

PHENIX Highlights

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What's New at PHENIX and RHIC

New era of heavy flavor physics

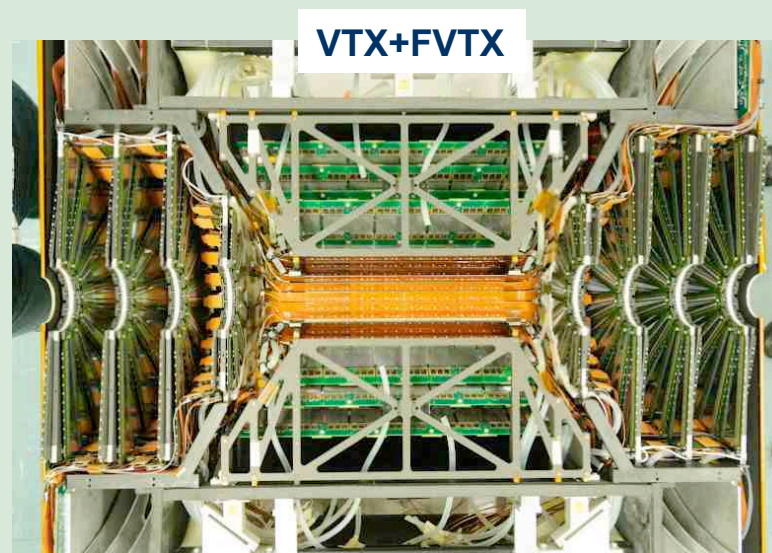
- VTX (2011) and FVTX (2012) are installed

New Collision species and high luminosity (2012)

- U+U 193GeV
 - 3 weeks, 90/ub
 - Cu+Au 200GeV
 - 5.5 weeks, 2.5/nb
- geometry control

PHENIX took data with high efficiency

Energy scans (2010-2012): 7.7, 19.6, 27, 39, 62, 200GeV

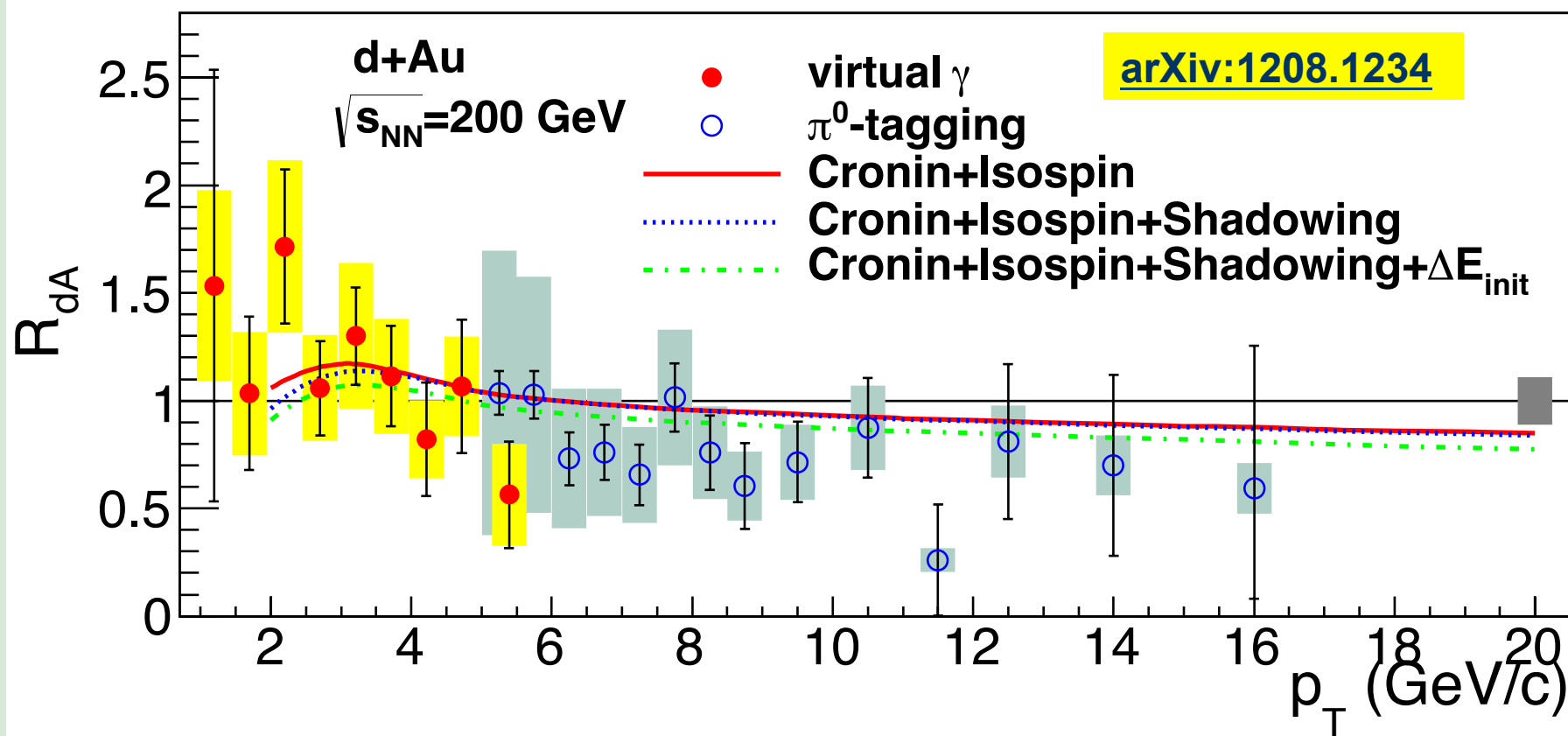




Probing initial state with high precision d+Au data

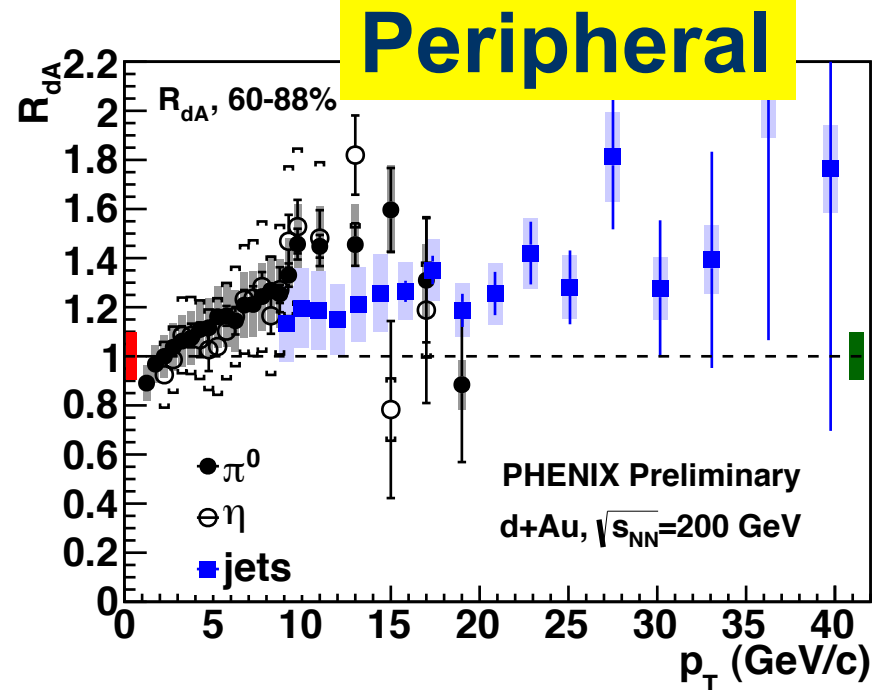
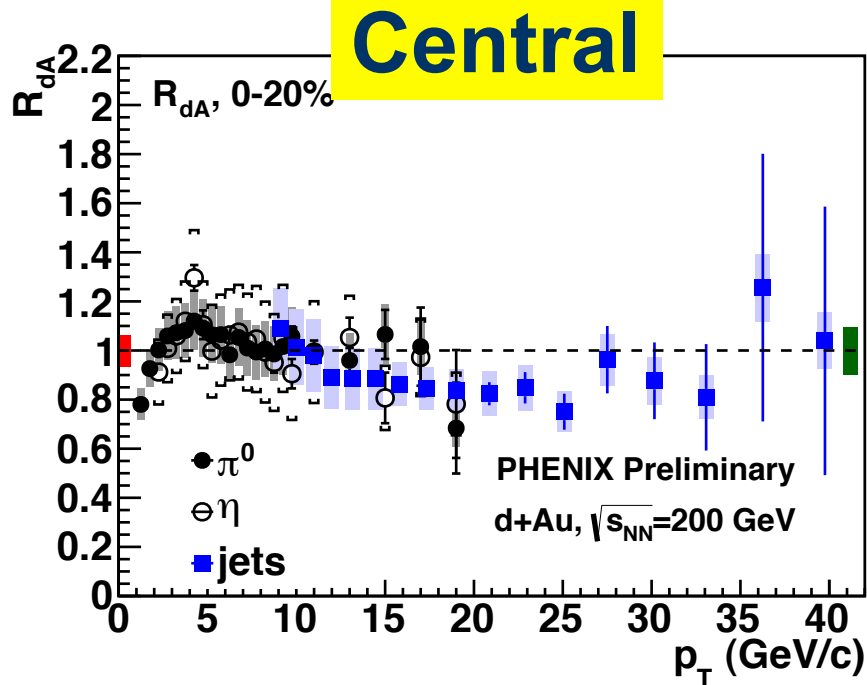
Direct photon

- No modification in initial hard scattering and PDF compared to p+p at mid-rapidity



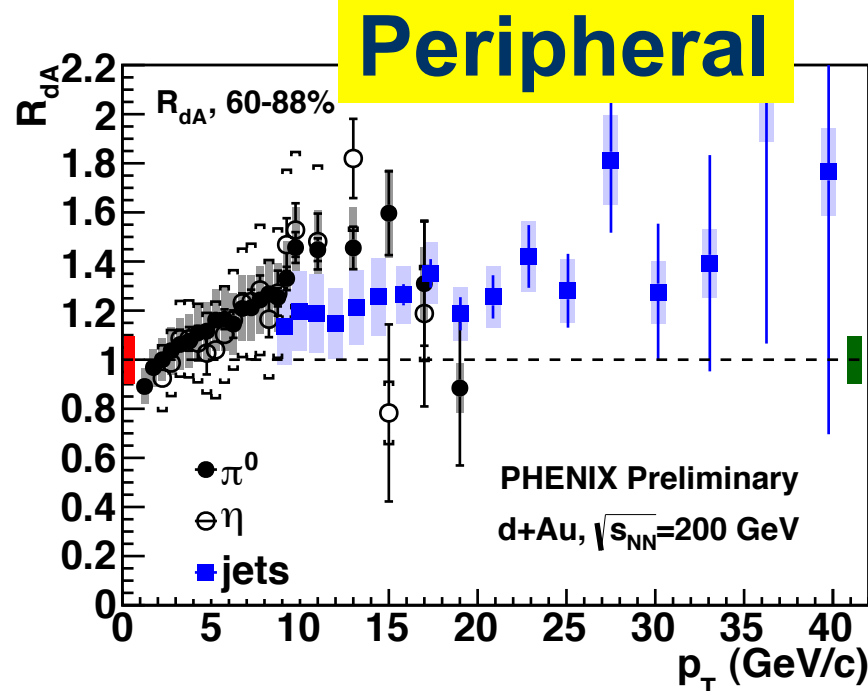
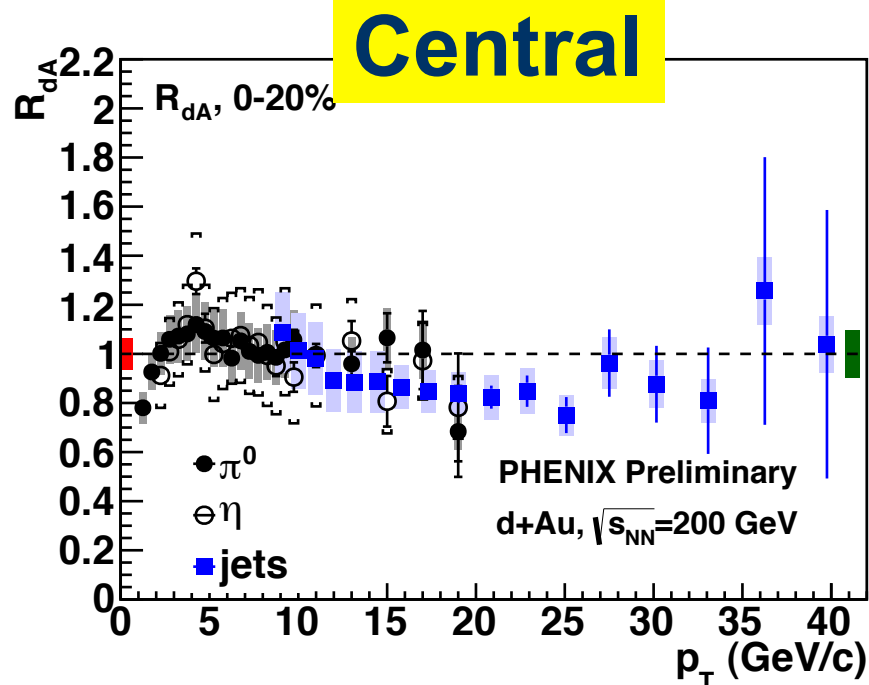
Initial state - Jet probes -

- Jets are reconstructed in d+Au up to 40 GeV/c



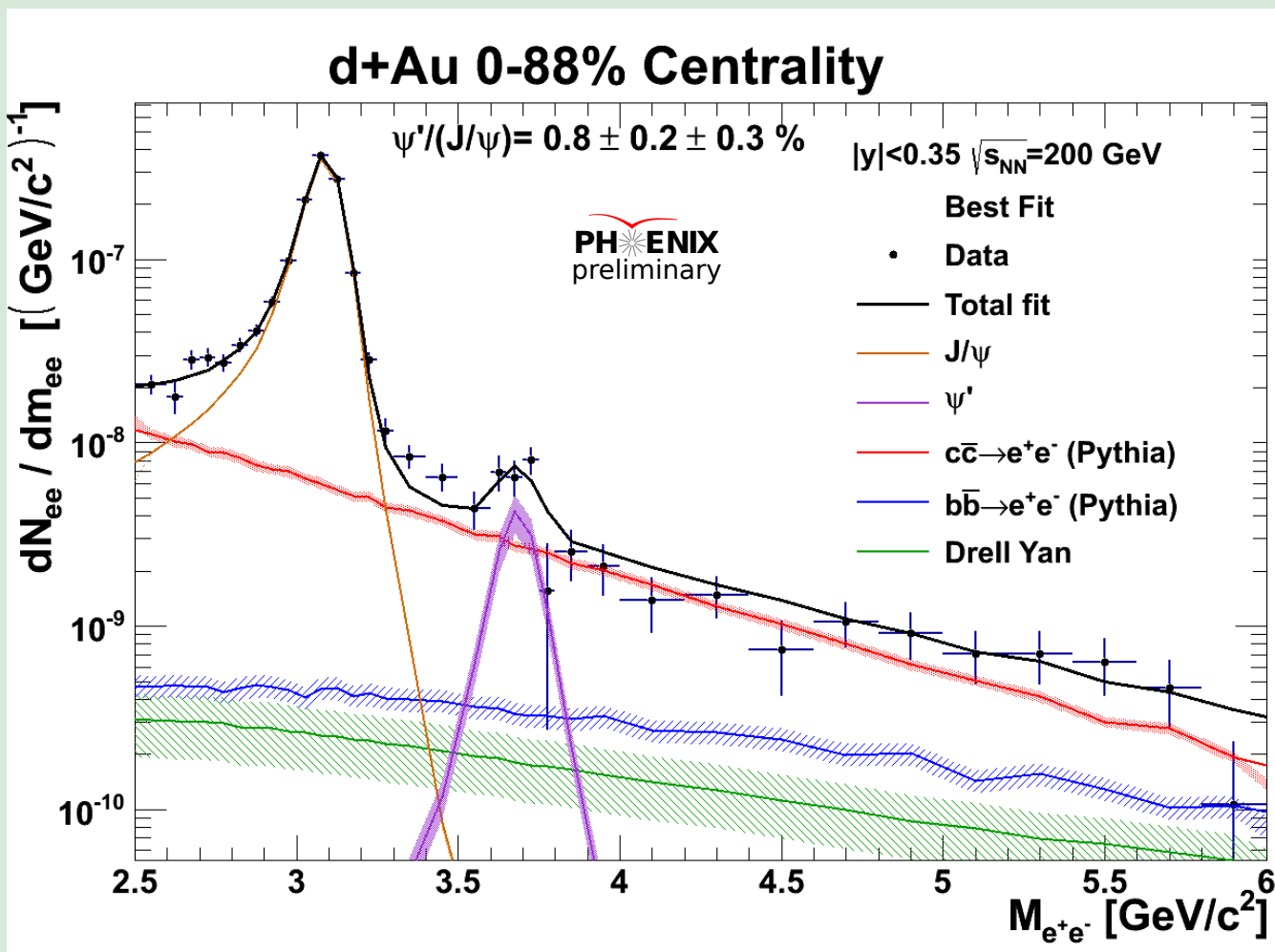
Initial state - Jet probes -

- Jets are reconstructed at mid-rapidity in d+Au up to 40 GeV/c
- R_{dA} increases for more peripheral collisions at high p_T



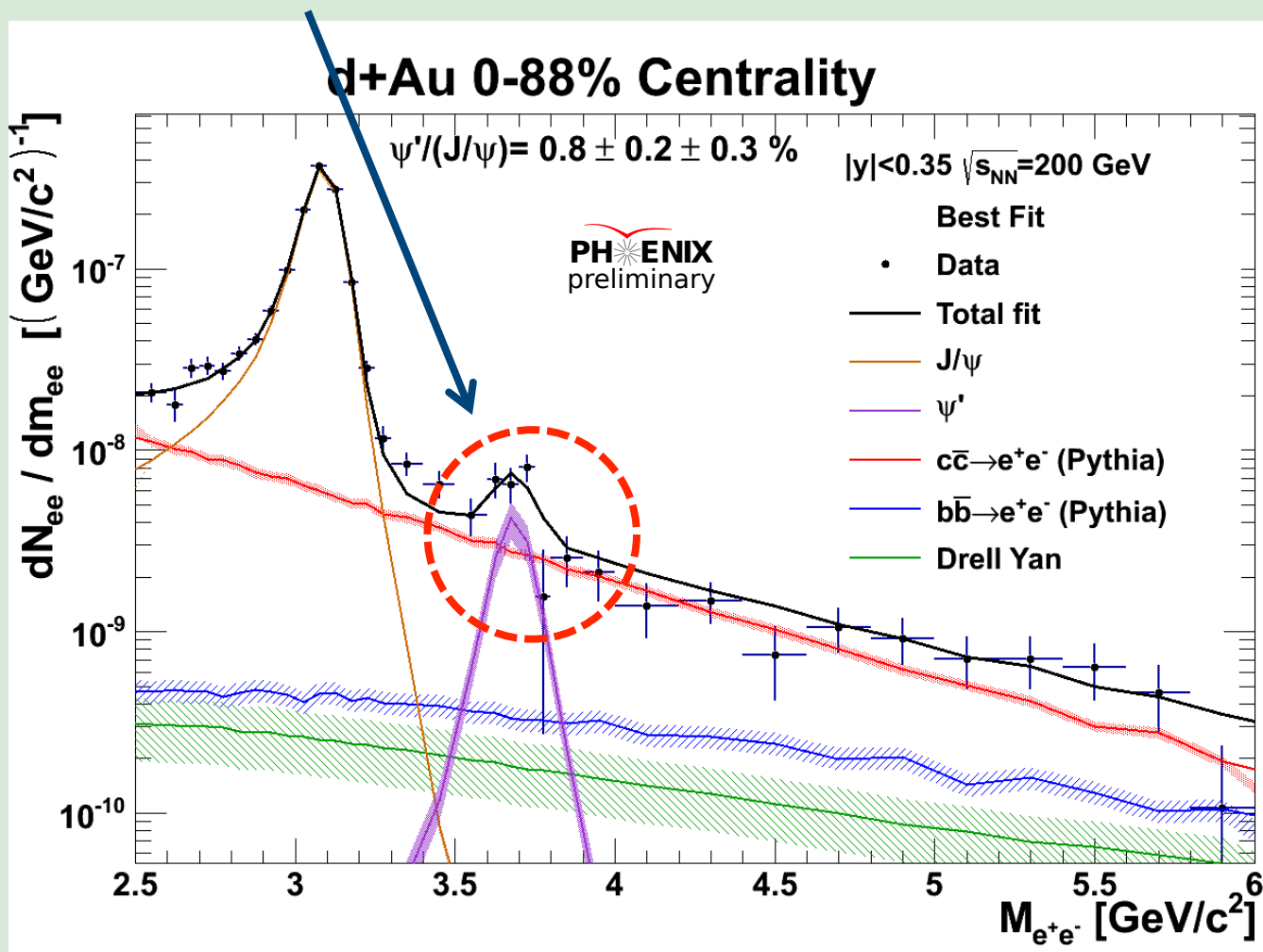
See M. Wysocki (Mon) and B. Sahlmueller (Wed) talk

First measurement of ψ' in d+Au ($y=0$)



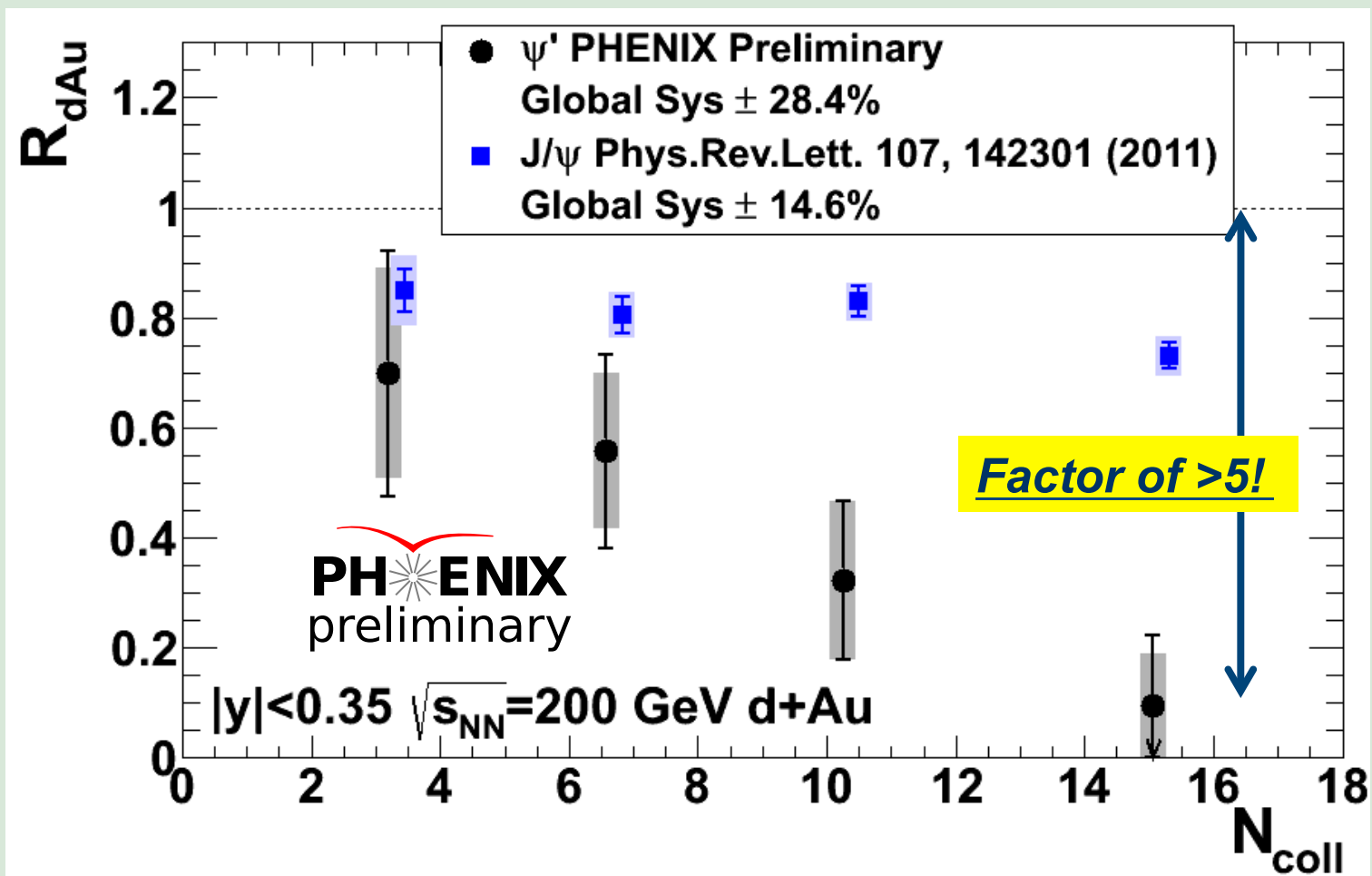
First measurement of ψ' in d+Au ($y=0$)

- $\psi'/(J/\psi) = 2\%$ in p+p, 0.8% in d+Au



ψ' is strongly suppressed in dAu

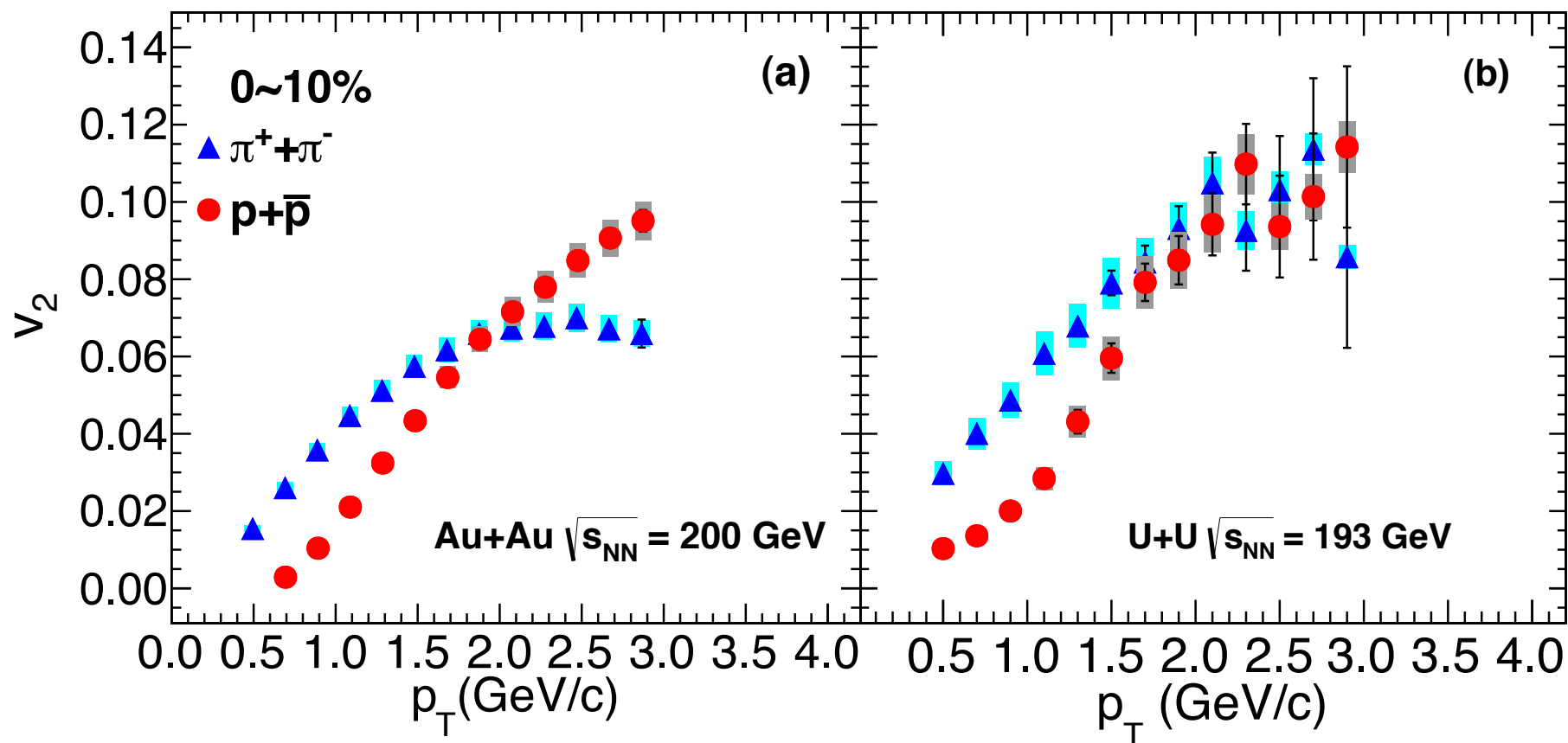
- Very challenging for models!



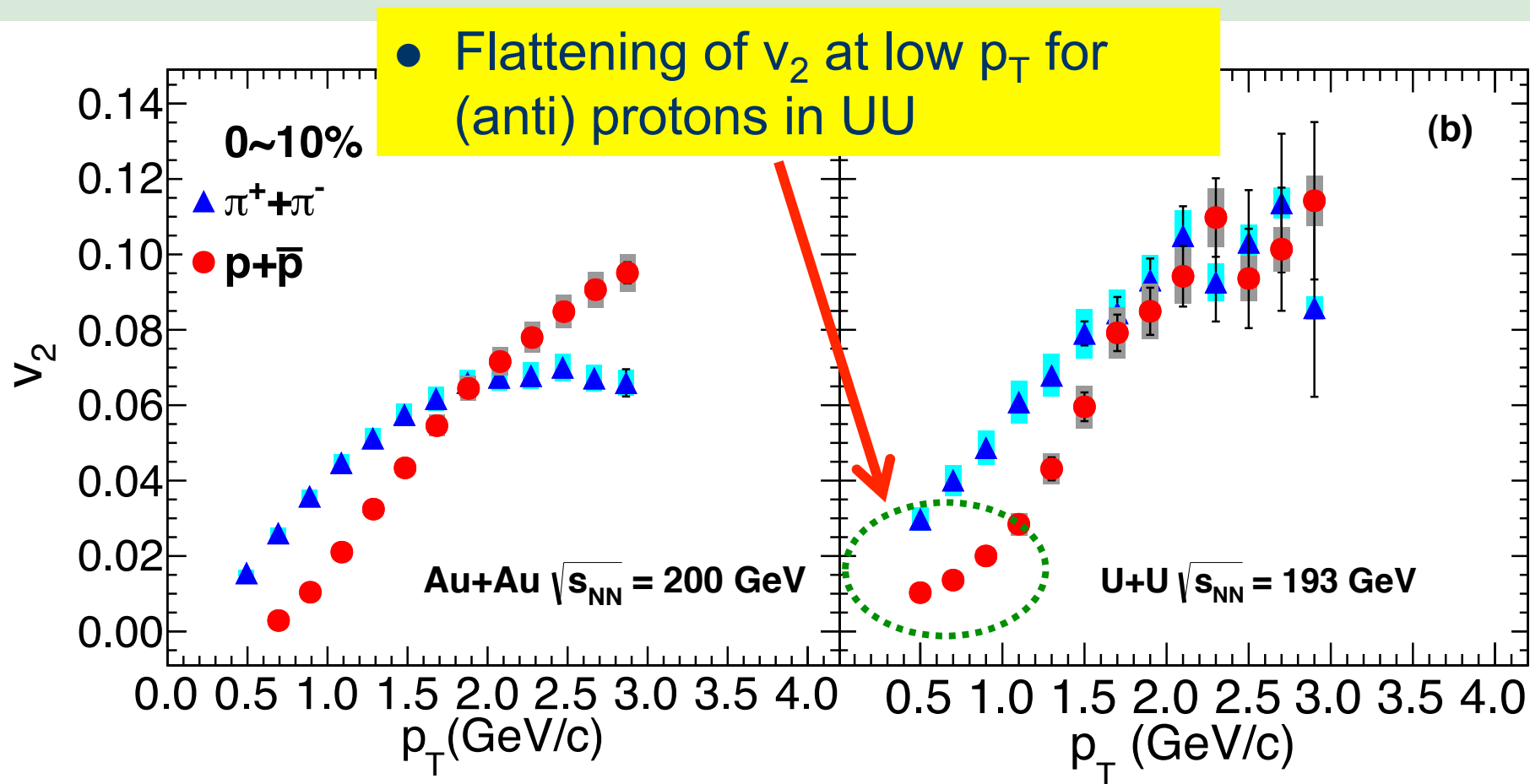


Probing Hot dense matter with collision geometry control

PID'ed v_2 in Au+Au and U+U

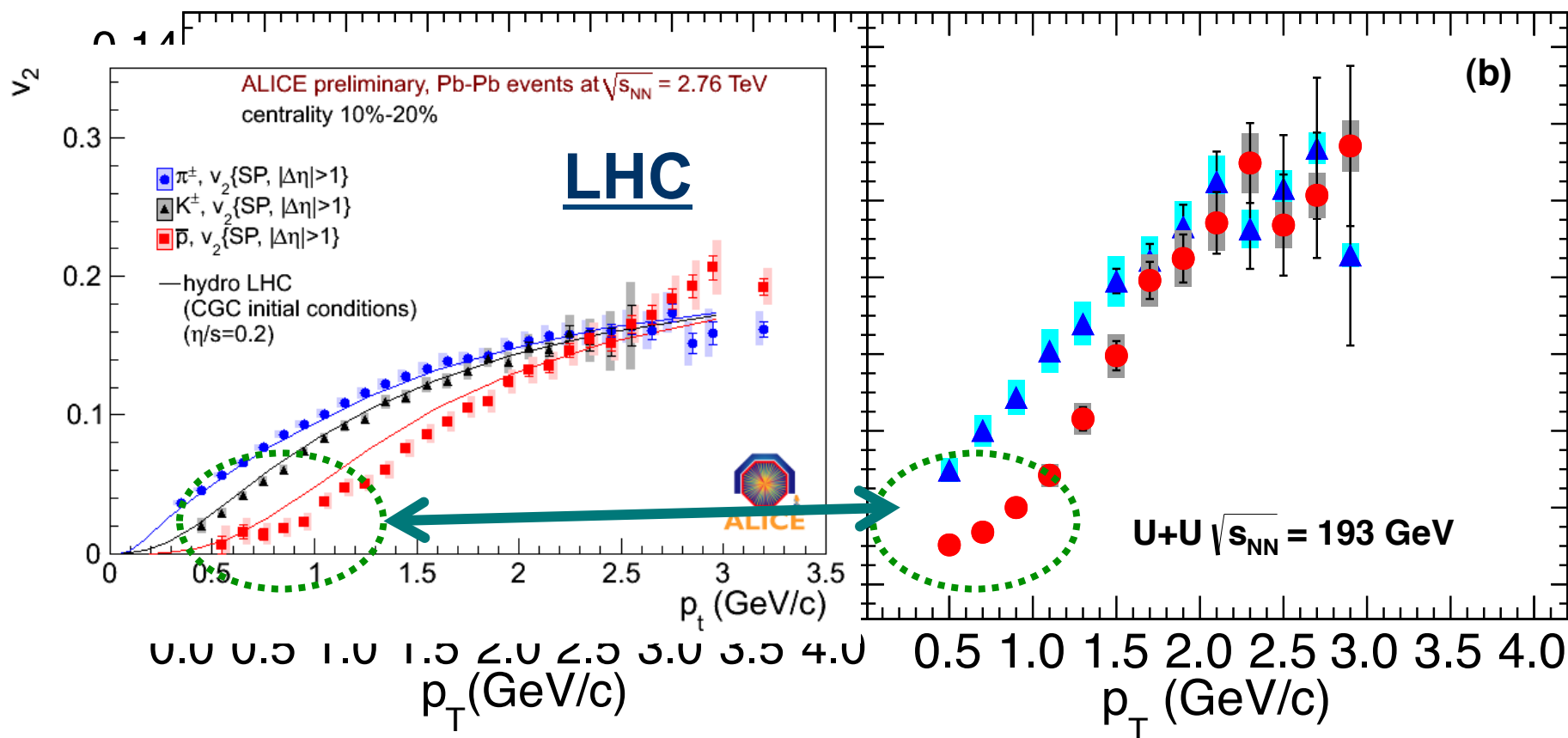


PID'ed v_2 in Au+Au and U+U

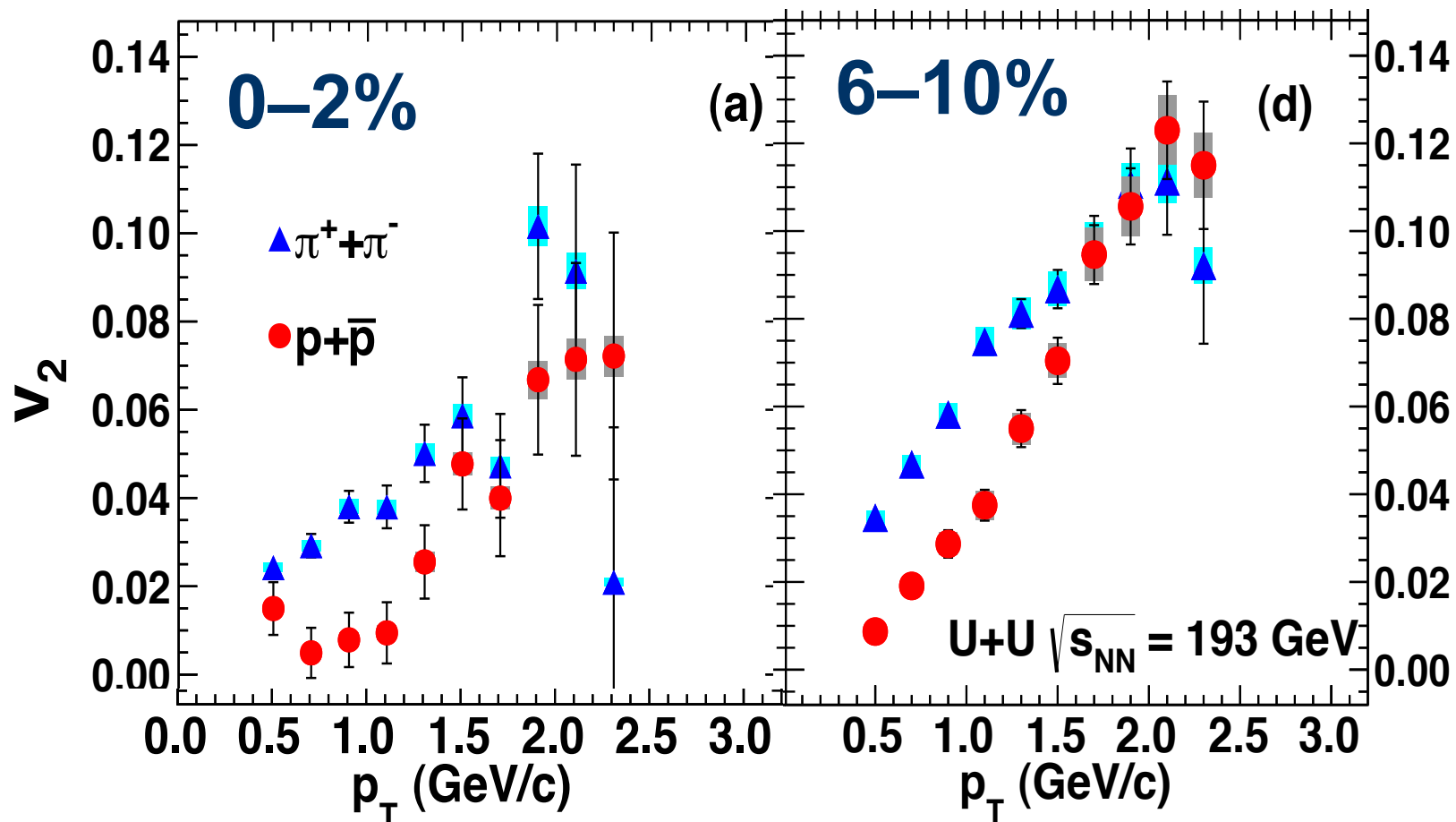


PID'ed v_2 in Au+Au and U+U

- Similar radial flow at RHIC and LHC



Strong radial flow in Tip-Tip enriched events



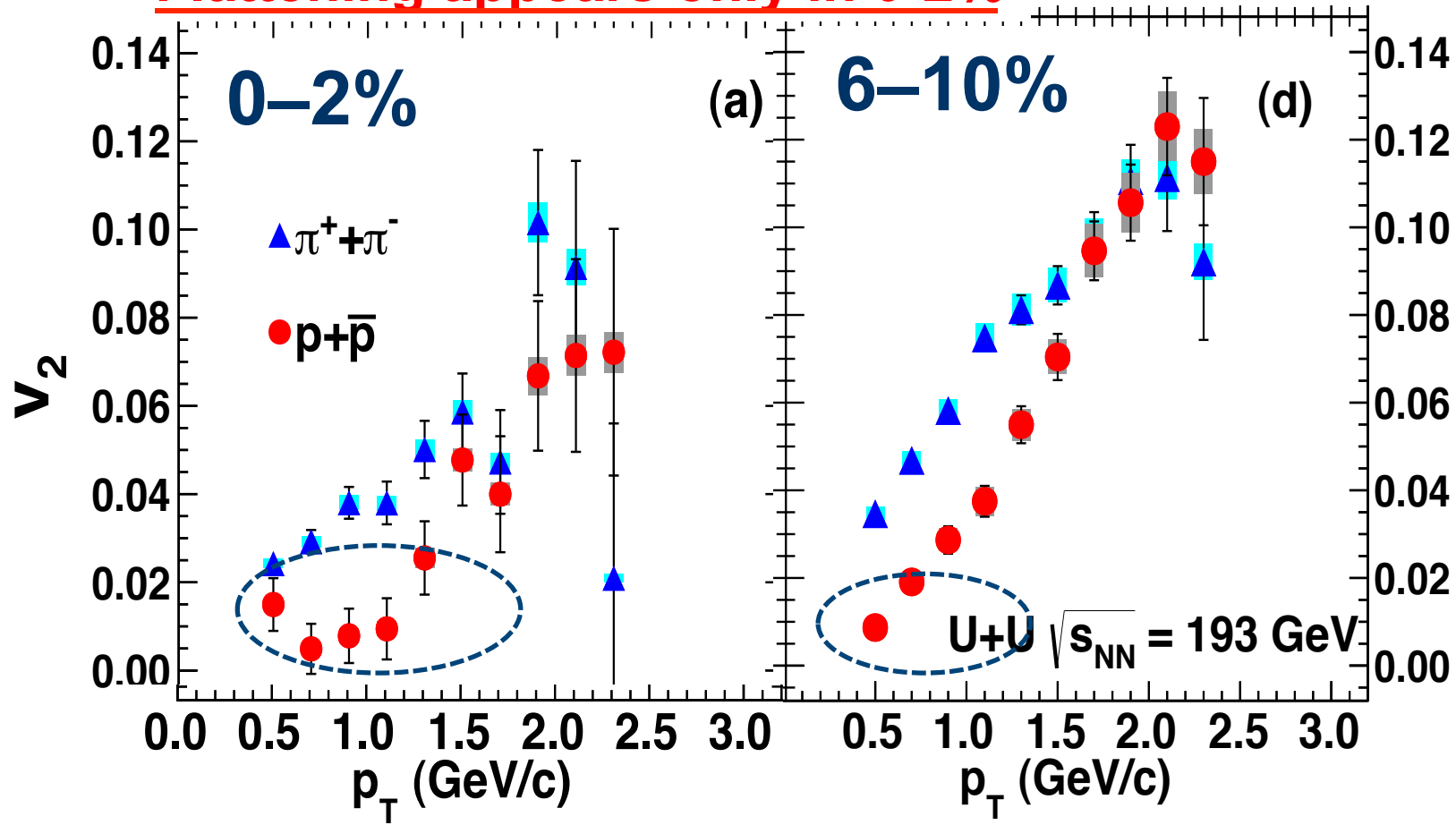
Strong radial flow in Tip-Tip

Tip-tip



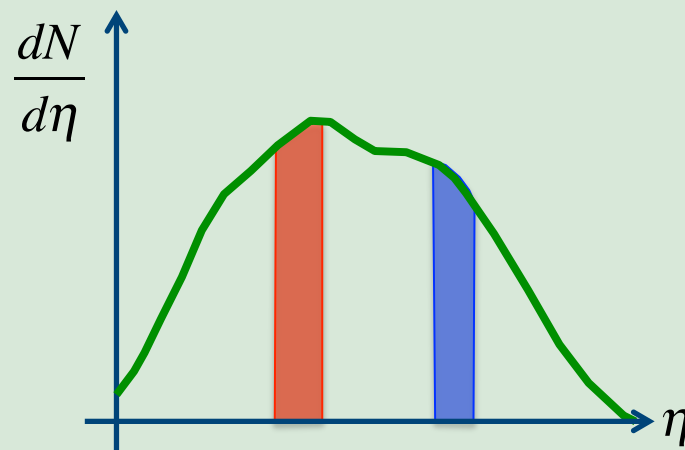
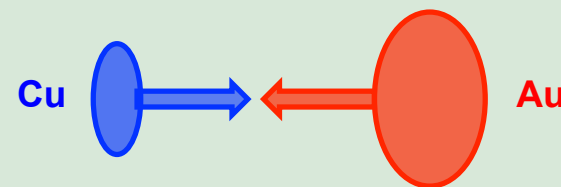
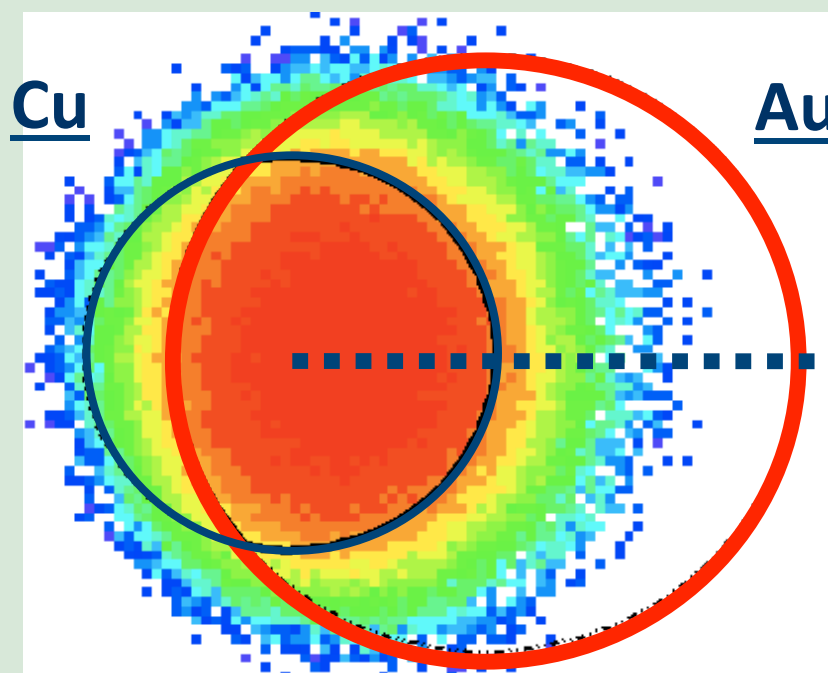
- Strong radial flow due to geometry or higher energy density?

Flattening appears only in 0-2%



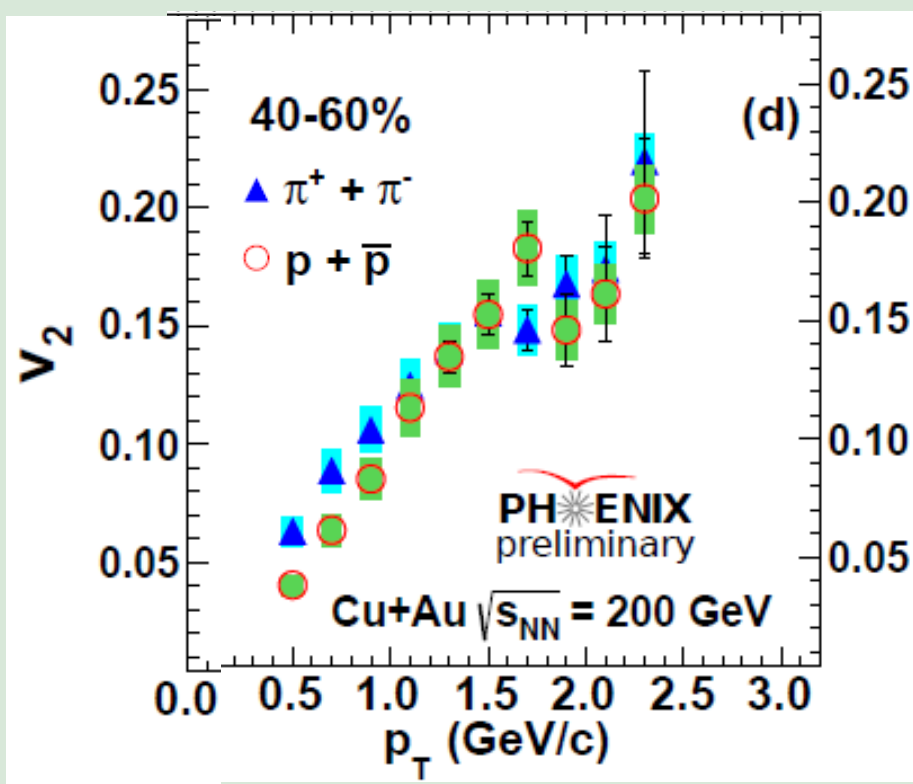
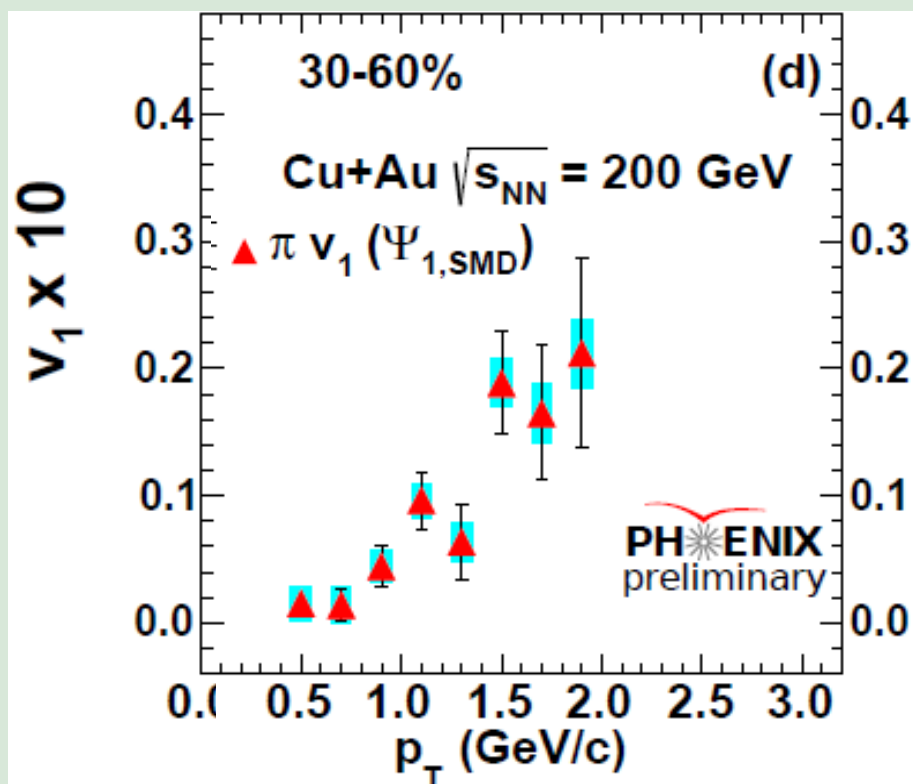
Asymmetric Cu+Au collisions

- Asymmetric coordinate space leads to asymmetric density profile and pressure gradient
- Shower Max Detector (SMD) sees Au-spectator and defines Ψ_1



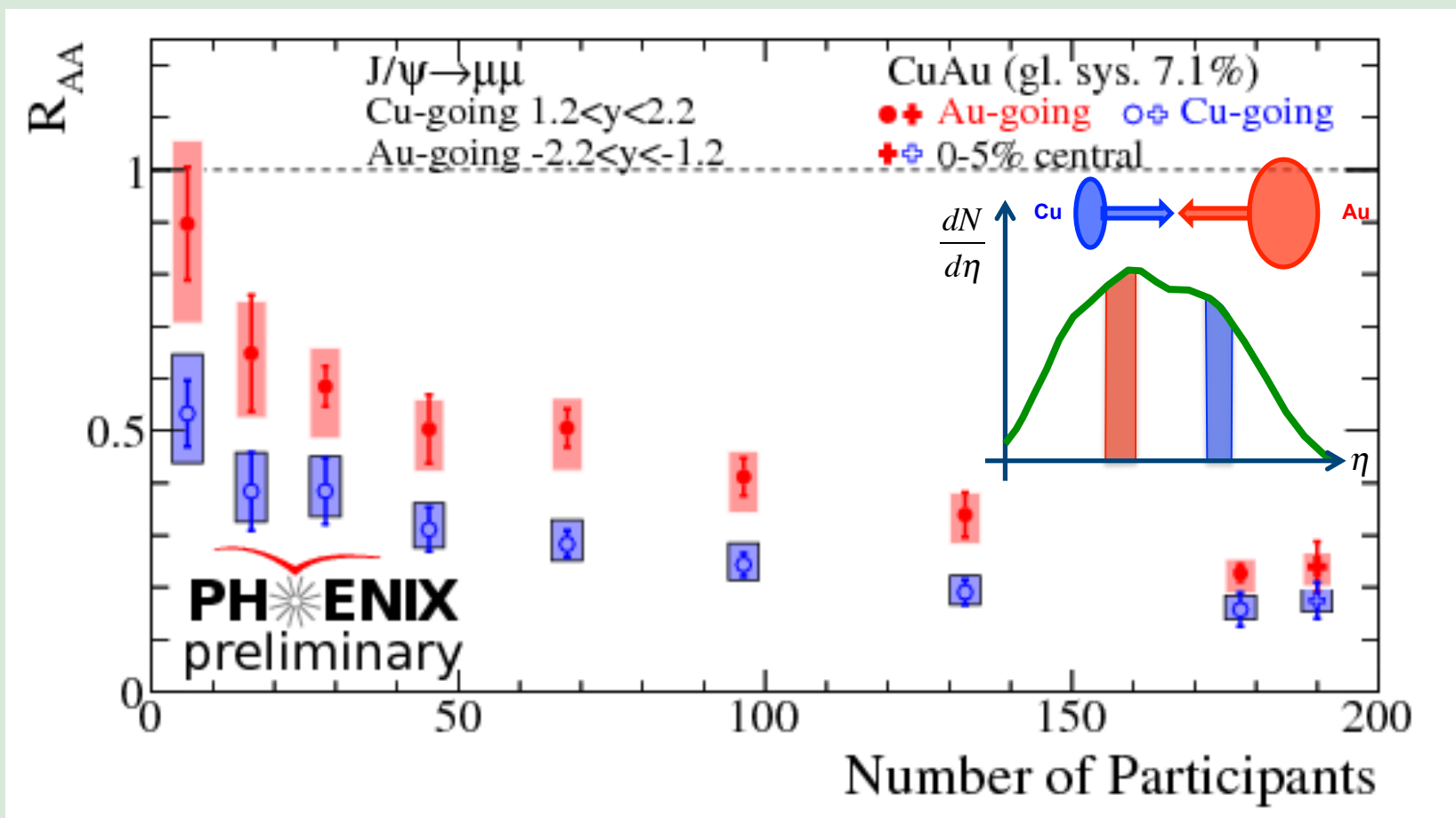
v_1 and v_2 in Cu+Au collisions

- SMD sees Au-spectator and defines Ψ_1
- Sizable v_1 is seen (direction opposite to AMPT)



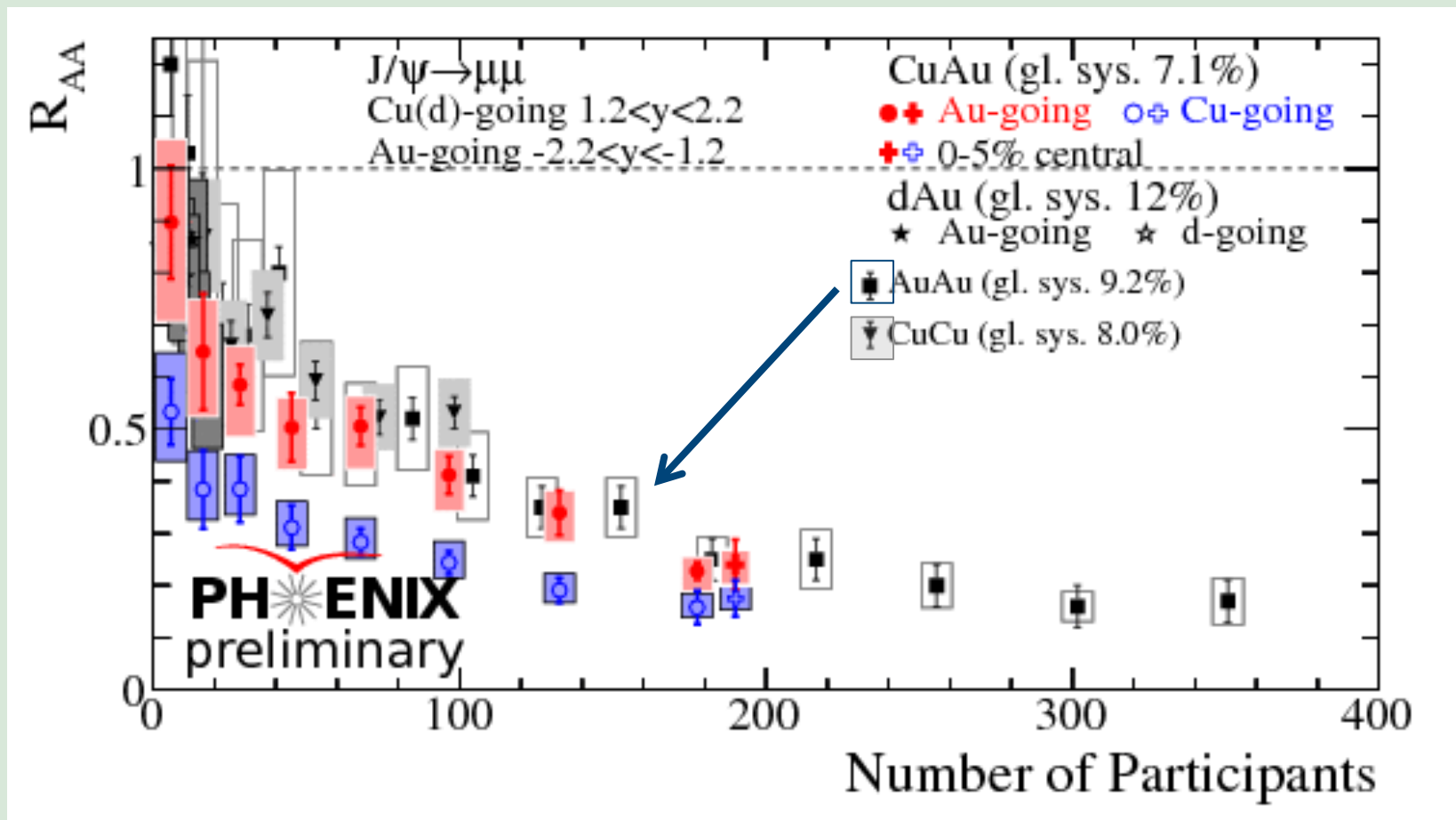
J/ψ in Cu+Au

- J/ψ is more suppressed in Cu going direction compared to Au going direction (CNM and final state?)



J/ψ in Cu+Au, Au+Au

- J/ψ suppression in Au-going direction is same as Au+Au
- Cu-going direction stronger suppression than in Au+Au

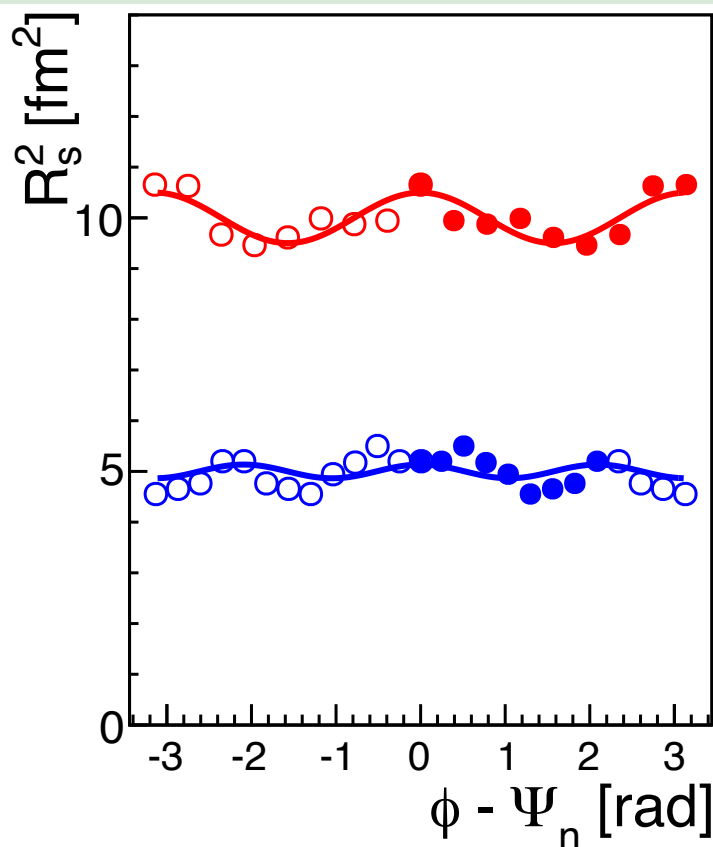




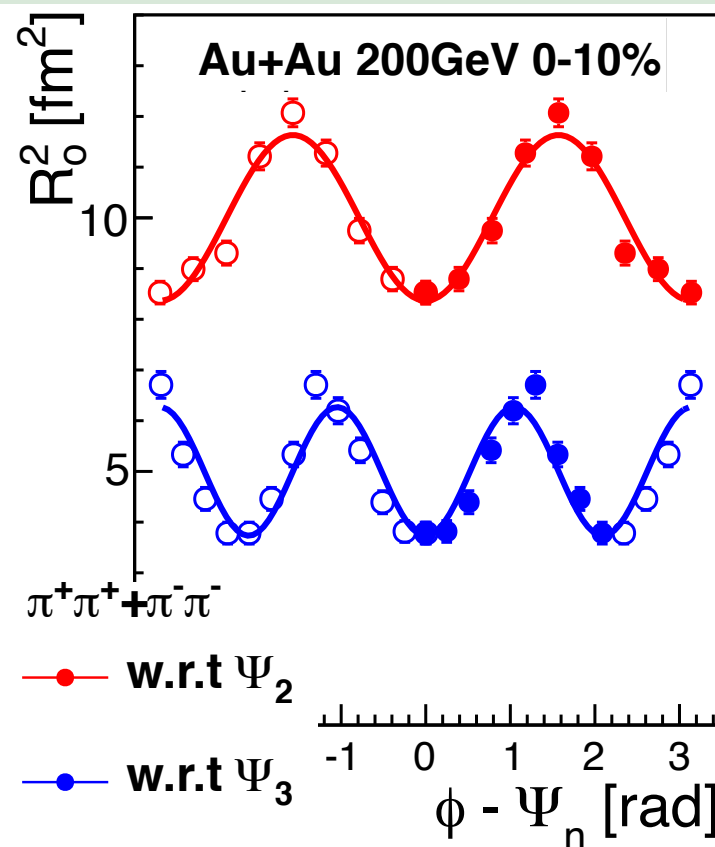
Probing the geometry evolution with HBT

Triangularity from HBT in Au+Au

Rside

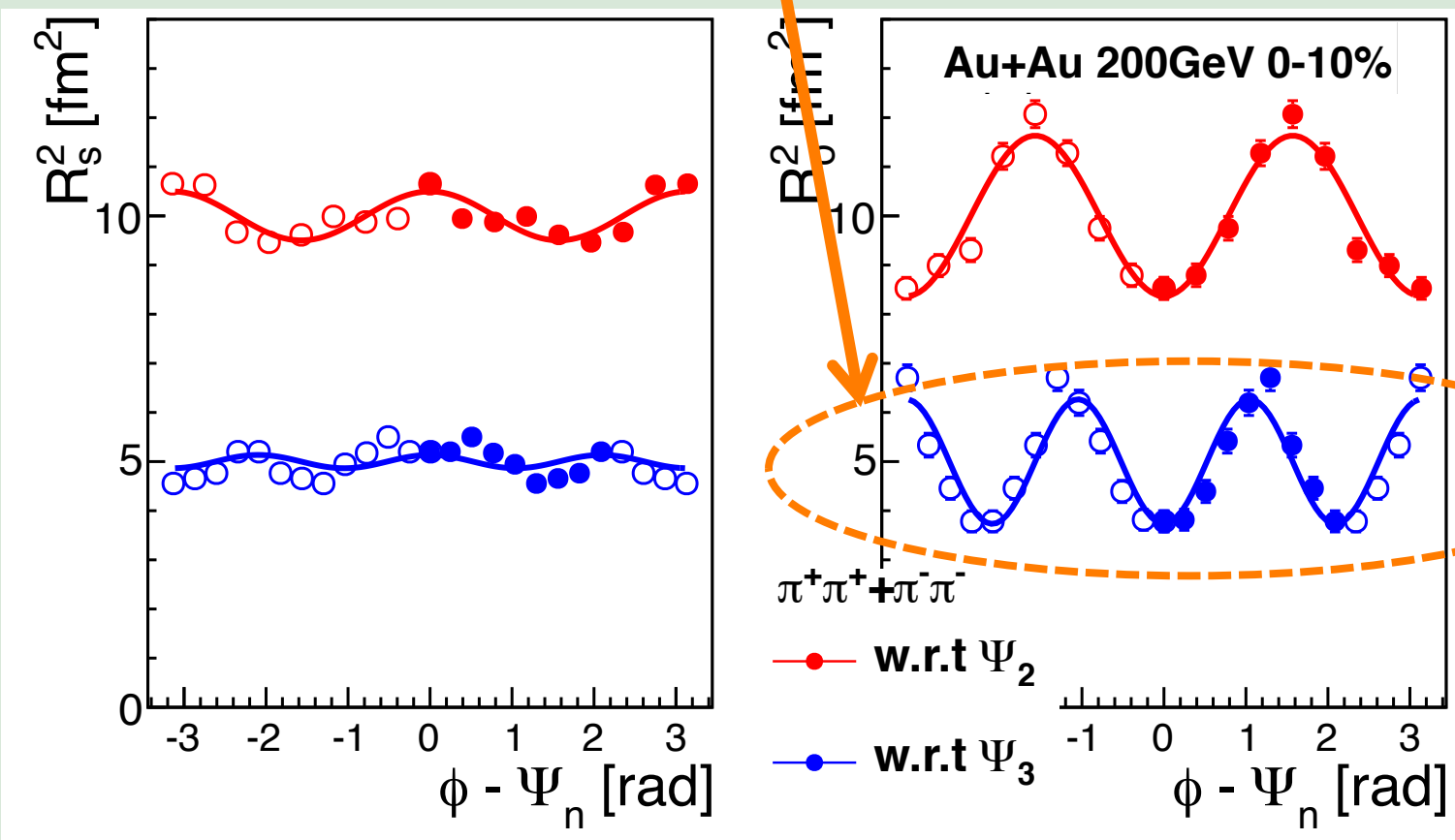


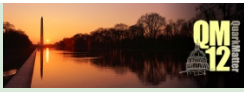
Rout



Triangularity from HBT in Au+Au

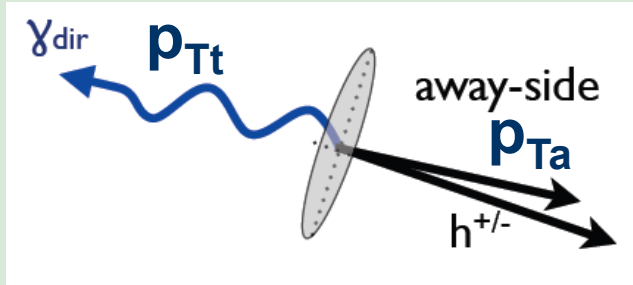
- Large modulation of HBT radii (R_0) with respect to ψ_3 is seen for the first time





Probing hot dense matter with hard probes

γ -h correlation in Au+Au



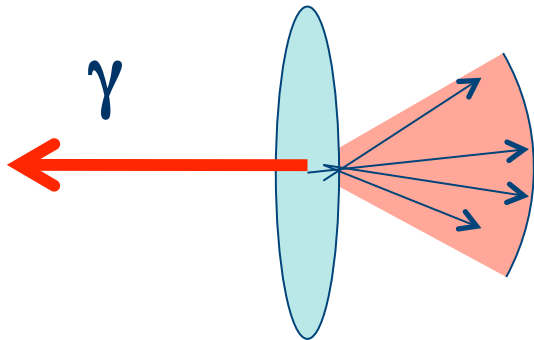
$$z_T = p_{Ta}/p_{Tt}$$

$$\xi = \ln(1/z_T)$$

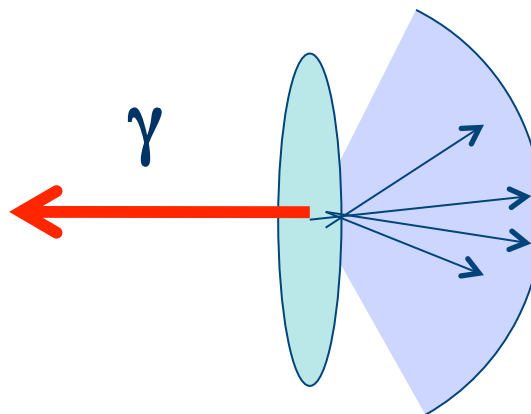
$$I_{AA} \equiv \frac{(1/N_{trig} dN/d\xi)_{AA}}{(1/N_{trig} dN/d\xi)_{pp}}$$

- Associated particles in three angle ranges are integrated

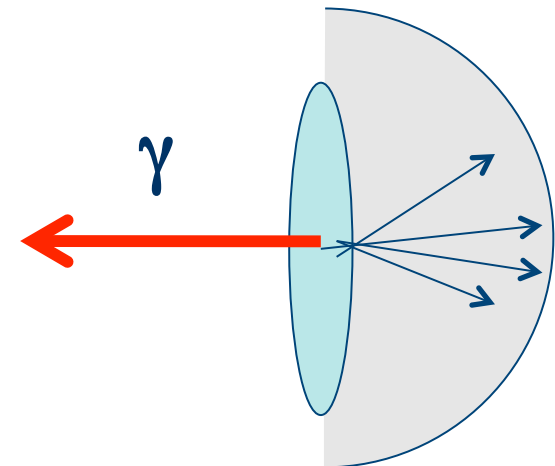
$|\Delta\phi| > 5\pi/6$



$|\Delta\phi| > 2\pi/3$



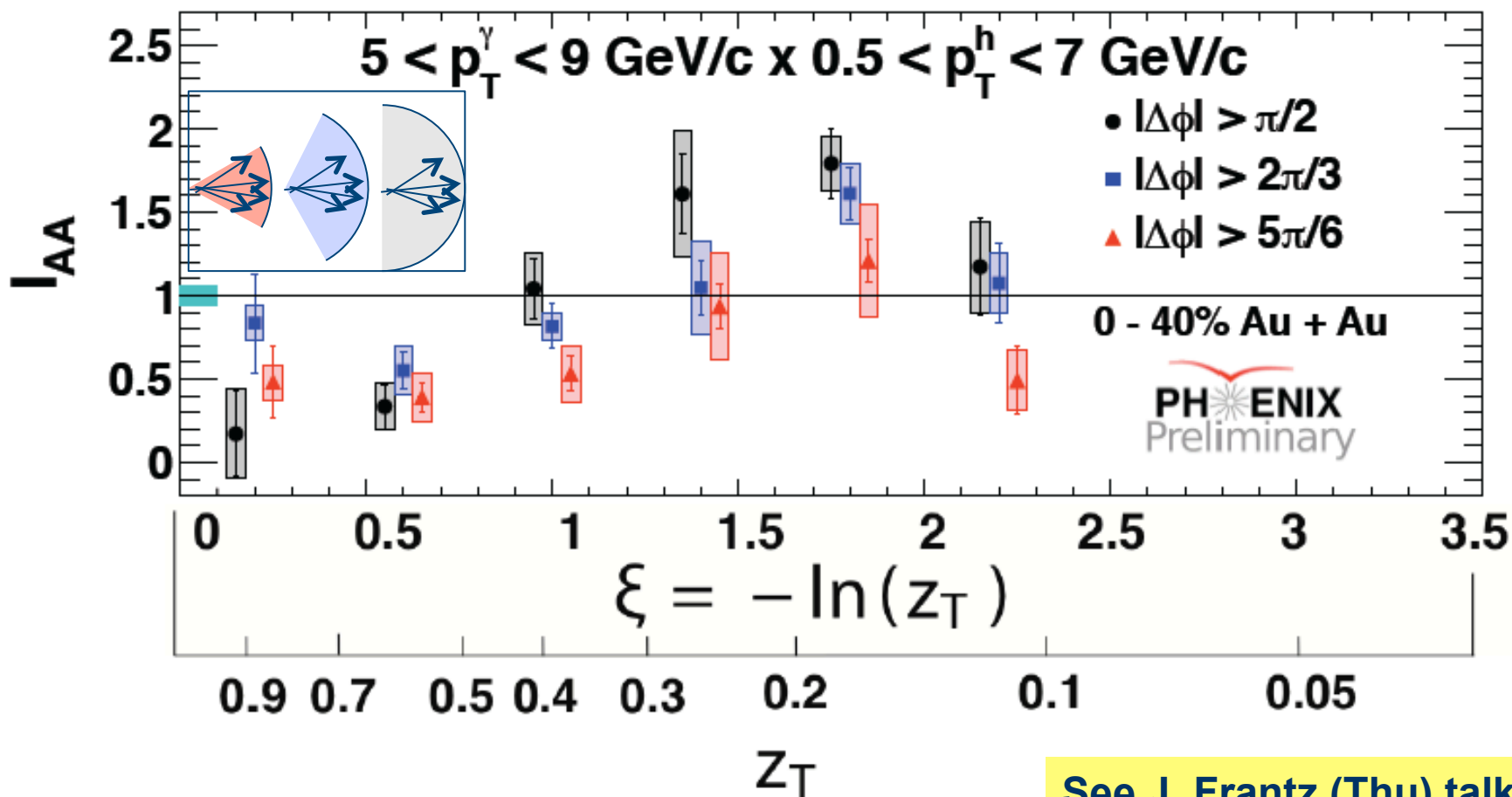
$|\Delta\phi| > \pi/2$



γ -h correlation in Au+Au

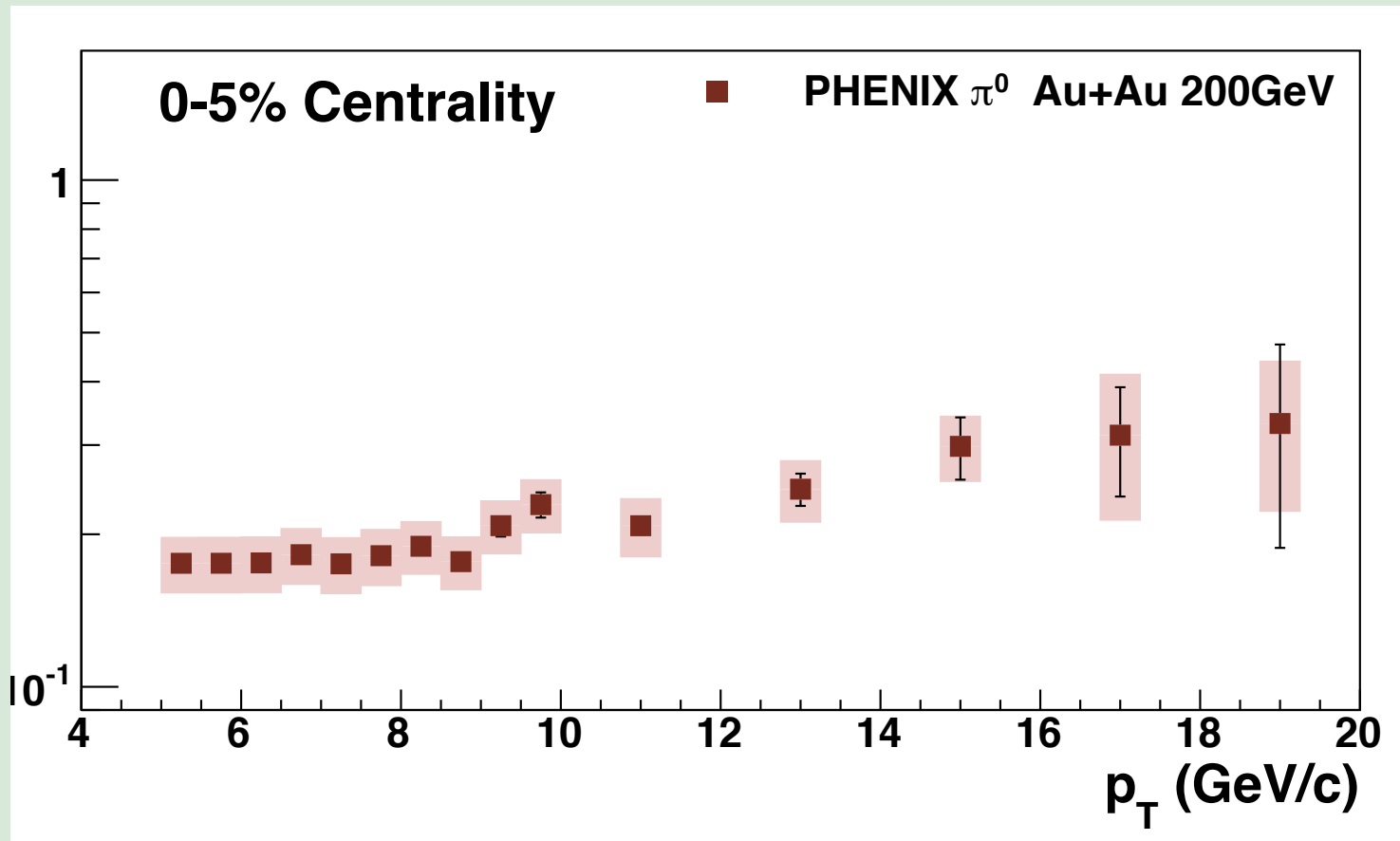
$$I_{AA} \equiv \frac{(1/N_{trig} dN/d\xi)_{AA}}{(1/N_{trig} dN/d\xi)_{pp}}$$

Low z_T away side particles distributed over wider angle



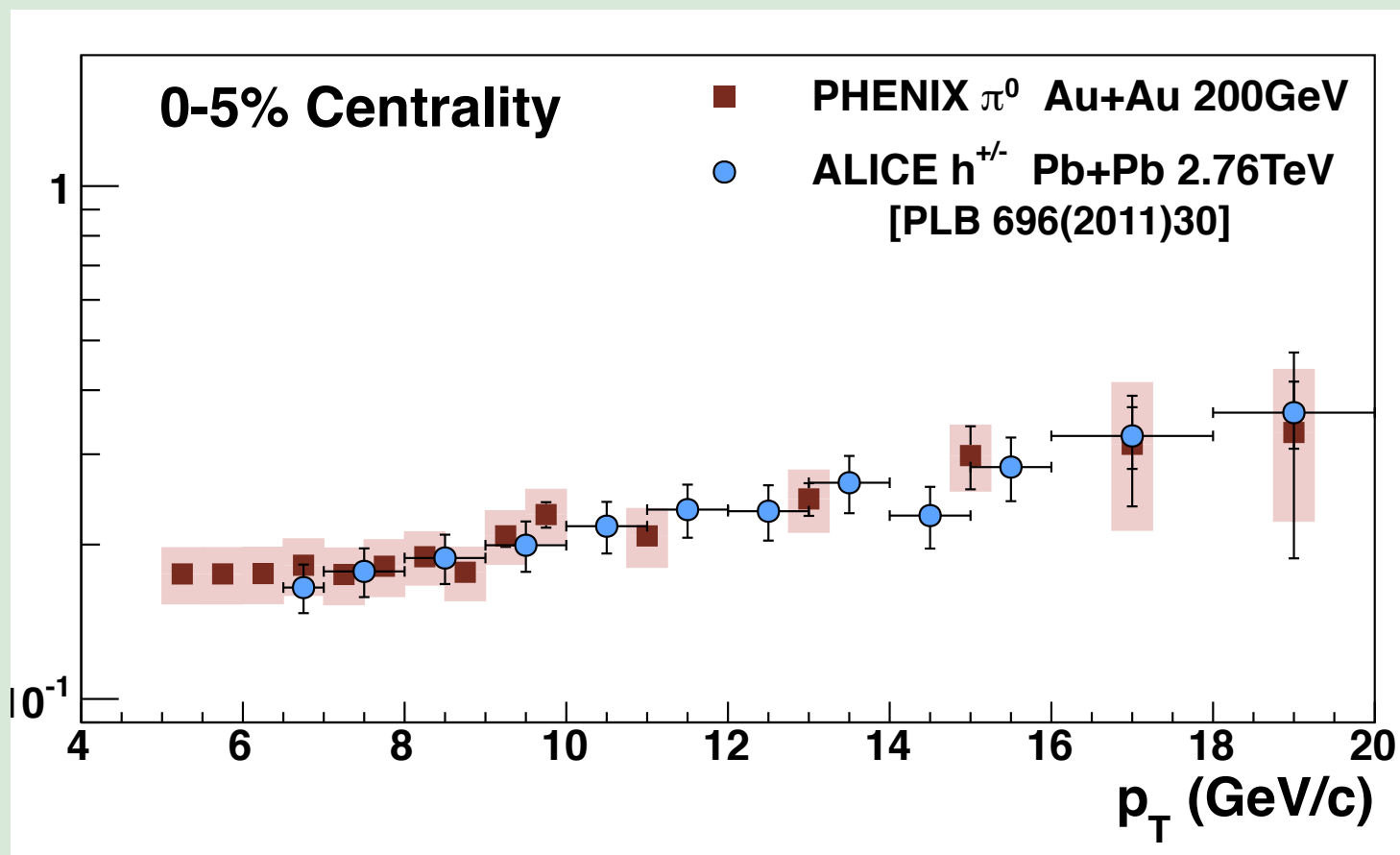
Single hadron R_{AA} RHIC energy

- π^0 in Au+Au 200GeV 0-5%
- Rising slope in R_{AA} : $(1.06 +0.34 -0.29) \times 10^{-2} (\text{GeV}/c)^{-1}$



Single hadron R_{AA} RHIC vs LHC

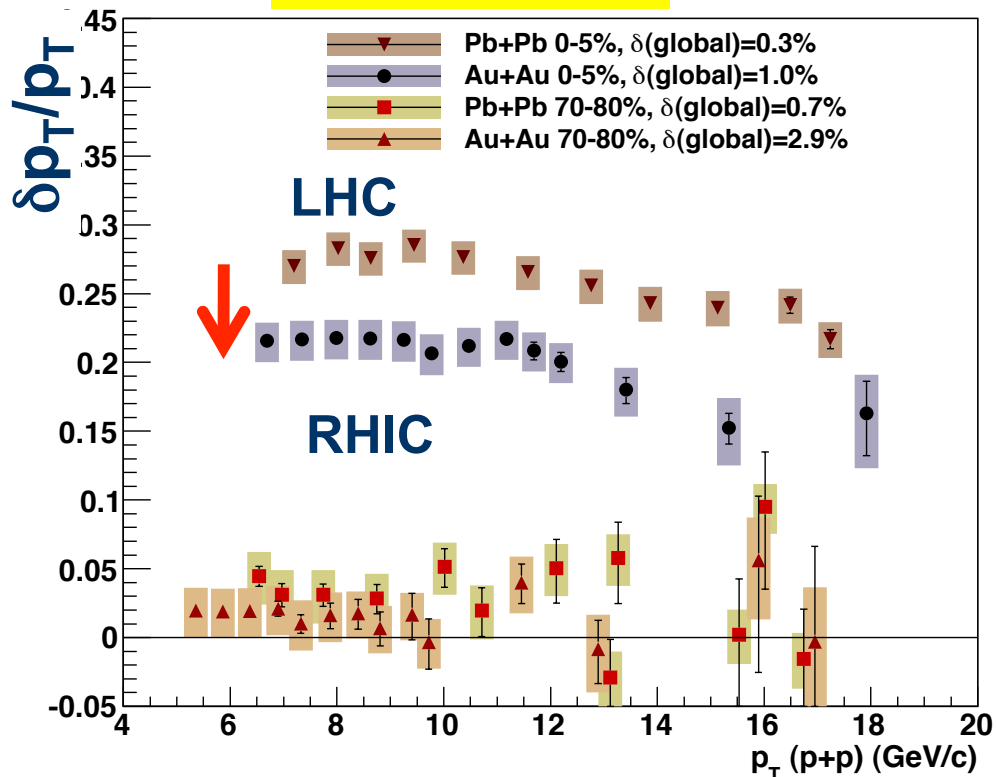
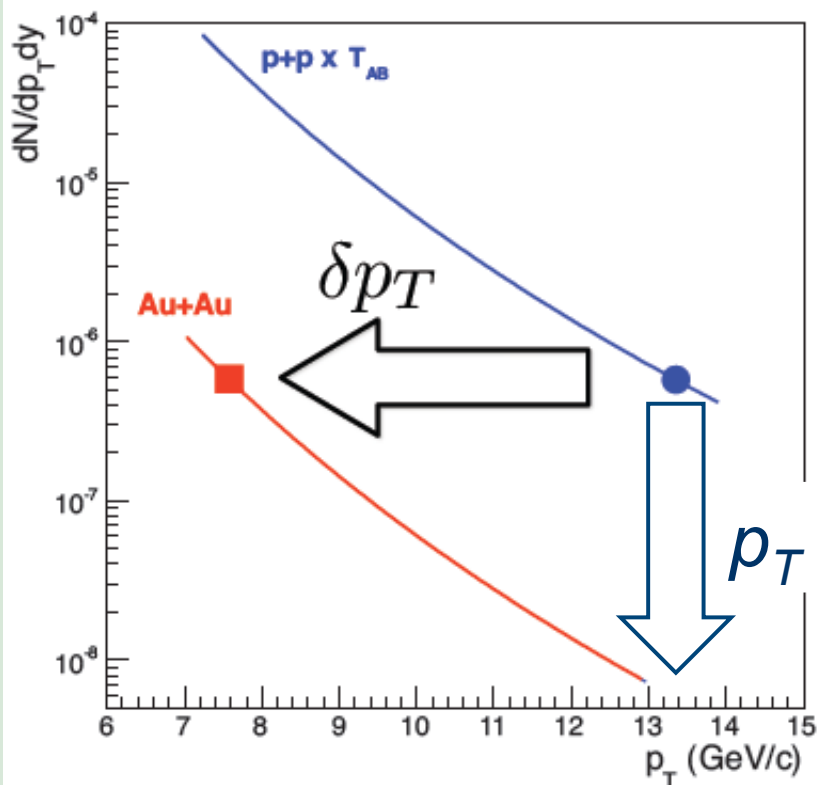
- Charged hadrons in Pb+Pb 2.76TeV 0-5%
- R_{AA} for both systems look very similar



Fractional momentum loss

- Measure fractional mom. loss ($\delta p_T/p_T$) instead of R_{AA}
- Different $\delta p_T/p_T$ for same R_{AA}

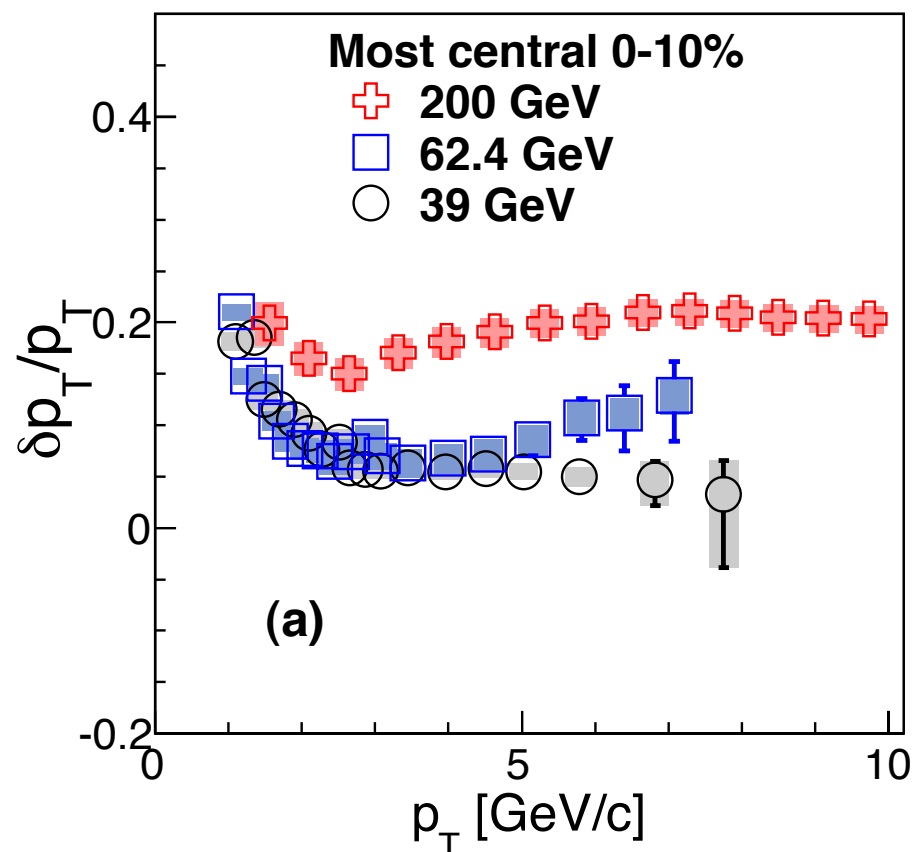
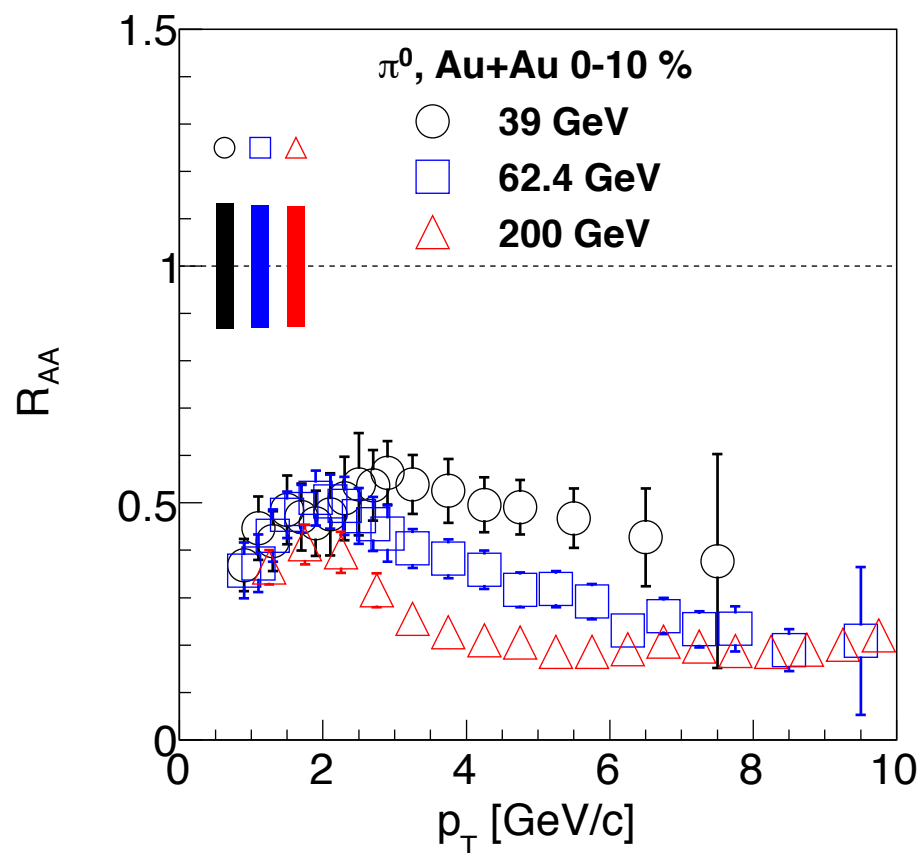
[arXiv:1208.2254](https://arxiv.org/abs/1208.2254)



Energy dependence of $\delta p_T/p_T$

- $\delta p_T/p_T$ decreases significantly going from 200 GeV to 62, 39 GeV

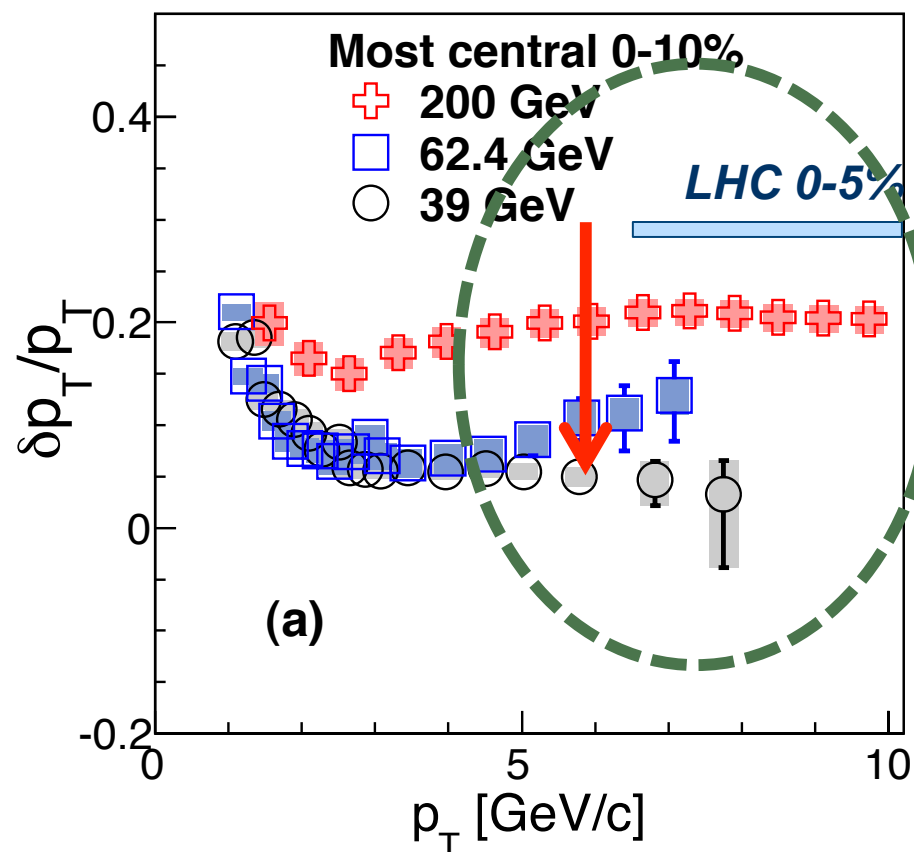
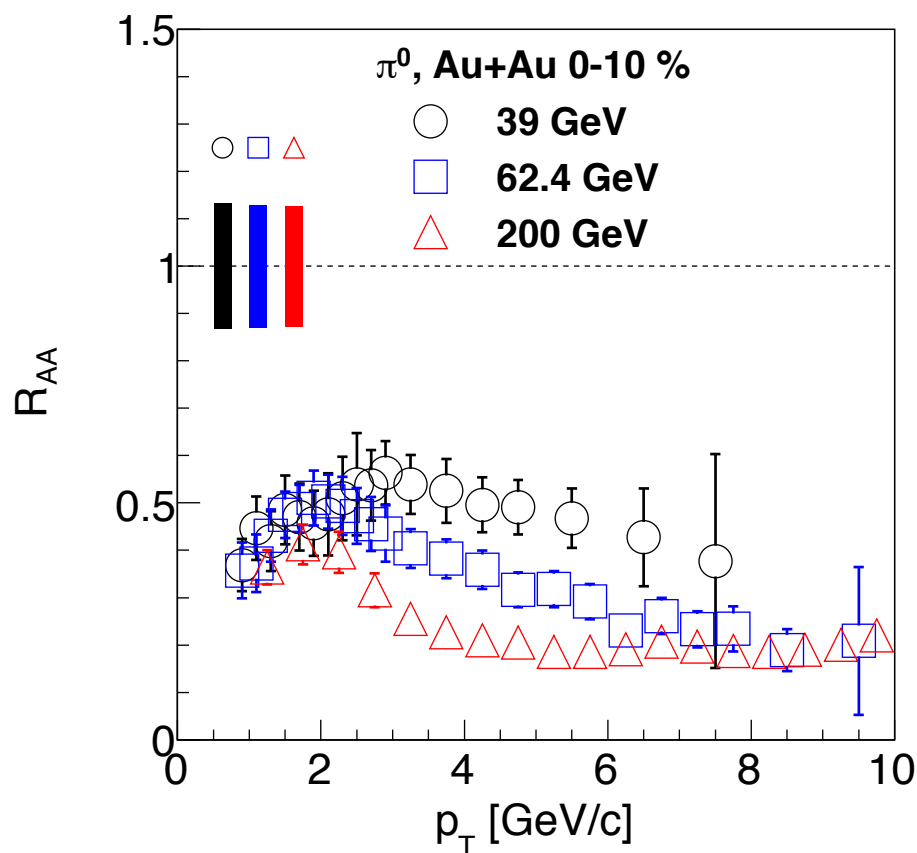
[arXiv:1204.1526](https://arxiv.org/abs/1204.1526)



Energy dependence of $\delta p_T/p_T$

- $\delta p_T/p_T$ from 39 GeV to 2.76 TeV!

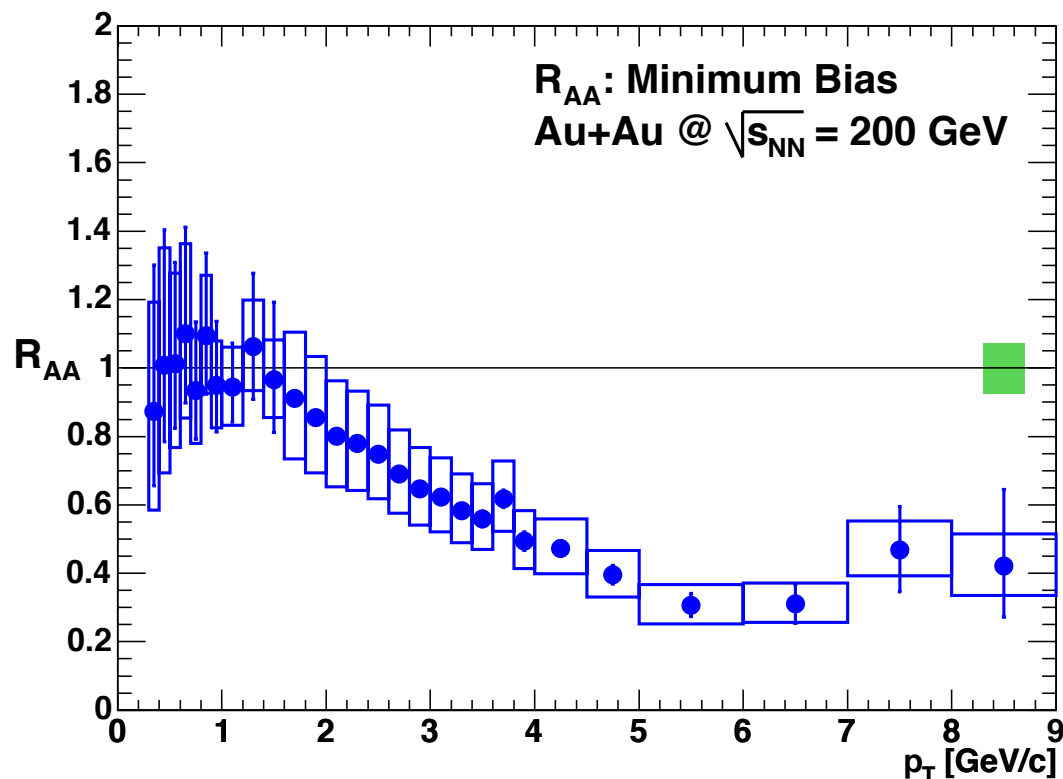
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Single electrons

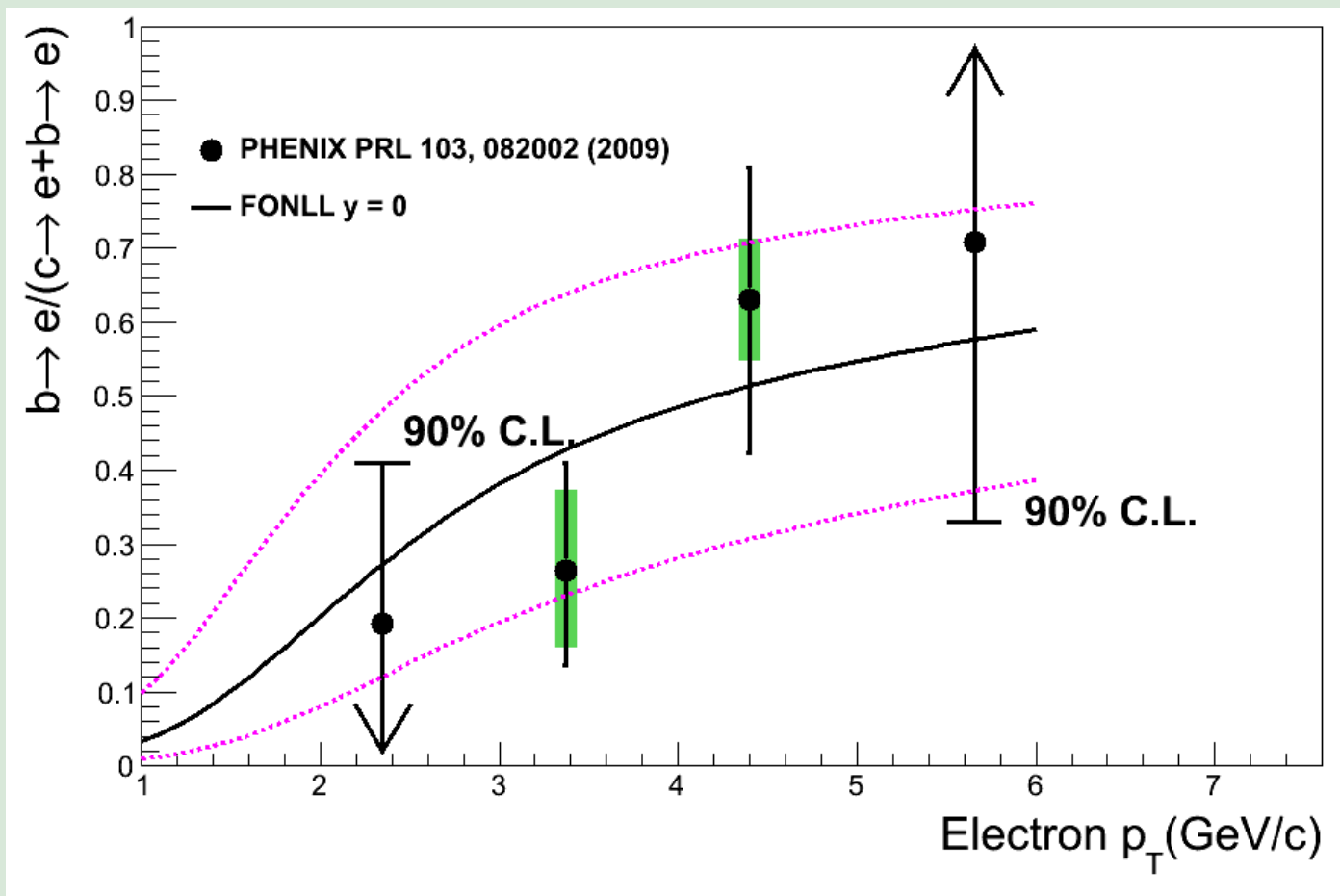
- Heavy flavor electron R_{AA} is a mixture of charm and bottom contributions
- We really want R_{AA} for charm and bottom

PRC. 84, 044905 (2007)



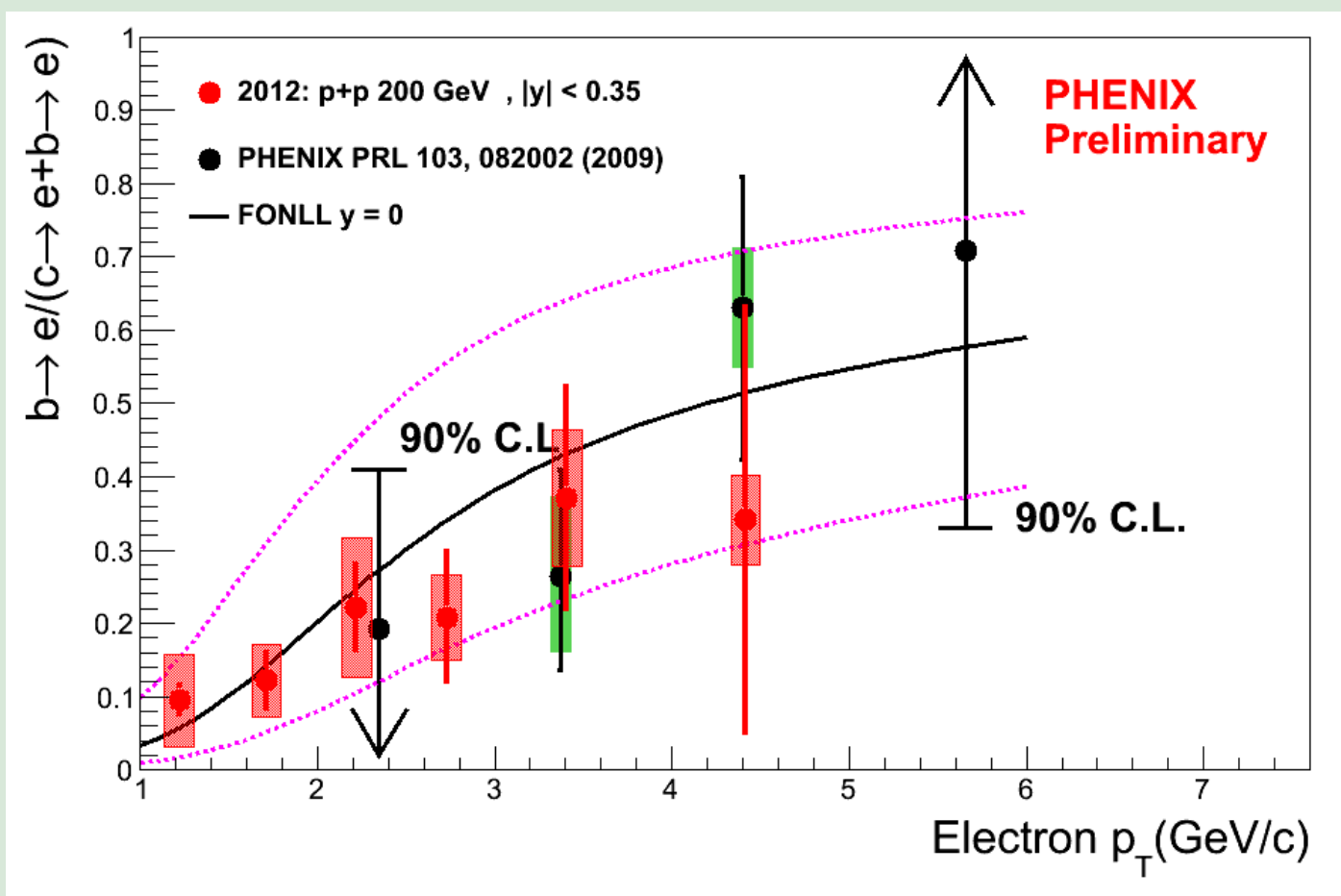
Charm and bottom decomposition

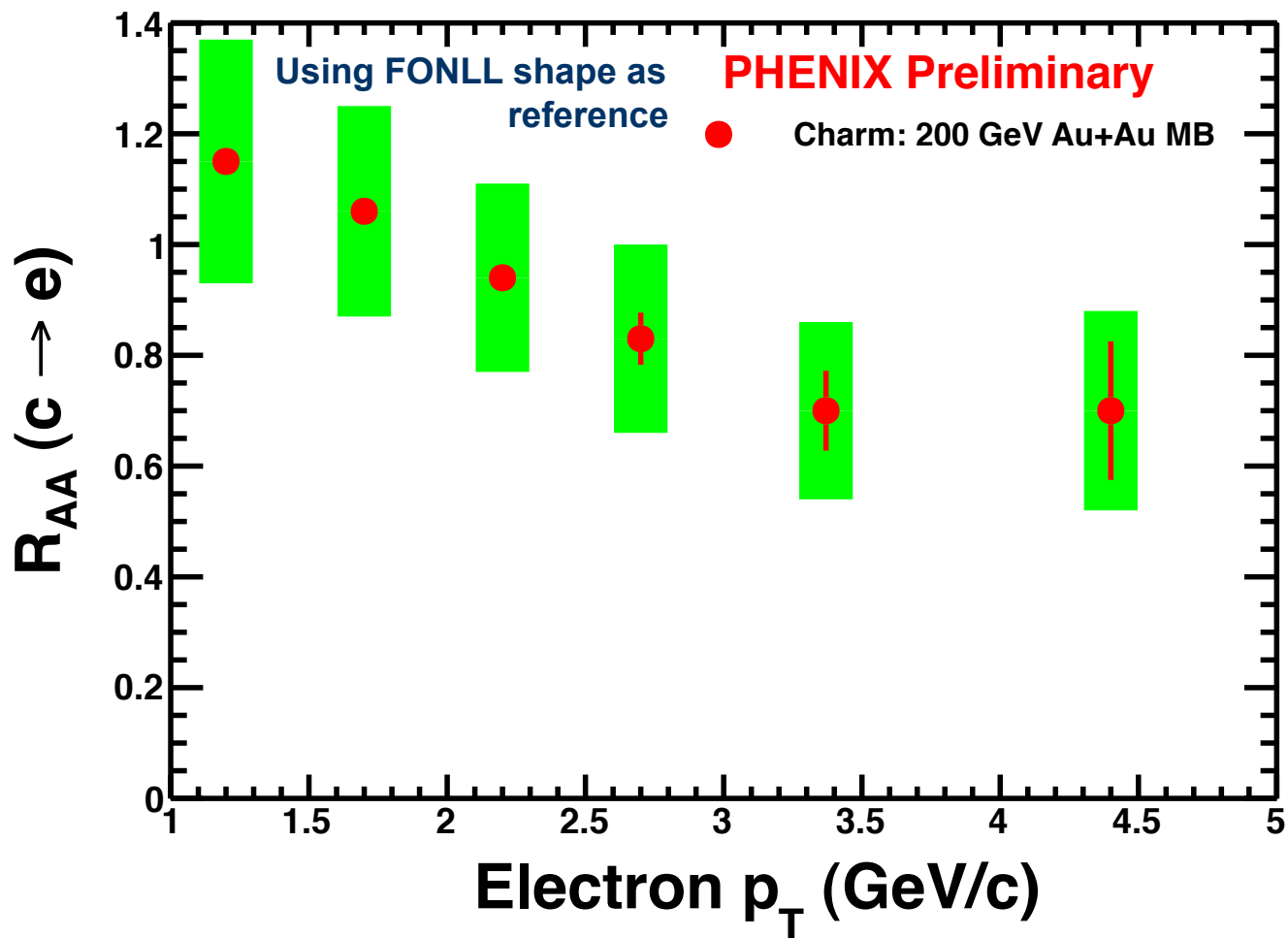
- $(b \rightarrow e)/(b \rightarrow e + c \rightarrow e)$ ratio for p+p collisions from partial reconstruction of $D \rightarrow e^{+/-} K^{-/+} X$



First direct c/b decomposition with new VTX detector

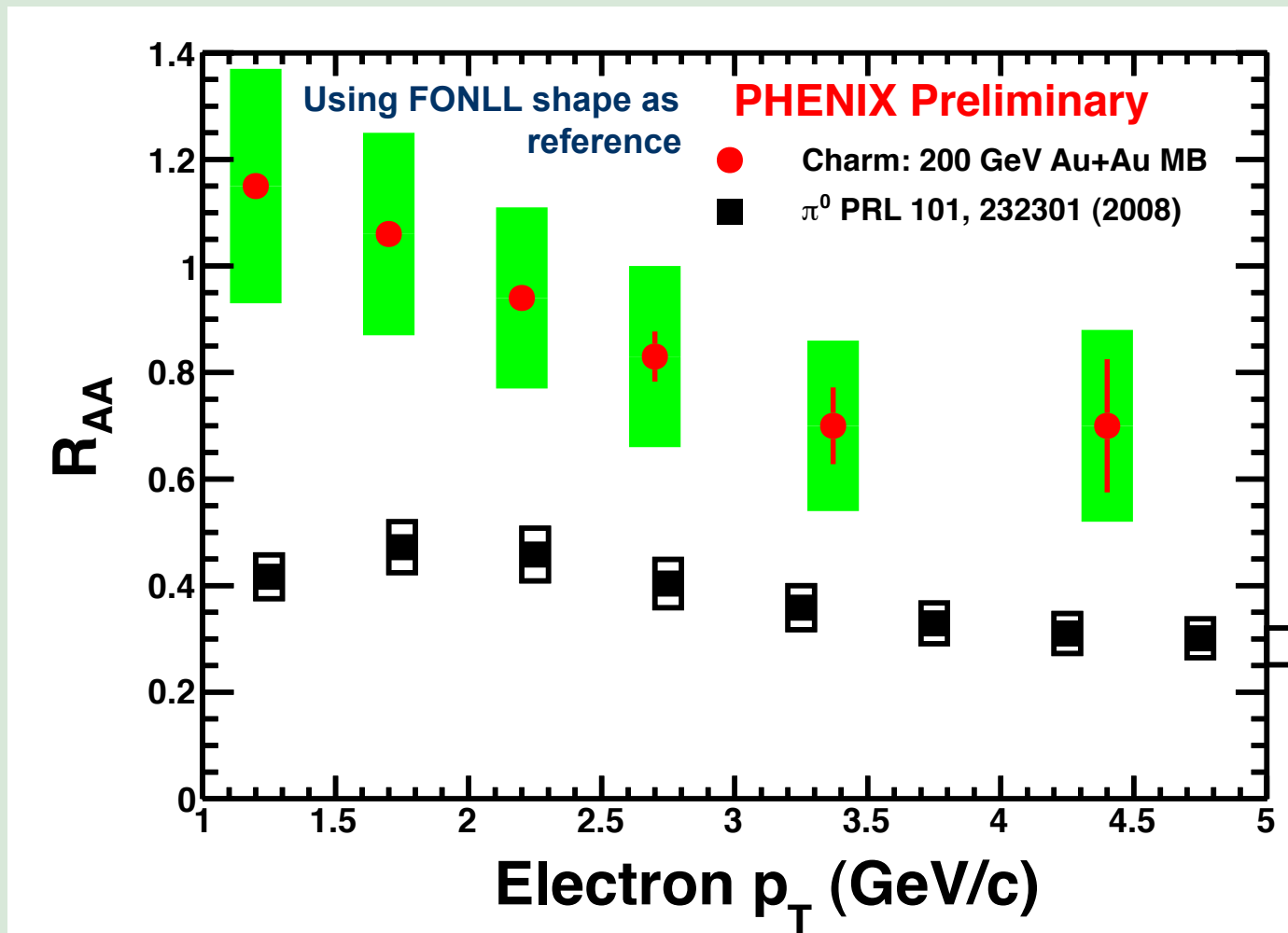
- New direct measurement of bottom fraction agrees with FONLL



R_{AA} for $c \rightarrow e$ 

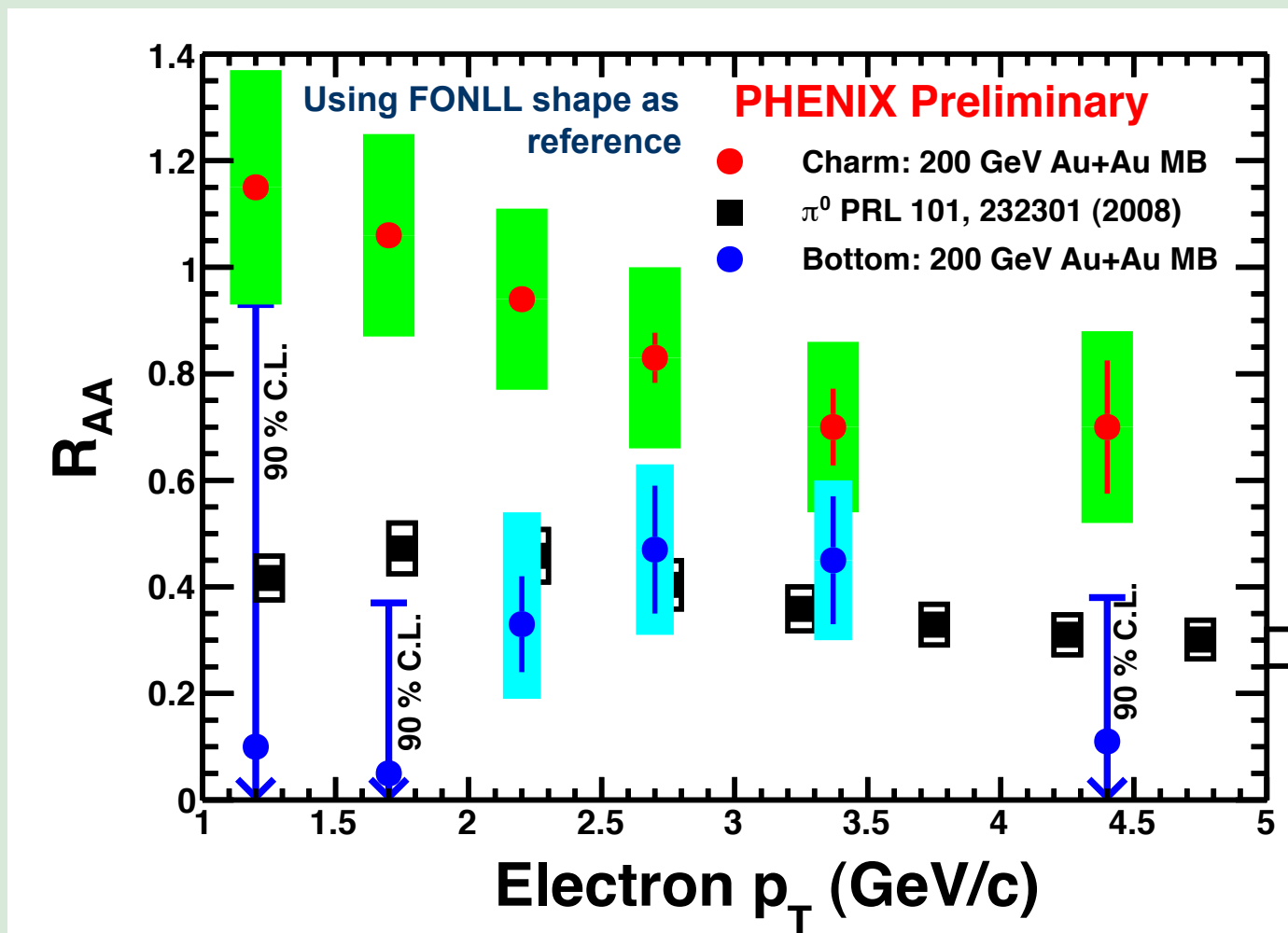
R_{AA} for $c \rightarrow e$ and π^0

- Charm contribution is less suppressed



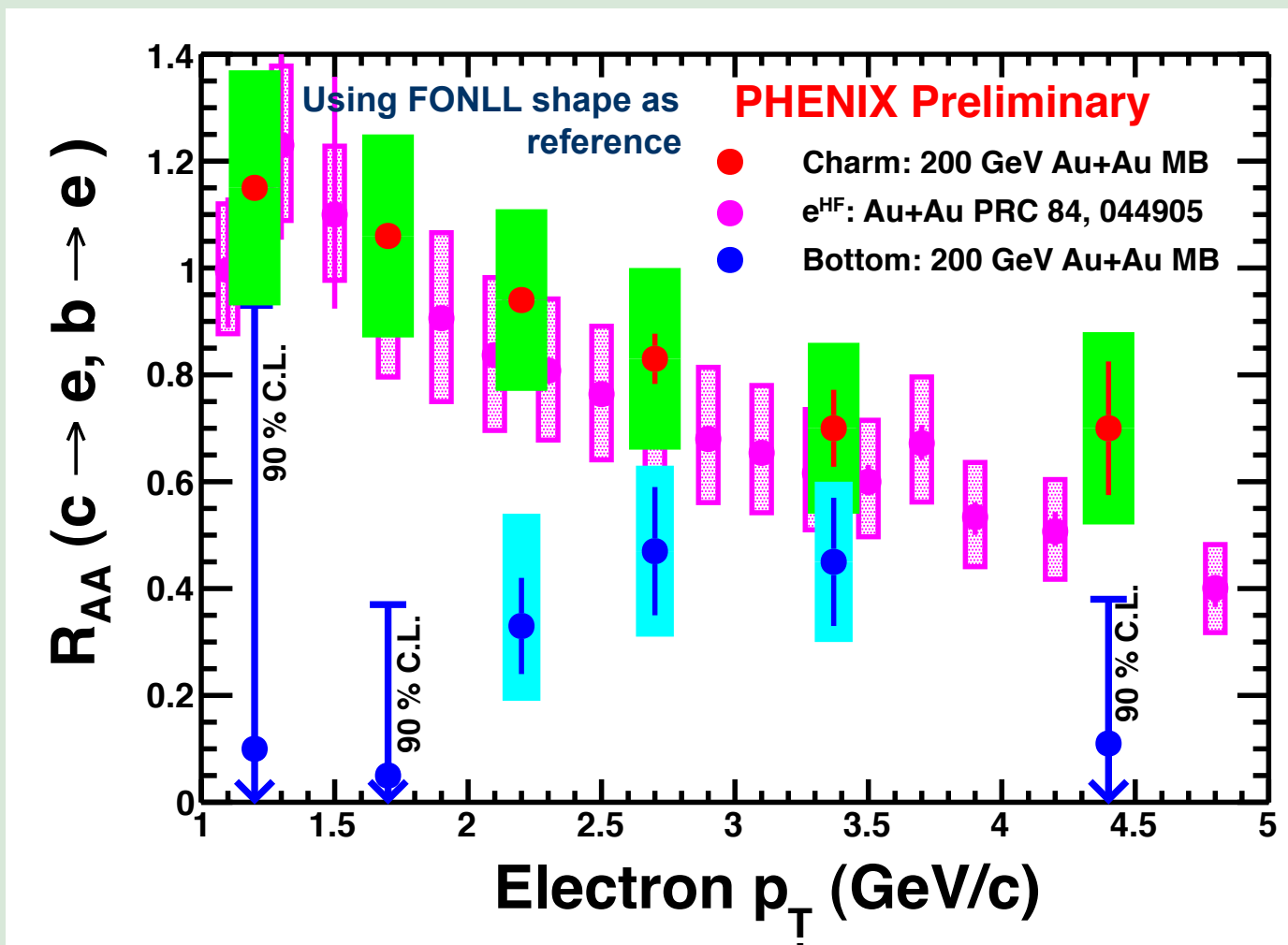
R_{AA} for $c \rightarrow e$, $b \rightarrow e$ and π^0

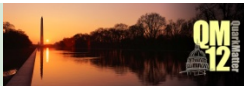
- Bottom contribution is heavily suppressed!



R_{AA} for $c \rightarrow e$, $b \rightarrow e$ and HF e

- R_{AA} for $c \rightarrow e$ is consistent with R_{AA} for HF electrons





PHENIX talks

- Plenary talks

- M. Wysocki (Mon, *Initial state, Global & Collective Dynamics*)
- M. McCumber (Tue, *Jets*)
- M. Rosati (Tue, *Heavy Flavor*)
- I. Tserruya (Thu, *Quarkonia, Real & Virtual Photons*)
- E. O'Brien (Fri, *Exploring the QCD Phase Diagram*)

- Parallel talks (Tue)

- T. Niida (*Correlations & Fluctuations, Parallel #3*)
- Y. Gu (*Global & Collective Dynamics, Parallel #1*)
- J. Frantz (*Jets, Parallel #2*)
- D. McGlinchey (*Heavy Flavor & Quarkonia, Parallel #4*)

- Parallel talks (Wed)

- E. Atomssa (*Electro-Weak Probes, Parallel #7*)
- M. Kurosawa (*Global & Collective Dynamics Parallel #5*)

- B. Sahlmueller (*Pre-Equilibrium & Initial State, Parallel #8*)
- S. Huang (*Global & Collective Dynamics Parallel #5*)

- Parallel talks (Thu)

- P. Shukula (*High p_T and Jets, Parallel #11*)

- Parallel talks (Fri)

- J. Haggerty (*New Experimental Developments, Parallel #15*)
- R. Nouicer (*Heavy Flavor & Quarkonia, Parallel #13*)
- J. Seele (*New Experimental Developments, Parallel #15*)
- T. Todoroki (*Correlations & Fluctuations,, Parallel #16*)
- R. Hollis (*Correlations & Fluctuations,, Parallel #16*)
- J. Mitchell (*Exploring the QCD Phase Diagram, Parallel #14*)

And, Many posters



Summary

- Understanding the baseline –d+Au-
 - Direct photons – no modification
 - Jets and high p_T π^0/η – Little modification
 - ψ' is very heavily suppressed
- Varying the geometry
 - U+U - Strong radial flow
 - positive v_1 in Cu+Au
 - J/ψ suppressed in Cu-going direction more than Au+Au at same N_{part}
- Varying the energy
 - $\delta p_T/p_T$ for hadrons increases by a factor of 6 from 39GeV to 2.76TeV
- Know your hard probes
 - γ -h – Detail jet tomography, hints of jet broadening
- Separating heavy flavor electrons into charm and bottom
 - Strong suppression of b in Au+Au for $p_T < 5\text{GeV}/c$



Backup

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PHENIX

13 Countries; 71 Institutions



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