

# Time-dependent CP violation in $B^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ and $B_s^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ decays at LHCb

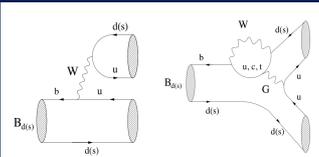
Stefano Perazzini – INFN Bologna  
On behalf of the LHCb Collaboration

Abstract

Using an integrated luminosity of  $0.69 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  collected by LHCb in 2011, we report measurements of direct and mixing-induced CP violation in  $B^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$  and  $B_s^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$  decays. The measurements of the  $B^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$  asymmetries are compatible with those from the B factories and yield  $3.2\sigma$  evidence of mixing-induced CP violation, whereas the  $B_s^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$  asymmetries are measured for the first time ever.

## The $B^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ and $B_s^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ decays

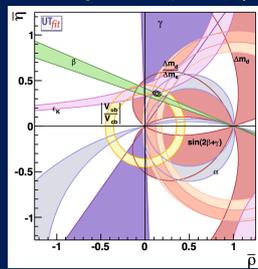
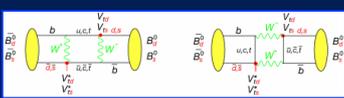
### Decay diagrams



- Decay diagrams involve CKM matrix elements related to the  $\gamma$  angle of the Unitarity Triangle
- $B^0$  and  $B_s^0$  mixing phases enter the amplitudes via mixing diagrams

Sensitive probe for New Physics in the flavour sector [R. Fleischer, PLB 459 (1999) 306]

### Mixing diagrams



- Cons:
  - Hadronic uncertainties due to QCD penguin diagrams
- Pros:
  - New particles may appear inside loop diagrams as virtual contributions
  - Room for New Physics

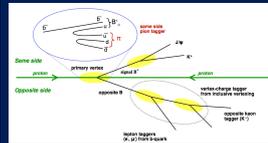
## Time dependent CP asymmetries

$$A_{CP}(t) = \frac{\Gamma_{B \rightarrow f}(t) - \Gamma_{B \rightarrow \bar{f}}(t)}{\Gamma_{B \rightarrow f}(t) + \Gamma_{B \rightarrow \bar{f}}(t)} = \frac{\mathcal{A}^{dir} \cos(\Delta Mt) + \mathcal{A}^{mix} \sin(\Delta Mt)}{\cosh(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}) - \mathcal{A}^{\Delta\Gamma} \sinh(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2})}$$

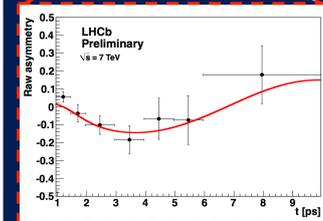
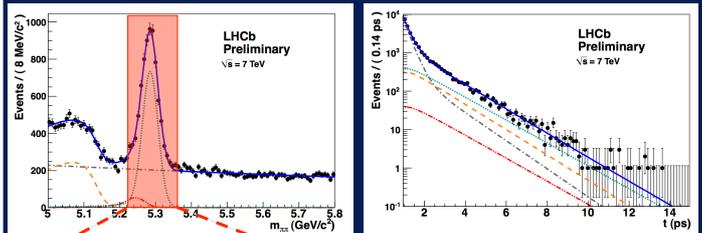
- $\mathcal{A}^{dir}$ : different decay amplitudes between B and  $\bar{B}$
- $\mathcal{A}^{mix}$ : interference between decay and mixing processes

## Flavour tagging

- Crucial aspect of the measurement:
  - Determination of the flavour of the B at the production
  - Performed analyzing particles from the other B decay
  - Here calibrated using  $B^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$  decay



## $B^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ mass and time fit



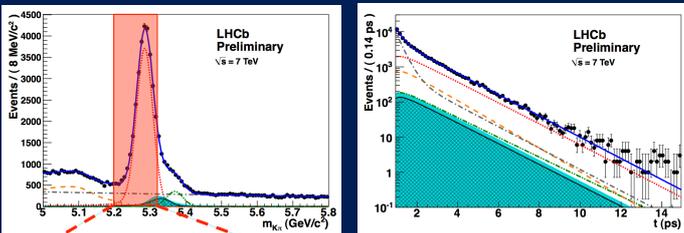
$$A_{\pi\pi}^{dir} = 0.11 \pm 0.21,$$

$$A_{\pi\pi}^{mix} = -0.56 \pm 0.17,$$

$$\rho(A_{\pi\pi}^{dir}, A_{\pi\pi}^{mix}) = -0.34.$$

Only statistical errors and correlation

## $B \rightarrow K\pi$ mass and time fit



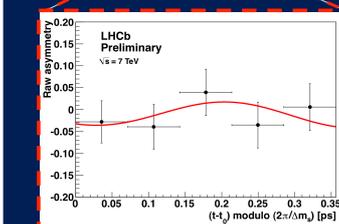
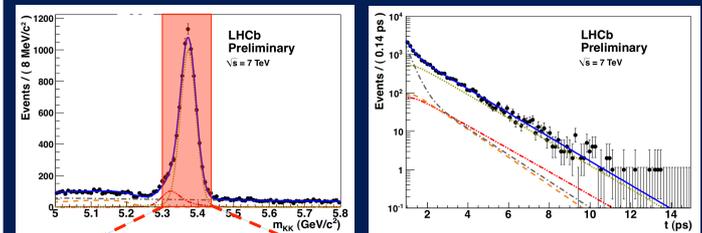
- Flavour tagging performances and  $B^0$  and  $B_s^0$  production asymmetries are determined

$$A_P(B^0) = -0.015 \pm 0.013$$

$$A_P(B_s^0) = -0.03 \pm 0.06$$

$$\epsilon D^2 = 2.3 \pm 0.1$$

## $B_s^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ mass and time fit



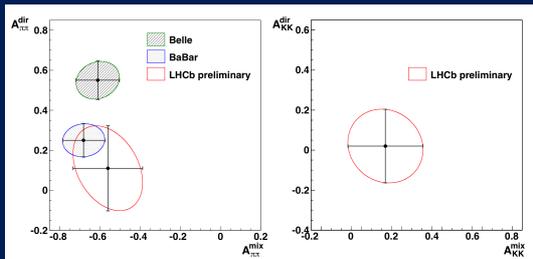
$$A_{KK}^{dir} = 0.02 \pm 0.18,$$

$$A_{KK}^{mix} = 0.17 \pm 0.18,$$

$$\rho(A_{KK}^{dir}, A_{KK}^{mix}) = -0.10.$$

Only statistical errors and correlation

## Final results



$$A_{\pi\pi}^{dir} = 0.11 \pm 0.21 \pm 0.03 \quad A_{KK}^{dir} = 0.02 \pm 0.18 \pm 0.04$$

$$A_{\pi\pi}^{mix} = -0.56 \pm 0.17 \pm 0.03 \quad A_{KK}^{mix} = 0.17 \pm 0.18 \pm 0.05$$

$B^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$  results favour the existing BaBar measurement  
 $B_s^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$  results are the world's first