



LHCb electroweak results

1. Introduction

- 2. W, Z measurements
- 3. Low mass Drell-Yan
- 4. Outlook
- 5. Conclusions

Motivation
Dataset

- Introduction
- W,Z cross-section measurements
- Low mass Drell Yan production
- Outlook for 2011/2012
- Conclusions

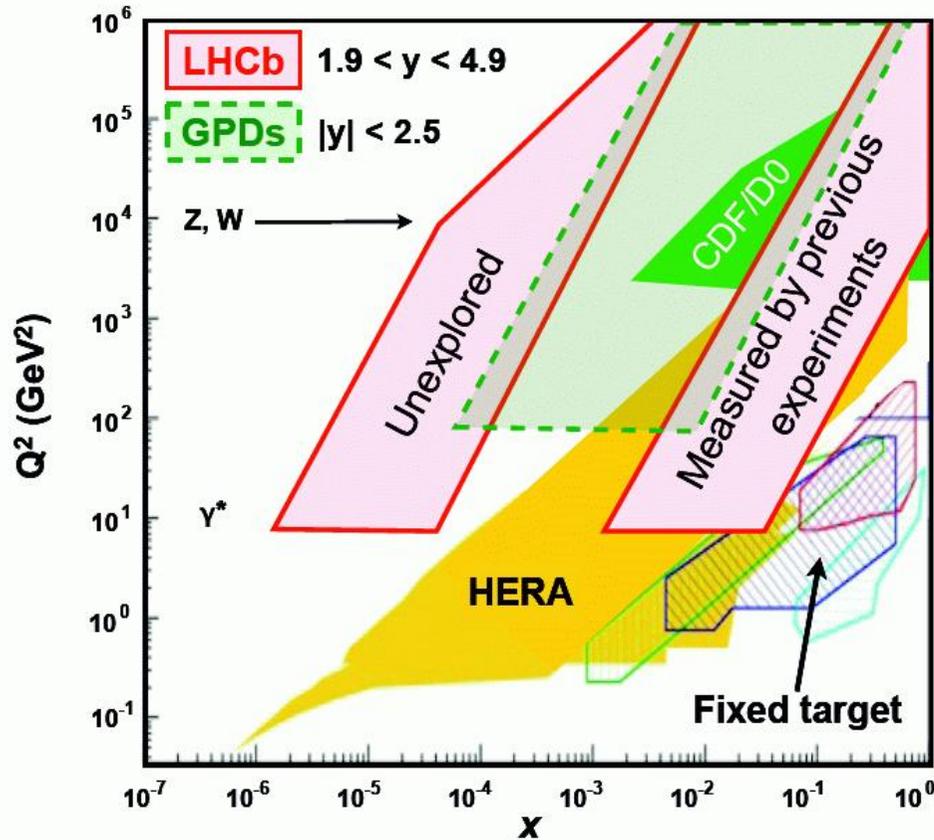
Note: only new (post winter conference) results will be shown.

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Motivation

Dataset



LHCb probes two x - Q^2 regions:

Medium Q^2 (10'000 GeV^2):

- Z,W measurements: $x = 5 \times 10^{-5}$

Low Q^2 (25 GeV^2):

- Drell-Yan (γ^*): $x = 10^{-6}$

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Motivation Dataset

2010:

37.7 pb⁻¹ data recorded

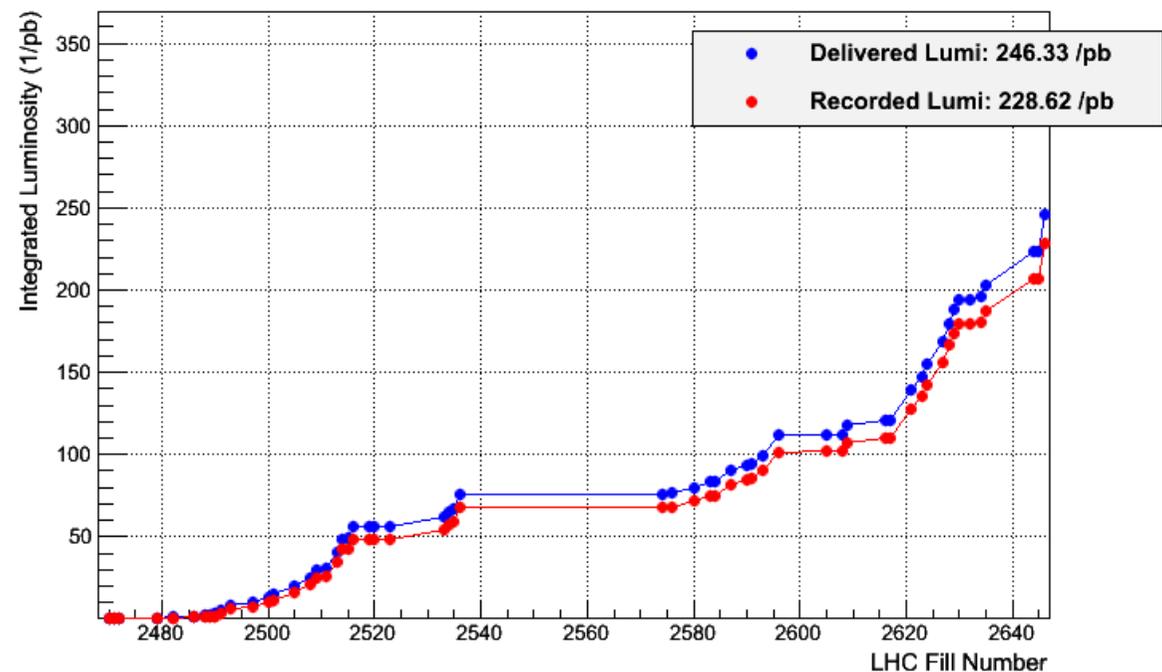
2011:

~1.1 fb⁻¹ recorded

2012:

~230 pb⁻¹ recorded

LHCb Integrated Luminosity at 4 TeV in 2012



note: low average no. of interactions (~1.5) due to luminosity levelling

arXiv: 1204.1620 LHCb-PAPER-2012-008, submitted to JHEP

Trigger:

Single μ , $p_T > 10$ GeV

Muon:

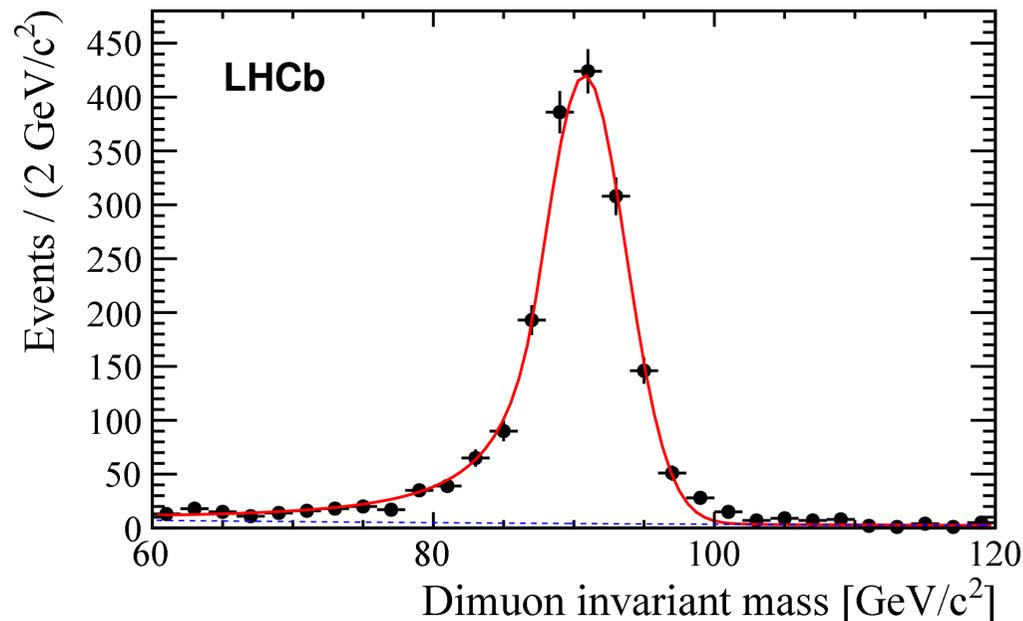
 $p_T > 20$ GeV $2.0 < \eta < 4.5$

Z:

 $60 < M(\mu\mu) < 120$ GeV

Backgrounds:

- $Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$ (MC)
- W-pair (MC)
- Top-pair (MC)
- Heavy flavour (Data)
- K/ π misid. (Data)

2010 data: $L = 37$ pb $^{-1}$

1966 candidates

4.8 background

Trigger:

Single e, $p_T > 15$ GeV

Electron:

$p_T > 20$ GeV

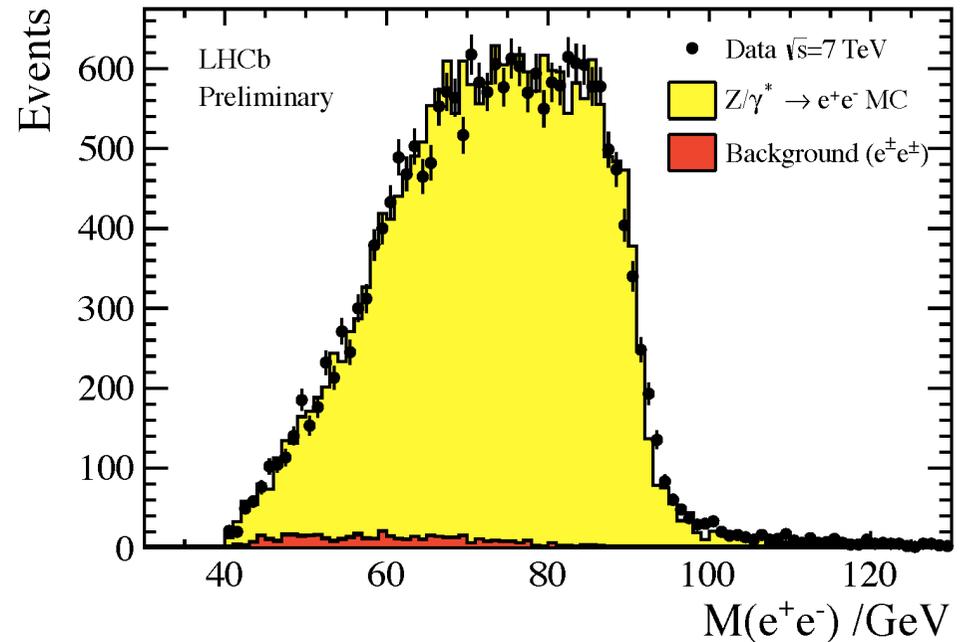
$2.0 < \eta < 4.5$

Z:

$M(ee) > 40$ GeV

Backgrounds:

- $Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$ (MC)
- Top-pair (MC)
- QCD (Data)



2011 data: $L = 945$ pb⁻¹

21535 candidates

473 background

arXiv: 1204.1620 LHCb-PAPER-2012-008, submitted to JHEP

Trigger:

Single μ , $p_T > 10$ GeV

Muon:

$p_T > 20$ GeV

$2.0 < \eta < 4.5$

$\Sigma p_T, \Sigma E(\gamma)$ in $R=\sqrt{(\Delta\eta^2+\Delta\phi^2)}=0.5$ cone around $\mu < 2$ GeV

Unbiased impact parameter < 40 μm

$E/p < 0.04$

No other μ with $P_T > 2$ GeV

Backgrounds:

- Electroweak (W, Z/ γ)
- QCD (heavy flavour, decay in flight)

2010 data: $L = 37$ pb $^{-1}$

$N_+ = 14\,660$

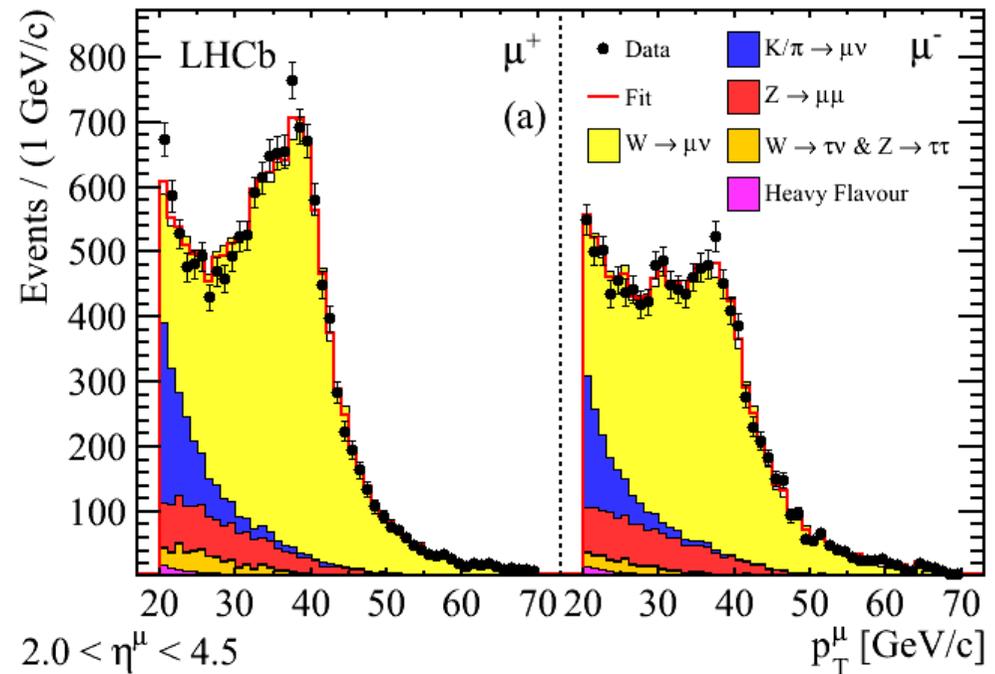
$N_- = 11\,618$

Fit muon p_T spectrum in data to expected shapes for signal and background, extract N_{W^+} , N_{W^-}

Shape	Source
$W \rightarrow \mu\nu$	Simulation
K/ π decay in flight	Data
$\gamma^*/Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$	Simulation/Data
$W \rightarrow \tau\nu$, $Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$	Simulation/Data
Heavy Flavour	Data

Normalisation

- Signal and decay in flight: fitted
- Others : data driven methods



W^+ (W^-) Purity: 78.8% (78.4%)

Efficiencies: all determined from data.

Precision:

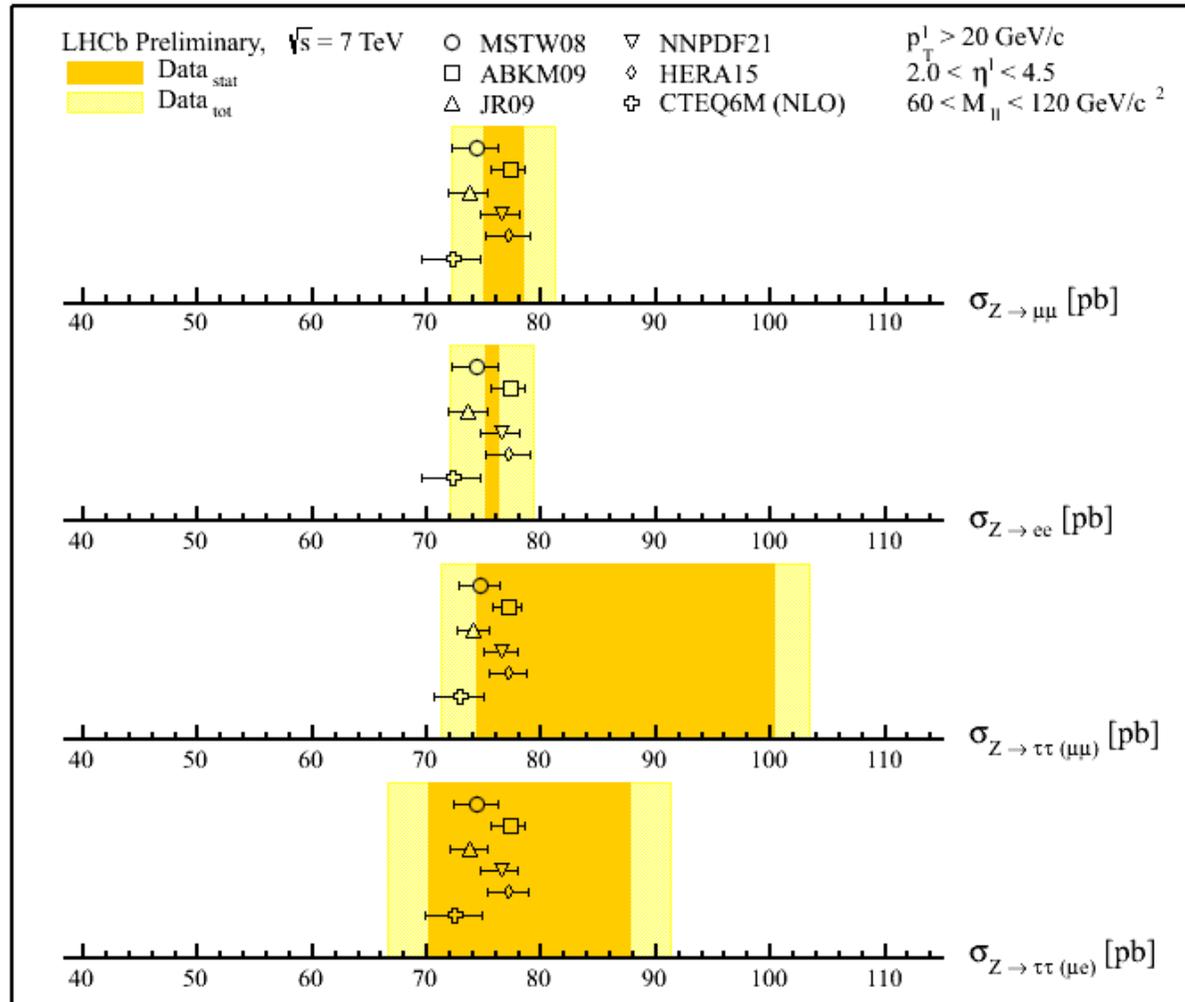
	$Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$	$Z \rightarrow ee$	$W \rightarrow \mu\nu$ W+/W-
Statistical	2.2%	0.7%	1.1/1.2%
Luminosity	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%
Systematic	4.3%	3.1%	3.2/2.9
Luminosity[pb]	37.5	945	37.5

Systematic uncertainties will reduce with more statistics

Dominant sources:

- Efficiencies
- Purity for W analysis
- $Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$: limited by efficiency uncertainty (statistical)
- $Z \rightarrow ee$, $W \rightarrow \mu\nu$: luminosity uncertainty

NNLO (DYNNLO) PDF uncertainties at 68% CL

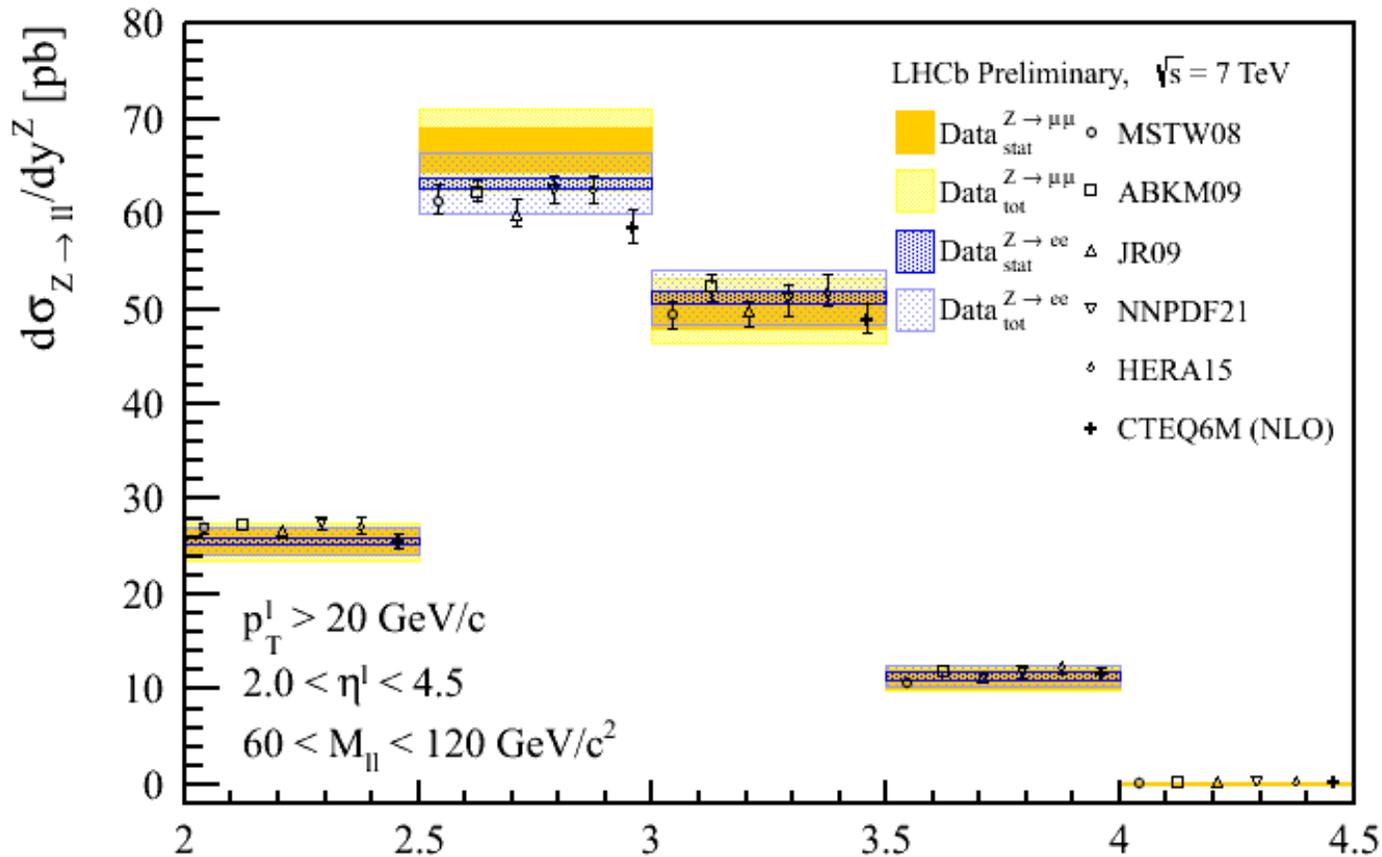


Z → μμ

Z → ee

Z → ττ (μμ)

Z → ττ (eμ)



Z → μμ, Z → ee results consistent with each other and NNLO

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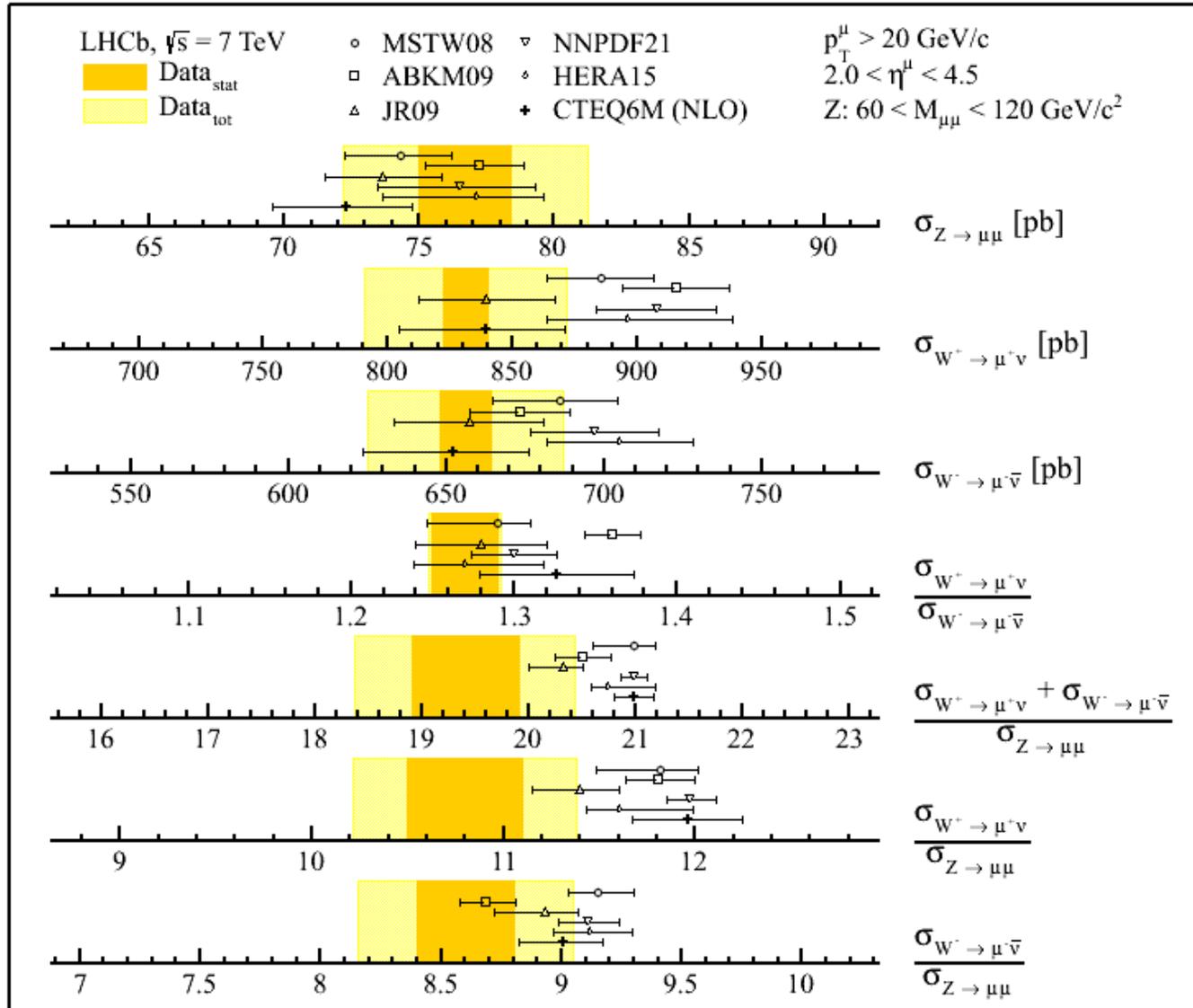
Z → μμ

Z → ee

W → μν

Results

arXiv: 1204.1620



Z → μμ

W⁺ → μν

W⁻ → μν

W⁺/W⁻

W/Z

W⁺/Z

W⁻/Z

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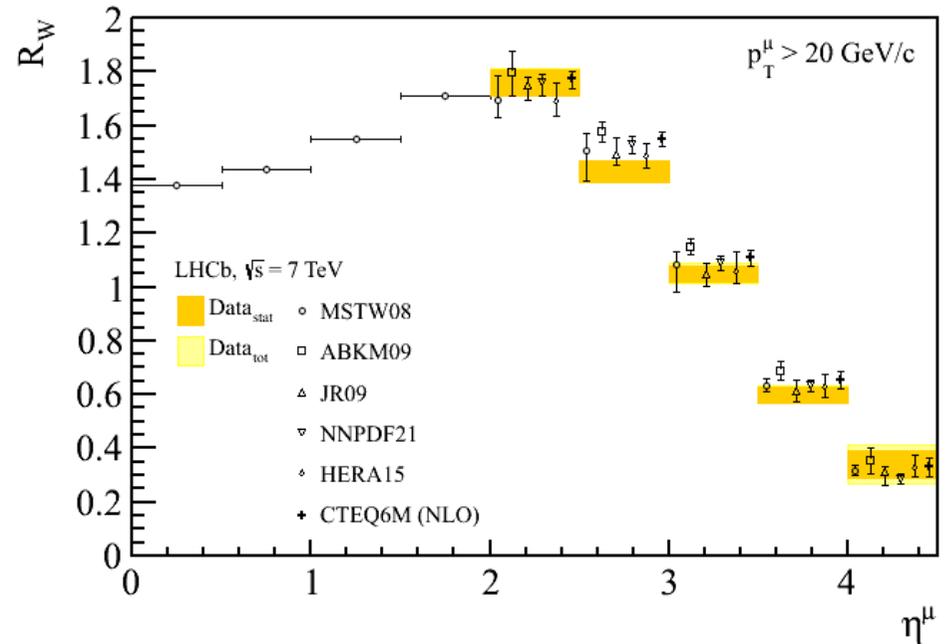
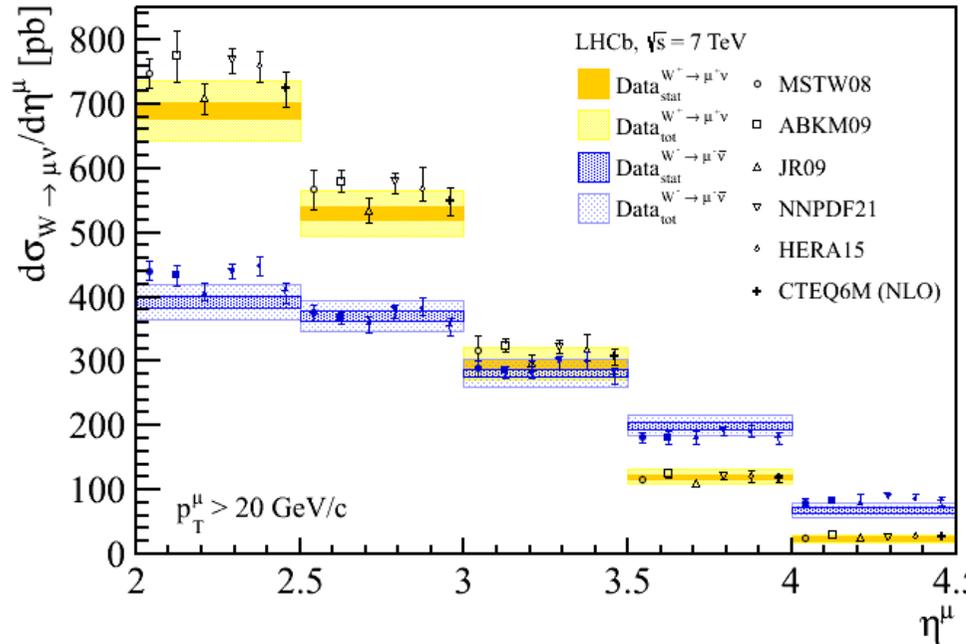
Z → μμ

Z → ee

W → μν

Results

arXiv: 1204.1620



Differential W+ and W- cross-sections as a function of muon η
 Ratio of W+ to W- production as a function of muon η

(note: full correlation matrix available for W+,W-,Z results)

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Z → μμ

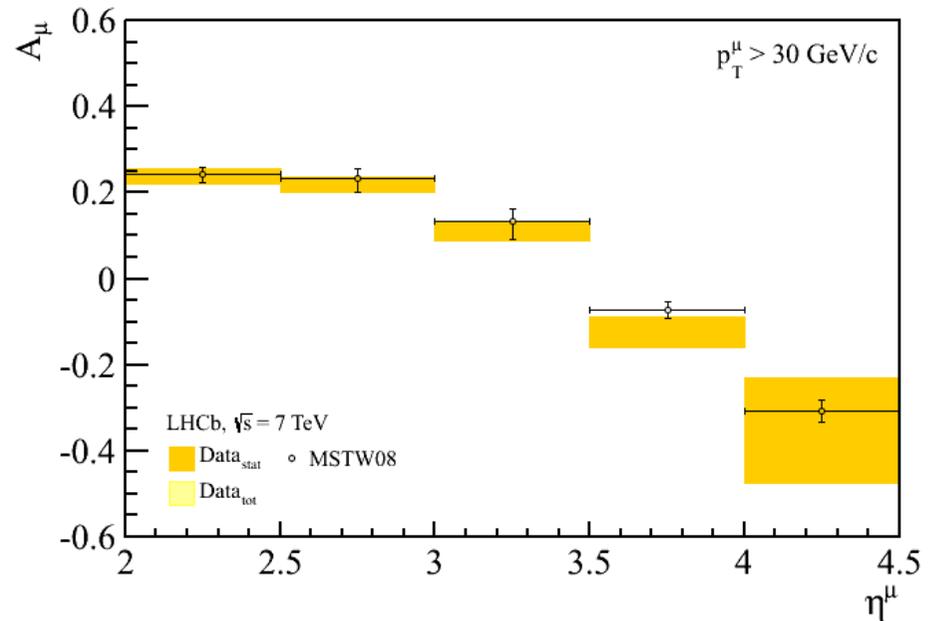
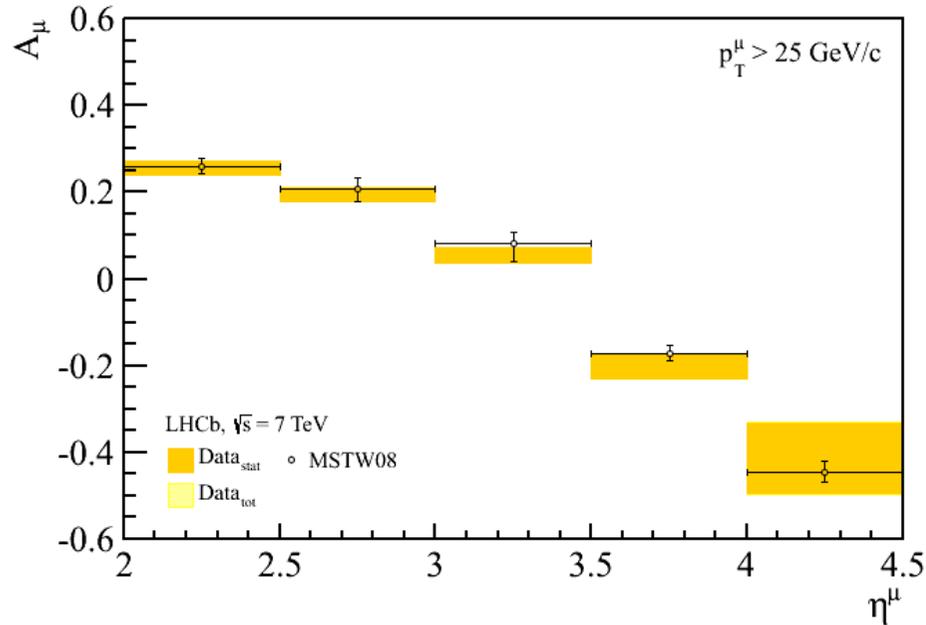
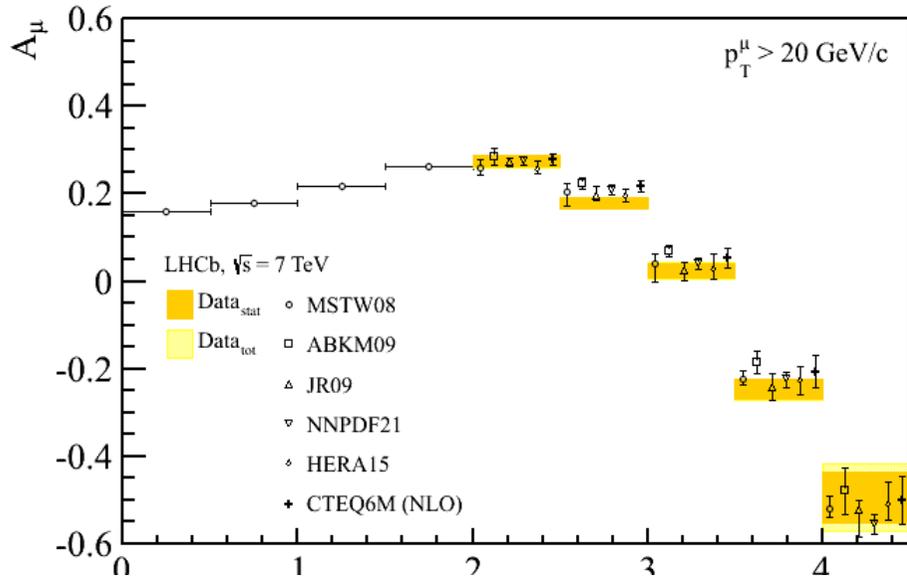
Z → ee

W → μν

Results

arXiv: 1204.1620

W charge asymmetry as a function of η
P_T > 20, P_T > 25, P_T > 30 GeV



Trigger:

$$Dl-\mu, p_T > 2.5 \text{ GeV}$$

Muon:

$$p_T > 3 \text{ GeV}/c, p > 10 \text{ GeV}/c$$
$$2.0 < \eta_\mu < 4.5$$

γ^* :

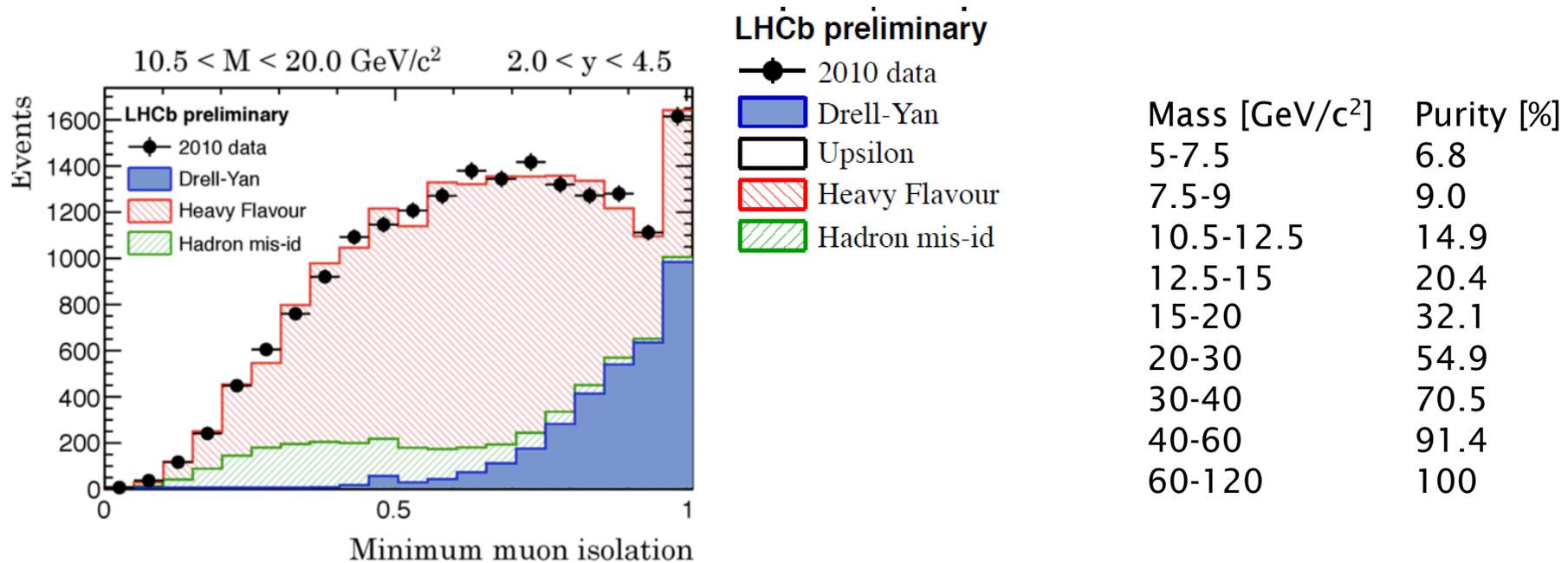
$$5 < M(\mu\mu) < 120 \text{ GeV}$$

Backgrounds:

- Heavy flavour (Data)
- K/ π misid. (Data)
- Radiative tail of Upsilon ($M < 10 \text{ GeV}/c^2$)

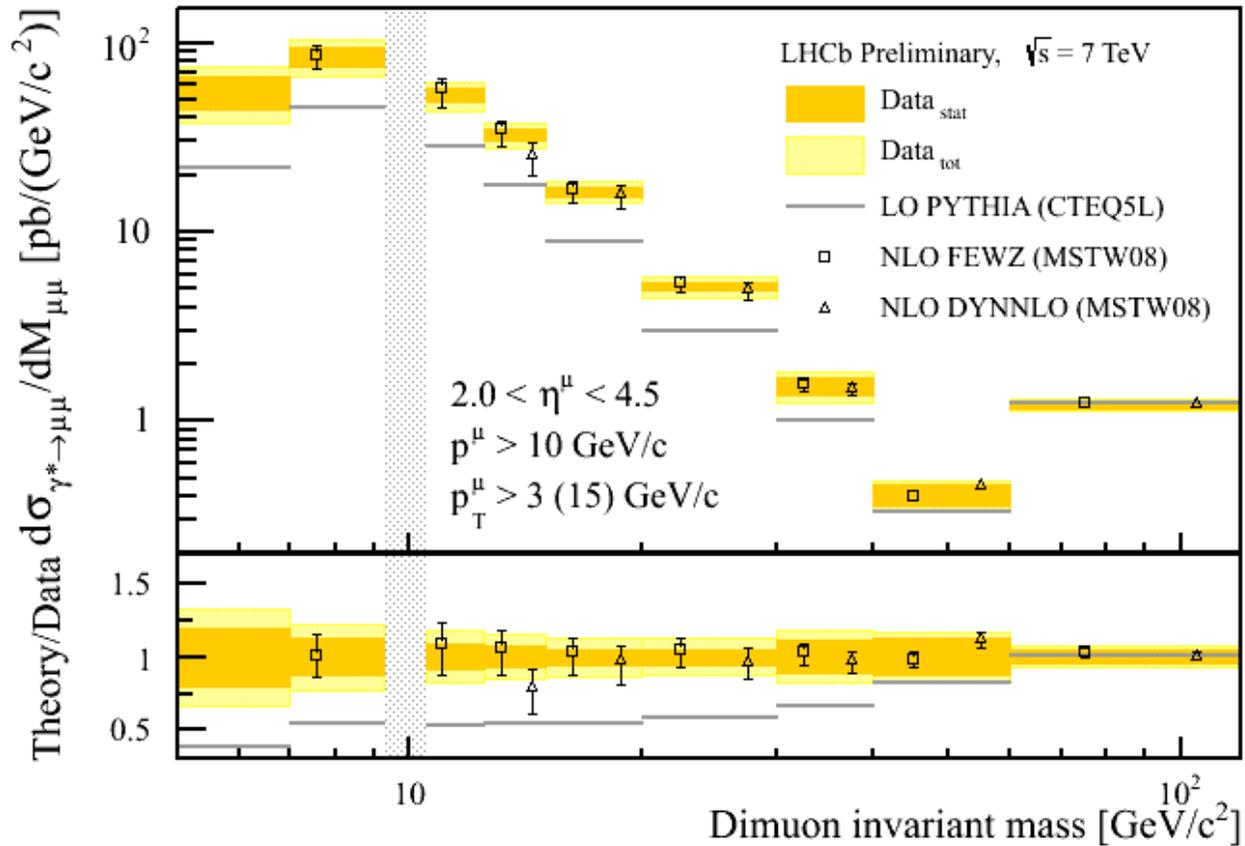
2010 data: $L = 37 \text{ pb}^{-1}$

Fit minimum muon isolation ($p_T(\mu)/p_T(\mu\text{-Jet})$) in data to shapes expected for signal and background, extract Nsig

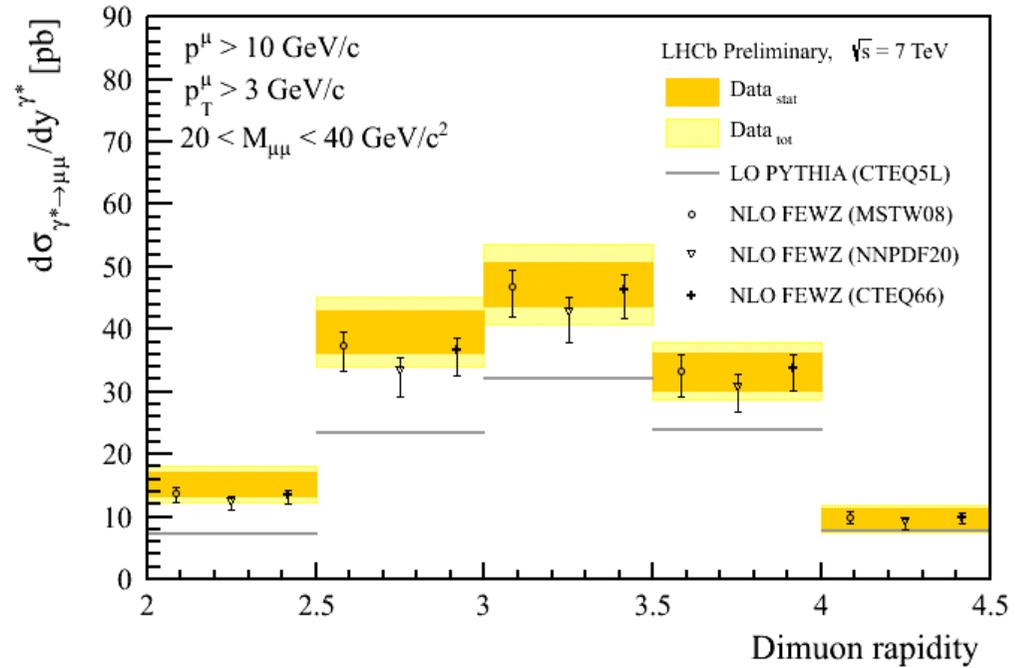
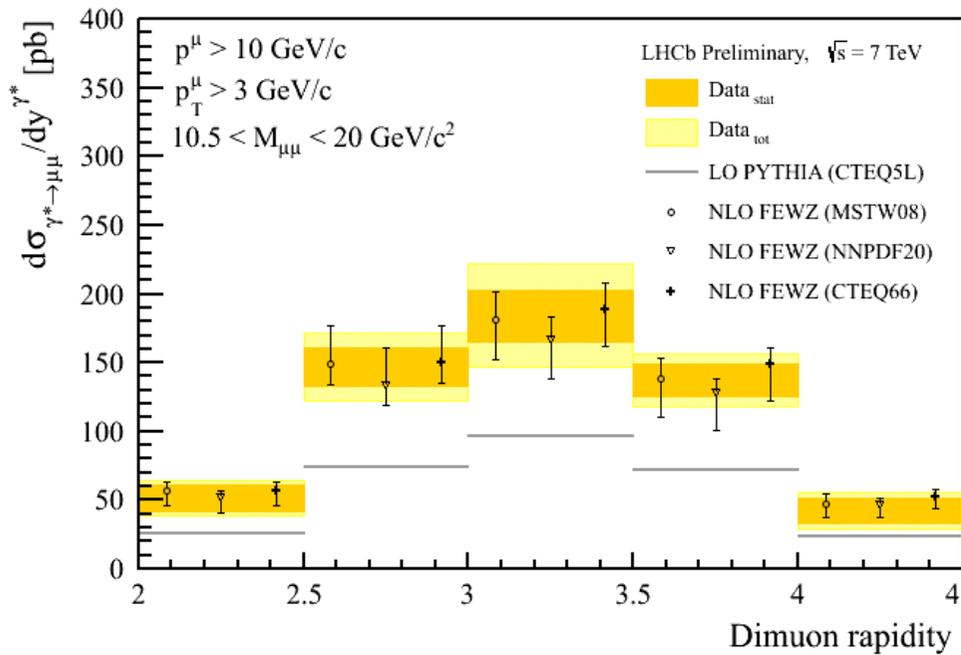


Efficiencies determined from data.

Main systematic errors: (low masses) shapes used for template fit 24%, efficiencies.



Differential cross-section as function of $M_{\mu\mu}$ (9 bins), cf. Pythia, FEWZ, DYNNLO



Differential cross-section as function of $y_{\mu\mu}$, for two mass regions.

2011 data:

- Update W, Z cross-sections in muon final states
 - Expect stat. error reduced by factor 5
 - Expect sys. error reduced (theory: understanding $W P_T$)
- Update $Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$, adding hadronic tau decay modes
- Update DY
 - $d\sigma/dMdy$ below M_Z
 - Add $d\sigma/dM$ above M_Z
- First Z+jet production measurements
 - Z+b, Z+c, W+b, W+c
- A_{FB}

2012 data:

- As above.

Note: **stable running conditions**; no changes to thresholds foreseen.

Most recent LHCb electroweak measurements presented:

$W \rightarrow \mu\nu, Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$:

In agreement with NNLO predictions

$Z \rightarrow ee$:

First measurement, in agreement with NNLO

Low mass Drell Yan:

First measurement, for $M_{\mu\mu} > 5 \text{ GeV}$

In agreement with NLO (where predictions available).

Backup

1. Introduction

2. $W \rightarrow \mu, Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$

3. Other channels

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Z selection

W selection

Efficiencies

Systematic errors

Results

Source	$\Delta\sigma_{Z \rightarrow \mu\mu}$ (%)	$\Delta\sigma_{W^+ \rightarrow \mu^+\nu}$ (%)	$\Delta\sigma_{W^- \rightarrow \mu^-\bar{\nu}}$ (%)
Signal purity	± 0.1	± 1.2	± 0.9
Template shape (fit)	–	± 0.9	± 1.0
Efficiency (trigger, tracking, muon id)	± 4.3	± 2.2	± 2.0
Additional selection	–	± 1.8	± 1.7
FSR correction	± 0.02	± 0.01	± 0.02
Total	± 4.3	± 3.2	± 2.9
Luminosity	± 3.5	± 3.5	± 3.5