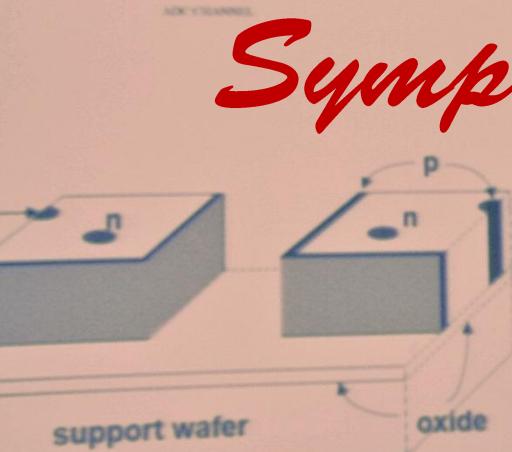
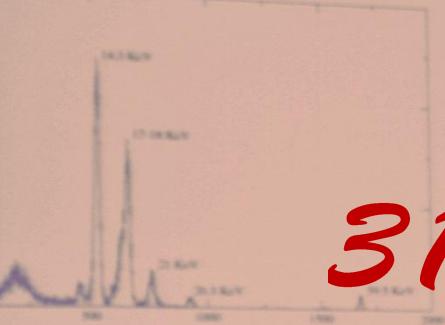
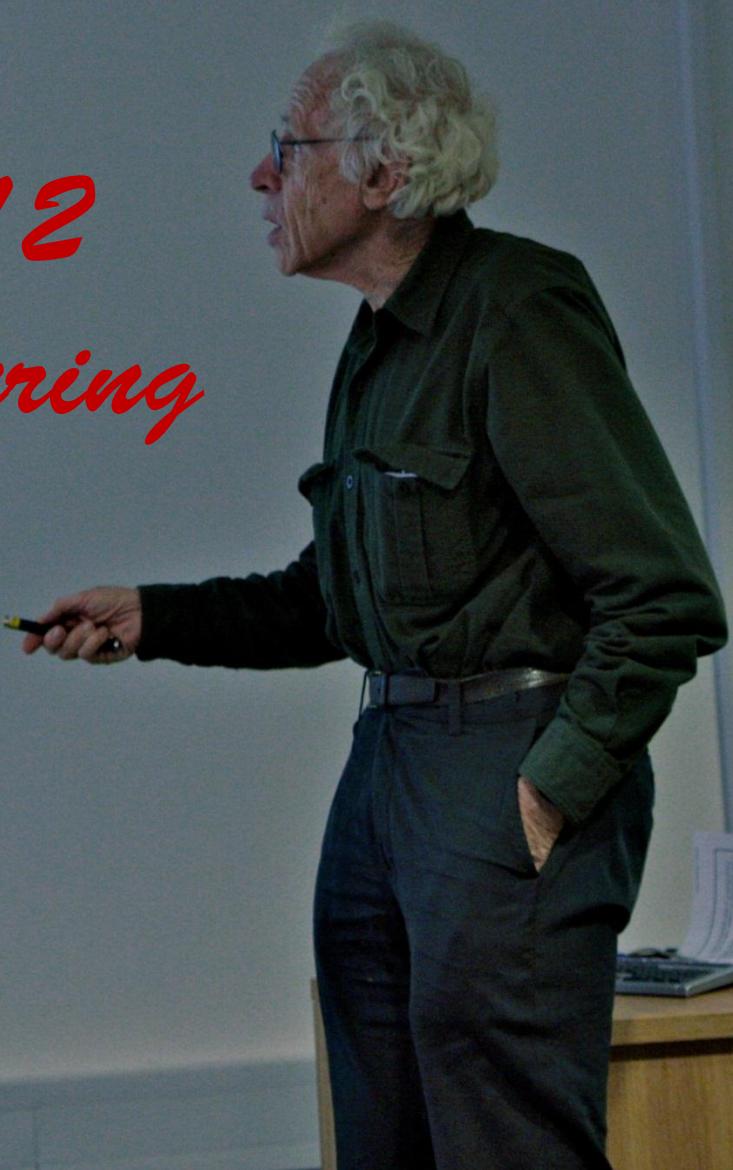


AMERICIUM-241  
NO. 20000000000



31<sup>st</sup> March 2012

Symposium Honouring  
Sherwood



*I still remember when we first met..*

3th International Conference on  
Advanced Technology and Particle Physics  
Villa Olmo, Como 22-26 June 1992

← *20 years ago!*



A prototype monolithic pixel detector \*

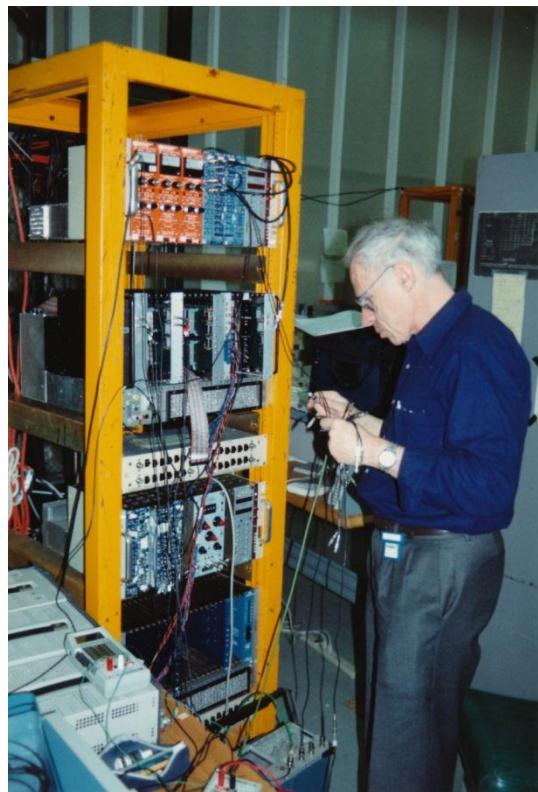
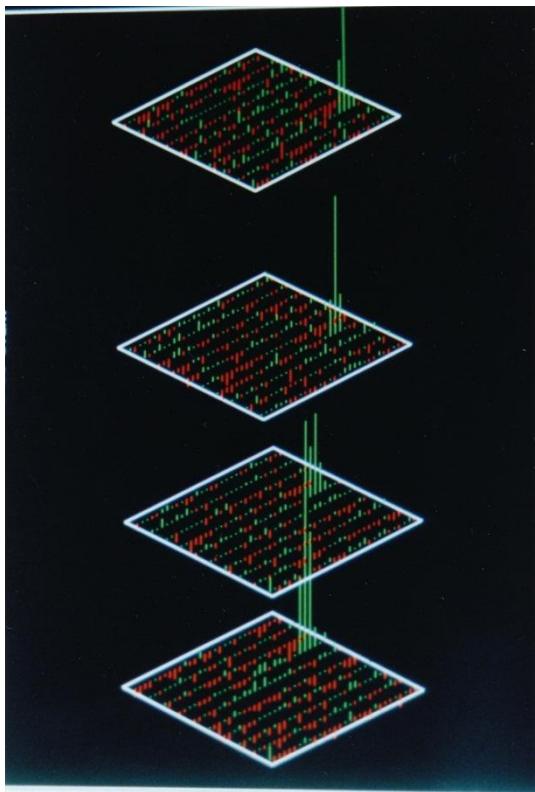
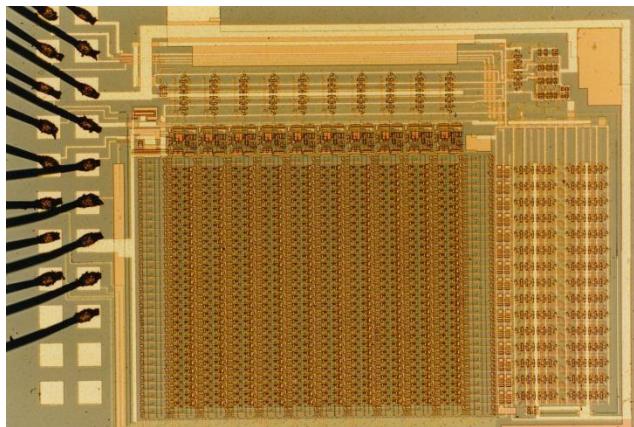
Christopher J. Kenney <sup>a</sup>, Sherwood I. Parker <sup>a,\*,\*</sup>, Vincent Z. Peterson <sup>a</sup>, Walter J. Snocys <sup>b,1</sup>,  
James D. Plummer <sup>b</sup>, Chye Huat Aw <sup>b</sup>

<sup>a</sup> University of Hawaii, Department of Physics, Honolulu, HI 96822, USA

<sup>b</sup> Center for Integrated Systems, Stanford University, Stanford, CA 94305, USA

*Wow!!!*

# *Monolithic Sensors with Integrated CMOS Circuitry, Walter...*

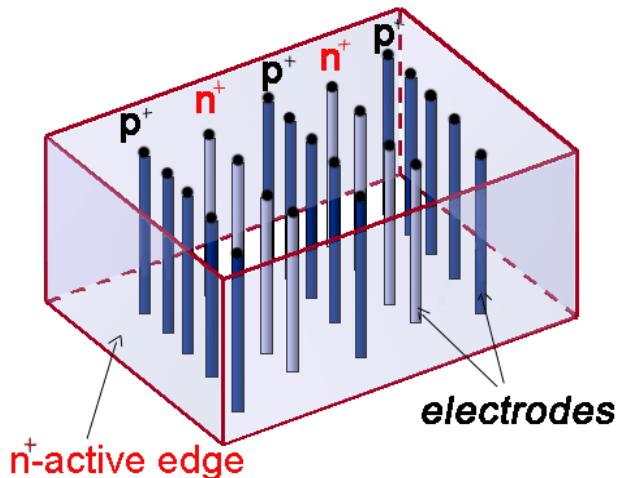


*Finally almost 15 years later...  
NSS Conference in Hawaii... 2007*



# 3D Silicon sensors

NIMA 395 (1997) 328



Centre for  
Integrated  
Systems



Stanford  
Nanofabrication  
Facility



Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research A 395 (1997) 328–343

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NUCLEAR  
INSTRUMENTS  
& METHODS  
IN PHYSICS  
RESEARCH  
Section A

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## 3D – A proposed new architecture for solid-state radiation detectors<sup>1</sup>

S.I. Parker<sup>a,\*</sup>, C.J. Kenney<sup>a</sup>, J. Segal<sup>b</sup>

<sup>a</sup> University of Hawaii, Honolulu, USA

<sup>b</sup> Integrated Circuits Laboratory, Stanford University, Stanford, USA

**Acknowledgements** Finally, we would like to thank Cinzia Davia for many interesting conversations on gallium arsenide detector developments and problems, one of which triggered the idea for this development.

*Grilled chicken sandwich  
And discussions...*

*Le*  
*Bateau Ivre*  
COFFEEHOUSE BAR RESTAURANT



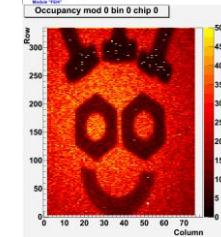
*...Normally on  
napkins..*

*15 years later...*



*A larger community these days...*

FBK 12 Not  
irradiated  
Am. Source  
By A. Micelli



## 3D SILICON SENSORS



Thanks to:

All 2011 Test beam  
crews . In particular:

J. Weingarten

M. Georg, I. Gregor  
the 'EUDET'

Telescope crew and  
Nobu Unno.

And T. Fritsch-IZM

CINZIA DA VIÀ, THE UNIVERSITY OF MANCHESTER, UK  
FOR THE 3DATLAS COLLABORATION

B. Stugu, H. Sandaker, K. Helle, (Bergen University), **M. Backhaus**, M. Barbero, **J. Janssen**, **F. Hügging**, M. Karagounis, V. Kostyukhin, H. Krüger, **D-L Pohl**, J-W Tsung, N. Wermes (Bonn University), M. Capua; S. Fazio, A. Mastroberardino; **R. Mendicino**, G. Susinno (Calabria University), **C. Gallrapp**, B. Di Girolamo; D. Dobos, **A. La Rosa**, H. Pernegger, S. Roe (CERN), T. Slavicek, S. Pospisil (Czech Technical University), K. Jakobs, M. Köhler, U. Parzefall (Freiburg University), **G. Darbo**, G. Gariano, **C. Gemme**, **A. Rovani**, **E. Ruscino** (University and INFN of Genova), C. Butter, R. Bates, V. Oshea (Glasgow University), **S. Parker** (The University of Hawaii), M. Cavalli-Sforza, **S. Grinstein**, **I. Korokolov**, **K. Shota Tsiskaridze** C. Padilla (IFAE Barcelona), K. Einsweiler, M. Garcia-Sciveres (Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory), **M. Borri**, **C. Da Vià**, J. Freestone, **C. Lai**, **C. Nellist**, J. Pater, R. Thompson, S.J. Watts (The University of Manchester), M. Hoeferkamp, S. Seidel (The University of New Mexico), E. Bolle, H. Gjersdal, K-N Sjoebaek, S. Stapnes, **O. Rohne**, (Oslo University) **D. Su**, C. Young, P. Hansson, **P. Grenier**, **J. Hasi**, **C. Kenney**, M. Kocian, P. Jackson, D. Silverstein (SLAC), H. Davetak, **B. DeWilde**, D. Tsybychev (Stony Brook University). **G-F Dalla Betta**, **M. Povoli** (University and INFN of Trento), M. Cobal, M-P Giordani, L. Selmi, A. Cristofoli, D. Esseni, **A. Micelli**, P. Palestri (University of Udine)

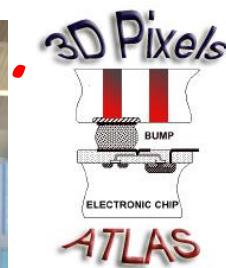
Processing Facilities: **C. Fleta**, M. Lozano **G. Pellegrini**, (CNM Barcelona, Spain); (**M. Boscardin**, A. Bagolini, **G. Giacomini**, F. Mattedi, C. Piemonte, S. Ronchin, **E. Vianello**, **N. Zorzi** (FBK-Trento, Italy) , **T-E. Hansen**, T. Hansen, **A. Kok**, N. Lietaer ( SINTEF Norway), J. Hasi, C. Kenney (Stanford). J. Kalliopuska, A. Oja (VTT , Finland)\*

# *'TRENTO' 3D and planar Workshop (Manchester 2010)*

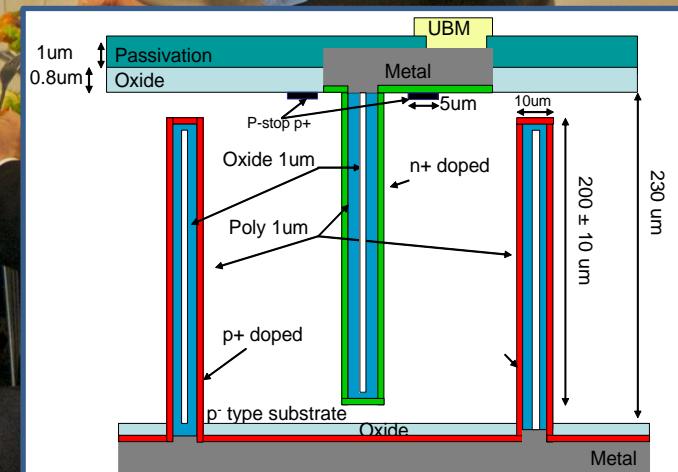
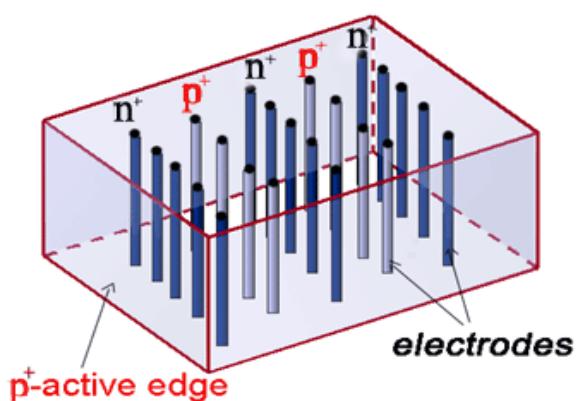


*And more 3D flavours...*

3D CONSORTIUM

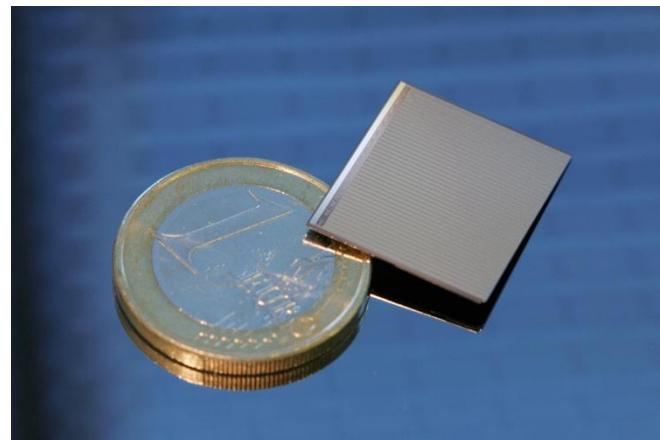
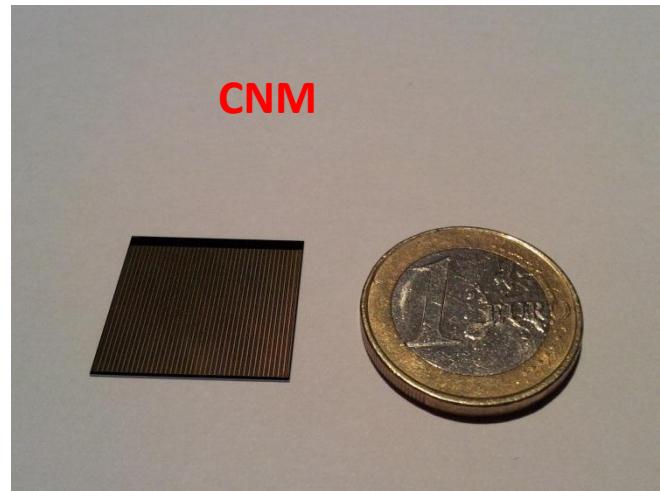
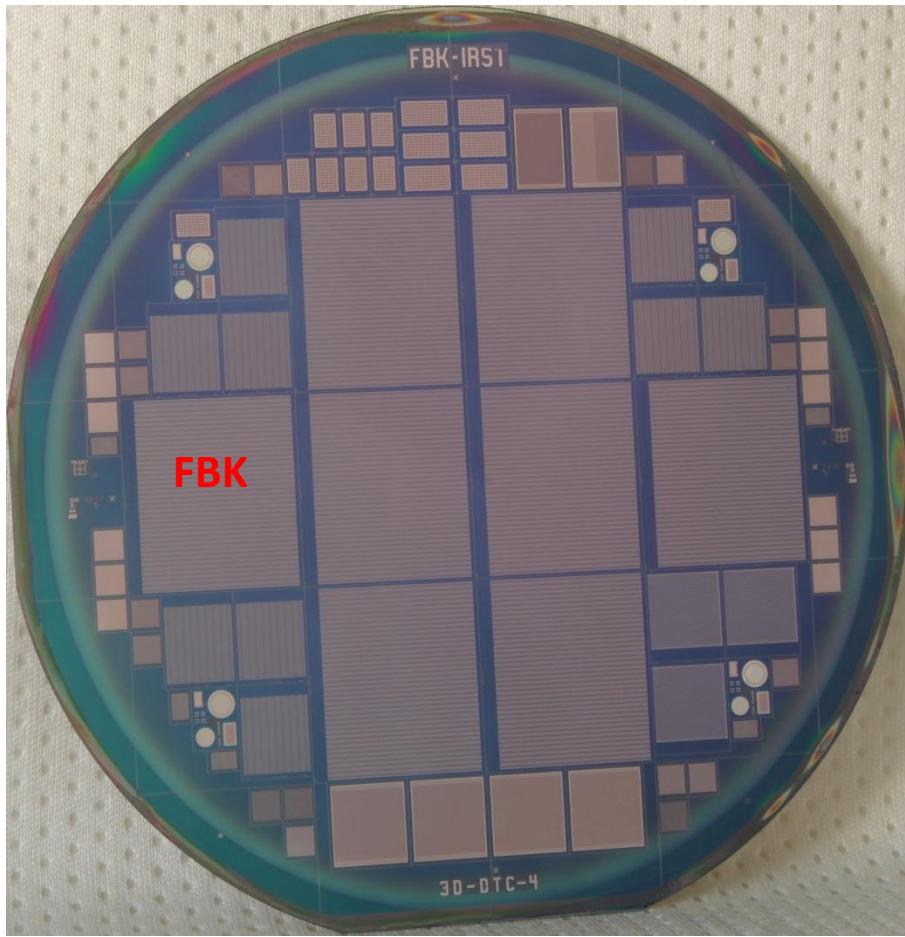


3D ATLAS R&D Collaboration  
Processing `Meeting at  
SINTEF



2011 'annus mirabilis'

7E-94.. ~4 square cm!!! >300 perfect sensors!



SINTEF/STANFORD

*TBL Sensors Review July 2011...  
Waiting for the referees 'verdict'*

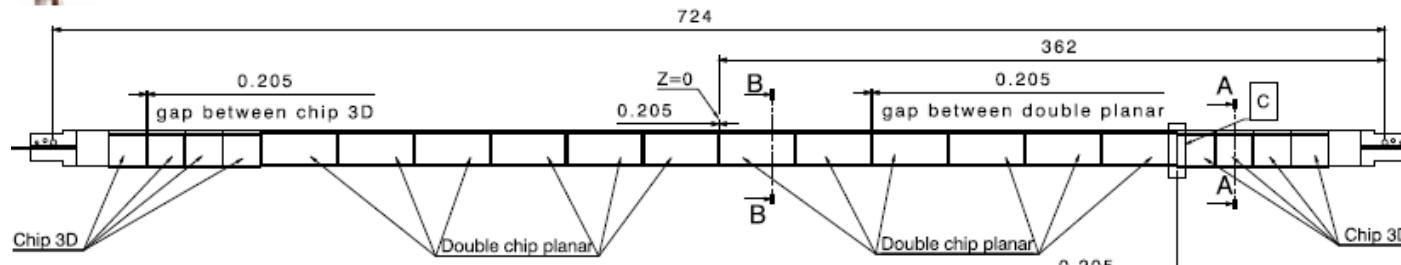


# 25% 3D in the TBL

*AUW Stanford March 2012....*



# Mixed Scenario: Stave Layout

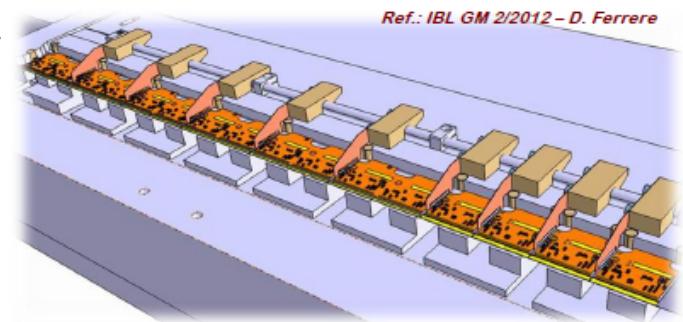
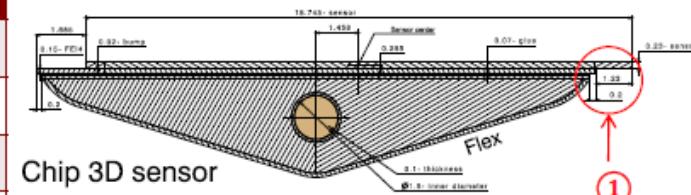


Dimensions ( $\mu\text{m}$ )	Planar	3D
Gap b/w modules	205	205
Sensor thickness	200	230
Module width	41 315	18 745
Bias tab/guard-ring ①	630	1 230

## Features:

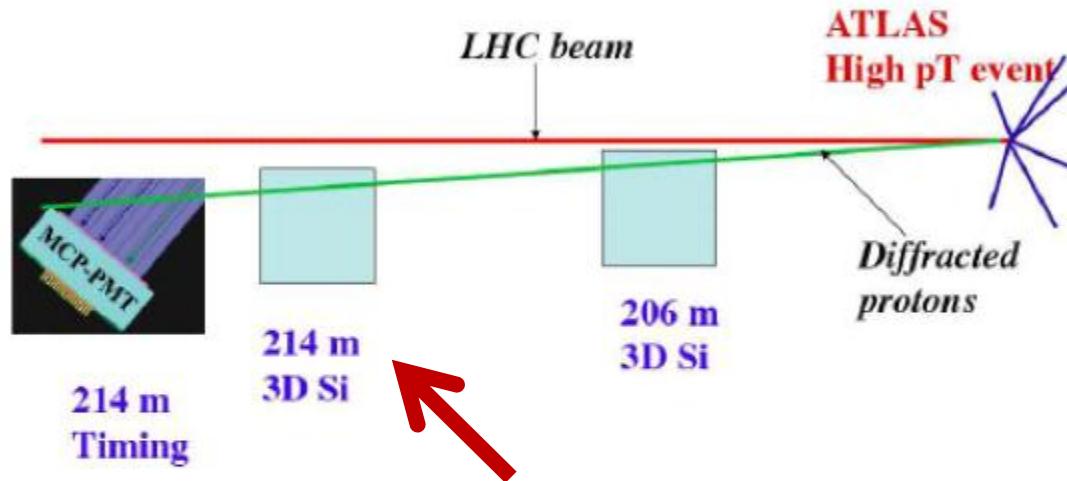
- Same module gap ( $205\mu\text{m}$ ) for planar and 3D and also for 100% planar → simplify loading
  - Tooling for 100% planar has low design change : few rules and a grease mask to be remade
  - Module position on stave referred to sensor edge

**Comment:** mixed sensor scenario fully developed – most of the loading tool ready – move to planar is possible.



*AFP Approved by LHCc!!!*

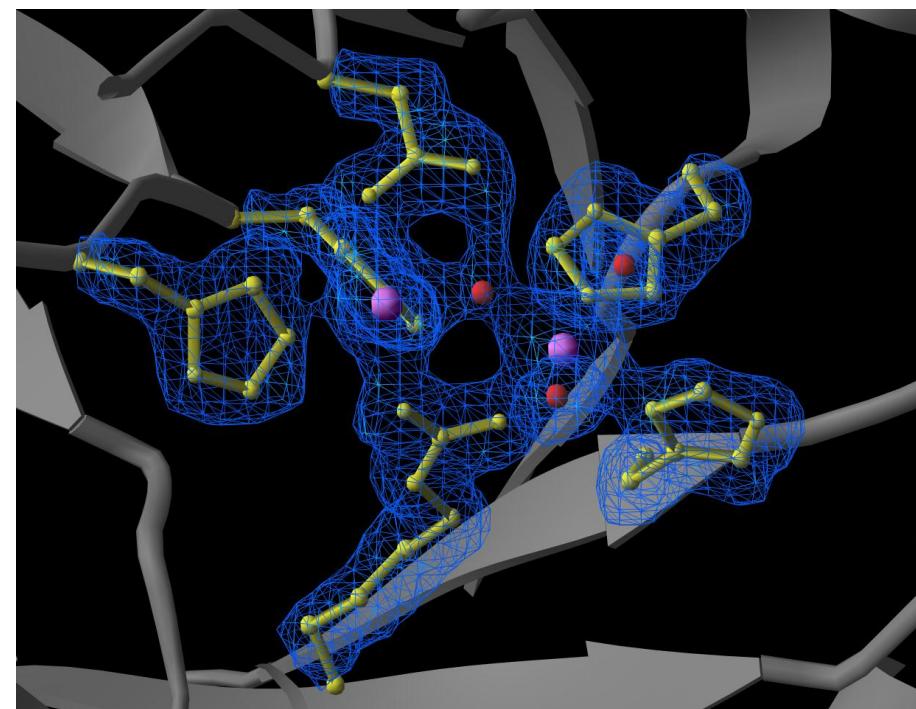
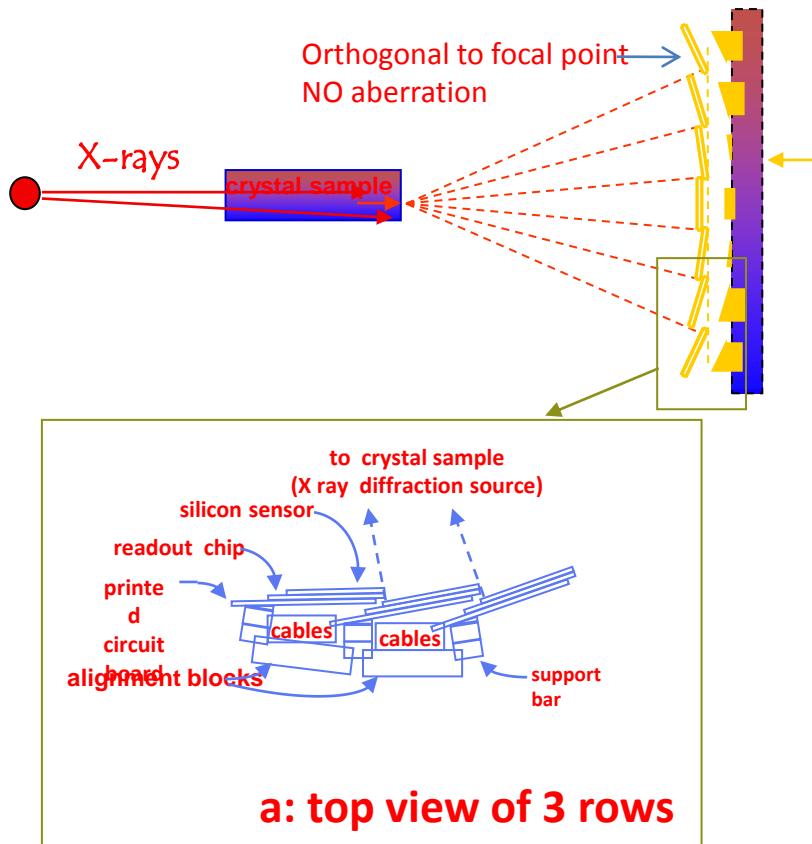
## *The AFP detector*



- Tag and measure protons at  $\pm 210$  m
- Trigger: Rely on ATLAS high  $p_T$  L1 trigger
- AFP detectors: Radiation hard “edgeless” 3D Silicon detectors, 10 ps timing detectors
- Allows running in high pile up conditions by association with correct primary vertex: Access to rare processes

# 3DX: An X-Ray Pixel Array Detector With Active Edges

Sherwood I. Parker, Christopher J. Kenney, Dario Gnani, Albert C. Thompson, Emanuele Mandelli, Gerrit Meddeler, Jasmine Hasi, John Morse, and Edwin M. Westbrook



*And more to come..  
Happy Birthday!!!*

