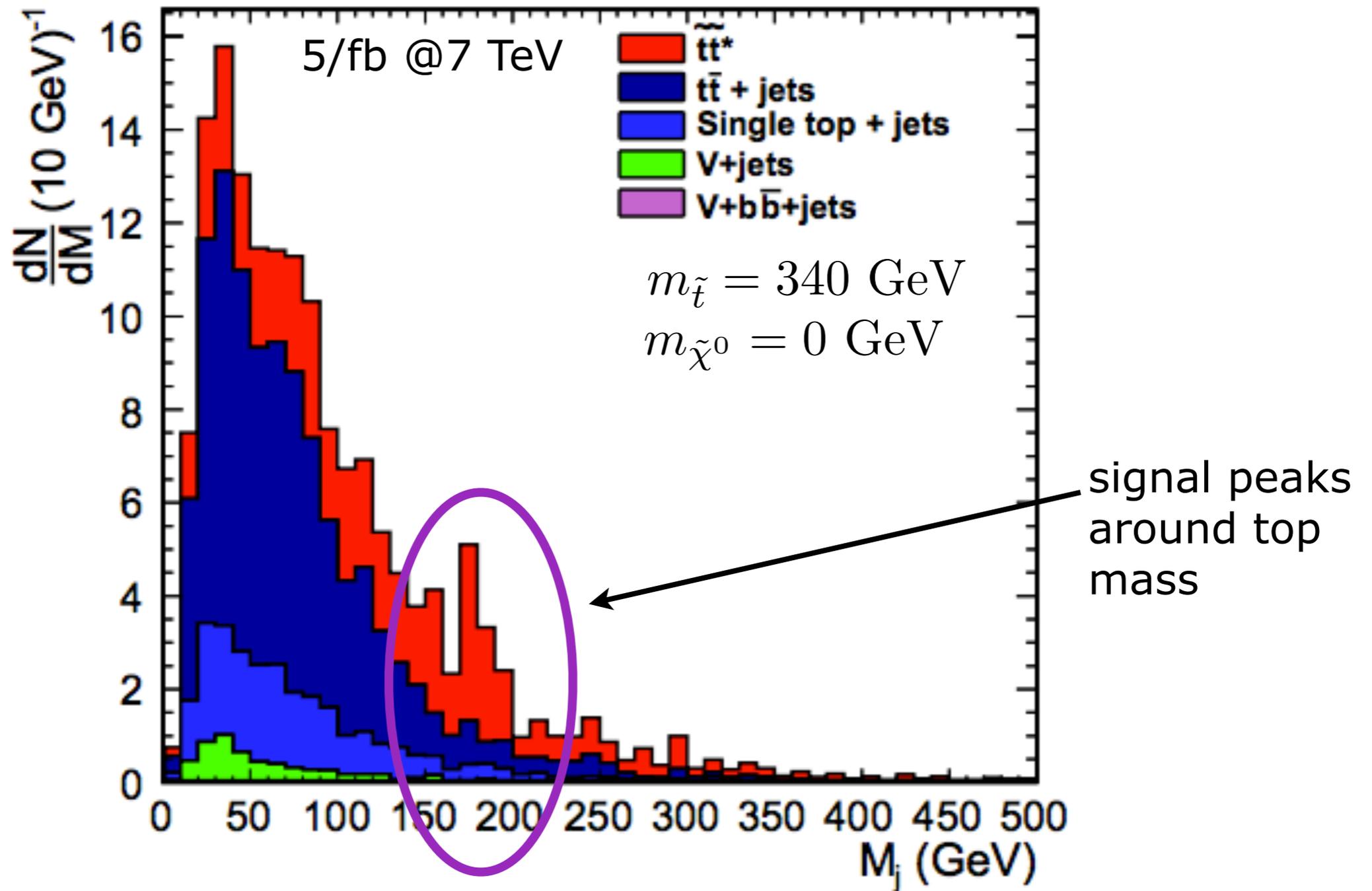
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(Cambridge-Aachen algorithm with R=1.2)
 - ▶ require one of the 2 leading fat jets to pass a HEPTopTagger
 - ▶ require other fat jet to be b-tagged
- kills QCD and hadronic tops**
- kills V+bbar+jets**
- kills V+jets**
-

Top-tagging boosted tops from stop decays

arXiv:1205.5816 Kaplan, Rehermann, Stolarski

- ▶ look at filtered invariant mass of non-HEPTop-tagged jet

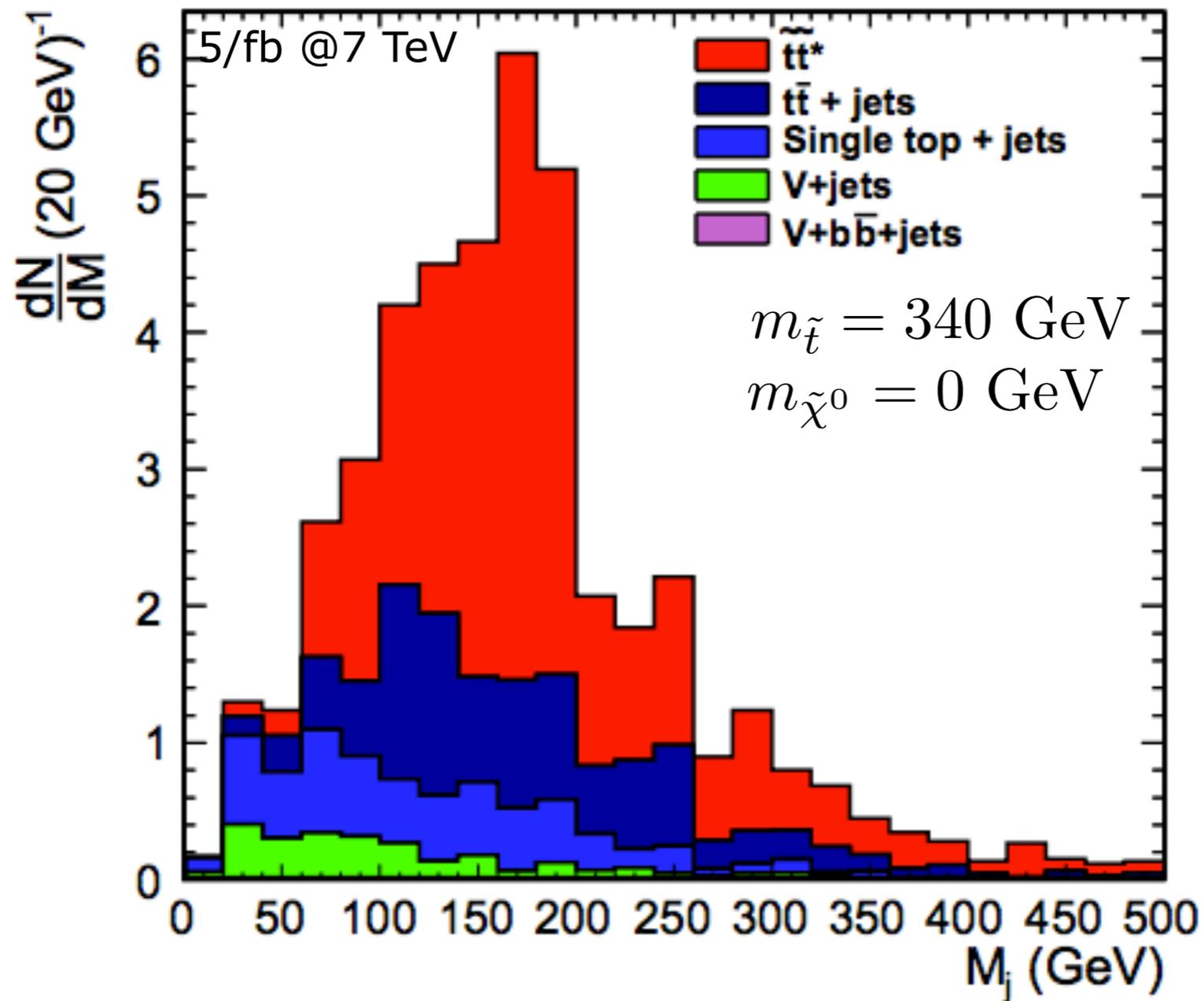


Top-tagging boosted tops from stop decays

arXiv:1205.5816 Kaplan, Rehermann, Stolarski

exacerbate peak by requiring:

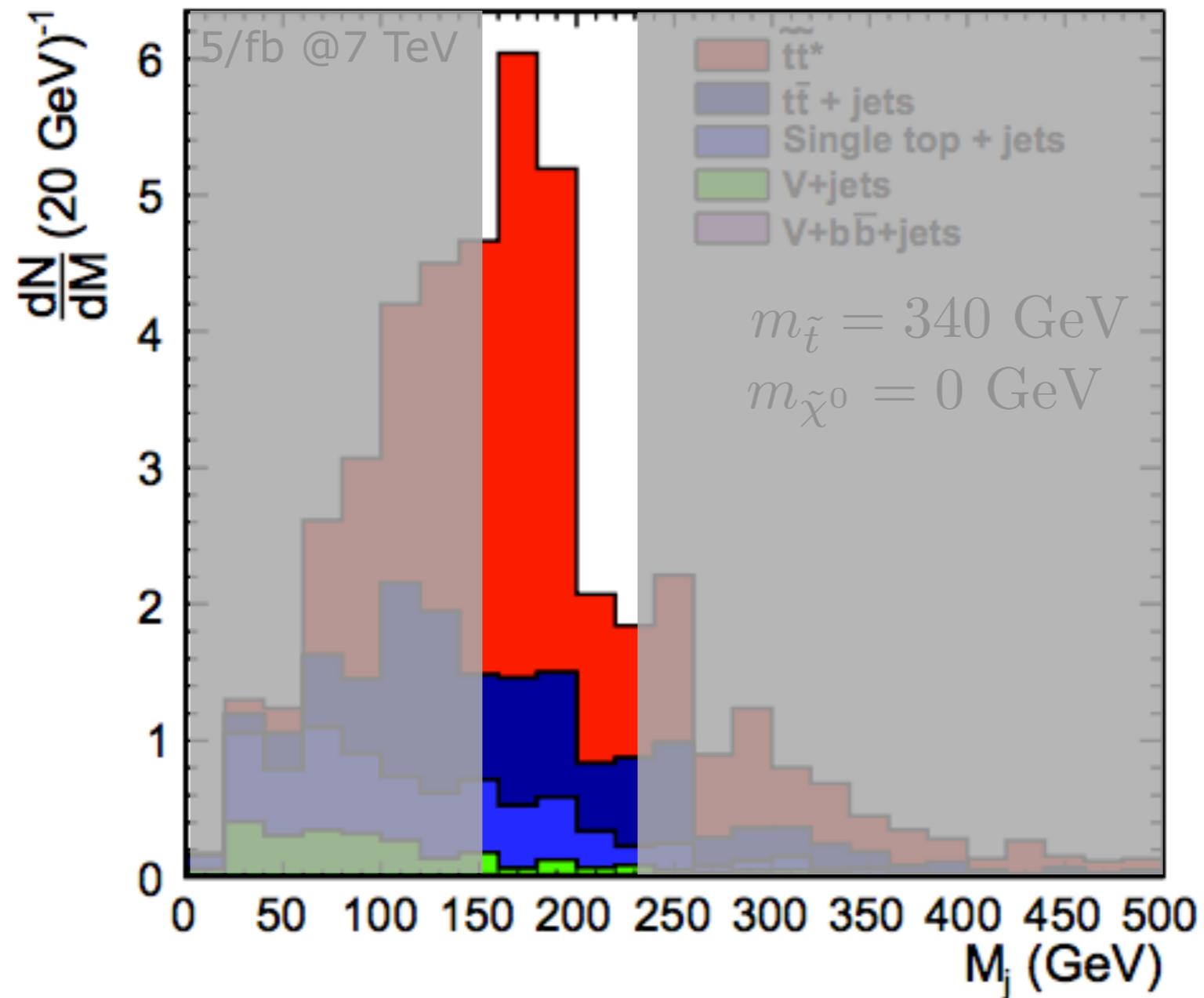
- ▶ $M_{T2}(\text{MET}+2 \text{ fat jets}) > 200 \text{ GeV}$
- ▶ $\min[m_T(\text{fat jet}, \text{MET})] > 200 \text{ GeV}$



Top-tagging boosted tops from stop decays

arXiv:1205.5816 Kaplan, Rehermann, Stolarski

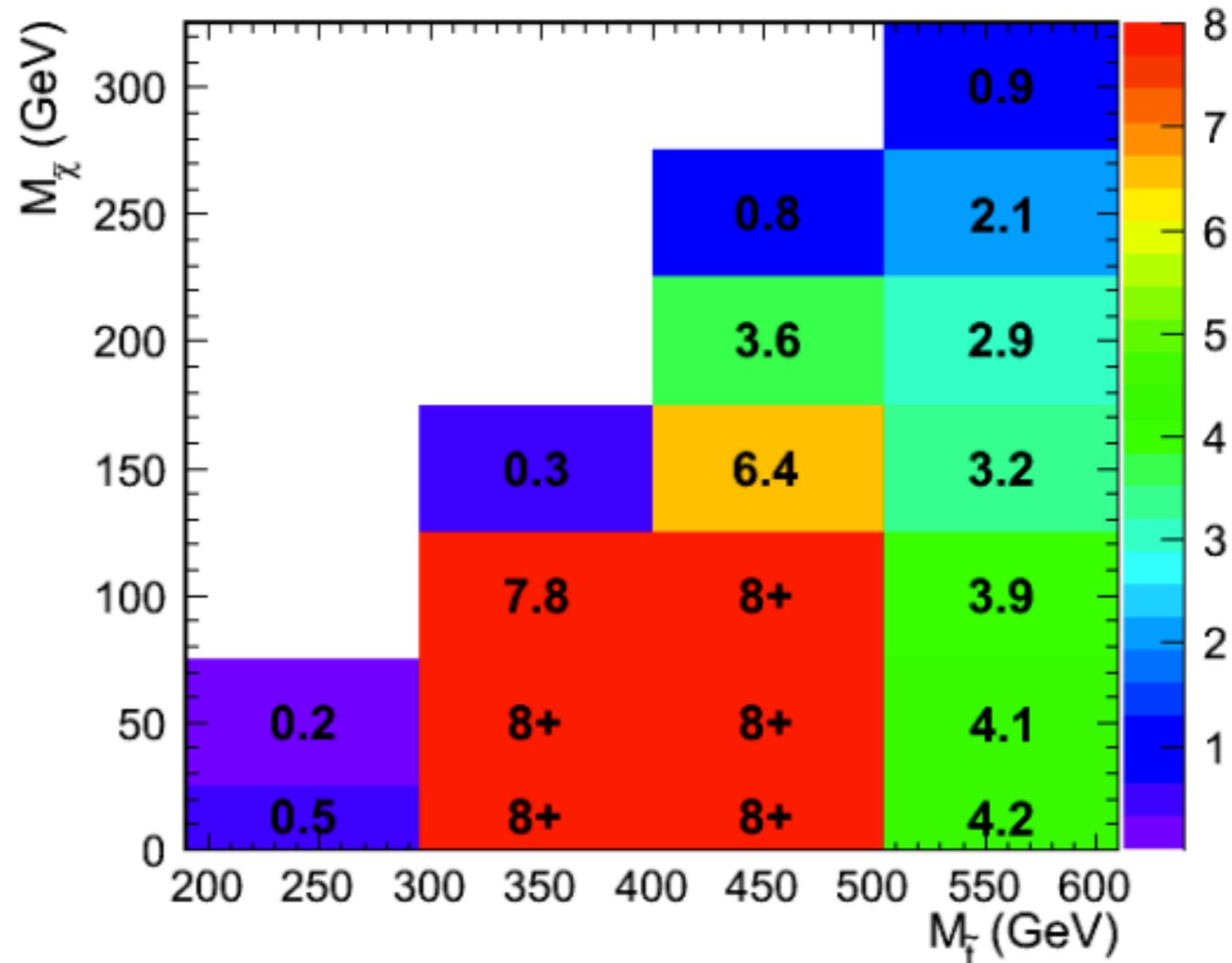
- ▶ cut and counts in window $150 < M_j < 230$ GeV



Top-tagging boosted tops from stop decays

arXiv:1205.5816 Kaplan, Rehermann, Stolarski

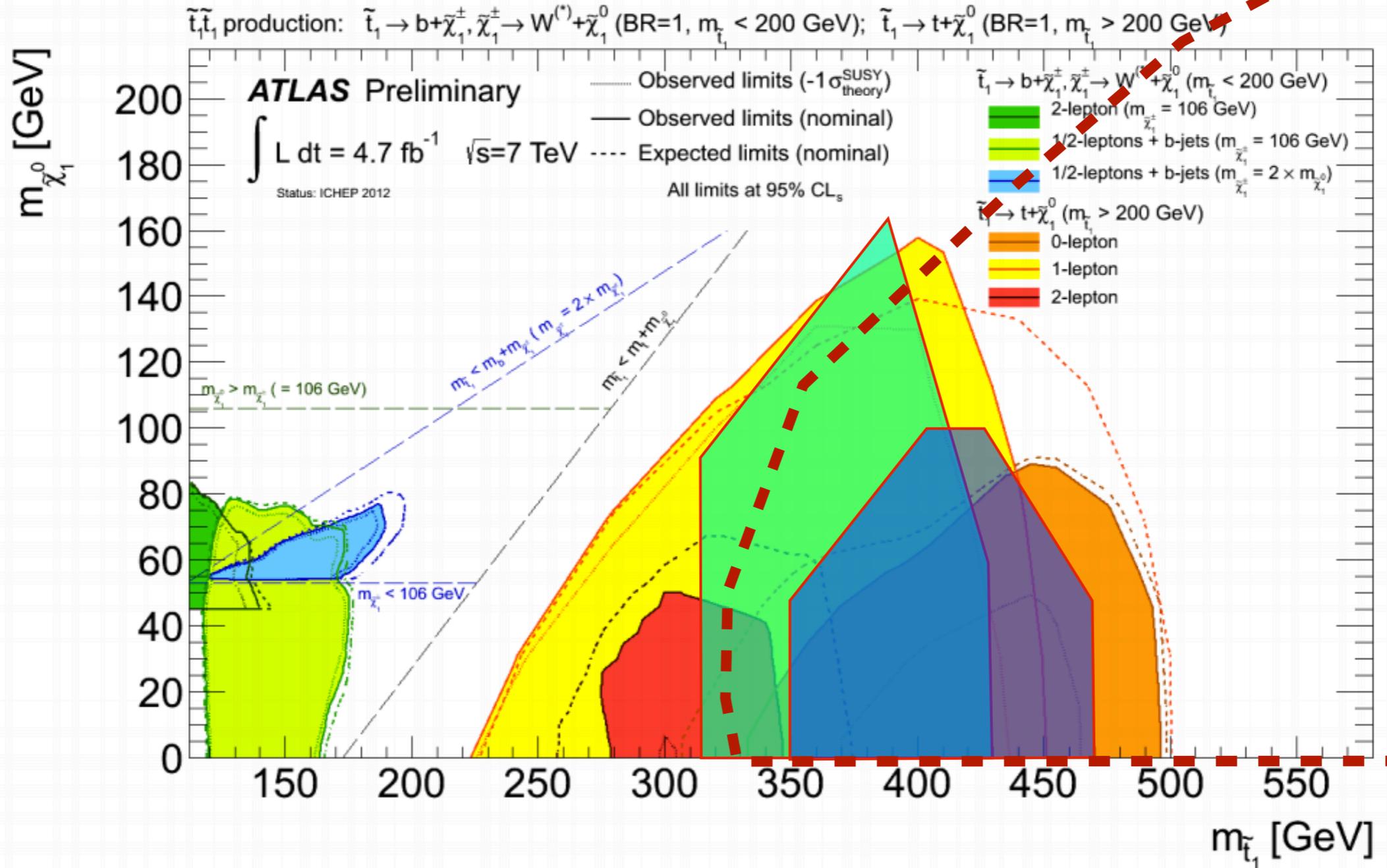
estimated reach with 20/fb @ 8 TeV



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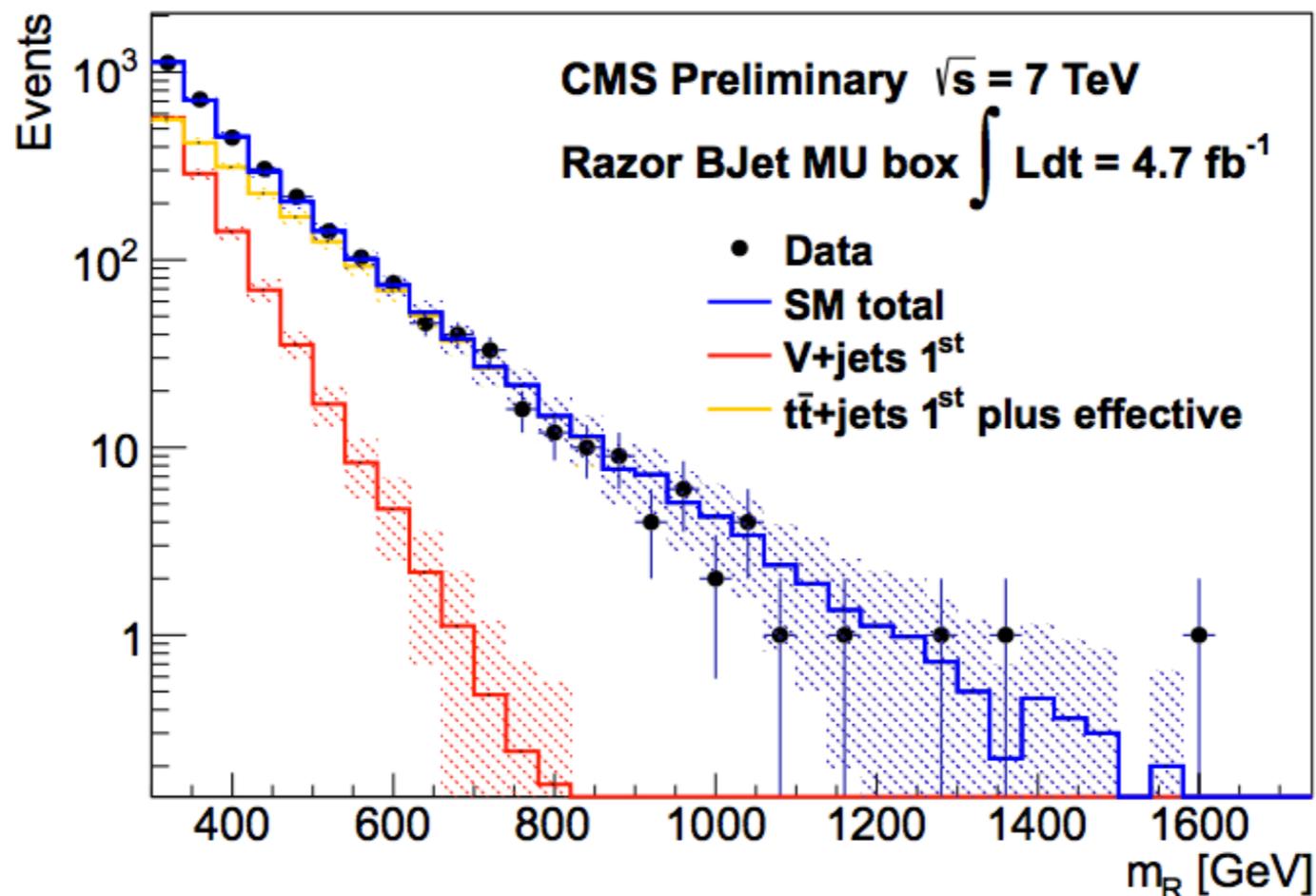
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MET and M_T shapes

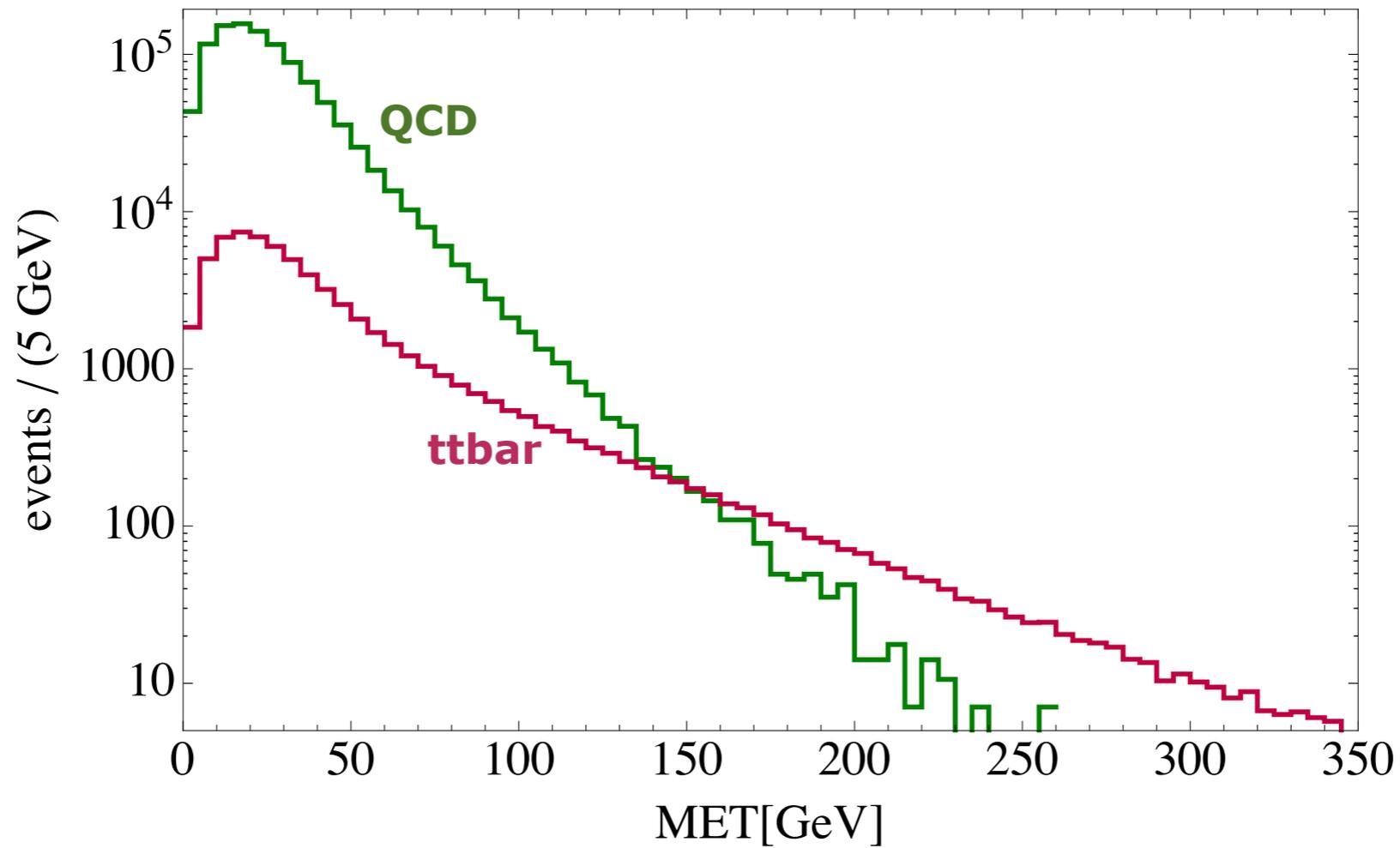
arXiv:1205.5805 Alves, Buckley, Fox, Lykken, Yu

- ▶ MET shape in fully hadronic channel
 - ▶ M_T shape in semi-leptonic channel
-
- ▶ inspired by razor analysis
 - ▶ modeling of background by simple analytical functions in certain regions of parameter space



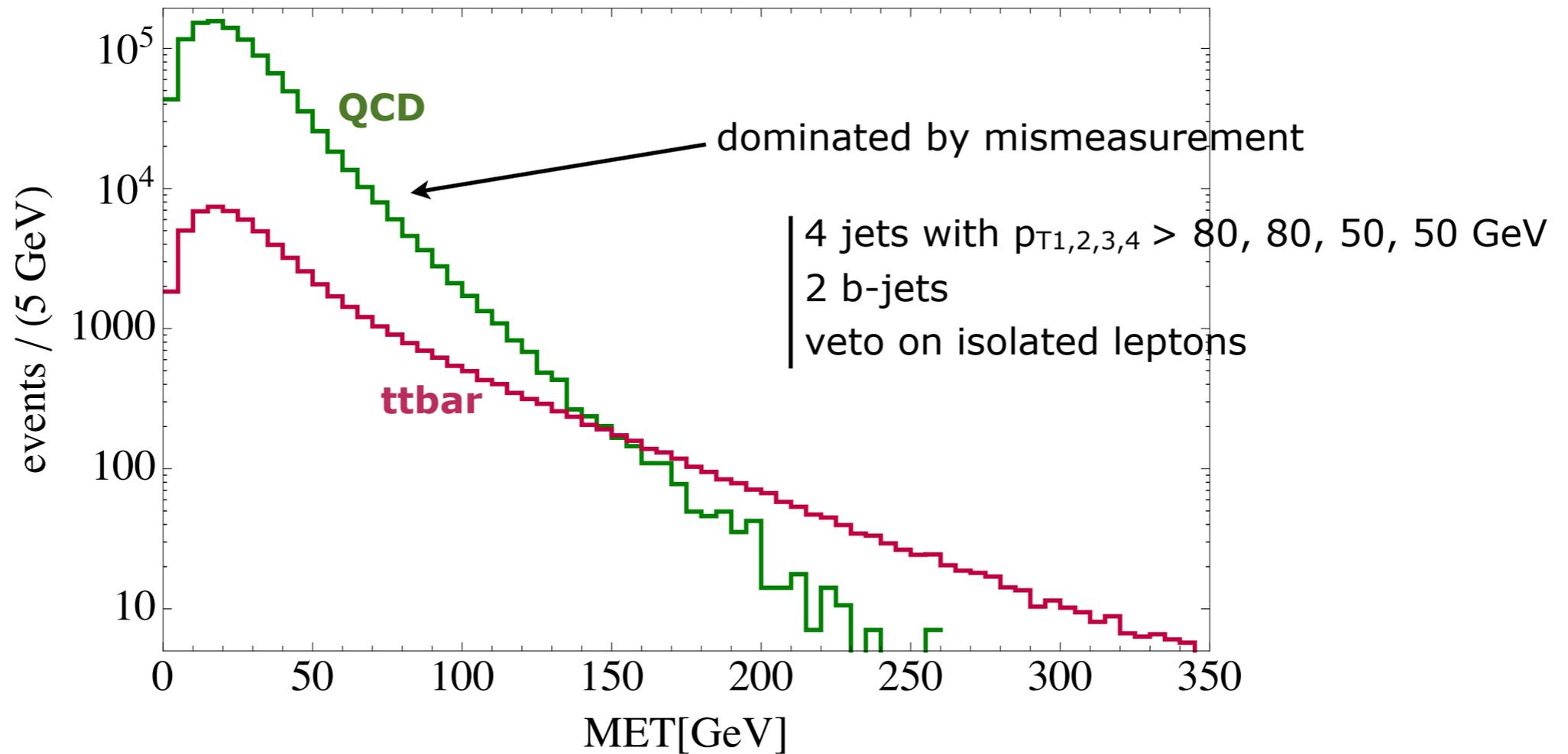
Hadronic Stops: MET shape

- ▶ main backgrounds: QCD and $t\bar{t}$



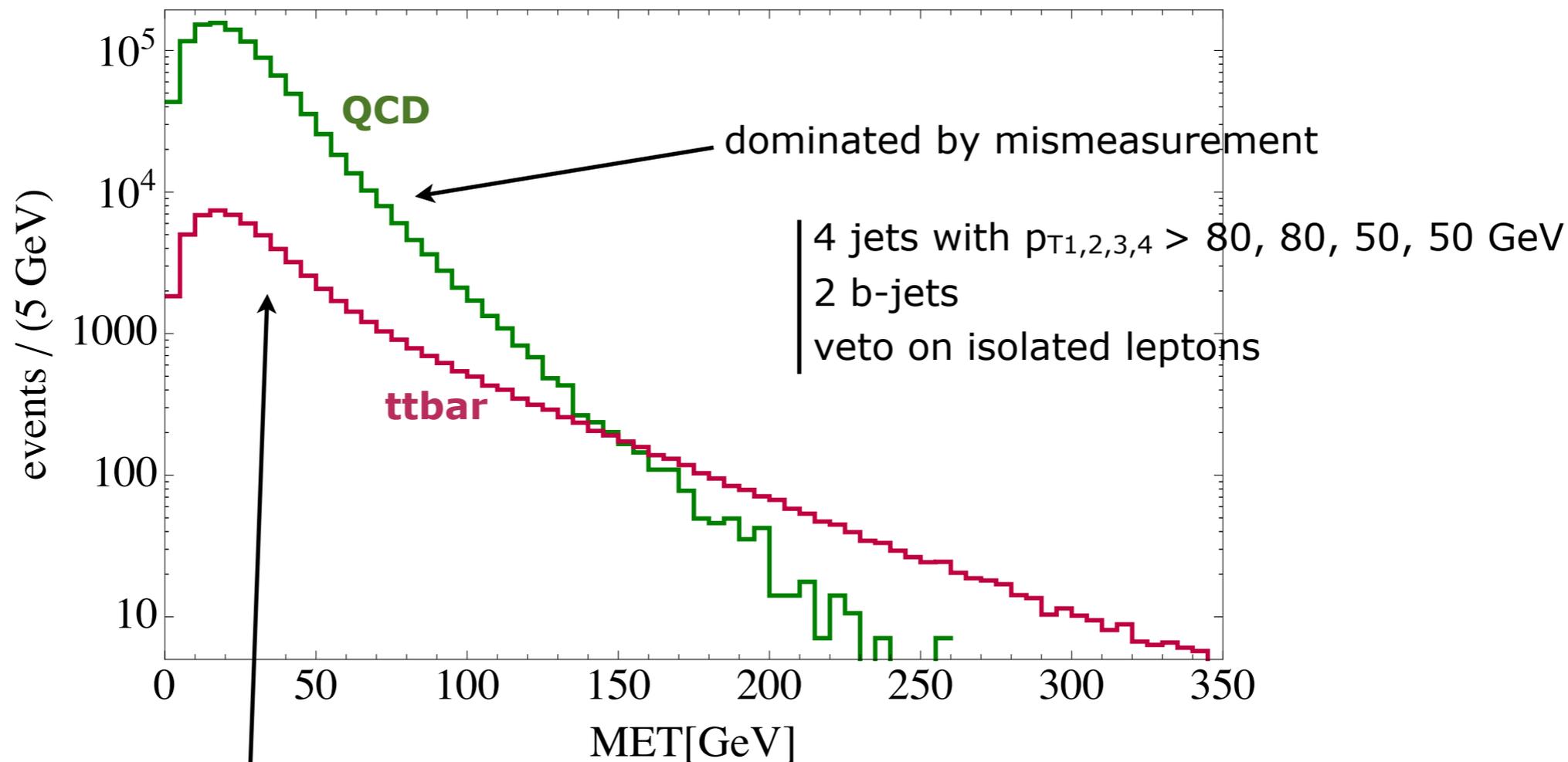
Hadronic Stops: MET shape

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Hadronic Stops: MET shape

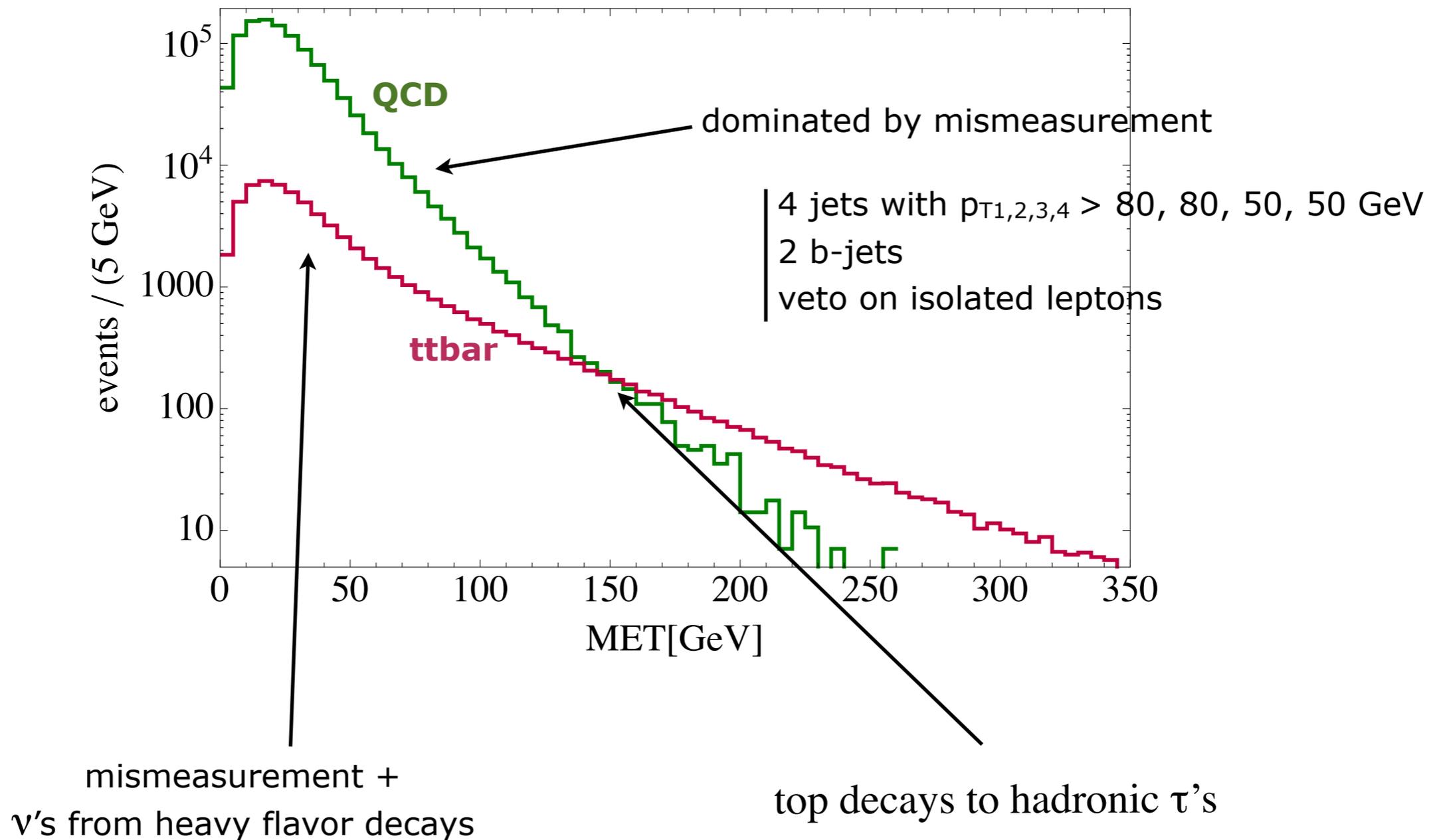
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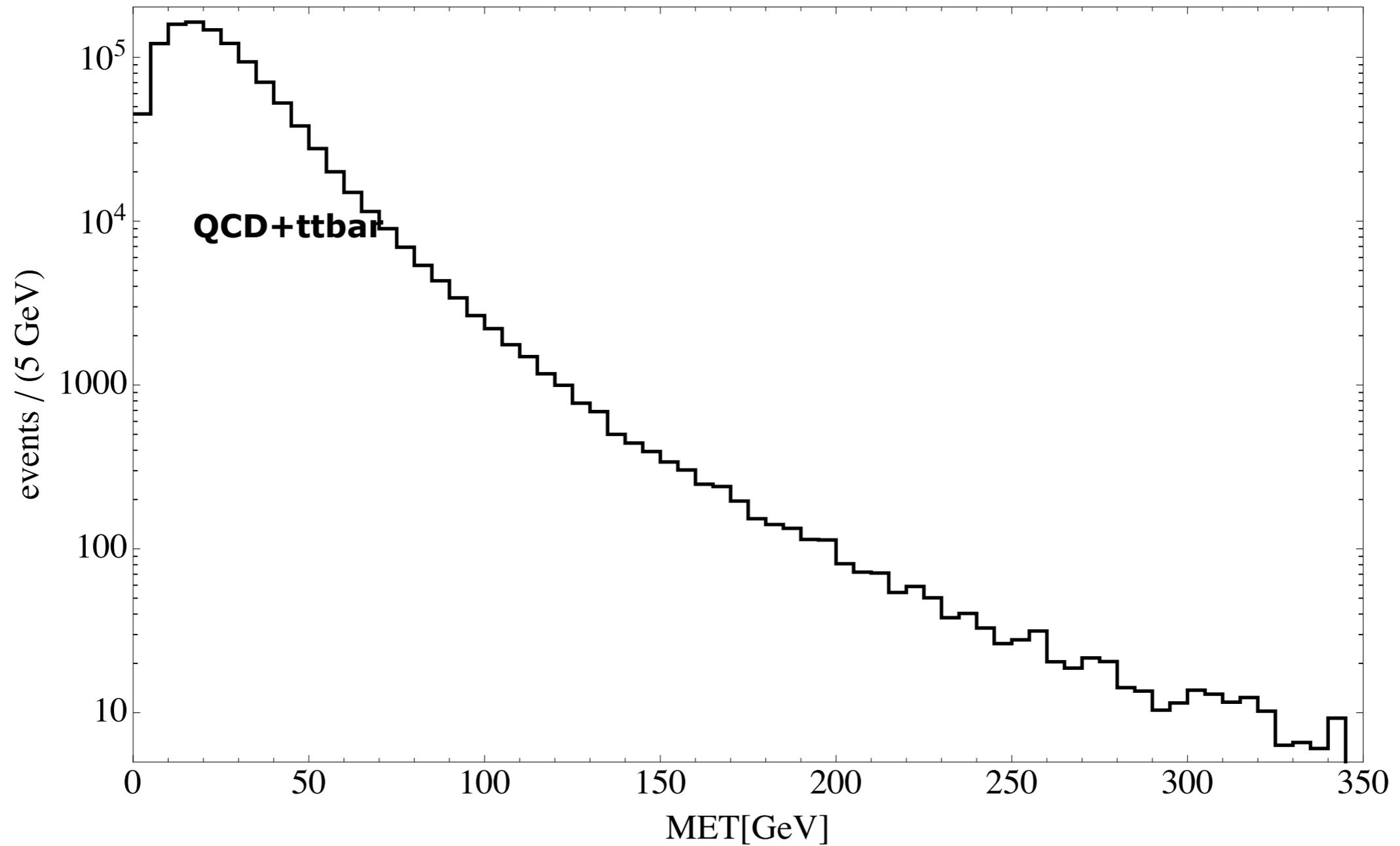
mismeasurement +
 ν 's from heavy flavor decays

Hadronic Stops: MET shape

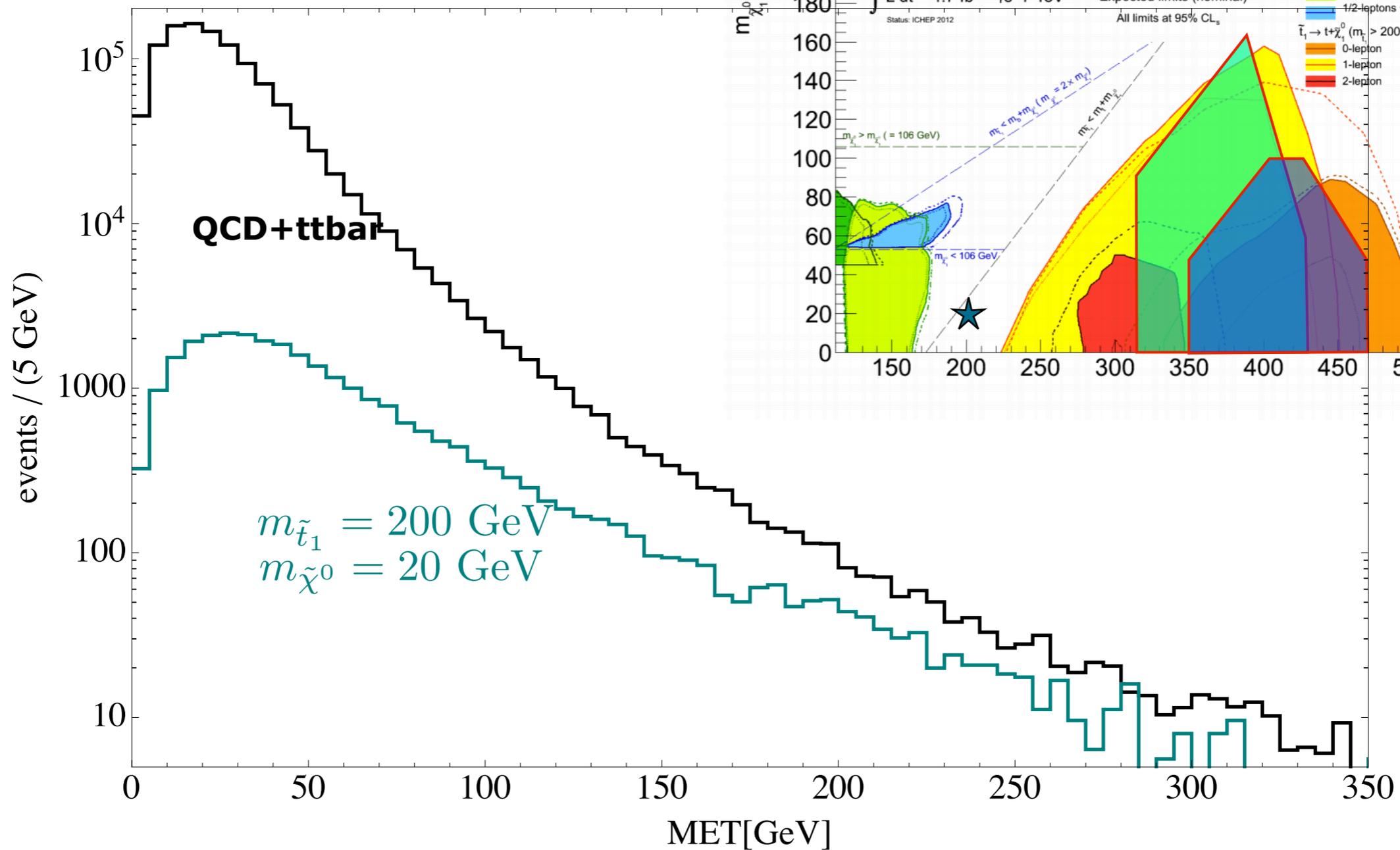
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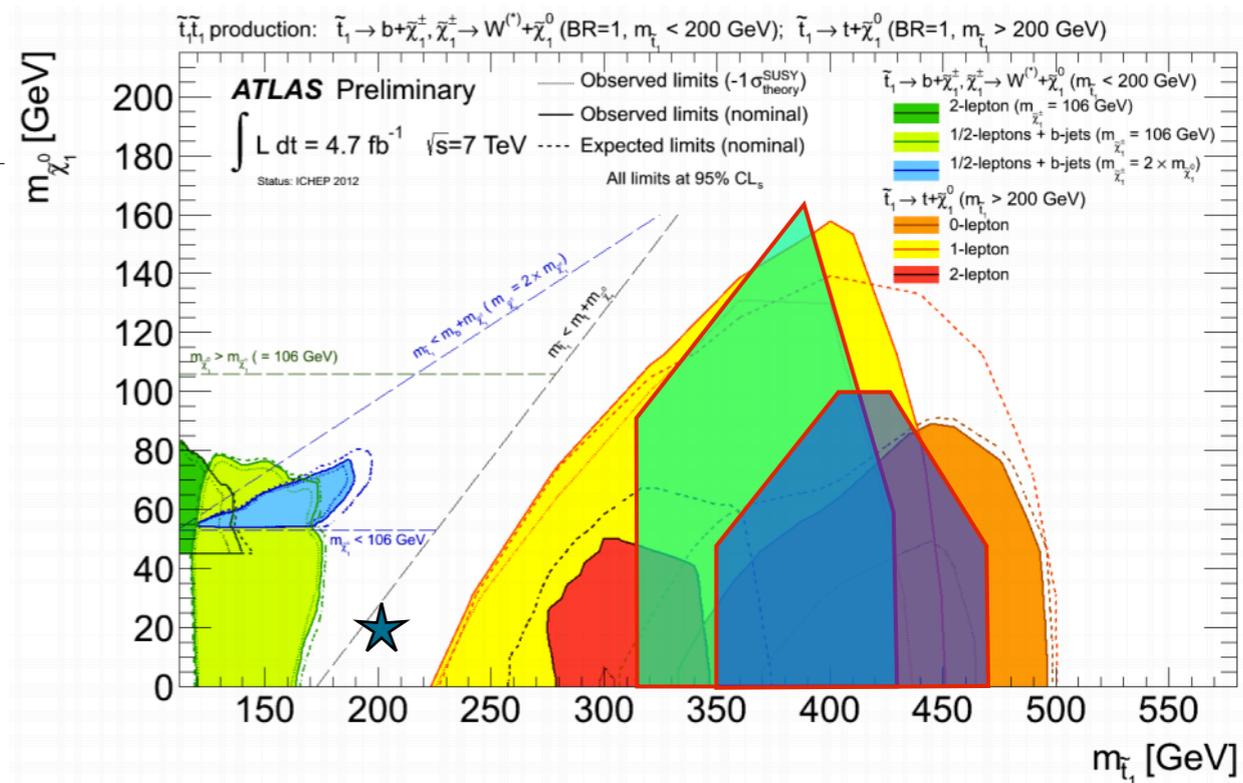
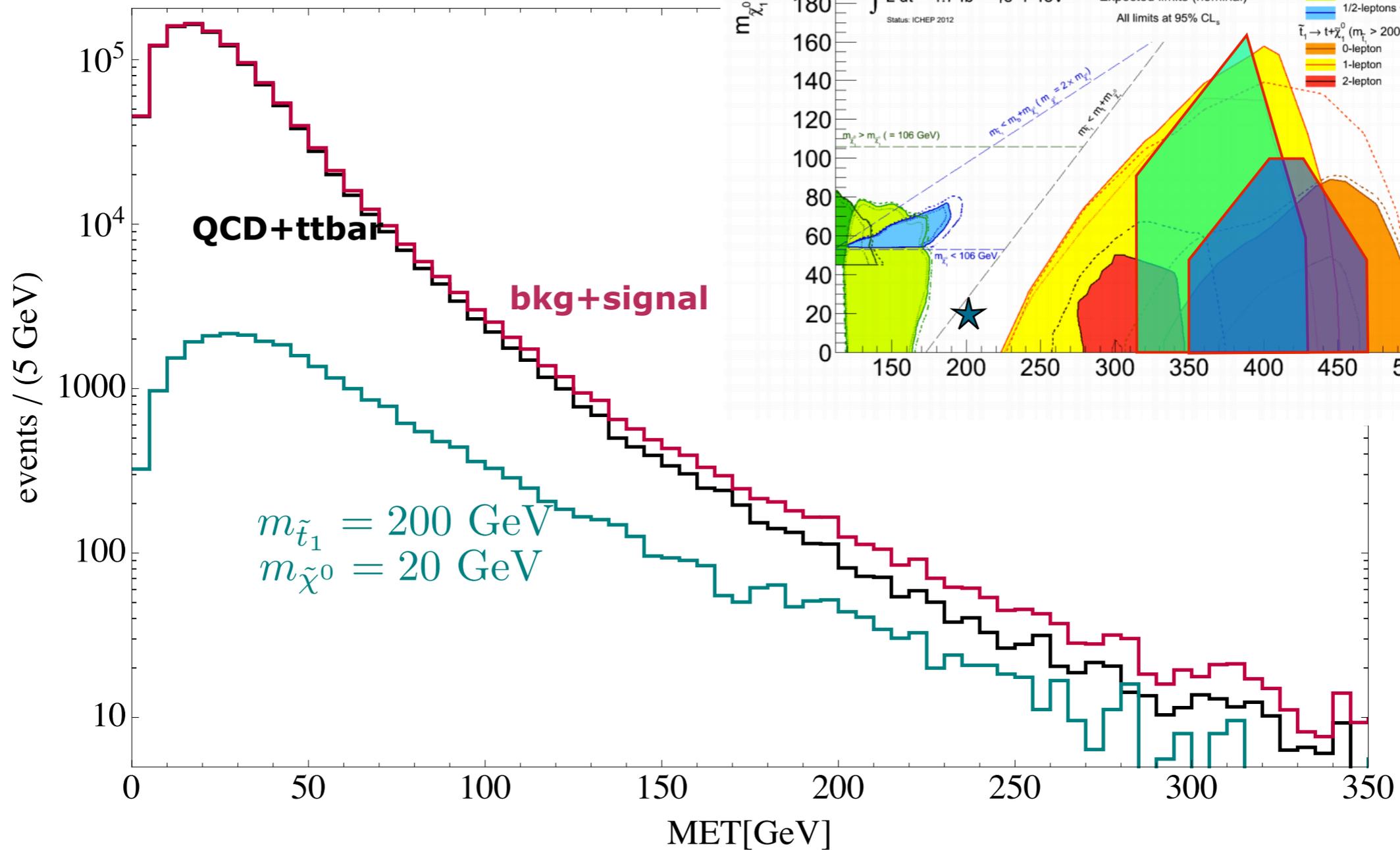
MET for background and signal



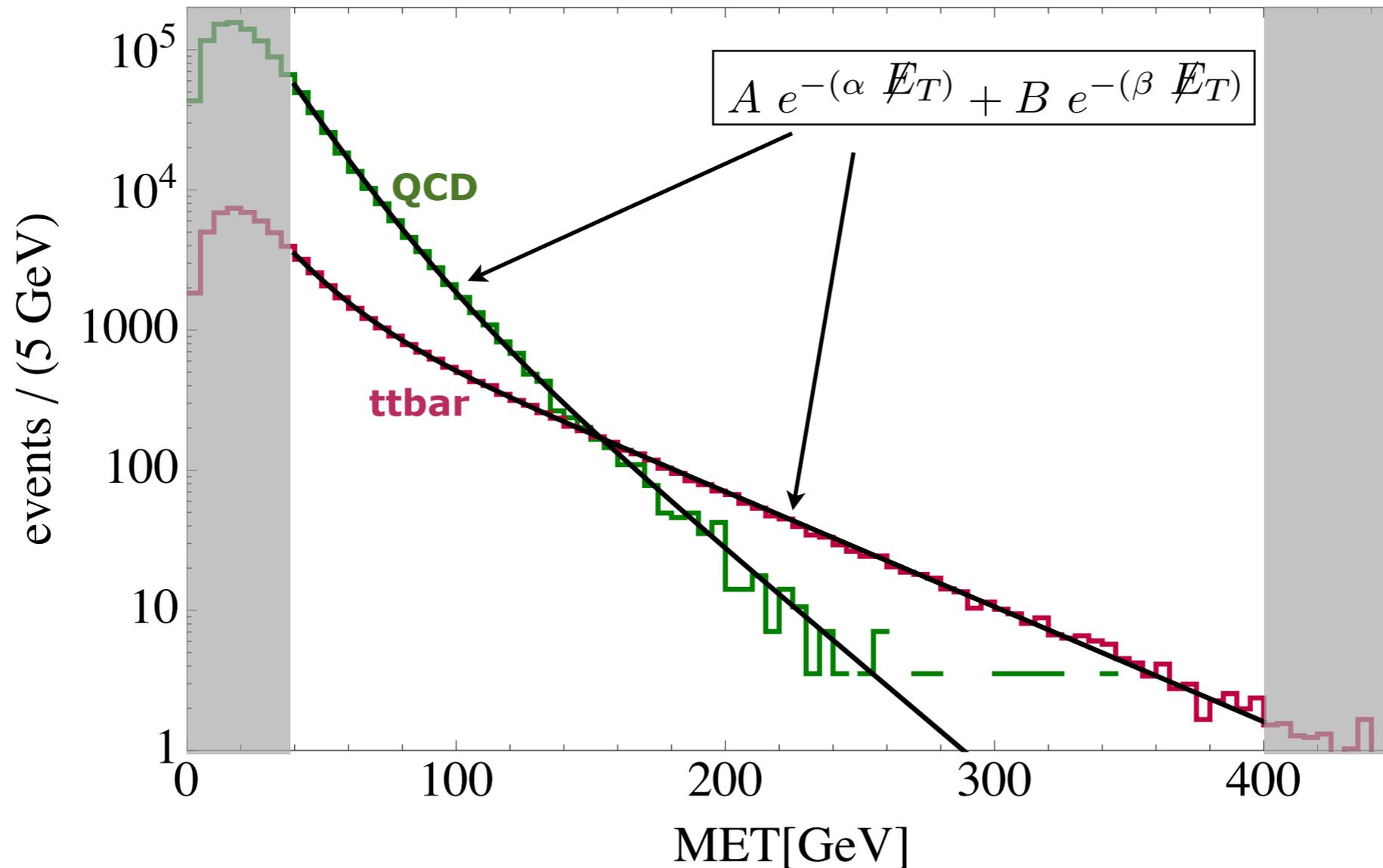
MET for background and signal



MET for background and signal



- ▶ analytic fit to both backgrounds, 20 fb⁻¹ of MC @ 8TeV

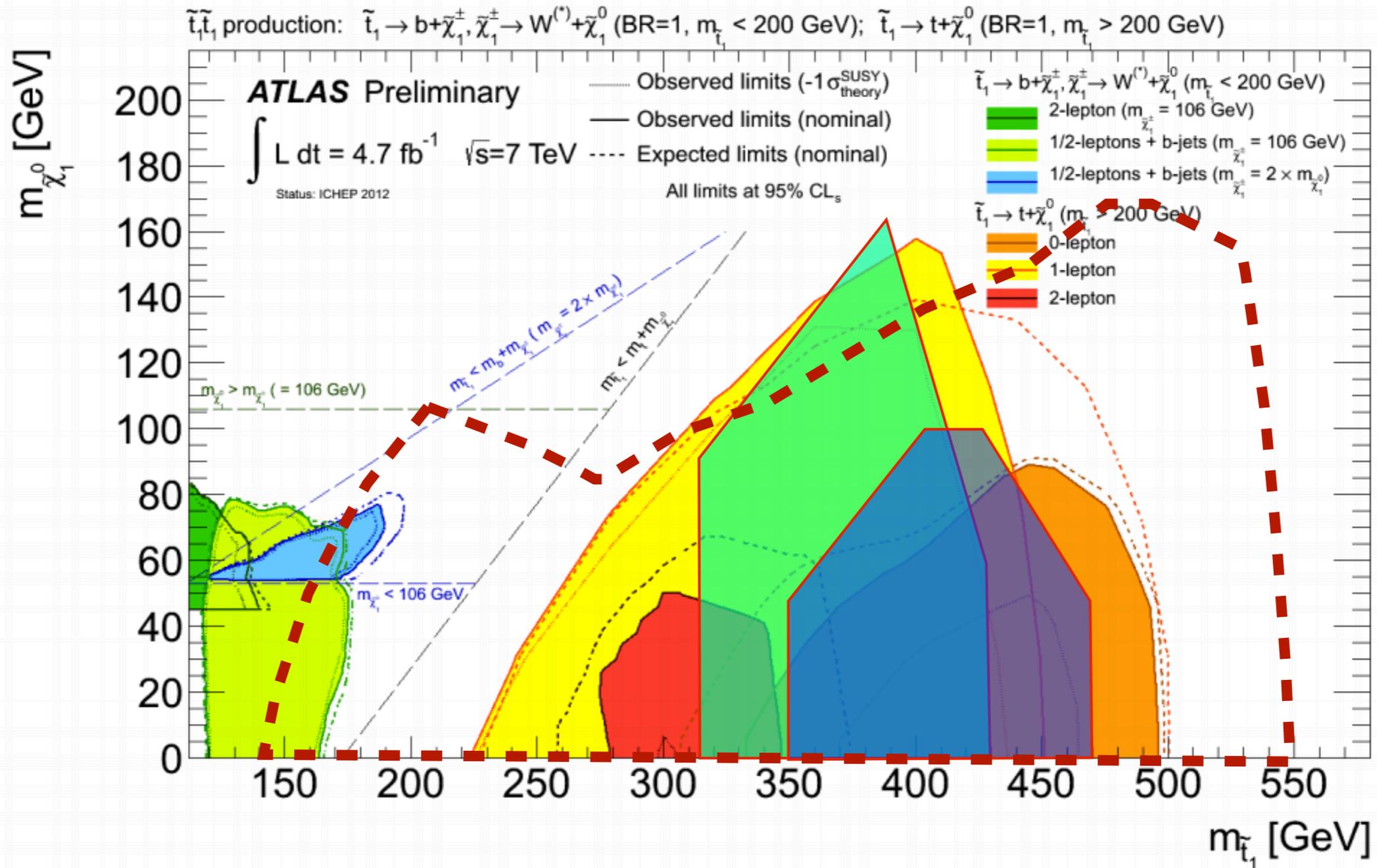


- ▶ generated 200 toys experiments with background hypothesis
- ▶ for each toy, extracted signal exclusion using binned likelihood
- ▶ included fit errors in likelihood
- ▶ to be conservative, ignored correlations between parameters

MET and M_T shapes

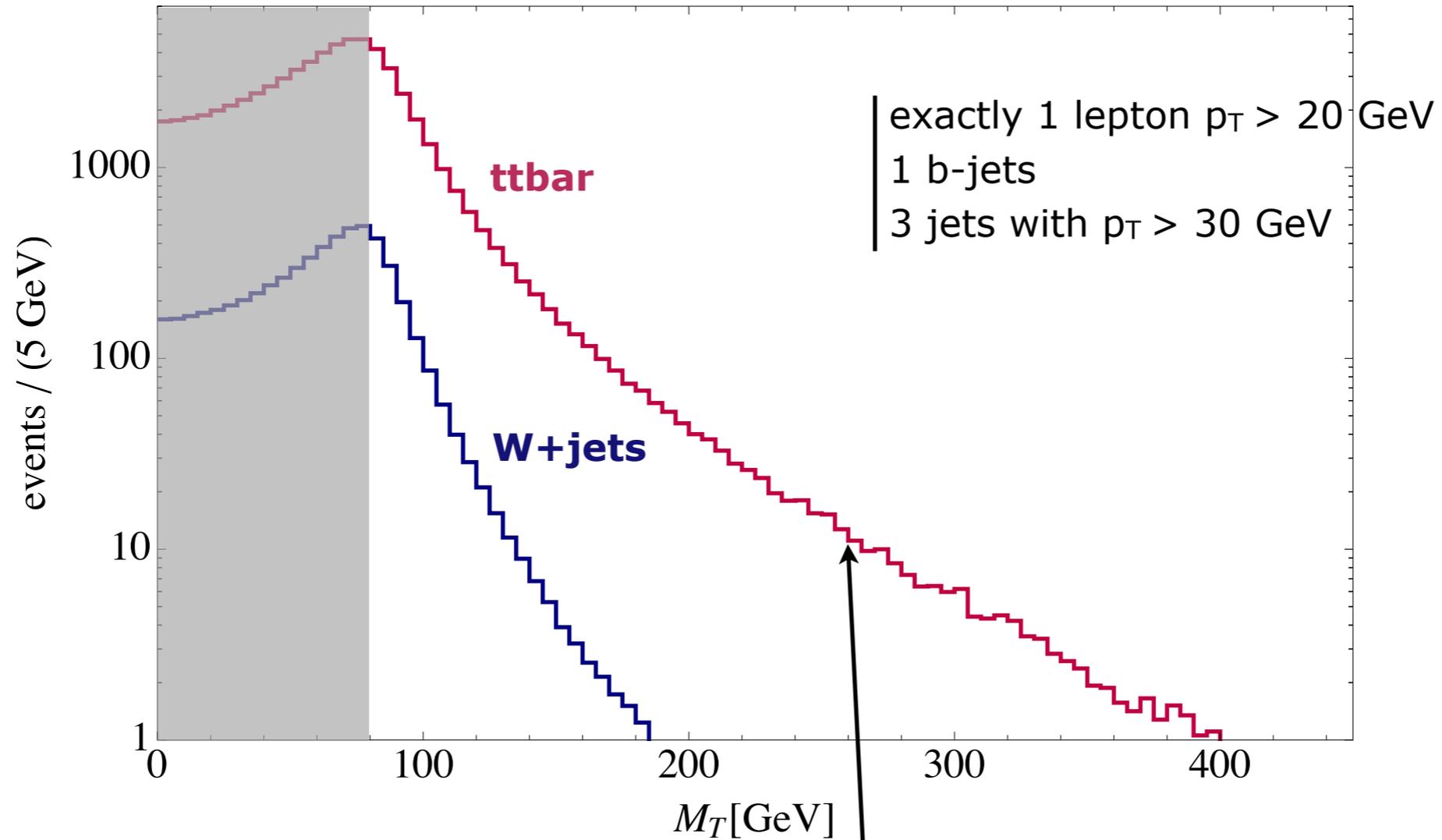
arXiv:1205.5805 Alves, Buckley, Fox, Lykken, Yu

estimated reach with 20/fb @ 8 TeV



Semi-Leptonic Stops: M_T shape

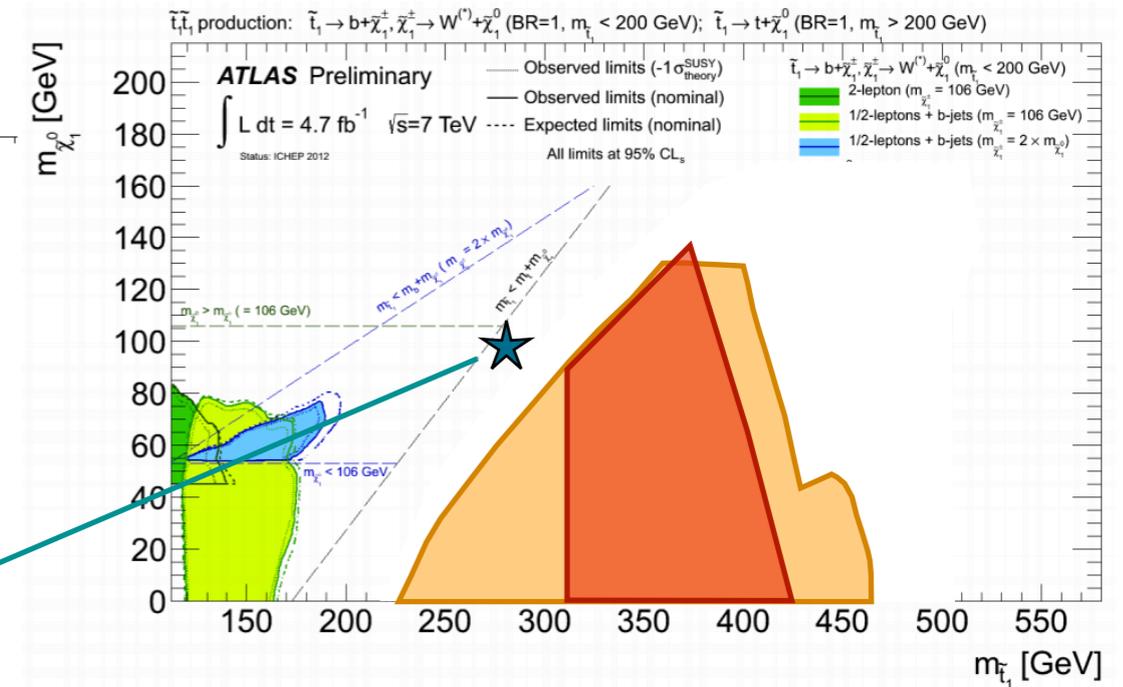
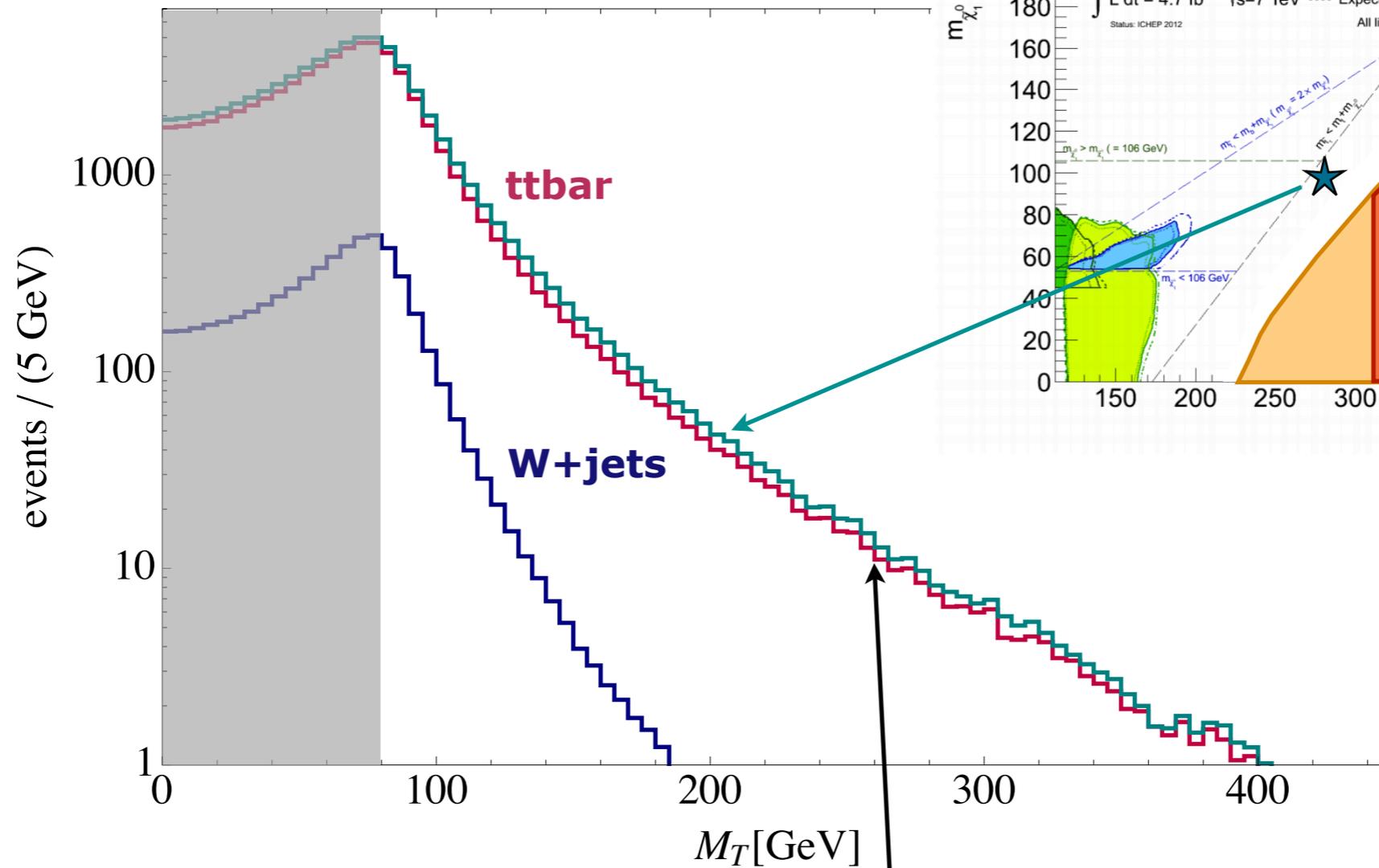
- ▶ main backgrounds: $t\bar{t}$ and W +jets



top decays to hadronic τ 's

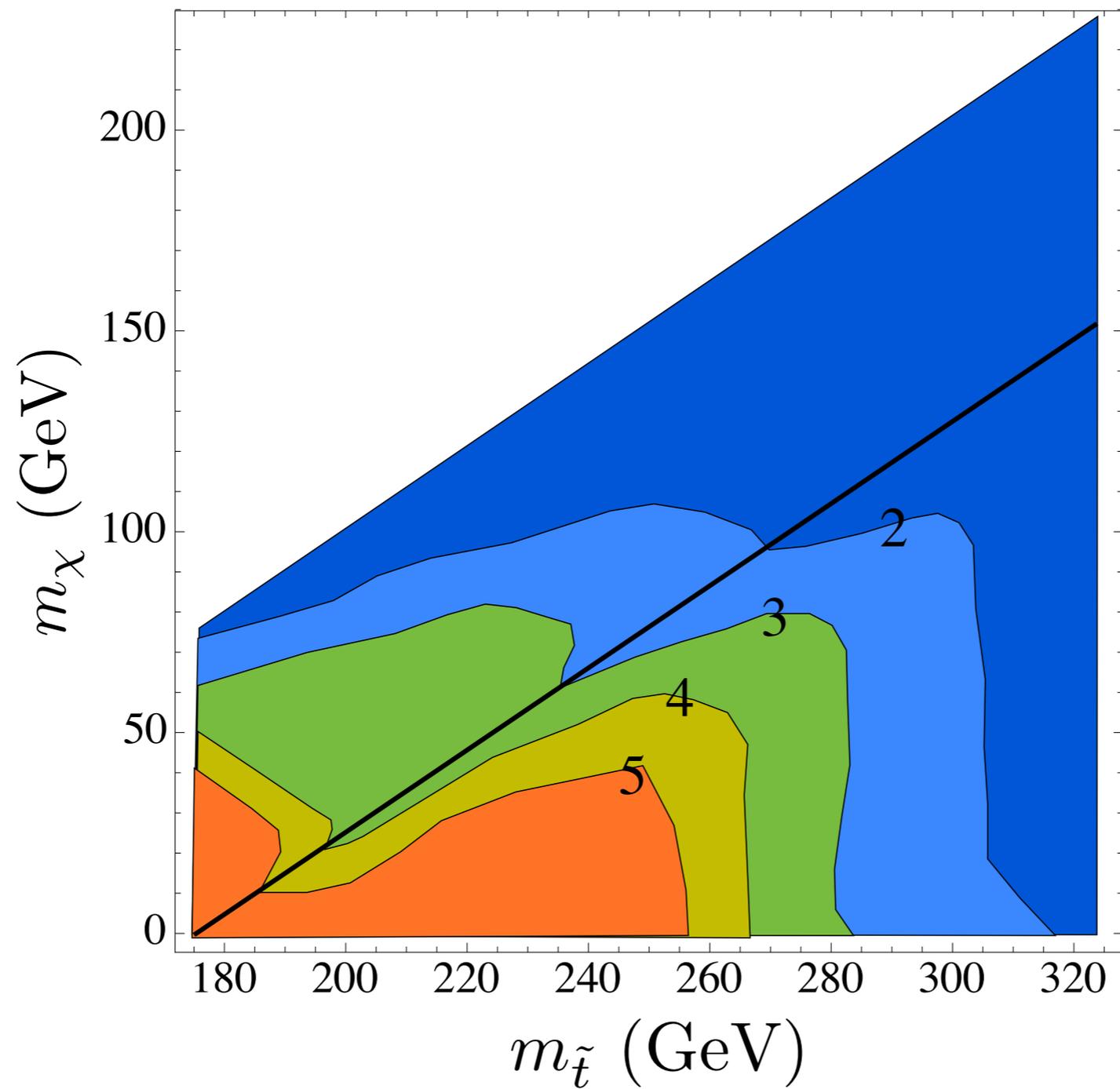
Semi-Leptonic Stops: M_T shape

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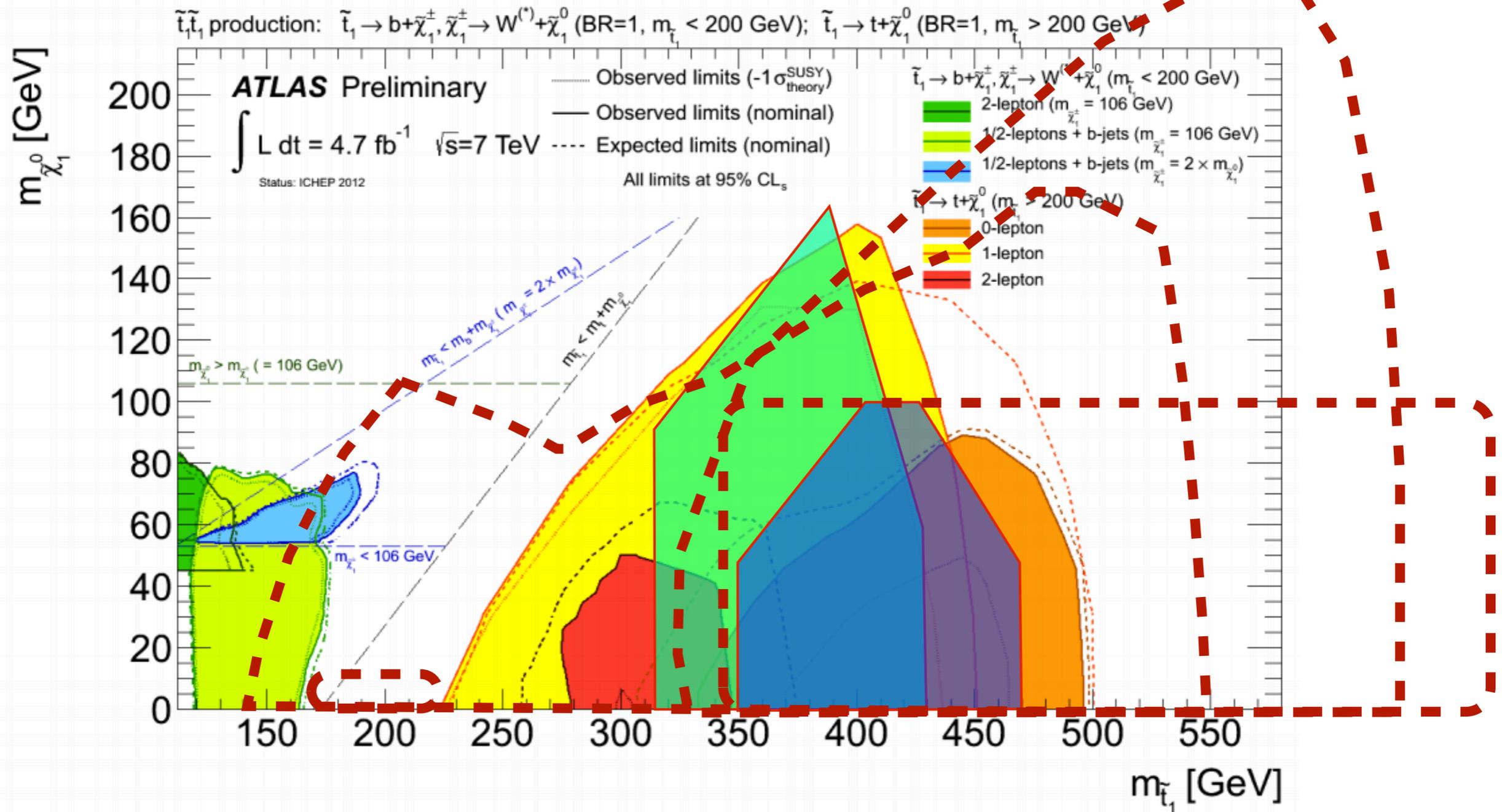
top decays to hadronic τ 's

Expected exclusion reach for semi-leptonic M_T shape analysis



Putting it all together

estimated reach with 20/fb @ 8 TeV



Summary

- ▶ First LHC results for direct stop pair production
 - ▶ covered interesting regions of parameter space
- ▶ Challenging regions still allowed
- ▶ Lots of new ideas on how to explore challenging regions
- ▶ May be useful in other searches as well